

Camp

7.9.14

Dearest Mother

I thank you very much for your letter and appreciate what you have said in it we are beginning to work seriously and commence the day at 5<sup>30</sup>am and finish at 6pm. Dorothy and Charles and Wil Klumpener were out to see me today. Maude and her sister were here all yesterday afternoon and brought me a huge supply of the most beautiful sweets. Our Adjutant Lieut Dimalyson got married on Saturday so we had a wedding Breakfast at mess to night. Cake and everything the Brigadier & his staff came and there were many speeches & toasts. I am beginning to realize the gap that is widening between myself

And my loved ones, I now  
am fully aware of the sacrifice  
we are all making and hope  
that it will not be in vain

Good bye  
Much love  
From Geoff.

7/9/14.

1 DRL 427  
9/3

12/2/21

Broadmeadows

15.9.14

Dear Mother Father & Helen.

Bowley's man came out this evening and admitted that everything was four inches too small for me and has undertaken to turn me an ~~entirely~~ entirely new set of uniform by Saturday so you may cease from worrying. I was very sorry to have missed Helen this afternoon but we did not return from Williams town until after six I received the cap case and sweets for which I thank you also the mirror. I can hardly keep my eyes open so you will excuse brevity.

Much love,

From

Geoff.

A few packets of envelopes would be very acceptable. Swift has exhausted my supply.

JRD 1  
8/3

15/9/14

Brookmansdown

12.9.14

Dear Mother Father & Helen

Bob's man came out  
the evening and admitted that  
every thing was four inches too  
short for me and has undertaken  
to turn me out entirely new set  
of uniform by Saturday so you  
may ease from worry. There  
was sorry to have missed Helen  
the afternoon but we did not  
return from Williams down until  
after tea I received the cap case  
and wrote for which I thank  
you also the mirror. I can hardly  
keep my eyes open so you will  
excuse brevity.

Much love  
from

Geoff

A few packets of envelopes would be  
very acceptable Geoff has undertaken  
to supply.

1 DRL 427  
9/3

Broadmeadows.

21.9.14

Dearest Mother

I must thank you for sending me up the binoculars I was sorry you did not come out but I hope you will before we leave I think 28th inst is the day of embarkation I have made my will and I enclose a form which I want you to sign and return to me by first post sign where marked X so that you may draw my money whilst I am in Europe you can make arrangements for the pay office to forward you a cheque fortnightly Maude has given me her camera to take to the front ask Helen to run her up and get the size of the films and get me  $\frac{1}{2}$  a doz to take away with me I also want some more fountain pen ink for my letters whilst on Board the

21.9.14

Transport. Anyone would think  
I was giving an order to a General  
Store an order but we are so isolated  
here that we cannot do things for  
ourselves. We are all ordinary steel  
trunks of regulation size as it is  
announced that it is unsafe to leave  
personal property at Base Store in  
Canvas or leather trunks as they  
are generally cut open and contents  
rifled. Saturday was a terrible

day out here we were all soaked  
through and were ploughing  
through the rain & mud from  
nine in the morning until four  
thirty in the afternoon. I have  
much yet to do and the  
hour is late so I will bid you  
adieu with much love  
from your loving son

Geoff.

1 DRL 427 9/13

Wororata

off Williamstown

18-10-19

Dearest loved ones.

We are now moving South  
and this is to be sent ashore by  
boat. Good bye and God bless &  
Keep you and bring me safely back  
to you all I feel that I am being  
parted from all that make life  
worth living no time for more

Goodbye Goodbye

Geoff

1 DRL 427  
4/13

*[Faint, mirrored handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page]*

No 2 in Book

*[Faint handwriting at the bottom right, possibly a signature or date]*



Scarcely keep my eyes open so will close with much  
love from your wandering boy  
Geoff

No 1 in book

HORORATA.

PORT PHILLIP

18. 10. 14

Dearest Mother & everyone at Anchorfield

We are lying out off  
Gullibrand under steam with the Wiltshire  
close beside us we are sailing for  
Albany in the early morning. This is  
a very fine ship. I mess with the "Heads"  
The Skipper, Chief Officer Chief Engineer &  
two Commanding Officers, 2nd in Command  
and 3 Senior Captains of each Regiment.  
we are quite apart from the rest of  
the ships company on the Bridge deck  
We have a very nice lounge with a  
frano & Gramophone installed a library  
and many other comforts altogether we  
are thoroughly comfortable except as  
regards cabin accomodation which does  
not seem to attempt at the very slightest  
everyday conveniences veritable dog boxes  
I have been hard at work since 5 am  
this morning and am so tired I can


No 1. in Book

HOBORATA  
PORT THILL  
18. 10. 14

Dear Mother & company at Goodrich  
We are being put off  
with the military  
close beside us we are waiting for  
again in the early morning. There is  
a very fine ship. I was with the  
The ship, ship officer, ship officer &  
two commanding officers, and in command  
and 3 junior Captains of East Regiment.  
we are quite apart from the rest of  
the ship company on the bridge deck  
We have a very nice lounge with a  
fridge, a gramophone, a table, a library  
and many other comforts. It is  
a thoroughly comfortable berth as  
regards cabin accommodation which does  
not seem to attempt at the very slightest  
any of the conveniences which you have  
I have been hard at work since I can  
the morning and am so tired I can

John

1 DRL 427  
4/13



"HORORATA" A. 20.

Kuy Gorges Sound W.A.

25. 10. 14

Dearest everybody.

We reached the end of the first stage of our journey at 6 am this morning when we dropped anchor in lee of Breaksea Island in the most beautiful Harbor I have yet seen it is like Sydney Harbor opened out and the surrounding hills increased to five times their height. I was up at 3.45 am to see the entry; it was then dark but the day gradually dawned and the mists lifted and revealed the beauties of this inlet whose shores are yet in their natural state untouched by the hand of man. We found lying at anchor some more transports which turned out to be the "Wiltshire", "Southern", "Pera", "Meera", "Omaha", "Corylshire", "Anglo Egyptian" and "Benalla". We were boarded by a Naval Commander and took up our position with the Starboard Squadron ~~were~~ were closely followed

into port by the "Afric" & "Suffolk" from Sydney we picked these up at 3 pm yesterday later the "Shropshire" and "Sandala" arrived followed by the "Aragatua" The "Indiana" looked in to pick up the mails of the fleet I have not been able to find time to get my letters written so I am posting these tomorrow. We have had most perfect weather all the way round the sea has been wonderfully smooth and the only way in which any movement was perceptible was by looking at the horizon. 3 more ships have arrived: the

"Karoo," "Auradale" and "H.M.A.S. Melbourne"

It makes a very pretty sight, all these lines of ships lying at anchor on a turquoise-blue bay with a background of Sandstone.

