

AWM4
Australian Imperial Force unit war diaries,
1914-18 War

Medical, Dental & Nursing

Item number: 26/6/3

Title: Director of Medical Services, Second
Army

June 1916



AWM4-26/6/3

1

Confidential



was Diary

CONFIDENTIAL

D.M.S. of Second Army

from 1st June 1916 to 30th June 1916

(Volume 12)

1916

1

WAR DIARY

Army Form

INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY

(Erase heading not required.)

Instructions regarding War Diaries and Intelligence Summaries are contained in F. S. Regs., Part II. and the Staff Manual respectively. Title Pages will be prepared in manuscript.



Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
HAZEBROUCK	1916 June 1st		Bright fine day. Second Army front normal. D.M.S. visited WORMHOUDT in order to inspect the Officers' Rest Station of the 20th Division which has recently been established. He called on the D.A. & Q.M.G., Second Army in reference to taking over some huts from the French Authorities at REMY SIDING which have been used by them as a Hospital, and arranged for an Officer to visit REMY SIDING and estimate the value of the huts. D.D.M.S. ANZAC Corps ordered to keep a reserve stock of dressings in ARMENTIERES in case of emergency. Evacuated to Base:- 316.	
	2nd		Fine day but dull. D.M.S. accompanied by the D.A.D.M.S. visited the D.D.M.S. V. Corps in order to discuss a scheme of evacuation of wounded. They then proceeded to TROIS ARBRES near STEENWERCK, the site for a Casualty Clearing Station, and decided on the positions for wells, cookhouse and latrines and the general laying out of the camp. Heavy fighting south of YPRES. The enemy attacked 3rd Canadian Division in front of SANCTUARY WOOD, and took some ground - our casualties heavy. Owing to the heavy shelling it was impossible to get the wounded back in the day - very few brought back until after dark. Evacuated to Base:- 295.	
	3rd		Bright fine day. Fighting still continues on the Canadian Corps front in front of the 3rd Canadian Division, especially around and in SANCTUARY WOOD. Most of the ground taken by the enemy has been recovered - our casualties heavy. Evacuation from advanced dressing station was able to be carried out last night and also during the day. Three Ambulance trains required at REMY SIDING Today. Evacuation from the front to Casualty Clearing Stations expeditiously carried out. No. 11 Motor Ambulance Convoy assisted by four Motor Buses was able to cope with the situation. Number of wounded transferred to Base today from REMY SIDING 66 Officers and 1584 Other ranks - all Canadian Troops except about 100 of the 20th Division who were also engaged to some extent. D.M.S. visited the Casualty Clearing Stations at REMY and was satisfied with the way in which the evacuation was being carried out. Evacuated to Base:- 1832.	
	4th		Dull day; colder; some slight showers. Fighting continued during the night. The enemy attacked the 1st Canadian Division but did not press the attack and did not gain any ground. Front much quieter this morning and has continued so during the day. Estimated Casualties brought into the Casualty Clearing Stations at REMY SIDING from 5.0 p.m. on the 2nd June to 5.0 p.m. on the 4th June, Officers 112, Other ranks 3129 of which 102 Officers and 2761 other ranks have been transferred to the Base. Lieut-Colonel Tanner, O.C. 10th Canadian Field Ambulance died from wounds last night. Owing to Casualties amongst Medical Officers	

WAR DIARY

Army Form C 2118.

INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY

(Erase heading not required.)

Instructions regarding War Diaries and Intelligence Summaries are contained in F. S. Regs., Part II, and the Staff Manual respectively. Title Pages will be prepared in manuscript.



