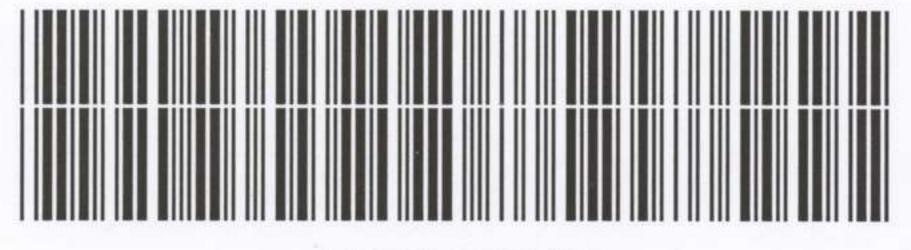
AWM4 Australian Imperial Force unit war diaries, 1914-18 War

Infantry

Item number: 23/48/40

Title: 31st Infantry Battalion

November 1918



AWM4-23/48/40

CONFIDENTIAL.

D-U-P-E-E-E-A-E-E

AUSTRALIAN.IMPERIAL.FORCE

WARDIARY.

of

Blat. BATTALION, A.I.F.

for

MONTH of NOVEMBER 1918.

AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL RCDIG1004051

Instructions regarding War Diaries and Intelligence Summaries are contained in F. S. Regs., Part II. and the Staff Manual respectively. Title pages will be prepared in manuscript.

INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY

(Erase heading not required.)

NOVEMBER 1918.

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Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
VILLEROY 8 MOUFLIERES Ref.Map: Sheet DIE 16/100,000	PPE		There was no Battalion Parade this morning as the Battalion was bathing, and C.O. and Coy. Commanders were attending a conference on Training at Divisional Headquarters held by Brigadier General Guggisberg, i/c Training. In the afterneon the three mile race in the Brigade Sports Programme was held. The first eight of a Battalion to finish counted, and the finishing point was at RAMBURES. The race was won by the 30th. Battalion, with 32nd. Bn. second, and 31st. Bn. third.	
	2.		A muster parade was held this morning, and all units throughout the Corps held similar parades at 9-30 a.m., the object being to round up all absentees. All men on duty were provided with passes, which had to be shown to picquets searching all the villages and towns in thearea.	
			After the parade a simple tactical scheme was carried out on ground to the SOUTHEAST of the village of VILLEROY. The scheme was to show the troops how to take advantage of a "soft spot", i. e. a position in the enemy line which had been abandoned. Two companies attacked, one was in support and the other in reserve. In the afternoon two rugger matches were played on the Battalion ground - one between	
	3.		the 31st. and 32nd. Bns., and one between the 30th. Bn. and 8th. Field Ambulance. The result of the former was even scoring, 7 points to 7, and the latterwas won by the Field Ambulance by 12 points to 4. Church Services for C. of E. and O. P. D. were held on the Battalion Parade Ground at 9-30 a.m. The Reman Catholic Service was held in the Church, RAMBURES.	
			In the afternoon the semi-finals of the Boxing Contest were held, and provided a good afternoon's sport for the Officers and men. RESULTS: Middle weight - Sergt. C. D. P. DRYDEN 31st. Bn. beat Dvr. NORRIS, 31st. Bn. Welter weight: Pte. J. F. BESS, 31st. Bn. beat Pte. HUMPHRIES, 32nd. Bn. Light weight: Pte. H. De L. EVANS beat Pte. Carr both 31st. Bn. Feather weight: Pte. C. A. PEAKES, 31st. Bn. bve.	
	4.		Battalion Parade was held at 9 a.m. After that Os. C. Companies carried out training syllabus till 10.30 when the whole Battalion was handed over to Lewis Gun Officer for instruction in Lewis Gun work.	
			The afternoon was taken up with the final bexing bouts, this Battalien's gains being :- Middle weight: Sergt. C.D.P. DRYDEN, 31st. Bn. beat Pte. SULLIVAN, 30th. Bn. Welter weight - Pte. BESS, 31st. Bn. beat Pte. DOW NIE, 32nd. Bn. Light weight - Pte. MARONEY, 30th. Bn. beat Pte. EVANS, 31st. Bn. Feather weight - Pte. PEAKES, 31st. Bn. beat Pte. MARONEY, 30th. Bn.	
			D. D. & L., London, E.C. (A10266) Wt W5300/P713 750,000 2/15 Sch. 52 Forms/C2118/16	

