

2.7.15.

Gallapoli Peninsula  
2nd July 1915

Dearest mother father & Helen

I have sketched on the back my impression of the landing of the famous 25th April as I thought it would be of interest to you. Things have been fairly quiet lately. Yesterday I had a rather nasty experience I was observing from one of our advanced posts and using a periscope one of these snipers smashed it to pieces with a bullet my eyes were filled with dirt and powdered glass and my face chipped with splintered glass. It gave me rather a shock. I got my eyes cleaned out by our doctor and my face powdered with boracic. My eyes are beginning to get sight now but they felt awful all day yesterday. We have not had any mail lately so I cannot do much of my own but as censorship is of a necessity strict. Someday I hope to be able to tell you freely all things which I am now experiencing. I am in splendid health notwithstanding I get awfully fatigued scrambling over these precipitous hills in the heat. Please God this trying time will soon be over I am beginning to feel the continuous strain, as regards nerves. The least little argument gets me horribly irritable and snappy I try to keep a hold on myself but often my frayed nerves give vent to anger. I hope you people are all well and happy also Maude to whom give my love. Wishing you every <sup>thing</sup> that is good & pleasing

I am

Your loving son & brother

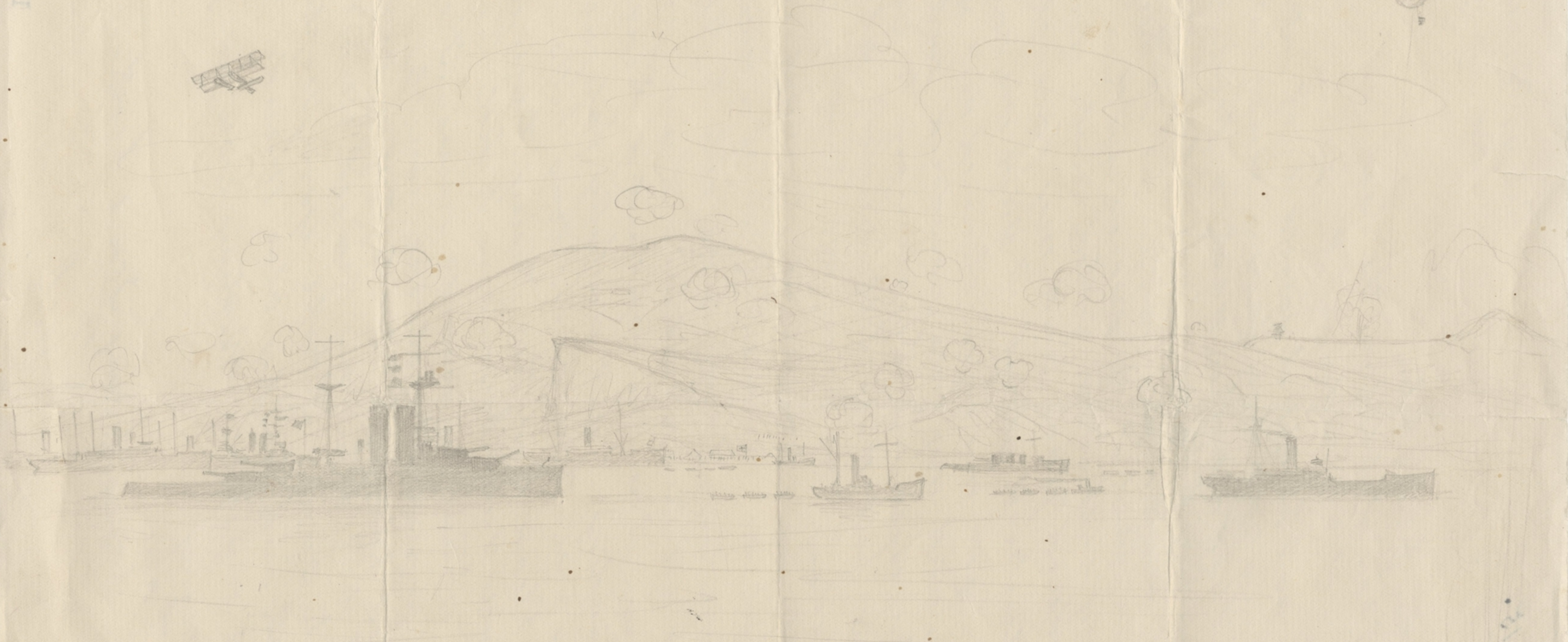
Geoff.

I DRL 427  
2/11

I 065

971

Lane Pine Ridge Balloon



HMS Queen Elizabeth

Balloon Ship.

Sgt. Bair 25 4 1915

Ed  
H.M.C.

IN THE TRENCHES.

7. 7. 1915

Dearest Mother father & Helen.

I find my new job rather strenuous but of absorbing interest for the first forty-eight hours I was here I had but two hours sleep I engaged on intelligence work for the General Staff and find my ability to sketch very useful I often work with Jess. For the last two days they have been pouring high explosive into us from their six inch howitzers they are very powerful and rather terrifying when they come in at the rate of 100 in about three hours but you have to treat the situation philosophically and

and pray to God the next one is  
not going to get you. I am in  
excellent health and much happier  
now I am always got plenty  
to do. I have just received some  
letters from you which have  
been down the rounds of  
the hospitals looking for me  
I think we will be the most  
easily pleased individuals  
extant (those of us who are  
lucky enough to get out of this  
show alive) We sleep in dusty  
blankets in holes we wash when  
we can and our menu is awfully  
primitive nearly always bacon  
bread & strawberry jam breakfast  
dinner & tea I haven't had my  
boots or clothes off for a week so  
you can imagine how we will  
revel in the feel of clean linen  
and the luxury of a bath. I  
have no time to write more thank  
you all for your letters also Dorothy  
much love to all

From

Geoff.