Summary of Events and Information

Remarks and references to Appendices

Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information
HAZEBROUCK	1918		
	June		
	4th		Continued/ it was necessary to send assistance to the Canadian Corps from Medical Officers of the 2nd Cavalry Division, sent up for this purpose. Medical Officers from the Casualty Clearing Stations at HAZEBROUCK were yesterday sent up to assist the Medical Officers at the Casualty Clearing Stations at REMY SIDING owing to the pressure of work. D.M.S. proceeded to RENINGHELST and called at the Headquarters of the 3rd Canadian Division, and interviewed the A.D.M.S.; he then proceeded to the Dressing Stations at VLAMERTINGHE, BRANDHOEK and OUDERDOM and found them clear of wounded. He then proceeded to REMY and attended the funeral of the late Lieut-Colonel Tanner, Officer Commanding 10th Canadian Field Ambulance. Evacuated to the Base:- 1431.
	5th	Dull day: colder. Second Army front has become normal. Two Ambulance trains at REMY Casualty Clearing Stations today. Reported from No. 2 Casualty Clearing Station, Bailleul that No. 3/2070 Private Macdonald R., 10th Company 1st Otago Battalion had been admitted. The case was one suspiciously like small-pox and it was transferred to No. 7 General Hospital Malassise. In this hospital it was seen by the Consulting Physician, Second Army (on the 5th June) and he gave it as his opinion that the case was not one of small-pox but that the condition was in all probability the action of some drug. The man had been vaccinated 15 months ago. On the provisional diagnosis of small-pox being made at No. 2 Casualty Clearing Station steps were taken to immediately isolate all contacts vaccinate those not bearing marks of recent small-pox vaccination and to disinfect all clothing etc. On investigating the vaccination state of the 1st Otago Battalion it was found that 100% had been vaccinated since the commencement of the War. Evacuated to Base:- 851.	
	6th	Wet morning: cold. Second Army front normal. D.M.S. inspected five Battalions of the Guards Division in which is in rest at BOLLIZEELE and in farms North West of POPERINGHE. Remainder of Casualties brought in from Canadian Corps front during last night due to recent fighting; it was impossible owing to the military situation to bring them in before. D.A.D.M.S. visited the C.E. II. Corps in order to make arrangements for building of latrines, Cookhouses, and sinking of wells at Trois Arbres for a Casualty Clearing Station which it is proposed to establish there. The C.E. accompanied him to the ground in order to see the sites selected for the buildings. Evacuated to the Base:- 414.	

WAR DIARY

Army Form C. 2118.

INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY

(Erase heading not required.)

Instructions regarding War Diaries and Intelligence Summaries are contained in F. S. Regs., Part II and the Staff Manual respectively. Title Pages will be prepared in manuscript.