Instructions regarding War Diaries and Intelligence
Summaries are contained in F. S. Regs., Part II.

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A PATTALION A

NOVEMBER

will be	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks, and references to Appendices
VILLERQY & MOUFLIERES. Ref. Map	5		Battalion p arade was cancelled on account of bad weather. All Officers and N.C.Os. not on special duties attended a lecture given by the C.O. (Lieut. Col. J. McARTHUR, D.S.Q.)	
Sheet DIEP 16.1/100000	E		billets. The afternoon was so wet that the Brigade Sports were also cancelled.	
	7.		The weather being still bad there was no Battalion Parade, work again being carried out in billets.	
			In the afternoon an attempt was made to carry out the Brigade Sports. After three events had been contested the rain fell so heavily as to necessitate a further postponement. Preliminary rounds of Divisional Boxing Contest were held, with the following results for	
			Battalion competitors :- Feather: Pte. C. A. PEAKES. Light:- Pte. H. De L. EVANS. Welter:- Pte. J. F. BESS. Middle:- Sergt. C. D. P. DRYDEN.	
	9.		After a slight frost at night, the sun shone brilliantly from early morning, and the whole day was fine. Brigade Sports were held in the afternoon. Results - APPENDIX. A	Α.
			Divisional Boxing finals, contested during the day, resulted in wins for the following Battalion competitors: - Feather: Pte. C. A. PEAKES, Light: - Pte. H. De. L. EVANS. Welter: Pte. J. F. BESS. Middle: - Sergt. C. D. P. DRYDEN. Officers: Lt. G. S. DELLIT. Combined Church Parade for C. of E. and O. P. D. was held on Battalion Parade Ground, and	
	IO.		R. C. Service in the Church RAMBURES.	
	11.		The news of the Kaiser's abdication was received and duly celebrated. The news of the Kaiser's abdication was received and duly celebrated. The Battalion at MESTLETTE and underelothing exchanged.	
	12.		Physically refreshed, the troops were mentally refreshed by the news, which awaited their return, of the signing of the armistice. Battalion, photographed on parade. Officers, N. C. Os. and various company groups taken	
	13.		No. Battalion Parade on account of bad weather. Training was carried out in billets under	
	14.		Os. C. Companies. Battalion paraded with the remainder of the Brigade on this Battalion's Parade Ground and was inspected by the Brigade Commander, Brigadier General E. TIVEY, C.B., D.S.O., V.D.	
			D. D. & L., London, E.C. (A10266) Wt W5300/P713 750,000 2/18 Sch. 52 Forms/C2118/16	

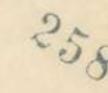
WALL DIARY

or

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INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY.