Cliff covered with green scrub and ~~many~~ look very gay with their many colored signal-flags on the jumper stay. I am good friends with the Chief officer and am often on the Bridge. We are being allowed to go ashore here so I hope to have a look at Albany. we cannot see the town from our anchorage. I have begun this letter backwards

~~so I will~~ <sup>but must</sup> go back and tell you of my doings from Saturday. We got up on Sunday at 5 am and left camp at 8 am. The railway line was lined with people waving us farewells. we arrived alongside at 9 and embarked at 12 noon at 3 pm we

Gallipoli Point - Wms town.

cast off and took up an anchorage  
off Gellibrand: it was decided <sup>as better</sup> that  
owing to the crowded state of the ship  
to move round here slowly and get  
the air circulating through the ship  
than to lie at anchor until Tuesday  
and make a fast passage so we just  
jogged round at half speed passing  
Dromana we met a French Bayne  
"Ville de Mulhouse": the troops lined  
our decks and cheered us and the  
massed bands played the Marseillaise.  
we dipped our ensigns and went  
on our way passing Ruesscliff -  
the men of the Garrison lined the  
defences and waved us farewell -  
messages with flags & helios: We  
dropped the Pilot outside and also  
five Stowaways and a stray dog. we  
passed Cape Otway at six in the  
evening and that was the last land  
we saw until this morning. We  
have an excellent table and live very  
well. It is grand being upstars on

25. 10. 14 <sup>cpt</sup>  
S.M.M.

the bridge with the Skipper, for mess we get the best of attention and food. Captain Cameron is a fine old scotchman of reserved disposition but still friendly. I have never felt fitter than I do now. everyone is in the highest spirits we have three Pianos an organ, Gramophones galore, our two regimental Bands and a scratch Orchestra. The ship is kept spotlessly clean, the decks & mess tables are scrubbed snow white and the mess utensils polished until they shine like silver - the commander holds an inspection of the troop-decks every morning at 10 a.m. The day is occupied in physical & sword-exercise Lectures & studies boxing, cards and I am learning Chess from Major Beuret. Our day lasts from dawn the morning until 11 at night we are a very busy and happy family. I hope everyone is well at home I will write as soon as I can provide you with something fresh much love from

Hoops.

1 DRL 427 4/5

No 3  
in Bank

Officers' Mess.

7  
6TH BATTALION,  
2ND INFANTRY BRIGADE,  
A.I.E.F.

27. 10 1914

Dearest everyone,

The whole of the fleet is now in port except one, the New Zealanders are expected tomorrow. Last night a bonza gale was blowing and we got tossed some and had to put our second anchor out and let out 15 fathoms of cable during the night a color sergeant jumped overboard and search parties were sent out but without success. At 4pm we moved from our anchorage up to the railway pier it was a most glorious sight moving up the harbor into the sunset and as we passed through the fleet every boat lined her decks and cheered us there was more enthusiasm on a horse boat than the whole of Melbourne. We are now taking in water for the next stage of our journey.

55. 10. 14

DR. J. H. ...

Officers' Mess

W. B. Park

6TH BATTALION,  
2ND INFANTRY BRIGADE,  
A.I.E.F.

I feel exceedingly cheap I have a lovely cold and to day I was unvaccinated with Diphtheria to day and my left arm is crippled it has swollen so that I am unable to bend it and ~~it~~ my head and arm pit are aching much. All shore leave has been cancelled at all intermediate ports so we shall only see the world from the deck of our troop ship. I have not received your letters and I am deeply grateful for them they have relieved our terrible isolation. I have been told that letters posted before 12/1/14 will be delivered to us en route. I feel too sleepy to write more so I will say au revoir.

Much love

from

Jeff

No 3 in Book

27.10.14

DRL 427 4/3



No 4. in book

H.M.A.T. "HORORATA" A. 20.

14. 11. 1914

Dearest Father Mother & Helen

We left Albany at 6 am on Sunday 1st inst the fleet consisting of 36 transports escorted by H.M.S. "Munster" "Melbourne" "Sydney" it was a wonderful sight ships stretching from horizon to horizon We rounded the Lizard at 2 am on Monday morning and picked up the Medic and Ascanus under escort of Japanese Battle cruiser "Ibuki" which had come out to join us from Fremantle. On Sunday 8th the Munster left us and disappeared south-west. all ships that night travelled with all lights extinguished next morning the Sydney swung suddenly round and steamed south at a tremendous rate. H.M.A.S. Melbourne changed her station from the head of the fleet to the Port flank where she was joined by the Japs which was stationed to Starboard. A great state of excitement prevailed our two 4.7s were made

ready for action and ammunition brought  
up out of the magazine. Macconi told me  
that he had picked up the "Ender" sending  
out at a top speed. Ships were decoding her  
messages by using their high power apparatus  
and sending "V5". Later the following were  
made through. "Ender" started for Cocos at  
7 am and at 9.30 am had started the enemy  
travelling at full speed. She was able to get  
within range in 20 minutes at the same  
time she signalled that the chase was proceeding  
north. At 10.30 "Ender" was engaging enemy  
driskily and at 11.10 am the latter had to  
break herself to avoid sinking. Her foremast  
and 3 funnels were gone but her flag was  
still flying. "Ender" then went after enemy  
collier took the crew off and sank her.  
"Ender" then returned to the "Ender" who  
succeeded. "Ender" had had time to  
destroy wireless station and cut one of the  
cables. 2nd cable is intact & probably the  
3rd. Wireless and cable operators deserve  
much praise for sticking to their posts and  
sending out distress messages and for moving  
instrument by burning them. The "Ender"  
reports no "E-mission" at 5 am but there  
is to be no demonstration because also

