空工がひで領方様なば七 軍業方在智第中世界相目 の力のるく五うるは迄名に まを命ややも石にレ云将は へ其合りう一、先为は兵ラ に背でくれ援が立夕れ其工 懸後回ちた軍力方灣た所針 軍に復た。後の十日とが在門 万有为無飞净百军同今即汪 里すの論は四ラ格じ回墓門 発る早之云十工兵機は完め ん米いはへ一ははにキと死 8"英即統兵師十撤敵又云守 裸海方師に団大退、の力る、が に軍大部老が目占迫同様叫

B 軍 5 工 老一 次

葉舞的影话作水又去忍等 石ででの爭小戰右也年びに とおで的笠方を間めずっ ならあ持原針し近れた工 たれる久北はたま月のサ かるし難は西あで堀命ラ け諸たを千はの來井令モ で君が、世島ピ当な女が「 あはてるのル時が団出の る本今腹線マ以らがた成神 当なで南東軍ホ。由兵? にほな所はの命した。を 無南て調造日令ト 用方超石1、本一平安于

AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL

LAE AND SALAMAUA CAPTURES BY ALLIED FORCES.

"The strongholds of Lae and Salamaua must be defended to the death," said your commanders last July. They added further, "Every man must regard his position as his grave". Time has shown the hollowness of these words. Salamaua and Lae, so far from being defended to the death, were evacuated as your commanders realised that further defence was useless. The capture of the first was on September 12 and the second on September 16. But this did not happen before your 51st division had been decimated and new elements of your 41st division badly mauled.

You may have been surprised when you learnt that, on the approach of the American forces, the Japanese garrisons at Kiska in the Aleutians and Rekata Bay in the Solomons evacuated without a fight. These actions were wise, and so was ultimate decision to evacuate Lae and Salamaua. What brought about these decisions to evacuate? The "answer is both simple and significant. It was the certain knowledge of the Japanese commanders that the Japanese Navy and Air Force are no longer strong enough to maintain supply routes and protect the garrisons in Lae and Salamaua from the ever-increasing naval and air power of the Allies.

Since the Horii division, in September last year, turned round and retreated by order of the High Command almost at the door of Port Moresby, the Japanese have been forced to a holding war. The High Command seems resigned to carrying on the so-called "Hundred Years' War" within the contracted circle, relying on the bastions of Burma in the West, Java in the South, Ogasawara Islands in the East and the Kuriles in the North. You who are still fighting further south are like useless pebbles thrown away on a beach. (Japanese expression for having a function without any importance; also for being left in the lurch).