1 DRL427  
4/13

Dearest Mother father & Helen

Brother Jack has got me again and I am today in the same bed in 7th Aust. Stationary Hospital as I occupied a month ago. I don't think you would recognize your own son if you were to see <sup>my face</sup> two days ago it was <sup>an</sup> absolutely featureless swollen mass with two globs where my blackened eyes struggled head for night there is not a scrap of whole skin on my face and now that the swelling has commenced to go down the Doctors say I got erysipelas if I have got suppurating smallpox. I am not allowed out as the British fear I may get erysipelas. They say I shall get on alright. How I got in this condition is as follows on Monday we were

14.7.15

(1)

ordered to make a vigorous demonstration  
to attract the enemy's attention. We succeeded  
yet at any rate in drawing his artillery  
fire on our guns seemed powerless to cope  
with it. Whether this silence was intentional  
or not I know not at any rate we  
suffered a two hours solid bombardment  
from many every Turkish gun with  
high explosive shells our trenches were  
terribly battered. We had to place our  
men in tunnels whilst a few of us  
remained out in that awful storm  
of splintering steel. I admit I was  
trembled but there was nothing for it  
but to stick it. Shells were coming all  
around me other striking very  
close showering us with dirt and

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20.5.21

(2)

suffocating us with fumes  
from mortar shells fell  
shaking the earth and  
filling the air with  
swarming fragments and  
inky black smoke.

Suddenly there was a  
blinding flash and sharp  
pain and felt myself reel  
and fall into the bottom  
of the trench in an  
avalanche of earth. The  
signaller who I had with  
me dragged me into a  
tunnel and washed my  
bloody face with his hand  
kerchief and water bottle.  
I rested there until a latrine  
came on the shell fire when  
I made my way to the  
dressing station. I had a  
look at my observation  
post and found that  
a shell had burst in

paraphet and blown the contents of the  
sandbags into my face. Luckily  
the fragments of the shell missed me.  
The doctor sent me down to the beach  
and I was immediately sent on board  
a fleet sweeper. The Turks seemed  
amused at my getting off so lightly  
and proceeded to shell the sweeper  
until she sailed for here. Well it  
is an advantage to hold Field Rank  
when you are wounded. The skipper  
took me into his cabin and I had  
a lovely lunch and afternoon tea.  
The "Asquithian" is here never was  
there such a mammoth ship. Col Bryan  
welcomed me with open arms he  
comes to see me two or three times.

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(4)



day and is most affectionate and tells  
all the patients how he loves me so  
you can rest assured that I am receiving  
the very best of attention, even as a  
father would give to his son. Believe  
I thank you very much for the tooth  
cleaning gear which has successfully  
run the gauntlet of the Post Office clerks  
who have swallowed up the rest of  
my presents. I have used it to my great  
comfort. I also thank you for your  
news of Maude and other kind words  
you have spoken of me. So much so  
other I have not heard from mother  
lately. If you want to get an idea  
of the fighting I have been actually  
taking part in lately read *Woe worth*

1 DRL 4272/11

5

in the "Green Curve". We have been  
lucky in that our electrician has not  
failed us though on one occasion  
we had defective connection. I  
don't think I have anything more  
of interest to add so will bid you  
farewell.

Much love to all

Yours  
Giff

1st Australian Stationary Hospital

14th July 1915

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⑥

1 DRF 415M

God

Wm

1ST AUSTRALIAN STATIONARY HOSPITAL

17. 7. 1915

Dearest Mother Father & Helen

My face is rapidly  
assuming its normal condition  
again and I don't think I  
shall even be marked. The  
Doctors consider it was a miracle  
that my eyes were not seriously  
damaged. The Great God has  
shown me great mercy in this  
campaign and I trust he shall  
lead me ~~and my family~~ me  
safely back to you all. When  
you are continually facing death  
day after day week in week out  
you begin to realize the futility  
of human conceits and ~~to~~  
utter dependence on the Almighty.  
The sun has scorched up  
the beauties of this island  
and now where there used  
to be a blaze of brilliant color  
now ~~is~~ but dust is found.

STATIONARY  
1914  
690  
Last night Dr Levruck who  
was down at the South  
Pole with Scott gave us  
an illustrated lecture on  
his experiences it was  
a most cooling sight to  
look upon the scenes of  
ice & snow and most  
refreshing amidst this  
heat & dust. We have the  
two great Command Boats  
Aquatoria and Mauretania  
in Port. Nothing to tell  
you more