Carries a number of wounded. On the night of the fight we being an armed ship were sent behind the fleet to act as rearguard. On Thursday the Melbourne ran up close to the Ibouki and a conference was evidently held as boats passed from ship to ship. The "Melbourne" then signalled us goodbye and steamed east leaving us under the sole control and protection of the Japanese rather an irony of fate seems how the average Australian scorn them. At 1.30 a steamer appeared coming south the Jap immediately went to meet her she passed quite close and proved to be one of the C.P.R. Liners "Empress of Asia" now an auxiliary cruiser flying the white ensign she was estimated to be travelling at 22 knots she hoisted "Good Luck Australia" as she passed. The "Osterley" passed us when we were five days out and came very close her passengers however will rue the day they saw us as the following instructions were issued to her commander by our comvooy "Confiscate all cameras and destroy all plates and films. No passenger is allowed

14.11.14

to land at any port save that of destination. All letters must be opened and read by commander and then forwarded to nearest naval or military authority before transmission." The congested state of our decks militates against exercise. I have been getting fat and lazy. I have now alleviated this state of affairs by going for two hours daily into the stokehold and bunkers shovelling coal pretty warm work on the Equator. We crossed the Line yesterday and were boarded by Father Neptune and his satellites with locks and beards of rope yarn. I came up from below black as a nigger was duly shaved and ducked by order of the court we had splendid fun. We are due to arrive in Colombo to-morrow so I am hurrying this through to catch the mail. Please excuse use of carbon paper but by its use is the only way I can hope to get through. I wish you all a merry Christmas and a happy new year. I hope you are all enjoying the best of health and longing to hear from you much love  
from  
Geoffe

A DRL 427 11/14

No. 11 A.  
in Book

T.S. HORORATA A 20

Dearest everybody.

I have just passed through some of the most interesting and fascinating days of my life. It began on Sunday when the morning breeze was full of aromatic scents and out of the morning twilight a low coastline appeared. As we drew nearer we could distinguish long lines of sandy beach fringed with immense waving coconuts over which hung a cotton wool like mist clinging round the fantastically shaped Kandy ranges. The fortifications lighthouse temples and churches of Point de Gall were clearly discernable. From this point to Colombo a distance of 70 miles the calm ocean was dotted with a myriad of Katakamans each carrying a crew of six or seven gay chattering Cingalese fishermen whose entire dress was

a brilliantly colored<sup>2</sup> loincloth. The first part of Colombo we saw was Mount Lavinia an outlying sea side resort built of white stone with a rusty brown tile roof. It was quite a picture standing on an emerald green knoll behind which rose a great grove of Coconut & Banyan trees whilst in front the blue ocean broke in columns of spindling white foam. Colombo! What a sight its long grey breakwaters jutting out to the west behind which lay the teeming harbor packed to its utmost capacity with ships of all nations from the Battle Cruiser & liner to the Maldivian Island Brig and Arabian Dhow. Each of whose masts carried strips of colored bunting. At the base of the breakwaters clustered the red roofed warehouses in rear rose the stately white pile of the G. O. H. further along the lighthouse with its red top and four clock faces the ~~the~~ Military Barracks and Hospital front ~~there~~ stretched an esplanade along which hurried a crowd of motor rickshaws gharris and ox carts with their thatched roofs and solid wooden wheels past the

Colombo Club to the Gall Face Hotel ~~and~~ towering block of red brick building from there the suburbs seemed to commence and houses & churches peered out amongst the beautiful tropical vegetation. The harbor being filled we anchored outside and I was a member of a boat crew sent to the office to get a printing press she had on board for us. We started off alright but a north east monsoon came down on us and the sea rose in a twinkling of an eye we took 3 hours to row  $\frac{3}{4}$  of a mile when we reached our destination we had great difficulty in coming alongside owing to the great rise and fall of the waves. Having done our business we set sail and reached our ship in a few

minutes. I was told off to hook  
on aft a difficult and risky job  
under the circumstances as the boat  
was rising fully ten feet at a time  
and the lifting tackle very heavy  
I succeeded after a long struggle  
and severely crushing one of my  
fingers the boat was then half  
full of water and had to stand  
in. I slipped and cracked my  
shin where I had already had  
it injured by coal falling on it  
in the bunkers it was agony for

the time. Next morning we  
went in behind the Breakwater  
to take in water we were sum-  
-mately beset by a fleet of small  
craft beyond description laden with  
shouting gesticulating Malayese all wildly  
Cajoling for money and endeavouring to sell  
fruit and cigarettes at exorbitant  
prices then came the divers who swarmed  
up loose ropes hanging over side. on  
the hands and toes with miraculous  
speed and dived from our boats



5

fully seventy feet above the water  
some head some feet foremost  
one boy had 28/6 in silver in  
his mouth. They seem to stand  
perfectly still in the water  
crying alright, alright, alright,  
you throw in a silver coin  
they turn over and sink like a  
stone & return with the coin in  
their hand which they place in  
their mouths and again take up  
the cry of alright. We were anchored  
beset to the "Ibouke" she was a  
perfect picture of order & smartness all  
the little gaps were in spotless white  
and <sup>did</sup> everything at the run with beaming  
smiles. latter she moved out to sea  
and her place was filled by the  
Russian cruiser "Askold" what a  
change, slow slovenly melancholy  
men dressed in dirty greasy suits  
which once were white crawled about  
her unkempt decks as if with an  
effort it was the difference of a house  
kept by Helen and once run by harem  
We passed out of harbor through  
the glare of the searchlights

which nightly illumine the sur-  
rounding sea. My leg by this  
time had become frightfully swollen  
and painful I showed it to  
Dr Williams who immediately  
ordered me into hospital whence  
I write this which is also account-  
able for the pencil. I have been  
here for 3 days my leg is the color  
of the cingalese being painted twice  
daily with iodine. It is improv-  
ing rapidly and I am looking  
forward to being about again shortly  
These army medical people are  
wonders as gentle as women and  
constantly hovering about one to  
see what service they can do for  
you they shave me wash me get  
changes of pyjamas The Naval  
Petty officer in charge of this hospital  
knows Dr Yates whom he tells me  
has married and taken up a private  
practice in Shanghai. We have not  
received any letters from home yet  
and are now looking to Aden for  
news from home.

Goodbye love from  
Geoff

1 DRL 427  
4/13

Colombo.

17. 11. 14

Dearest. mother

We are now in behind the Breakwater this is the most fascinating and beautiful spot I have seen. There are more ships here than harbour can hold. Including Russian Japanese and British warships. Ceylonese are downy for coins selling coconuts and fruits. The Sydney is tied up just in rear of us she transferred the German prisoners from the Eridon to the Orweto and Oumak. An Engineer off the Sydney is posting this for me he gave a very graphic account of the show. As we are about to continue on our way I must say

Farewell

Love from

Geoff

I am quite well.