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Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
IBLEROY &: UFLIERES. f. May. ect. EPPE 16 /100,000.	15th.		Advice has been received that No 4774 Pte. Klemm F.M. "C" Coy. has been Awarded the "D.C.M.". Parades today were in Company Commanders hands and instructions for training were for close order work and smartening up drill of all descriptions. A soccer football match was played on Battalion ground between a representative team of the SthBrigade, and one from the Engineers and M.G. Battalion. The result was a wim for the Sth Brigade team by 2 goals to 1. The weather is sunny but a very cold east wind is blowing.	
	LOGIL		Company route marches were ordered for this morning from 9.30.a.m 11.30.a.m. im the Battalion area. After the march men's feet were inspected. There was a conference of Battalion Commaders at Div. Headquarters where the future movements of the Corps, Divisions and Brigade were madeknown. The A.R.A. competition was held at 1.30.p.m. resulting im a win for 30th Battalion. 32nd.Battalion 2nd., and 31st.Battalion 3rd. The day was sunny but very cold.	
	17/tl		Teday being Sumday and the first Sundayaafter the cessation of hestilities there were thanksgiving services held. The C.of E. and O.P.D. parade was held on Brigade Sports ground at RAMBURELIES at 10.30.a.m. Besides the three Battaliens on Parade there was also the M.G. Battalien. The Divisional General was present and after the service he gave an address to the troops. He thanked them all for the good work that they had done in the past and reminded them that there was still some very hard work to do. of a ceremonial nature. He announced that this Division amongst others had been chosen to form part of the Army of occupation and that we would be moving within the next week to the Rhiner in the vicinity of COLOGNE and MAINZ. A lecture (with lantern) was given in the afternoon at OISEMONT by Sir Francis Younghusband on the Himilayass and Thibetat which Sofrem the Battalien attended and it preved a very interesting lecture.	
	R8t1		There were no parades today on account of the Divisional Sports which were being held at ST.MAXENT. The ground was about 10 Killos. distant and the day was extremely cold, in consequence there was not a large attendance from the Battalion. During the evening there were signs that the hard frost the previous three or four days was breaking.	
	19t1		The Companies were in Company Commanders hands today for parade; all ranks were turned out in fiull marching order and inspection of billets was made, spare clothing and equip ment lying about being collected. Weather is still very cold but fine D. D. & L., London, E.C. (A10266) Wt W5300/P713 750,000 2/15 Sch. 52 Forms/C2118/16	

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INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY.

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will be 1	prepared	in manuse	eript.	
Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
VILLEROY & MOUFLIERS Ref. Map. Sheet #6 DIEPPE 16 1/100,000.		. Nov.	Today the Battalion and Brigade was to have marched p ast in column route before the Divisional Commander, but this was cancelled. A practise march past was carried out by the C.O. over the same route with transport. The saluting point was X roads in RAMBURES at the Church. The Battalion marched well and the march was very sueful as it made the men warm. The weather is still very cold and frosty.	
New	21st		Companies we re in Company Commanders hands and training in close orderwork with fixed bayenets was carried out. Weather is still fine but frosty and very cold. C.O. Adjutant and Company Commanders attended a skeleton demonstration of the review before Divisional Commander, which is to take place tomorrow. Companies were in the hands of the seconds in Command for training in close order work.	
	23rd		Weather fresty and cold. A Battalion parade was held on Battalion Parade Ground at 9.30.a.m. to rehearse the review which is to take place this aftrenoon. "D" Coy. remained over in VILLEROY for lunch. At 1.25 p.m. the Battalion passed the starting pointat I.I.61.19. and marched to the review ground at 1.I.55.58. Companies were 100 strong, and eight vehicles from transport were also present. The transport in the review were 30th, 31st, 32nd Battalions, 5th M.G. Battn.	
			Units were formed up in column of Companies in mass, with the transport in rear. At about 3.p. the Divisional series rade onto the ground and the General salute was given. After this units marched past saluting base with Companies in line. Units then formed up in their criginal positions again and the Brigade advanced in that Formation, about 50 yards. The review passed off very satisfactorily and the discipline of the troops was good. Dress was drill order	AppendixF
	2 4	tih.	and all ranks were felt hats. The review was over by 3.45p.m. and units marched back to their billets. Weather is fine and frosty. Church parades were held as follows:- R.C. in RAMBURES. Church at 9.a.m.; O.P.D. at 10 a.m. and C.of E. at 11 a.m. both on Bettalien Parade ground. In the evening warning was received that Battalien would be marching out tomorrow to take over billets of one of 15th Brigade Battaliens in HUPPY area. Advance parties for the HUPPY area and also one for BERTRY (VALENCIENNES) area left at 7a.m.	
CAUMONT & HUCHENNEVIL Ref. Map. ABBEVILLE I	LE		marching out tomorrow to take over billets of one of 15th Brigade Battalions in HUPPY area. Advance parties for the HUPPY area and also one for BERTRY (VALENCIENNES) area left at 7a.m. the latter travelling with 56th Battalion by train from ABBEVILLE. At 3p.m. the Battalion moved from VILLEROY to proceed to LIMERCOURT by march route through OISEMONT FRESNE. DOUDFLAINEVILLE, HUPPY. Guides met the Battalion at X roads at 6.J.60.39. XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	