Much love to all

From

Geoff

88

I D RL 427  
4/13

cpd  
Jmcb

1ST AUSTRALIAN  
STATIONARY HOSPITAL

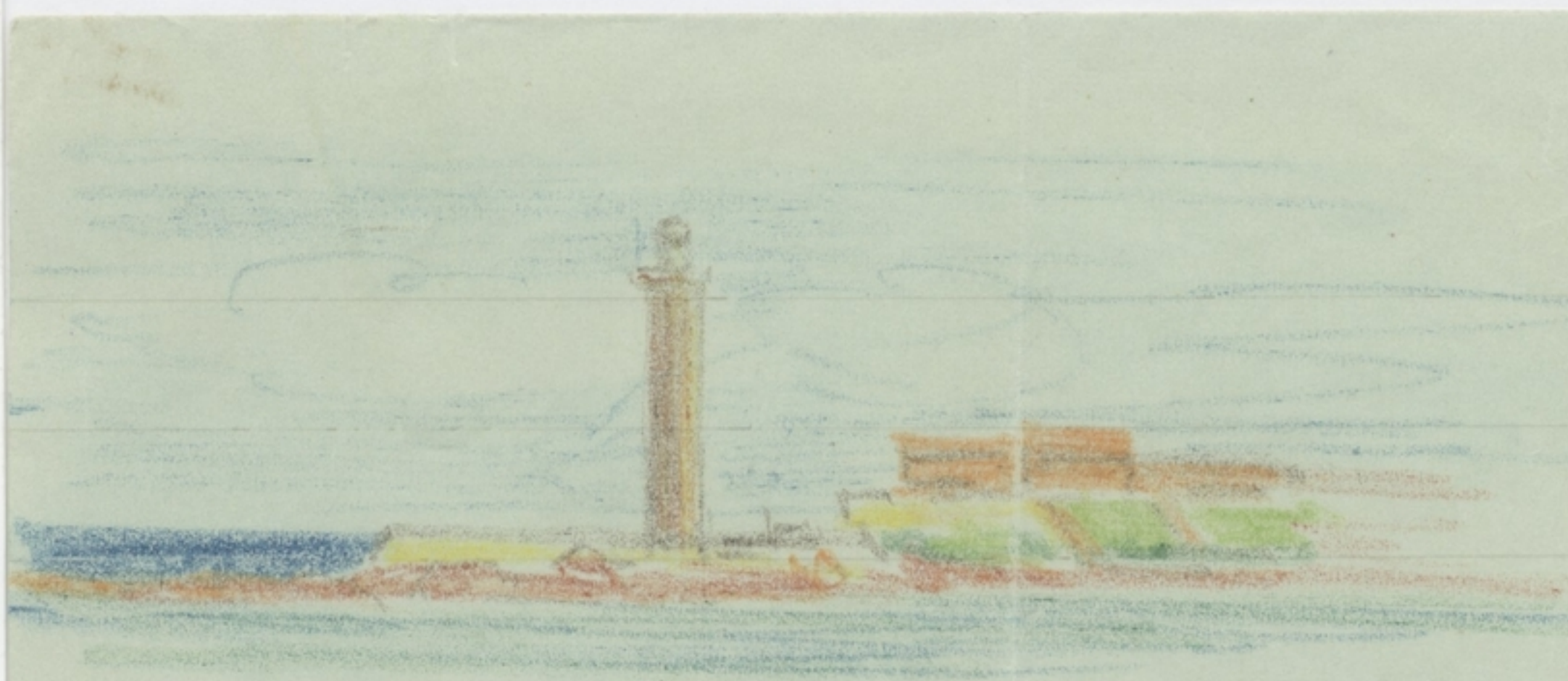
19. 7. 1915

Dearest Mother Father & Helen  
Colonel Bryant is  
sending me down to Alexandria  
to recuperate my face is  
beginning to assume its  
normal lines again. I am  
feeling pretty fit physically  
but not quite up to standing  
up to shell fire yet. but I  
shall <sup>be</sup> set right up after my  
trip. They gave me a little  
send off by inviting me into  
their officers mess last night  
we had a very fine dinner  
I really have nothing to write  
about but just thought I let  
you know what my  
movements were. I enclose  
a cutting from the "Times"  
in which is announced

my first wound Poor  
old Perenczel had one leg  
so shattered that it had  
to be amputated and  
Blackhart had his head  
crushed. I doubt if he  
will live. Here am I  
still hanging on having  
had two narrow escapes  
I wonder what next will  
befall me. Although life  
is very boring it is wonderful  
how you long to ~~leave~~ to  
but it is not our present  
life we hang on for it is the  
life of the future if we  
ever return.

50

1 DRL 427  
4/3



General Hospital  
ALEXANDRIA

25th July 1915

Dearest Mother Father & Helen.

I am almost myself again with the exception of my internal economy which has not yet quite righted itself. I was a week up there in the Field Hospital and had a beautiful trip here in a Hospital Ship. This is an earthly paradise after Gallipoli. I am sleeping out in a tent on the square it is beautifully airy and kept spotlessly clean and the meals are simply gorgeous after what we have been accustomed to. The Sisters and nurses are awfully good to us. My face is alright except it is pockmarked where the skin was torn away. I shall probably always bear these marks as a memento. I am sending several things home by Major Blezard which I hope you will like. I am being sent to Cyprus for a holiday. Yesterday I went for a sail on the Harbour which was "par excellence". Day before yesterday I was acquainted with the beauties of the Egyptian summer gliding through shady avenues of brilliant foliage along canna bordered canals in a huge magnificent Rolls Royce then dashing out along the Cairo Road through crops

of maize and sugarcane and groves of bananas and date palms then through the magnificent Buza Garden out to San Stefano and back through the fashionable suburbs of Victoria and Ramleh which are composed of beautiful dwellings set in lavish gardens such as the ones seen used in the setting of Photo-plays.

everywhere in this vicinity is there evidence of wealth & opulence. I much prefer this place to Cairo the heat is not so terrible it is exactly like summer in Sydney. I have had to fit myself out with a summer kit seeing everything I brought away was winter clothing I have found as Helen has done before that new clothes are as good as a tonic. In the old things I came down from Gallipoli in I was often taken for a private and rudely ordered from places reserved for officers until I drew attention to the crowns on my shoulder straps, which brought confusion and abject apologies from many a pompous & officious N.C.O. nothing more of interest just now

Will write again when I have

Much love to all

from  
Geoff.



CONVALESCENT HOME

MT THROODOS, CYPRUS.

4th August 1915

Dearest Mother Father & Helen

A thousand thanks for your letters and congratulations of 29th June. I have come up here to get fit and one could not imagine a better chosen spot. We are 600ft above sea level in a pine forest there is a most glorious drive up here a distance of 40 miles climbing over hills all the way there are altogether 964 turns in the road. Which in many places hangs on to precipitous cliffs by its eyebrows and as the cars run along here at about 50 miles an hour its fairly exciting far more so than Gallipoli; you dash down a steep incline and the road seems to end in a cliff face and just as you think you are about to be dashed into eternity you find the road suddenly swings back almost in its own tracks and the <sup>car</sup> swings and almost collides with its own back and dashes on along the next stretch only to repeat the performance times out of number ever getting higher and the scenery more magnificent.

I am sharing a tent with a Chap called Bruce from Christchurch New Zealand, an awfully nice fellow we chummed up in The Alexandra Hospital

and have knocked about together ever since. This  
is the summer resort for the Government  
officials of the island and Egypt; there are  
lots of them up here now with their wives.  
The Governor gave a garden party yesterday  
but I did not go. Most of the women look  
prematurely old. I have not met any of them  
yet but they are awfully good and give  
three concerts a week. There is a good Tennis  
Club here and the life appears to be  
exactly similar to that you read of in  
stories about the Hill-Station out in India.  
I <sup>am</sup> writing this out on the veranda of the  
Mess House. which looks out over mile upon  
mile of pine covered mountains and deep  
ravines, here and there the sombre green  
of the pines is relieved by the bright  
vineyards. The atmosphere is marvellously  
clear and you can see the whole Island  
from the summit of Mount Olympus.

No more news

Much love  
from

Geoff.

DRL 427 4/13

CPT MMB

M. T. TROODOS

CYPRUS. 14.8.15

Dearest Mother, Father & Helen

I am sending you some photos I have taken during my stay here. I am quite well again and able to leave here after a stay of ten days rather than a month as originally intended. I have been playing very strenuous Tennis and Hill Climbing a lot. I lunched with the Governor at Government House yesterday. No time for more

Much love  
from Geoff.