1 DRL 427 4/13

No. 5.  
m. Books

17.11.14.

*[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page]*

17.11.14

Page 24-26  
in Book

"HORORATA"

18. 11. 14

Dearest ones all

I am now in possession of all the facts concerning the Ender Show told me by an eye witness who was on the Sydney's command tower during the whole action.

The Ender attacked the Sydney her commander being under the impression she was only manned by Cadets and therefore an easy prize. He opened fire at 1600 yards his first 3 shots falling a hundred yards short. The Sydney gunners estimated the range he was using and added 100 yds to it the first three shots carried away three funnels and the fore mast each time the Sydney scored a hit but the gun crews would come out and cheer like a lot of kids much to the annoyance of the Captain.

the Sydney then drew into within 4000  
yards in order to torpedo the enemy  
she however missed it going a few  
yards astern of the Ender which  
immediately swung round to attempt  
to torpedo and ram the Sydney she  
was however stopped by a broadside  
which swept her decks of all top  
rank and in some cases blew  
guns & crews into the sea and set  
her alight, the stokers where then  
brought up to man her guns but  
they could only load & fire being  
unable to sight the guns in consequence  
out of the 1400 rounds fired only  
four were effective hits during the  
engagement the Sydney steamed at  
27 knots the temperature in her  
engine room was 153°. The enemy  
was steaming at her full rate 23 knots  
The Sydney though only a 25 knot boat  
managed to get an extra wriggle on  
and zig zag about in order to bring  
both Port & Starboard guns into action  
the Ender being fairly riddled and in a  
sinking state turned shorewards the Sydney  
then left her caught her collar and  
having removed the crew sank her by  
opening her sea cocks and putting a

3  
few shots through her she then returned  
to the Ender which lay in the  
breakers a burning mass of crumpled  
scrap iron. Her main mast was still  
standing with the flag flying from it  
and at the foot of it stood the  
captain and 300 of the crew. The  
Sydney asked him "in the interests  
of humanity to haul it down"  
after making this request 3 times the  
only reply was "come and get it"  
The Sydney then fired 3 shots  
which brought down the mast and  
swept most of the crew into  
Knydome come. The Sydney then  
sent to succour her wounded which  
were in a terribly mutilated state  
and most of them were badly  
blistered all over the body through  
lying on the almost red hot decks.  
The doctor went right through  
taking off all those who had the  
slightest hope of recovery and  
administering morphia to the  
remainder, the removal of these  
unfortunates was a most  
difficult undertaking as a  
heavy sea was breaking on

wreck. The wounded on shore were  
in a frightful condition these wounds  
fly blown and in some cases the poor  
devils were eaten alive by huge land  
crabs. The men from the Sydney  
did not land that evening and  
just as well for next morning it  
was discovered that 40 Germans had  
entrenched and had 4 machine guns  
trained on the spot where the Australians  
landed. The Germans deserted their  
position went across to the other side  
of the Island and stole a schooner  
belonging to a Mr Ross in which they  
made their escape. Dr Darby of the Sydney  
worked continuously for 72 hours the German  
Doctor would only attend to his wounded  
by compulsion. The prisoners upon being put  
on the Sydney all saluted the Quarter deck  
with the exception of the Captain when  
placed on Board the "Empress of Russia" for  
conveyance to Colombo they were put with  
the French portion of the crew immediately  
a wild Mellee took place which necessitated  
the prisoners being moved for aid amongst  
the British members of her crew.



18.11.14

One other incident was this engineer (Pearce) was sent aft to see to some control gear on his way a german shell tore away a roof beam and exploded killing 3 men and knocking him down he was only dazed he proceeded on his way and noticed the cordite charges near one of the aft guns was alight this though burning fiercely was seized by two cadets (from the "Tingra" who were only 16 and 17 years of age) and carried 10 yards and thrown overboard, they were terribly burnt about the chest and face. For their bravery they were mentioned in despatches. I hope these details may be of interest to you and if you think they would interest your friends please send 'em on love to all

from  
Geoff

over

11.11.18

6

a few little points I omitted

The "Osterley" had passed us very closely going north; The Ender became wise to her whereabouts although she never suspected our existence. The day the Ender was sunk she was on her way to destroy the Osterley on the selfsame evening. Such are the fortunes of war. The intending bite was bit properly. The German skipper when he passed through the fleet asked what it meant. He was told that we were a part of 1,000,000 men which Australia was sending to the front. He exclaimed it was all to no purpose and produced German newspapers which declared that her armies had overrun Europe. The Ender did some duty work at Penang. She disguised herself by putting up an eschra funnel and hoisting the Japanese flag. She steamed into the harbor and sunk an unsuspecting french & russian cruiser then slid out to sea again. The day the Ender was reported sunk 66 vessels left Colombo.

1 DPT 427 P/15

HORORATA A 20.

24. 11. 14

Dearest Mother Father & Helen

I have had the misfortune to splinter my tibia or in plain english my shin bone. I have been on my back in hospital for a week and am not allowed to walk about for another fortnight. In the beginning I "cracked hardy" for three days and walk about until the agony brought me to a complete stand still. This aggravated matters and when I was admitted I had a leg 3 times its normal size for 4 days I had hot fomentts every 4 hours and for the remainder of the time it has been painted 3 times a day with iodine with the result that I have hardly any skin left on my leg which however has assumed its normal proportions. The ships cook is in the bed opposite to me he is a dear old man and keeps me amused

telling of experiences gained during 24 years  
he has been at sea. The stewards are always  
bringing him up little delicacies and he  
always insists in sending some across to  
me. The other fellows have been very good  
bringing me up books, fruit, ices, and  
cigarettes. So I can hardly be called  
neglected. Yesterday we passed Socotra  
Island and expect to reach Aden to-night  
where we are staying for 2 days to coal.  
We the 3rd Division and 4 New Zealanders  
being composed of faster ships than the  
remainder of the fleet have been sent  
on and will probably reach England  
a week or so ahead of the rest. Since  
leaving Colombo we have had most  
heavenly weather cloudless sky and  
sea like glass each ship as she  
ploughs along makes a distinct V  
which can be seen for thousands of  
yards each side of her it is a unique  
sight seeing our 15 ships making these  
patterns on the oily surface of the ocean  
at night it looks quite weird with  
the moon glinting on these corrugations  
They have now ceased to censor our  
homeward letters so it makes it far

|||

easier to write. There is a continual stream of people coming to enquire N.C.O.'s of my own and other Companies and even the Ships officers We had our first mishap the day before yesterday the "Ascarius" collided with the "Shropshire" no serious damage was done. This world is a small place yesterday I was talking to one of the other patients who turned out to have been Mr Kluyenders draughtman just before I went to the office he was also with Walter Butler. I hope you are all well hale & hearty much love to all

Geoff G McBean



I DR 147  
4/8

COLOMBO.