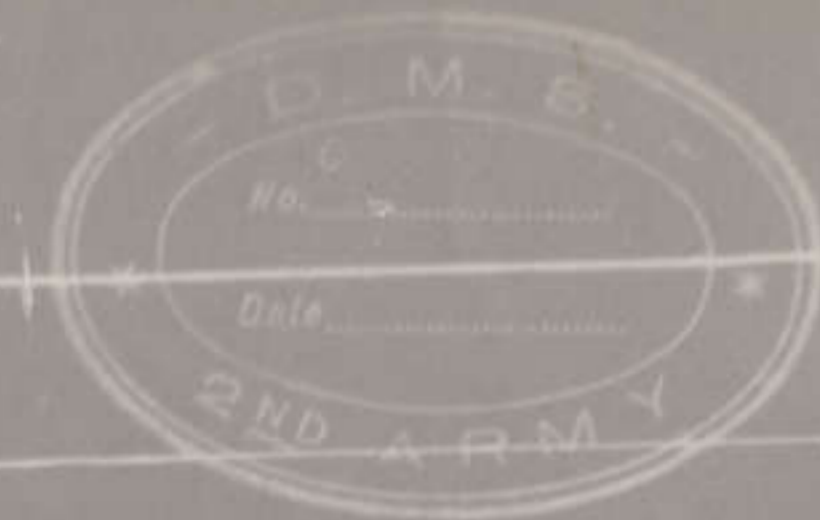
Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
HAZEBROUCK	1916 June 7th		Fine day but cold. Second Army front normal. Estimated Casualties from recent fighting brought into Casualty Clearing Stations Officers 157, other ranks 4460, of these 149 officers and 4228 men have been evacuated to the Base, the remaining 172 being too ill to move. D.M.S. HELD A CONFERENCE at his Office of the D.Ds M.S. Corps to discuss an Army problem of evacuation of wounded from front line to Casualty Clearing Stations. D.M.S. accompanied by the D.A.D.M.S. Sanitation, and Captain Coplans, No. 4 Mobile Laboratory visited the C.E. Second Army by appointment in order to discuss Army Water problems. One Ambulance Train sufficient for the area today. Evacuated to the Base:- 736.	
	8th		Dull day; no sunshire; rain at night. Second Army Front quiet. G.H.Q. circular memorandum issued to all Medical Units regarding the evacuation of P.B. men to the Base - particulars must always accompany and Index Card when available. Headquarters of the 4th Australian Division arrived, today ; D.A.D.M.S. reported to the D.M.S. for instructions. Evacuated to Base:- 429.	
	9th		Bright fine day. Second Army front normal. D.M.S. accompanied by the D.A.D.M.S. attended a conference of the Ds M.S. of Armies and D.M.S., L. of C. at the Office of the D.G.M.S., G.H.Q. The D.G. presided and the D.D.G. was present. The chief subject of discussion was the evacuation of wounded from front to Base. It was suggested by the D.M.S. to the D.D.G. that two Motor Charabancs should be attached to each Motor Ambulance Convoy to evacuate sitting up cases. Evacuated to Base:- 297.	
	10th		Fine day but cold. Second Army front normal. 17th Division begin to entrain today on leaving the Second Army area for the Fourth. D.M.S. inspected No. 11 Advanced Depot of Medical Stores and then proceeded to MORBECQUE to inspect the Divisional Rest Station, New Zealand Division. Evacuated to Base:- 316.	
	11th		Bright day; rain at times. Second Army front quiet. D.M.S. inspected Medical Units of the 2nd Cavalry Division. D.A.D.M.S. accompanied by the O.C., and Quartermaster of the 2nd Australian Casualty Clearing Station visited the site for the Clearing Station at TROIS ARBRES and made arrangements for preparing the ground. Evacuated to the Base:- 314.	

WAR DIARY

or INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY

(Erase heading not required.)

Instructions regarding War Diaries and Intelligence Summaries are contained in F. S. Regs., Part II. and the Staff Manual respectively. Title Pages will be prepared in manuscript.



Summary of Events and Information

Remarks and references to Appendices

Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information
HAZEBROUCK	1916 June 12th		Dull day; heavy rain at times. Second Army front quiet. 17th Division has now left the Second Army area. 3rd Division is moving into the Second Army rest area north west of ST. OMER vacated by the 17th Division. Headquarters of 4th Australian Division arrived in Second Army area yesterday and is located at MERRIS; Units of the Division arriving daily and billeted in II. Corps rest area. Headquarters II. ANZAC Corps has also arrived. D.A.D.M.S. visited the A.D.R.T. Northern Railheads with reference to the railway siding for the Casualty Clearing Station at TROIS ARBRES which will be ready in 14 days, and also to discuss the question of locating a Casualty Clearing Station near the Railway line at PROVEN - The A.D.R.T. decided to lay out the station there with a view to allowing facilities for the loading of an Ambulance Train. Evacuated to the Base:- 227.
	13th		Cold wet day; heavy downpour of rain at night. The 1st and 2nd Canadian Divisions made an attack early this morning and succeeded in recovering most of the ground lost recently - about 200 prisoners were captured - our casualties to date are just over 1500, many of them being very slightly wounded. D.M.S. accompanied by D.A.D.M.S. visited the Clearing Stations at REMY SIDING, the Canadian Advanced Depot Medical Stores and the Special Hospital at BOESCHEPE. The last mentioned was much over crowded - arrangements made to bring down 150 cases to No. 12 Casualty Clearing Station. 9th Division began to entrain prior to leaving Second Army. Evacuated to Base:- 996.
	14th		Cold day. Second Army front fairly quiet. Whole of the front area cleared after the attack yesterday morning. Up to 9.0 a.m. this morning a total of 1413 wounded had been sent to the Base by Ambulance Train. D.M.S. visited the A.D.M.S. 2nd and 3rd Canadian Divisions and discussed various matters with reference to the Medical arrangements during the recent attack. The Divisional Rest Station at LOCRE, 1st Northumbrian Field Ambulance was inspected and found very satisfactory. The bathing and washing arrangements were found very satisfactory as also the system of disposal of water waste. The 5th Motor Ambulance Convoy was also inspected and found very satisfactory. Evacuated to Base:- 409.
	15th		Fine day, but dull and cold. Severe shelling in the YPRES SECTOR, otherwise Second Army front normal. D.M.S., and D.A.D.M.S. called to see the A.D.M.S., 4th Australian Division, Headquarters at MERRIS, especially in reference to the location of their Field Ambulances. They then proceeded to ESTAIRES and the D.M.S. inspected the 1st Australian Casualty Clearing