S. S. "SURADA."

Mediterranean

16. 8. 1915

Dearest Mother father & Helen,

Having become perfectly fit I am now en route for the Peninsula ~~at~~ once again. I have left Cyprus with its beautiful scenery and air, its sour wine and cliques community. I am very glad to have been there, as it is out of the general run of places one expects to visit during the ordinary course of one's life, and I have been able to get some ripping photos which will give you some idea of the island. I had the privilege of dining one evening with the Kings Advocate for Cyprus: he had a most luxurious cottage in the fastnesses of the pine-covered mountains furnished with exquisite taste; the dinner was equal to that served in the best of restaurants and the most glorious madira I have tasted. It was a most pleasing surprise to find oneself in such comfort after an hour's mule ride along a rocky trail through the dark pine forest. Thus this learned bachelor spends his summer months in the wilderness. I also lunched with the Governor at his pretty summer residence. He has

a very charming wife who at once made you  
feel quite at home. The Vaughans from Cairo  
were staying at one of the camps, and through  
him and an American named Connor, I was  
able to get some tennis; otherwise, I would have  
had a fairly miserable time, as the rest of the  
community surrounded themselves with a wall  
of icy exclusiveness through which one Australian  
I know, tried to penetrate, with the result of  
a severe frost-bite (or snubbed by snobs.) It was  
a most peculiar position up there: we were made  
honorary members of their Clubs and when we  
visited the place we were absolutely ignored  
and treated as if we did not exist. I can  
swear if they had been Australians they  
would have received us with hospitality.  
I like this old ship. The Chief Engineer comes  
from Melbourne and is very friendly in  
consequence all the other officers are equally  
friendly and give me a very bonny time.  
Yesterday, five of us took a boat ashore  
and spent the whole morning swimming,  
and diving off Karavostasi Pier, and got  
a whole pillow-stick full of lovely big figs  
for a "bob." Tomorrow will be the anniversary  
of the commencement of our training at

Broadmeadows. - Thus, I will have given  
a year of my life to my country and  
I trust not in vain. I do hope that  
we will finish this "show" before the  
winter. I am longing to get home  
and get to my own work again. I am  
getting horribly old to be an artichoke  
pupil. Thank heaven, I will now be in  
a position to pay off my own premium.  
I am afraid Maudie's patience will be  
exhausted ere I shall be in a position to  
ask her to be my partner in this game of  
life. This is my cherished ambition, and  
I pray God that I may be spared to  
realize the happiness that this union  
would bring to me. Unless something unforeseen  
is to happen I am afraid the question of  
finance will be the stumbling block of my  
happiness if I come out of this business  
with a whole skin. I hope everyone is  
well at home. Give my love to them all

Farewell

Much love

from

Geoff

*[Faint, illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page]*

16.8.15  
Cpd. [illegible]

cpd: Mum C.  
CABLE & TELEGRAPHIC ADDRESS  
"UNION ALEXANDRIA"  
TELEPHONE No 1221.

18th August. 15

**UNION CLUB,  
ALEXANDRIA,  
EGYPT.**

Dearest Mother Father & Helen

I have returned here from Cyprus and am waiting for a boat for Gallipoli. I am getting the Kodak to send you some films I took in the island: there is one of me with my Yankee pal, and another of me sitting on the cairn on the summit of Mount Olympus. Mr Vaughan is sending one he took of me also. Please have prints taken off for Maude and charge it up to me. I am glad you have asked Mrs McKenna to see you: her husband was my dearest friend; poor man! he



man had his leg blown  
off and bled to death before  
anything could be done for  
him. Maude wanted a  
negative of one of the photos  
he took of me at Sunrise in  
the desert she wants to have  
it enlarged so you might  
ask Mrs McKenna to lend  
it her. I am sure we all  
are heartily grateful for all  
that you splendid women  
are doing on our behalf it  
makes the burden much  
lighter when you know  
everyone who can is helping  
to bring this ghastly "show" to  
a swift and righteous  
termination. I am glad you  
liked the photos taken on  
Gallipoli. I am sorry there  
weren't more but I lacked

films. I feel very "bucked up"  
that my promotion has  
brought such lustre to the  
Annals of the family. I  
am doing my best to be  
worthy of the honor despite  
the fact that crusty old  
imperial Colonels and majors  
look askance at the crowns  
on my <sup>youthful</sup> shoulder straps -  
I am glad Maude & Gwen  
are being prepared for  
confirmation by Charles -  
Dorothy tells me Maude  
is quite one of the family  
down at Anchorfield and  
this will yet be one more  
tree. The old saw "Absence  
maketh the heart grow  
fonder" is all too true  
and this tedious exile is  
becoming hateful. "Gott  
Stafe Deutschland" I was

stopped in the Rue de Rameleh  
yesterday by one McDonald  
a journalist friend of  
Hugh's, for whom he tenderly  
enquired he told me he  
had had a letter from his  
wife in New York saying  
Hugh had paid her a  
summed farewell visit  
Well I must bid ~~me~~ me  
to the dining room and  
appease my hunger  
Much love

from

Geoff.

1 DRL 427  
4/13

THE TRENCHES

ANZAC

28/8/15

Dearest Mother father Helen

I have arrived back having had a lovely trip in a beautiful prize ship. There were nine nurses on board so we had a jolly time after all these months of turmoil. I just got back in time to take command of the Battalion the Colonel has been ill for some time but would not go away until one of the senior officers returned. Thus have I had great responsibility thrust upon my shoulder but with God's help I hope I may quit myself creditably. I am very glad you contradicted Mr Biggs' flattery note on my promotion. By gun you're killing the fatted calf for the recruits. I never received Maude's cable never reached me. We are at present occupying a position recently captured from the Turks it is an absolute masterpiece of French design it is rather a warm corner, we get rather heavily shelled by the Turks 75mm gun which is uncomfortably accurate and does much damage to our parapets it however causes but few casualties. We get a

good number of bombs which are rather  
horrible things, fortunately Abdul is not  
a very good thrower. The trenches are  
rather well stocked with animals so sleep  
is not very easy unless you are dead  
tired. I find the less personal property  
one has the better as we have no where  
to keep things and no means of carrying  
much stuff consequently all I now  
possess is a change of underclothes  
a blanket & waterproof all my other  
gear is heaven only knows where.