## The Tropics.

Dear ones all.

Between you and me lies a bogey known as the censor through whom all letters must pass and if any mention of date time and place is made, well you will never see my letters therefore I cannot give you an interesting discription of our doings as I should like. We are all sweating and gasping for air the engine room cowles move incessantly this way and that vainly striving <sup>to catch</sup> the breeze which doesn't exist. Sleep is an impossibility. I miss you all terribly and especially dearest mother's tender care those little ailments for which she always had a remedy have to be put up with as the Doctors will only prescribe pills for everything you go to them for. I have had a bad ankle for three days and have only just now prevailed upon them to have a look at it and now they can't tell me whether it is septic poisoning, gout

or rheumatics. They have now given me some  
stuff and are going to watch its result to  
try and ascertain what really is the  
matter with it. The sea hereabouts is the  
color of the Blue you used on washing day  
with flying fish darting hither & thither and  
the ships officers look very dandy in their whites  
and Solar tops. My pen has run dry so I will  
finish this in pencil as I don't feel like  
hobbling all the way down 3 flights of stairs  
to refill. I hope Helen got something good for  
Mande by now I do miss her. Especially  
when I am on watch at night when all are  
below except the Sentries & officers on the  
Bridge I watch the phosphorescent water  
hurry past and inexorably add miles  
to the gap that already divides me from  
all my dear ones I shall be heartily  
glad when we get into the stress and  
excitement of action. Here, there is a certain  
amount of enforced activity owing to our  
cramped condition and one is not able  
to be always studying technical stuff so  
now and again opportunities for reflection  
come to one and it is at these times you  
begin to realize the sacrifices you have  
made and it is my one hope that I have  
not made them in vain but will be able to  
do my job to the last & to the satisfaction

of my superiors. A few nights ago we ran into a heavy sea and our old hooker gave us an exhibition of her rolling qualities. My room is situated quite near the junior officers mess and it was furnished with chairs and fittings not fastened to the deck so that when our boat began to get a move on these chairs commenced to dash from one side of the deck to the other and come against the side with a great crash the crockery cupboard then opened its doors & released its contents and a few empty lemonade bottles to increase the din very soon the ship seemed to have been left open and kept slamming at each roll then all the books in our book shelf emptied themselves in Johnson's face and brought out lurid language befitting the occasion. I expect it will be close on Christmas eve this reaches you so I will take this opportunity of wishing you all happiness for



day I wonder where we shall be on  
 that day of rejoicing. We are absolutely  
 cut off from the world here I wish we  
 knew who matters were going in Europe  
 George Richardson who used to live next  
 door is on his road to the front with us  
 It is pretty rotten having to write about  
 these generalities just that is the only  
 way in which I can hope to get this  
 through to you. I have never perspired  
 so much in all my life each morning  
 when I awake the bed and pillow  
 looks as if a bucket of water has  
 been poured over it, we are short of  
 fresh water and are only allowed  
 Saltwater to wash in therefore we are  
 always more or less stinky. We  
 endeavour each night to sleep up on  
 deck but everytime we are forced to  
 go below by Tropical showers. I am  
 afraid I can't give you any more  
 news of interest owing to restriction  
 imposed upon us so I will conclude  
 wishing you and everyone great  
 happiness & good health  
 Much love from Geoff  
 Kindly explain it is a matter of impossibility to  
 write to everyone.

1 DRL

427 9/13

HORORATH A20.

Gulf of Suez

1. 12. 1914

Dearest Everyone

Our days are numbered aboard this ship a wireless came through ordering us to complete our training at Cairo. We will probably disembark at Alexandria and will go through the ditch to-day we are just about the spot where Moses is supposed to have crossed the Red Sea Sinai we have passed. I am able to get about again alright my leg is quite strong now. I shall be able to study the Sphinx & Pyramids at first hand now instead of through the medium of McKluyender's Books. We gave the officers of the ship a farewell supper last night I shall be very sorry to leave this ship I have become quite attached to her and have formed several firm friendships amongst her officers who are all rattling good fellows. I very much enjoyed our day at Aden it is though barren a

very interesting spot but lack of time prevents me from attempting to describe our experiences there as the mail is now due to close. I will have to write again when we reach Cairo. We have not yet had a line from home yet. and I hope we will get some letters at Port Said. I enclose a page of the ships paper as a memento of the voyage. I hope you are all well and wish you all happiness and good luck.

Love from  
Geoff.

# The Pyramids

Sahara.

7.12.1914.

We are now camped near Mena House about half a mile West of the Pyramids

I have gone through many and varied experiences since last I had time to write

We staid a day at Port Said and then came on to Alexandria where we disembarked. The two battalions took two days to carry out the operation. The night before we got off the ship I was nearly drowned. There were two huge lighter-arrangements moored between the ship and the wharf. Between these two was a gap about three feet wide which was hardly visible in the night. We had a string of armed sentries posted at intervals along the wharf to prevent men taking "French leave"; all officers on duty carried loaded revolvers. I was going the 'rounds' inspecting the sentries and walked right into this gap. Down I went into the black water and came up under the lighter. I had a great struggle to get from under it and get my head above water. I saw a dark object floating in the water and swam to it. I put my weight on and down I went with it. It was only an empty beer-bottle. I could not find anything to cling to. I had the two wooden, slippery ends of the lighters each side of me

Night, and  
at this gap,  
why no  
lanterns.

a granite wall one end and the steel side of the ship the other was the trap I had fallen into

I could not cry out because I was suffering from an awful cold and had lost my voice

After my experience with the bottle, I noticed a perpendicular, black line on the ship's side.