WAR DIARY

Army Form 2118.

INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY

(Erase heading not required.)

Instructions regarding War Diaries and Intelligence Summaries are contained in F. S. Regs., Part II. and the Staff Manual respectively. Title Pages will be prepared in manuscript.



Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
HAZEBROUCK	1916 June 15th		and was quite satisfied with his inspection. Evacuated to Base 876.	
	16th		Bright day: warm in the afternoon. Second Army front quiet during the day, but a heavy bombardment all along the line in the evening. Last unit of 9th Division left the Second Army area this morning. D.M.S., & D.A.D.M.S. visited PROVEN in order to look for a site for locating a Casualty Clearing Station, near the new line from BERGUES to PROVEN and POPERINGHE. Railway authorities have offered to put in a siding for an Ambulance Train. A site selected North West of PROVEN near the PROVEN-DUNKERQUE road - great difficulty as regards water - no good water supply in the village. Evacuated to the Base:- 387	
	17th		Bright warm day: East wind. The enemy launched a gas attack on the V. Corps front about midnight yesterday - the 24th Division was mostly affected but the 50th Division had also a certain number - about 50. The total number affected is about 400, of these some 329 including six Officers had been admitted to the Casualty Clearing Stations at BAILLEUL up to 3.0 p.m. There had been at that time 27 deaths in Casualty Clearing Stations - of that number two were officers. The cases presented the same features as on previous occasions and the gas used appears to have been similar. Some of the cases are very severe and it is not unlikely that there will be several more deaths. D.M.S. visited all the Casualty Clearing Stations at BAILLEUL - a majority of the gassed cases were being treated in the open air with beneficial results. The D.M.S. also visited the D.D.M.S. V. Corps and inspected the 24th Divisional Rest Station, 72nd Field Ambulance, near BAILLEUL and was very well satisfied. The Sanitary arrangements were excellent. The Main body and stores of 2nd Australian Casualty Clearing Station arrived by rail, and the lorries by road - sent to off-load at STEENWERCK. Personnel not required for preparation of the Camp at TROIS ARBRES attached to Nos 2 and 8 Casualty Clearing Stations for temporary duty. No. 46 Casualty Clearing Station also arrived and off-loaded at HAZEBROUCK. Stores parked and the Officers and personnel sent to the Casualty Clearing Stations at REMY for instruction until the site selected for the Casualty Clearing Station is ready. Evacuated to Base:- 875.	138 211

or
INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY

(Erase heading not required.)

Instructions regarding War Diaries and Intelligence Summaries are contained in F. S. Regs., Part II, and the Staff Manual respectively. Title Pages will be prepared in manuscript.



Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
HAZEBROUCK	1916 June 18th		<p>A bright day; warmer. Second Army front normal. Numbers of casualties brought in from recent gas attack on V. Corps front Officers 13 Other ranks 478. The following deaths have occurred in Field Medical Units, i.e. 1 Officer 17 Other ranks; in Casualty Clearing Stations 6 Officers, and 45 Other ranks. A large number of cases brought in are of a very serious nature and several more deaths are expected in the Clearing Stations. Many cases of delayed symptoms have been noticed, which point to the fact that gas used was a mixture of chlorine and phosgene. Sir Almroth Wright and Sir Bertam Dawson members of the gas committee arrived at BAILLEUL last night and investigated the cases. Sir A Wright especially to try the effect of injecting oxygen into the veins. He used this treatment on several cases but without any apparent success. This treatment was only tried on the worst cases. A large number of cases have been retained in the Casualty Clearing Stations, BAILLEUL, being too bad to send to the Base. Post Mortem examinations were done in a number of cases and nothing new appears to have been brought to light except that in one case both lungs were considerably contracted. D.M.S. visited BAILLEUL and inspected the Casualty Clearing Stations and them proceeded to REMY. Evacuated to Base:- 333.</p>	
	19th		<p>Bright day; cold. Second Army front normal. 3rd Division now form part of II. Corps but are still administered by the Headquarters of the Army whilst in their present position in the Second Army Rest area. Orders received from Second Army "Q" that the Chateau at MONT NOIR, at present used as an Officers' Rest Station V. Corps is to be evacuated by July 1st in order that it may be occupied by Headquarters IX Corps. Orders issued reference this evacuation to D.D.M.S. V. Corps. Headquarters II. Corps left Second Army area today. II. ANZAC Corps move their Headquarters from LA MOUTTE to BAILLEUL. Headquarters II. ANZAC Corps move into LA MOUTTE. D.M.S. visited TROIS ARBRES in order to see what progress was being made in preparing the ground, building the Railway platform etc for the 2nd Australian Casualty Clearing Station. The progress was satisfactory, and well had already been sunk and bricked and was yielding a fair supply of water. A road into the Field from the main road is well in hand. The D.A.D.M.S., and D.A.D.M.S. Sanitation and O.C. No. 4 Mobile (Hygiene) Laboratory proceeded to BERGUES and DUNKERQUE to ascertain if it was possible to bring water from either place by train to PROVEN for the Clearing Station which it is proposed to establish there. They found there was no sufficiently good water at BERGUES, but a good supply at DUNKERQUE Railway station which could be brought up by train. Evacuated to Base:- 436.</p>	<p>139</p>

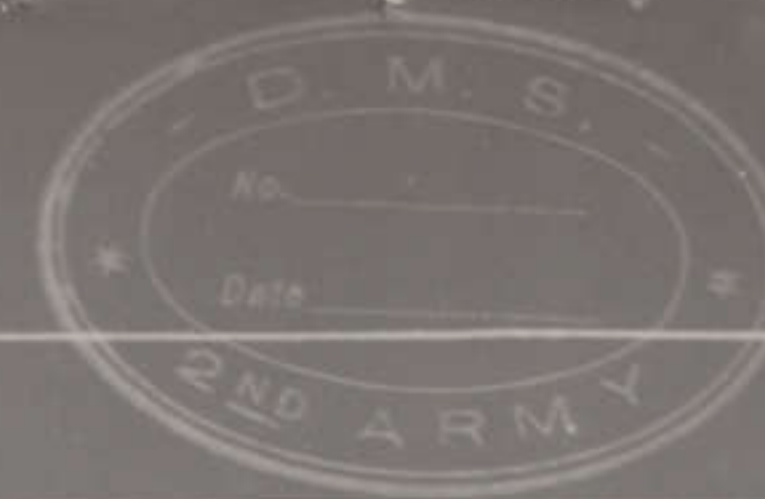
WAR DIARY

Army Form C.

or
INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY

(Erase heading not required.)