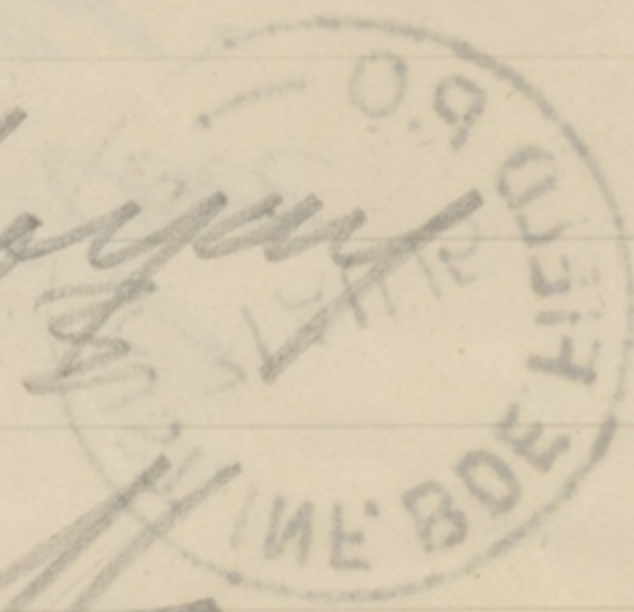
Food is very good & plentiful and we  
can now obtain extras such as pickles  
fruit chocolate etc which enables us to  
vary the monotony of our diet. The nights  
are becoming very cold and the trenches  
are very drafty when there is a  
breeze. The daylight is fast fading  
and as we are not allowed lights  
up here I must conclude.

Wishing you all good things

Believe me

Your loving son

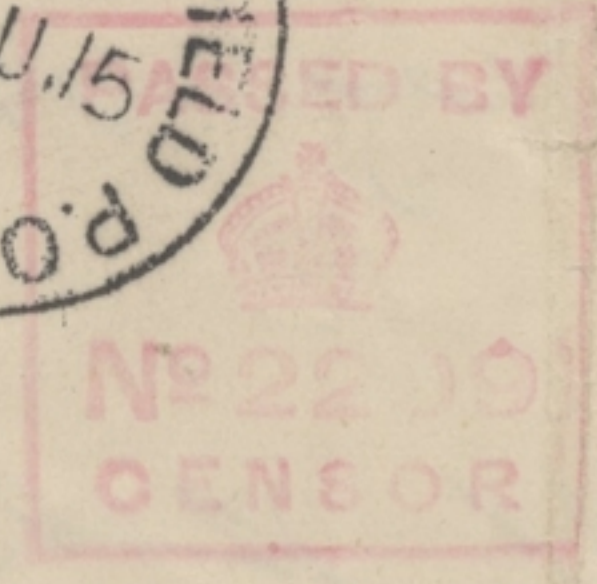
Geoff



8/18  
1 DLK 427

ON ACTIVE SERVICE

28.8.15.



Mrs G. G. McNeal

Auchenfield

Calver Street

Hawthorn

Melbourne

AUSTRALIA.

*Handwritten notes:*  
Mrs  
Mrs  
Mrs

28.8.15. Augie

Took over Command of the  
Batt. Colmd being ill - *Mel*



ANZAC

3.9.15

Dearest Mother Father & Helen.

Nothing much has happened since I last wrote just the usual daily shelling & bomb fighting at night. One of the reinforcement birds new to the trenches made us laugh the other night a bullet struck the steel loophole and went surging away into the night the new chum asked what it was he was told it was a ricochet oh he said and do we use them too. The Colonel is still absent. I am enclosing a copy of a Turkish note we have occasionally thrown into our trenches I don't know what it is all about but still it will be a relic of this Gallipoli stunt. I am in the best of health and am not yet weighed down with my responsibilities I went for a swim last night the water was very phosphorescent and we looked like ~~hundreds~~ many electrically illuminated bumps in the dark water leaving a veritable trail of liquid fire as we swam. From the summit of the dark hills above us came the constant crackle of rifles and the thundering explosion of many bombs and behind swept the long rays of the searchlights from Nagara & Chanack you see we do our bathing under rather weird circumstances. No more news