I struggled towards it for I was beginning to tire and my wet clothes and heavy revolver were weighing me down. When I reached the ship's side the line turned out to be only the shadow of a joint in the ship's plates, which of course offered me no hand-grip; so, down, I went again into the gurgling depths. I came up very much exhausted. It was a most dreadful experience & extremely impressive in that dark narrow gap with no possible means of escape or of attracting attention

It seemed as though I had been hours in the water and I was about to resign myself to my fate when there came a loud crash behind me. I turned round and saw a life-buoy floating at about ten feet from me -

It was all I could do to reach it, get into it, and wait for a rope - They hauled me out and put me in a bailing-hat bath, rubbed me down; gave me a hot drink and put me to bed.

I was in the water for about ten minutes;

(2)

it seemed to me ten hours.

lentils?

Next day, Sunday, we left the ship and went to Cairo by the 9.30 train. The journey was full of interest, everything so quaint and new and yet so exactly like as one sees Egypt in the pictures. The country is all irrigated and under the most intense cultivation, maize, cotton, sugar-cane and clover, being the principal crops. Along many of the channels were planted Australian 'gums'. The native villages were mere mud-huts, terribly squalid, and surrounded with accumulations of rubbish and filth.

Along the roads the natives were riding camels, horses and donkeys. All were clad in gay colours. In the fields ploughs were being drawn by camels or oxen exactly as they were in Biblical times.

We reached Cairo at half-past two after being five hours in the train. We were here supplied with a cup of coffee, a roll and a piece of cheese; we were then put to loading our baggage and fodder on to the Electric Trams; this completed, we were all taken on ten miles to Mena ~~House~~ at the Tram-terminus.

I was told-off to take charge of the transport which consisted of 150 <sup>33</sup>riggus with mule-carts to say nothing of a few dozen camels that I

was able to pick up. - A few words of Arabic were enough, backed by gestures, to make the niggers understand what I wanted - I am writing this in pencil because my pen is at the bottom of Alexandria Harbour... My watch is also ruined owing to the salt water having got into the works.

Bert Heighway went in to Cairo this evening. He took with him eight films for development; so, I will send on the prints as soon as possible.

We went in to the City last night. It is three times as big as Melbourne and very picturesque.....

Albany 1/2/11

W. H. H. H.

(1/2/11)

1. 15. 11.

(4)

I DRL 427 1/2

1 DRL 427 7/13

(H)

7. 12. 14.

Alexandria

Mena Camp.

Pyramids.

Copied  
6/8/17  
HMC

*[Faint, mirrored handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page]*



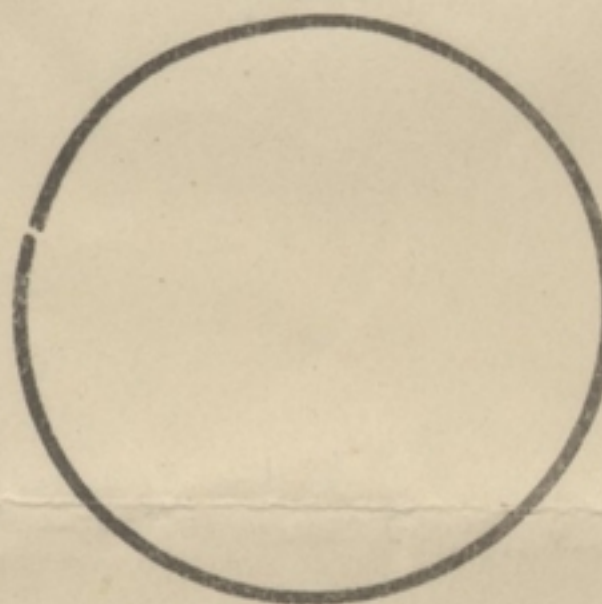
(P.O. No. 2 M.)

EGYPTIAN POST OFFICE — POSTES D'ÉGYPTE

CUSTOM HOUSE DECLARATION FOR PARCELS AND VALUE DECLARED BOXES

DÉCLARATION EN DOUANE POUR LES COLIS POSTAUX ET LES BOITES AVEC VALEUR DÉCLARÉE

Imp.Nat. 645-1911-500,000 ex.

<p>Date stamp. TIMBRE A DATE</p> 	Name of Addressee. { M Miss Mc Crae						
	Nom du Destinataire.... { Calverni Street						
	Destination ..... { Hawthorn, Melbourne						
	Lieu de Destination..... { Australia						
DESCRIPTION. ESPÈCE	CONTENTS. DÉSIGNATION DU CONTENU	VALUE — VALEUR			WEIGHT-POIDS		Facsimile of the seal in wax in the case of Insured boxes. Empreinte du cachet qui a servi à cacheter les boîtes avec valeur.
		In Egyptian Currency. EN MONNAIE ÉGYPTIENNE	In Currency of Country of destination. EN MONNAIE DU PAYS DE DESTINATION		Gross. BRUT	Net. NET	
		L. E.	MILL.	£	s.	d.	
one parcel	Egyptian Lent work food			1	-	-	

SERVICE DETAILS — INDICATIONS DE SERVICE

Number..... } \_\_\_\_\_  
 Numéro du colis ..... } \_\_\_\_\_  
 Parcel Bill Number..... } \_\_\_\_\_  
 Numéro du Parcel Bill ..... } \_\_\_\_\_  
 Export dues..... } \_\_\_\_\_  
 Droits d'exportation ..... } \_\_\_\_\_  
 Quay dues..... } \_\_\_\_\_  
 Droits de quai..... } \_\_\_\_\_

8<sup>th</sup> { the } Dec 1914

Signature of Sender,  
SIGNATURE DE L'EXPÉDITEUR,

H. P. Brothers

MENA CAMP

9.12.1914

Dearest Mother, Father & Helen,

We have now pitched our moving tents  
neath the shadow of the Pyramids on the sands  
of the desert. We are ten miles out from Cairo  
the fare only being 1 piastre ( $2\frac{1}{2}$ )<sup>d</sup>. The city is most  
picturesque a party of us dined at Shepherds  
the famous hotel you read about in  
novels. I have not time to fully describe it  
here as the mail closes in a few minutes  
whilst in town I purchased some Egyptian  
Tapestry for Helen and a shawl the work  
of the Ladies of the Royal Harem for Mother  
and a scarf for Maude. I hope they reach  
you safely. The proprietor of the shop is  
a brother to the man who runs Wassimul  
Lassimul and knew both Melbourne &  
Sydney. My poor watch is ruined I  
fell overboard in Alexandria Harbour  
at 10 o'clock at night and was nearly  
drowned and it got full of salt water  
and consequently rusty. The same time  
I lost my fountain pen. I suffered no

all effects from my agonizing  
experience I will describe it when  
more time is available. I have been  
to the top of Cheops Pyramid to the  
Temple of Sphinx & the Sphinx and  
all the noted places in the vicinity  
Mena House is surrounded by a  
grove of Australian Gum & Acacias  
when we used to visit mother at nurse  
whites in East Melbourne. I little dreamt  
I should ever see its original another  
curious coincidence is that Mena House here  
has been converted into a Hospital and  
Sister White is stationed there. I have ridden  
Camels and Donkeys and have already picked  
up a smattering of Arabic and really have  
a most interesting time. Trouble is expect-  
-ed here on 21st inst when the Union Jack is  
to be Hoisted and Egypt taken over as a  
British Colony. No more time  
Love to all