Instructions regarding War Diaries and Intelligence
Summaries are contained in F. S. Regs., Part II
and the Staff Manual respectively. Title Pages
will be prepared in manuscript.



Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
HAZEBROUCK	1916 June 20th		<p>Dull in morning; bright and warmer in the afternoon. Second Army front quiet. The New Zealand Division have been transferred to the II. ANZAC Corps, and the 4th Australian Division to the I. ANZAC Corps. The 2nd Cavalry Division are now moving into Second Army area and are being located at PRADELLES, VIEUX BERQUIN, and DOULIEU, Headquarters to be at HAZEBROUCK. D.M.S. visited PROVEN and decided upon the site for a Casualty Clearing Station, sheet 27 E.6d central. The Railway Construction Engineers have agreed to build a siding for Ambulance Trains and Platform. The water problem is a difficult one and it is hoped that arrangements will be made to bring it by train. IX. Corps formed today, Headquarters at BAILLEUL, Moving to MONT NOIR. One Motor clarifying and depoison lorry and two motor clarifying and sterilizing lorries detached from No. 1 Water Supply Column, A.S.C., Fourth Army reported today for duty. They have been posted by Second Army Headquarters as follows:-</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">To XIV. Corps:- 1 Clarifying and sterilizing lorry.</p> <p style="padding-left: 80px;">1 ,, ,, Depoison ,,</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">To V. Corps :- 1 ,, ,, sterilizing ,,</p> <p>Evacuated to Base 445.</p>	
	21st		<p>Bright day, but cold. Second Army front very quiet. 3rd Division occupying training area west of St.OMER comes under administration of Second Army direct from midnight 20/21st instant. 41st Division is now attached to V. Corps. D.M.S. visited Headquarters "Q" and interviewed the Army Commander and D.A. & Q.M.G.</p> <p>Evacuated to Base:- 310.</p>	
	22nd		<p>Bright day; much warmer. Second Army front quiet. Letter to D.G.M.S. recommending that the two drivers per ambulance Car of Field Ambulances be returned, instead of the one driver and 50% surplus as now allotted. This recommendation based on recent experiences in Canadian Corps front. Motor Ambulance Car of 20th Division has been protected with an expanded metal covering over the top and sides of the car and over the front seats; sent to G.H.Q. for inspection by the Quartermaster General. The car was sent down for inspection as permission had been asked for to authorise the protecting of Ambulance Cars of Motor Ambulance Convoys in this way. Letter to "Q" asking for a Railway siding and platform to hold an Ambulance train at the site selected North West of PROVEN for the Casualty Clearing Station. Director General visited the area and in the afternoon inspected the Casualty Clearing Stations at REMY SIDING and the Canadian Corps area and the Casualty Clearing Stations at HAZEBROUCK. He was accompanied by the D.M.S.</p> <p>Evacuated to the Base:- 260.</p>	

2449 Wt. W14957/M90 750,000 1/16 J.B.C. & A. Forms/C.2118/12.

WAR DIARY

Army Form C. 2118.

Instructions regarding War Diaries and Intelligence Summaries are contained in F. S. Regs., Part II and the Staff Manual respectively. Title Pages will be prepared in manuscript.

or INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY

(Erase heading not required.)



Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
HAZEBROUCK	1916 June 23rd		Oppressive day in morning; heavy thunderstorm in afternoon. Second Army front normal. D.G. accompanied by D.M.S. called at Headquarters of ANZAC Corps LA MOTTE on General Birwood; accompanied by D.D.M.S., ANZAC Corps and General Birwood he visited the 1st Australian Casualty Clearing Station at ESTAIRES. D.G., & D.M.S. then inspected the ANZAC Corps Officers Rest Station at LE NOUVEAU MONDE. They then proceeded to SAILLY and inspected the Field Ambulances of the 1st Australian Division and then TROIS ARBRES No. 2 Australian Casualty Clearing Station. The D.G. appeared to be very satisfied with his inspection and left the Second Army about 12.45 p.m. for the First Army area. Evacuated to Base:- 301.	
	24th		Warm day; showers at intervals. Second Army front normal. Letters to D.G.M.S., one asking for two additional Casualty Clearing Stations, the other that the Second Army might be made up to establishment in Motor Ambulance Convoys, viz one per Corps, and one at Army Headquarters, at present only 5 in the army, three more required to make up to this Establishment. Evacuated to Base:- 313.	
	25th		A bright warm day. Second Army front very quiet. D.M.S. visited some of Casualty Clearing Stations of First Army. D.A.D.M.S. inspected No. 5 Motor Ambulance Convoy, Isolation Hospital BAILLEUL and then proceeded to TROIS ARBRES and found that the 2nd Australian Casualty Clearing Station was making good progress in preparing the ground for the Casualty Clearing Station. Evacuated to Base:- 410.	
	26th		Dull day, rain at times. Second Army front normal. 5th Australian Division arriving in Second Army area. Headquarters located at BLARINGHEM, and Brigades at MORBECQUE, STEENBECQUE, and BLARINGHEM. D.M.S. visited Headquarters of V. & IX Corps and discussed Medical Matters with respective D.Ds M.S., the to REMY SIDING and inspected the Casualty Clearing Stations there. D.A.D.M.S. inspected the New Zealand Divisional Rest Station at MORBECQUE. The O.C. was ordered to reduce the number of patients. 20th Division made a successful raid on German trenches just north of HOOGE. Evacuated to Base:- 346.	

WAR DIARY

Army Form C. 2118.

INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY

(Erase heading not required.)

Instructions regarding War Diaries and Intelligence Summaries are contained in F. S. Regs., Part II and the Staff Manual respectively. Title Pages will be prepared in manuscript.



Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
HAZEBROUCK	1916 June 27th		Dull day, Rain at times. Second Army front normal. D.M.S. interviewed the following Officers during the day: D.Ds M.S. I & II ANZAC Corps, D.D.M.S., V. Corps and D.D.M.S. Canadian Corps. Orders received for Colonel C.E. Nichol, C.M.G., D.S.O. D.D.M.S., V. Corps to report himself at Headquarters Reserve Army to take up the appointment of D.M.S. with the Temporary rank of Surgeon-General. Evacuated to Base:- 356.	
		28th	Rain in morning; fine in afternoon. Second Army front normal. D.M.S. visited Army Commander specially in reference to the position of Medical Units and to the Medical requirements of the Army in the event of active operations taking place. D.Ds M.S. have been ordered to indent for sufficient stretchers to make each Field Ambulance up to 150 and up to 400 blankets. Evacuated to Base:- 414.	
		29th	Bright summer day with southerly wind - rather cold in the evening. Second Army front quiet. D.A.D.M.S. visited Nos. 2, 8, and 1st Canadian Casualty Clearing Stations with reference to additional equipment, etc. He also visited No. 2 Advanced Depot of Medical Stores with reference to the reserve of dressings and the Railway station and siding at Bailleul with reference to facilities for loading of Ambulance Trains and the use of certain roads by Motor Ambulances. Arrangements made under instructions from the D.G.M.S. for detailing 5 groups of three Officers each for help in Casualty Clearing Stations in other armies during times of pressure. Application made to Headquarters Second Army for the allotment of 600 P.B. men to assist in loading and off-loading Motor Ambulances at Casualty Clearing Stations and trains - to be posted to the various Casualty Clearing Stations. Evacuated to Base:- 414.	
		30th	Bright day, with fairly strong Southerly wind. During the night various raids were made by our troops on several parts of the front. During these attacks the enemy lines were shelled which prompted a retaliation and caused a certain number of casualties on our own side. D.A.D.M.S. along with C.R.E. XIV. Corps visited the site at PROVEN selected for Casualty Clearing Stations and arranged for the necessary work to be carried out. Evacuated to Base:- 760.	

Surgeon General
D.M.S. Second Army