Much love to all

from  
Geoff

1 DRL 427  
9/13

3.9.15

ON ACTIVE SERVICE

Mrs G. G. Mcbrae

Calver Street

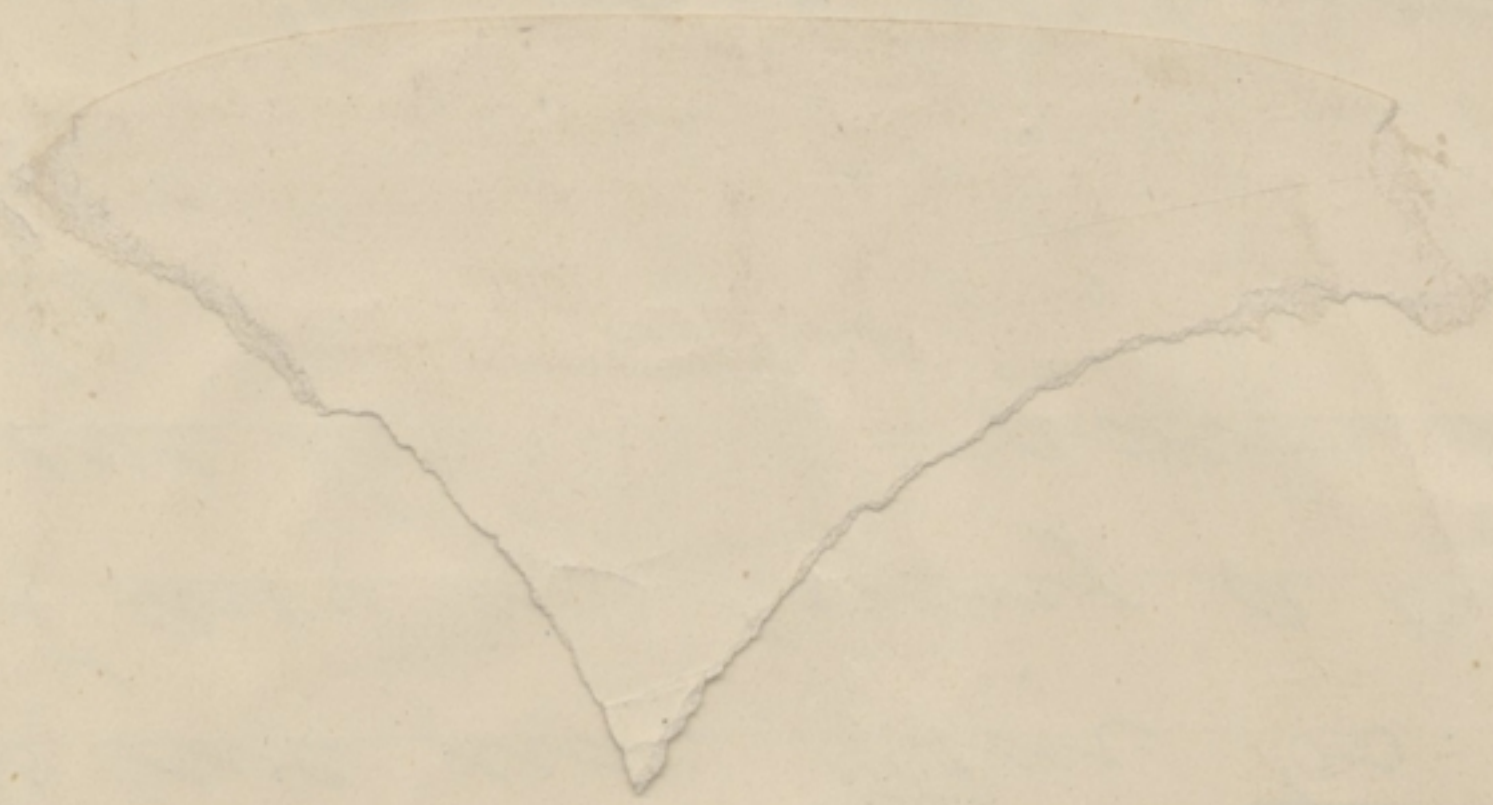
Hawthorn

Melbourne

AUSTRALIA

POST OFFICE  
MELBOURNE  
1915  
CENSOR  
PASSED BY  
CENSOR

*Ms  
Ms  
Ms*





TELEPHONE 11 N. SYDNEY.

HOURS OF CONSULTATION:

8 TO 9 A.M.

2 TO 3 P.M. } (EXCEPT SATURDAY

7 TO 8 P.M. } AND SUNDAY)

LONE PINE  
ANZAC

7.9.1915

"GARSTON."

243 MILLER ST., N. SYDNEY.

Dearest Helen

Thanks so very much for your letter for the flowers and the apt little verse about big Leggie but most of all for the news of Maude. She has been most loyal. Today I received some photos of her and my heart is rent with a great yearning. One is especially good I suppose you have seen it, she is reclining on the grass in the shade. It looks as if we are going to be here for months & months & months the whole world has underestimated the power of the Hun and his accomplices if Bulgaria comes in with them as it is at present summoned locally, we are going to have a hell of a time here ~~the~~ Dardanelles are not forced

on us for drifting into idle  
and careless ways. Do those  
weekend camps still flourish  
as they used and is real  
religion so ignored as it  
was. Dont think I have  
become a religious maniac  
because I haven't I only  
think that the world as  
a whole has brought these  
evil days upon itself  
if one is honest with oneself  
you find how mean one  
has been in the past, only  
when the go hurt or in fear  
of it ~~do~~ we run to God but  
when the world was run-  
ning smoothly how little  
did we appreciate His  
goodness and tell Him  
so. Now I see the whole of  
Melbourne is crying to Him  
publicly at noon each day  
surely this shows signs of  
a great awakening — over

I DRL 427  
11/23

and the opening of them is  
daily becoming a matter of  
greater difficulty. I am not  
a pessimist nor do I in any  
way doubt that we will  
eventually accomplish our  
object but of this I am  
certain that it will cost  
us thousands of more precious  
lives. Day by day I sit  
and watch the Turks  
making these positions  
stronger and stronger ~~daily~~  
and each day Australia  
appears to fade further &  
further away from my  
longing eyes. Still we are  
out to do the job so must  
not complain if it is more  
arduous than we expected  
We live in a desolated  
paradise we once grew



ANZAC

7.9.1915

Dearest father + mother

I thank you very much for your letters but of the forty of which you speak I have only received eight and "devil a parcel". I have not seen anything of Winifred's £3. The Colonel is away all so I am still in command Swift is well poor beyas lost his brother in the last scrap on our left when we captured Hill 60 he was lying out wounded and he moved so the Turks shot him if you are wounded here you have to face death or you will surely be shot Arthur Dodd is looking awfully well just come up here from Belle's I have not yet got your Fleet & Conway but look forward to receiving a copy I am feeling very well and enjoy being C.O. I have just been going round visiting the newly arrived Australians and have found many old friends lots of old Melbourneans and people I used to soldier with in the peppy times of Pease

The weather here is perfect at present  
and Tommy Turk has been very  
inactive for the past fortnight (touch  
wood) We are having a rest every second  
day from the trenches and we are then  
able to swim and stretch our legs  
this is essential because our position in  
the front line is a cemetery trenches are  
cut through the middle of a dead trench  
can see portion of these bodies one side  
and their legs the other in addition  
there are bodies festering in the sun in  
front and behind the firing line we  
get all we can in by means of a grape and  
bury them but the odour is thick  
and 48 hours up amongst the dead men  
is as much as you can stand at a time  
in addition the place is alive with  
vermin (a bequest from the Turks) so  
sleep is not easy. It is wonderful what  
you can stand when you are put to it  
I wish I was back amid the flowers you  
have sent me alas nearly all our hills  
have been denuded of greenery. I hope  
you are all well

Much love

from Geoff

1 DRL 427  
2/11

ANZAC

11.9.1915

Dearest Mother Father & Helen

I thank you for letters of 27th July I will be very glad to get the charcoal vest as already the chill of winter makes itself felt on our thinned out blood. Things have been abnormally quiet here lately we are in one of the most exposed positions and have only lost one in four days. Jackson came back yesterday but alas he is very jumpy and consequently worries me a lot asking when every bomb explodes whether it is ours or the enemy's and any one who moves past head quarters during the night he wants me to get up and ask them who he is and what he is doing. You can hardly blame him having been away so long but its a curse being awakened every half hour or so for nothing. Its bad enough trying to get to sleep despite the lice with which these trenches are

infested. It is remarkable the number  
of old Grammar boys are out on this  
stunt. I believe we hold the record  
for the public schools. Gerald Buxton  
seems to be having a rosy time. I  
am awfully glad you & Mrs McKenna  
have made friends. As for falling in  
love with anyone in Alexandria  
I have never seen anyone since I left  
Australia who can compare with  
Maudie and my affection for her is  
as staunch as ever. and her letters  
and yours are the bright spots  
in this dull and sordid existence  
a side of our trench caved in to  
day and we had to carry out  
the carcasses of some Turks & Aust  
ralians which have been there  
since the eighth of August they  
absolutely fell to pieces and the  
stench was horrible. If we ever get  
back we will be able to put up  
with anything. No more views  
can in good health

Much love from

Geoff.