Geoff

no. 9.  
in Book



SHEPHEARD'S HOTEL  
CAIRO

14. 12. 1914

Dearest ones,

I have not so much as had a line from you yet although I have had three from Maude and one from Erasmus. I have made this "pub" my City-head quarters; it is one of the most magnificent buildings I have ever seen. The entrance-hall is about 200 yards by 30 yds<sup>n</sup> supported by ~~the~~ Egyptian columns with their bright Capitals representing the lotus and papyrus; the whole is carpeted with Turkish and Persian rugs in which you <sup>n feet</sup> sink. The walls are hung with Egyptian Tapestries. This hall leads into the lounge which is a <sup>n</sup> huge domed circular apartment<sup>n</sup> around which

Sofas are scattered and Indian  
Brass tea tables surround with  
the easiest of chairs in which  
recline men and women of  
all nationalities smoking and  
drinking to the strains of a  
gorgeous orchestra. The dining-  
room is similar; only, ~~there~~ in  
the centre is an alabaster fountain  
with shaded scarlet electric  
lights which make the water  
look like red wine. This hall is  
filled with small round tables  
covered with snowy napkins  
and sparkling silver & cut glass;  
each table has its silver lamp-  
stand with four lamps under  
scarlet silk shades. Waiters as  
noiseless & as black as night,  
clad in scarlet frock and tunic  
and flowing white trousers  
with turned up scarlet morocco  
slippers, flit <sup>about</sup> amongst the tables,  
supervised by polished & dandy  
Frenchmen. It is a sight worth

travelling this distance to see,  
there are also many from the  
roof, clusters of colored lights  
which throw wonderful reflections  
in all liquids. The Grill Room  
is also a picture. I met Gerald  
Burston, having dinner up  
there the other evening. This  
is about the gayest city on  
earth, a party of us were  
taken the rounds by a guide  
the other evening. I saw quite  
enough to last a life time  
what with their "Cau-Caus" etc.  
I have seen everything that is  
to be seen as far as the pyramids  
is concerned. The C.O. asked  
me if I would like to see Cairo  
by daylight and has given  
me to-morrow off for that purpose.  
The hour is late and I am

far from warm. The nights on  
the desert are as cold as the  
day is hot. I enclose a few  
more photos for you to see.  
I <sup>have</sup> written on the back of each  
"what <sup>it is</sup> they are". We have all  
been instructed to open Bank  
accounts in Cairo, roads, Electric  
tramways and light <sup>installments</sup> are being  
built in camp, and a huge  
reinforced concrete reservoir is  
being constructed on the hill;  
so it looks as if we are going  
to be shelved here for several  
months at least, I am  
very weary, so will say  
good night.

Much love to all  
from

Geoff

I DRL 427  
4/13

Mena.

14/12/14

Dearest Helen

I am sending you a few  
more photos. am off with my camera  
to Cairo for the day so am in much  
haste

Love to all  
Geoff.

1 DRL 437  
8/18

# GRAND CONTINENTAL HOTEL

THE  
GEORGE NUNGOVICH  
EGYPTIAN HOTELS C<sup>o</sup>



PYRAMIDS,  
MENA HOUSE HOTEL.

HELOUAN,  
GRAND HOTEL HELOUAN.  
HOTEL DES BAINS.  
SULPHUR BATH ESTABLISHMENT.

ALEXANDRIA,  
HOTEL CASINO SAN STEFANO.

GENERAL MANAGER, A. WILD BEY

Cairo, 25<sup>th</sup> Dec 1914

(EGYPT)

Dear Mother Father & Helen

This is the quietest Christmas I have spent I have been sitting in my tent most of the day to escape the heat & glare, what this place can be like in the summer I don't know. We had a sumptuous Christmas Dinner. Last night was the anniversary of Captain McKenna's wedding day he invited 9 of us to dinner at Shepherds. There was a huge crowd there a Christmas tree 30 feet high had been put up in the lounge under the dome it was decorated with silver tinsel and myriads of tiny red white & blue lights. Most beautiful French women gathered about each new arrival and compelled him to buy a bow made up of the allies



Colours as the Australian girl  
makes you buy wattle on Wattle  
day. They were charging 5 pence  
but it was a fund in aid of  
wounded French soldiers so  
one willing bought. These women  
were absolute fashion plates  
never have I seen such materials  
and design and their hats with  
wonderful egrette feathers &  
ostrich plumes. Staking feet high  
in their very small almost  
skull caps of hats. The dummy  
Hall was crowded with  
English Indian Australian &  
New Zealand Officers many  
more women glittering with  
jewels never have I realized  
such a display of wealth  
and luxury possible. Champagne  
literally flowed in rivers from  
the bottles reposing in ice in  
silver buckets. Having dined  
we visited several Cafés  
Chantant and returned  
hither at 12 am for supper  
here the gaiety of Cairo had  
reached its zenith the huge