WEST MUDROS.

LEMNOS. 17.9.15

Dearest Mother Father + Helen

We have been sent over here to rest and refit. and have had three days at this spot. A ploughed field surrounded by low hills and fronted by the harbour. The weather has been very inclement and yesterday there was a regular cloud burst and the whole surface of the camp area was one huge morass we had two inches of water in our tents all the cook's fires were extinguished so we were not very comfortable however we maintained good spirits. I have been down with dysentery for the past two days and am feeling rather weak, but still manage to plug along thank heaven we managed to get away from the trenches before the weather broke. I do not know how long this spell will last but I expect they will give us at least a month anyway the boys deserve it and more. I hear there is a mail in but it has all become so much pulp as it is only inessian sacks and was left out uncovered on the decks of a transport.

in all yesterday's downpour.  
Layh has been made a temporary  
major and Swift a captain  
they are both the same cheerful  
souls as they ever were and  
staunch pals of mine.

Everything points to another  
winter campaign so I expect  
many months will elapse  
before we can look to that  
joyful home coming which  
seems like the dawn after a  
long weary night, never to  
be going to break. My eyes  
look eagerly to see the first  
grey coming on the horizon  
but up to now they go unward.

There is nothing to do but  
wait with philosophical  
patience until God's own  
good time. You can see by  
the above screed there is  
nothing of local interest  
to write about.

Farewell then  
Much love  
from  
Geoff.

I DRL 422/11

I have just at  
last received  
P.O. which has  
been since 13th  
for me. I feel  
very depressed  
at what you  
have said about  
Maud's relations  
She has been all  
the days of my trial  
and her name is  
and in my prayers  
my hopes are all  
your letter centred so  
as a sad blow and  
I feel very miserable

WEST. MUDROS

LEMNOS. 18. 9. 15

Dearest Mother & Father

I thank you for your letters 1st-9th Aug  
which we have managed to get after much trouble  
The British authorities here would not provide us  
with transport so after many days of waiting  
we took the matter into our own hands and  
hired a boat for ourselves and went & collected  
it from off two different piers where they had  
been lying in hessian bags in all the rain  
not even protected by tarpaulins I agree  
with father in his ideas about the Russian movement  
I consider it the most gigantic strategical retirement  
the world has seen and I have no doubt that  
when the time comes the gallant troops of the Czar  
will turn and crush the Hunnish Hordes. As far as  
information goes I do not feel at all sure that this  
counter stroke has not already commenced. I  
must thank you very much for the "Clear Call"  
which contain the most excellent verses and  
acurate descriptions of what took place on  
the bloody hills of Gallipoli. I especially like  
the verse entitled "My Soldier" which commemorates

"God! how I love him for his need of me"

Yes happy line! ~~How~~ no one knows who has not experienced the awful hours of standing in trenches under shell fire unable to do anything to help yourself yet having to stick to your post with hell let loose around you. How much we need our loved ones at home and when you feel they are looking to you (individually) to play the man and stick it, it becomes easier and you see in your mind's eye your loved ones and you are able to make the best of it and try and put a cheerful complexion on the terrifying circumstances. A cheerful man in a trench is worth an army of pessimists.

I am sorry you were hoaxed by the defence people over my return on the Ballarat. I am not surprised it is how everything seems to be at present a muddle. It is very gratifying to hear of the reception that was going to be accorded to me, but I think when I arrive I would like to dive into the fastnesses of the Buffalo Mountains and escape the invitations that seem to be inevitable and just have the family and Maude with me. You don't appear to have ~~appear to have~~ got my letter I wrote when I was wounded. The Intelligence staff put me more in the firing line than any other job I had to get. About all sorts of places to observe and sketch enemy positions had to try and

locate guns when they opened on our position  
so I was constantly in the firing line and  
had a fixed observation station from which  
place I was blown out. Early in July  
we made a demonstration and the Turks  
opened up an enfilading fire on our  
trenches with 6 in howitzers and 75 mm guns.  
For an hour the air was filled with  
dust flying clay shrieking fragments  
of bursting shells clouds of black smoke  
and stinking yellow fumes of the T.N.T.  
each shell seemed just to graze your  
head and send spadefuls of dirt down  
your neck and dimmed periscope glasses  
I hung on in a holy funk I admit but  
as Dorothy puts it in her verse I had  
need of someone. A vision of Maude  
came to me and saved me from  
going and crawling in a day out away  
from my post. All of sudden there  
came a vivid flash and biting pain and  
I found myself on the bottom of the trench  
amongst a pile of earth and tattered  
sand bags. What had happened  
a shell had burst just in front

of me in the parapet and blown the contents  
of the sand bags into my face and hands making  
a gorgeous gravel rash and swelling my face  
like a plum pudding so that it was hard to  
see out of my eyes. The signaller I had with  
me led me into a tunnel close by where he  
washed my face with his hands and  
contents of a water bottle. We stayed there until  
a lull came and then we made our way for  
the dressing station. Alas our poor trenches I  
shall never forget that walk along the line  
in places the works were battered out of all  
recognition and half filled in, making it  
necessary to dive over places fully exposed  
to enemy's rifle fire then you would come  
on battered and blackened things that one short  
hour before had been new. When I reached  
head quarters no one recognized me at first.  
However the doctor bandaged me up and packed  
me off to Leirnos from thence I was sent to <sup>to be</sup>  
Alexandria. The constipation was they said, a  
result of the shock I had received. I thank  
you for news of Maude and hope I  
am spared to return to you and her  
whom we have missed.

Much love

from  
Geoff.

1 DRL 427 2/13

REST CAMP

MUDROO

19. 9. 15

Dearest Helen

Thank you awfully for your letters and these vivid descriptions of beautified and awakening Hawthorn. I am indeed sorry I disappointed you all in my non-arrival by the Ballarat. Still had I been on board her I would have necessarily been pretty badly hurt whereas I still am in excellent health (save for the prevalent Anzac disease diarrhoea) though in exile which may last for many more weary months I would like to stick it out to the end if God sees fit. I am indeed proud of Australia and the magnificent work that those who remain at home are doing in order to cooperate with our efforts and minister to those of us who are hurt in the struggle for right and justice. I am glad to hear there is still a garden and expect it flourishes under your tender care. I wish all success to the magnolia & sweet peas and hope I may one day enjoy the fragrance of their offsprings. James & Roy Burston landed at Anzac the day we left so I had no opportunity of seeing them. The Commander of the "Agamemnon" kindly sent the ship's Band to play to us the other afternoon. It is a long time

since I enjoyed music so much  
by the way I heard a doctor singing  
"Milesande" the song which I used  
to sing the other day. I wish you  
would get a copy of it for Maude  
and get mater to charge it up  
to me. I love the song and I think  
it would suit Maude's voice.

Those pumroses do remind me  
of the Broadmeadows how I wish  
the Calander could be put back  
twelve months it is just about  
that since we had that dinner  
at C. J. Francis's. I still have  
the Australian Fly that used  
to fly over the door of my tent  
I guess that about furnishes my  
news as we are back again to  
the dull routine of training  
Camp again, but there is no  
distractions so it is rather a  
painful grind and we are  
at an end of our conversation  
and all we have to live for is  
Mail day

Much love

from your loving Brother  
Geoff

1 DRL<sup>427</sup>  
4/13



REST CAMP  
MUDROS 19.9.15.

Thank you awfully for your letters and their vivid descriptions of beautiful and awakening Hawthorn

I am indeed sorry & disappointed you all in my non-arrival by the "Ballarat": Still, had I been on board her, I would have necessarily been pretty badly hurt, whereas, I still am in excellent health (save for the prevalent Anzac disease (diarrhoea) - though an exile for which may last for many <sup>more weary</sup> months, I would like to stick it out to the end if God sees fit. I am indeed proud of Australia and the magnificent work that those who remain at home are doing in order to cooperate with our efforts and minister to those of us who are hurt in the struggle for right and justice. I am glad to hear there is still a garden and expect it flourishes under your tender care. I wish all success to the mignonette and sweet-peas and hope I may one day enjoy the fragrance of their offspring. James and Roy Burston landed at Anzac the day we left so, I had no opportunity of seeing them. The Commander of the "Agamemnon" kindly sent the ship's band to play to us the other afternoon. It is a long time since I enjoyed music so much -

(1.)

heard  
By the way I know a doctor singing  
"Melisande", (the song Winifred used to sing.)  
the other day. Those primroses do remind me  
of Broadmeadows... Now I wish the Calendar  
could be put back twelve months; it is just  
about that time since we had that dinner at  
the Café Français. I still have the Australian  
Flag that used to fly over the door of my tent.  
I guess this about finishes my news as we  
are back again to the dull routine of training=  
camp. but there are no distractions; so, it is  
rather a painful grind; We are at the end of  
our conversations and all we have to live for  
is Mail-Day

(S.S.)

Jeff:

(2)

12.2.1918

12.2.18

I DRL

19. 9. 15.

Cpd

The above is a copy of the  
 original document which was  
 submitted to the Commission  
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WMC

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REST CAMP

LEMNOS

19.9.1915

Dearest Dorothy

Thanks very much for your letter of 3rd Aug. I have received a copy of the Clear Call and we are all very engrossed in it the verse which specially appeals to me is "My Soldier" you must have known something when you wrote that, Ah! but we have need of our loved ones at home who are in reality the main springs of our exiled and hazardous life. I am awfully glad you like Maude and thank you for the news you have given me of her, each word is as a pearl of great price to me. We are here on the island for the purpose of recuperating our health and resting after (for some) five continuous months under fire. I don't know how long we are to be here but I am sure the relaxation will be a boon to us all. It is very peaceful here beside

19. 9. 15

the blue waters of the crowded harbour  
on a yellow stubble field surrounded  
by low hills upon which are  
flocks of sheep with bells about  
their necks and as they feed the  
tinkling bells sound exactly like  
a brook running over pebbles

Then of course there are the sky  
larks which sing their morning  
and evening carols as they do  
even on our battle scarred field  
at Anzac. But here there is a  
blessed hush and no continuous  
rattle of rifles or roar of cannon  
or ~~deafening hum~~ of an engine  
to disturb the tranquil air.

which in itself is a great  
relief. I have nothing further to  
say so well conclude wishing  
you Charles & the Kiddies all  
happiness & good health

Much love

from  
Geoff.

1 DRL 427  
4/15

Lemnos

27. 9. 1915.

Dearest Mother father & Helen,

Only a few minutes before the mail closes so cannot write a lengthy letter. We are very busy preparing for the trenches again. I have been for the last five days on a cruise on a Destroyer had a most beautiful time went sailing and fishing in her whaler under the Turks very hoses they put a smoke screen between us and the enemy until we got the sails set. No time for more much

Love from  
Geoff

27.9.15.

Cpt J. M. C.

I DP! 427  
4/13

REST CAMP

LEMNOS 29-9-1915.

Dearest Mother, Father & Helen,

I am awfully tired of this place I haven't felt well since I have been here my energies are sapped by diarrhea and my skin tormented by what seem to be scabicide vermin at times I stay awake all night nearly tearing myself to pieces. Time hangs heavily on our hands and I grow more homesick daily. Yesterday the strain was alleviated considerably, we arranged a cricket match against the Eighth Battalion and had a marquee erected and afternoon tea provided. 30 Australian nurses from the Hospitals came over in response to our invitation so a thus otherwise dull afternoon was spent pleasantly. We were easy winners of the match I made four runs & caught two. I have just received your letters of 23rd August and the scent of the baronica made my heart ache. Now I long for you all and for Maude. Yes that is poor old Flockhart with me in



that photo outside my dugout. I think I have  
already thanked you for the flynet Freda's £3  
has also at last found its way to me together with  
a batch of old letters dating back to 13th April  
which have been wandering round in the military  
postal whirlpool. I also got a letter from  
Andrew McBrae Bruce inviting me to his  
home in the Channel Islands to  
recuperate. If I ever get to England  
I shall certainly avail myself of  
the opportunity to visit Jersey of  
which I have read many fascinating  
descriptions by John Ocenham etc.  
I have also been invited to a place  
called Darlington by a Mrs Robson her  
son was in my Company at Broad  
meadows and I was his best man  
when he married out there. His people  
are very well to do folk and great  
Hunting enthusiasts.

Adieu well

Much love

from

Geo. G. Goff.