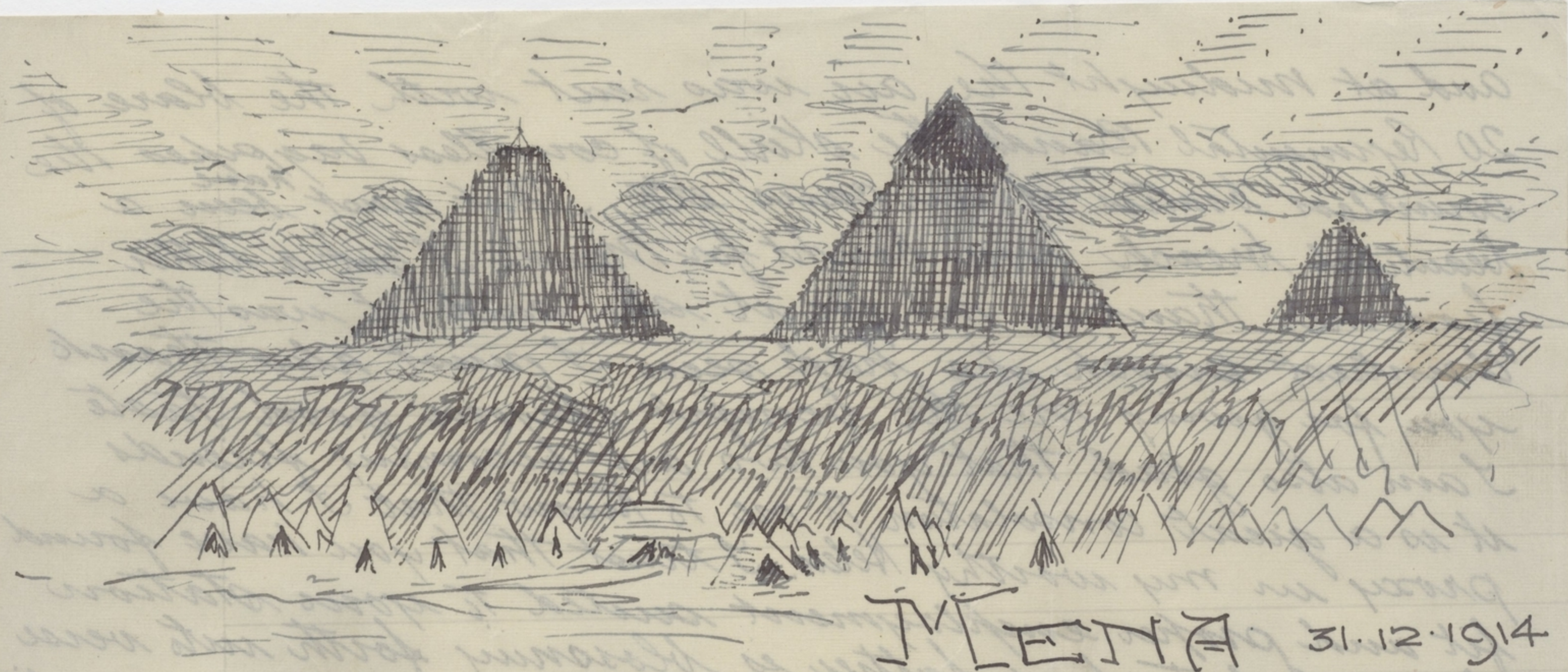
Nov 8

25.12.1914

dining room was crowded with officers in brilliant mess dress and women in most wonderful creations a huge orchestra played the latest Rags and here & there a couple would rise and tango between the tables. Everyone was throwing coloured paper ribbons until it looked as if everybody was enmeshed in a rainbow cobweb. I have never before witnessed such a sight. Last Sunday we were marched from Camp to Cairo a distance of nine & a half miles to take part in the ceremony of the accession of the new Sultan and proclamation of the establishment of the British Protectorate over the country our job was to line the streets together with the 3rd Battalion & the Ceylon Contingent

1 DRC/427

It was an impressive sight a wall of Kakki topped with gleaming bayonets as far as the eye could see and behind it all the scarlet fezies it looked like a road passing through a poppy field. The procession consisted of a squadron of British Cavalry mounted on white arab Horses these were followed by Egyptian Cavalry who looked most theatrical in their ultra marine blue uniforms faced with white & silver, white gauntlets and black patent leather jack boots. Vermilion fezies and lances with scarlet & green pennons floating from them the Sultan's was drawn by four magnificent Horses with Coach man & footmen clad in vermilion and gold and four native outrunners in the flowing white Turkish trousers and cloth of gold tunics. Then came the ministers of State & ADCs more Cavalry then at a distance the King's Representative. The procession having passed we marched through Cairo to the Kas il nil Barracks where we had breakfast and afterwards we returned to Camp per Electric tram. Dooty calls more in my nest. Not had a letter from you yet. Love from Goff.



Dearest Mother Father & Helen.

I received your cable the day before yesterday it was the first I have heard of you since we left Melbourne it was a ray of light through the darkness. Yesterday Sir George Reid came out to address us. I am forwarding with this a paper which has it taken down verbatim. I have just received your letters dated 1st November accusing me of not writing from Albany this is most unjust I wrote no less than five letters home besides several to Maude I also sent a wire to let you know that I was well as it was rumoured in Albany that it had been published in the Herald that the "Hororata" had been sunk all our letters were subject to censorship so I expect that was the cause of delay. We expect to leave here for the front early in March. To day is New Year's Day

and at midnight the air was rent with the blare of  
20 Regimental Bands the skill of countless bagpipes the  
countless beaters of tin cans etc That must <sup>have</sup> been a  
beautiful brooch you bought for Maude I got a letter  
from her thanking me for it she said it was the  
daintiest brooch she had seen I must also thank  
you for giving me the benefit of your good taste  
I am also glad that you two are becoming friends  
it is a great consolation to me to know that I have a  
proxy in my worthy Helen. I trust that you have found  
fit and proper employment suited to your station  
I am glad to hear father is blossoming forth into verse  
and that he and mother are taking the air at Queenscliff  
which by the way looked very inviting yet warlike with  
its scrub cleared and entanglements as we passed out on  
19th of October last. I am very glad to get Hugh's address  
I will write him this month when I get sometime at  
present we are very busy converting the Battalion from  
the old 8 Company Organization to the Double Company  
System so as to conform to the same arrangement as  
the Regiments at the front. I enclose a few more photos  
for your perusal I hope you will make a collection  
of them for me as they will be very interesting in  
years to come if I get back. I would like you to send me  
a copy of "The fleet + Convoy" one of my men had a cutting  
from the Argus sent to him in a letter, in reference to  
Dorothy's book dedicated to your humble servant. On  
Sunday went out to Matruh to tea with the Vaughans  
they took me to see the remains of the town where Moses  
was educated, the tomb to Cleopatra's needle and the  
tree under which the Holy family was supposed to have  
rested during the flight to Egypt. I got photos of these  
places and will send them along when ready  
I hope and trust you are all well.  
Good Luck Love from  
Geoff.

1 DRL 427  
4/13