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INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY.

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Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
IMERCOURT UMONT UCHENNEVILI	707		and in consequence this Esttalion had to go in on top of 57th Battalion. All troops were under cover by 9.30.p.m. Transport and Q.M. were situated in CAUMONT. Weather was miserable - many showers of rain during the day.	
ef. Map. ABBEVILLE		. Nev.	At moon 57th Battalien marched out thus leaving plenty of accomedation for our troops. Today was uneventiful, and rain started at about 6p.m Troops were resting all day preparing	
1/100,000	2741	"	Battalien moved out of its billets at lla.m. to march to entraining station at PONT REMY. Entraining party and transport moved off Endependantly. The Battalien arrived at the stati at L. 15.p.m. where the cookers were ready with dinner. Entraining commenced at 3p.m. and was completed in a quarter of an hour. The train steamed out at 6.5.p.m. — I hour and 10 mins.	
of Map. Sheet ALENCIENNES	28tl		The route taken by the train was lamined, Villiams, Minimum and Charles of the Color of the BERTRY 1 the latter place being the detraining station. This was reached at 9.30.a.m. and the Battalion immdiately detrained. At about 8.a.m. rain commenced to fall and continued without intermission throughout the day. On detraining the Y.M.C.A. was ready with het occoa for all hands and this was very much	
BECQUICHY 6.F.61.21			march was "D" Coy. M.C., "C", "B", "A". Becquigny was reached at 3p.m. and the men were immediately billeted by the advance party. Transp ort arrived at about 3.30.p.m The march was an exceedingly umpleasant and miserable one on account of the scaking rain-which fell continuously throughout the march theroughly	
	29t1		Very soon after arrival in billets the Company Counts had prepared het stew for the mid and which bucked them up comsiderably. In the village of BERTRY it was noticed that the German had named one of the streets KAISER WILHELMStr., which has now been obliterated with mid and the estreet renamed KING GEORGE V STREET.	
			Orders were received at 11.5a.m. that the Battalion would march out at 11.a.m. to RIBEAUVILLE This was impossible and the C.O. ordered that Battalion would move out at 12.M. after the men had, had their dinner. The Battalion was moving off when a D.R. arrived with an order to remain impresent billets as the 53rd. Battalion was occupying RIBEAUVILLE. The day was dismal and slight rain fell. Advice was received that the following Officers had received decorations:	Person morning.
			ACTUBE Was Pecce 1. London, E.C. D. D. & L., London, E.C. (A10266) Wt W5300/P713 750,000 2/18 Sch. 52 Forms/C2118/16 BAR TO "MC" UM. C. " Lieut. W.K. MOR PETH. Capt. G.H. WILSOM AVERY.	

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INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY.

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e	8

Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
ef.Map. Sheet. ALENCIENN 12 1/100,	ES.	Nev.	The day opened fine and sunny with a slight frest. Orders were received that in all prebability the Battalion would remain in present billets for about 5 days. It is probable that the 2nd Tunnelling Coy. Will also come into this village. None of the inhabitants can say a good word for any of the Germans who have been billeted in the village for the last four years. The gist of the tales being that the Germans took everything and paid for nothing.	
			Effective Strength Attached. 2812.	
			Total Strength Detached on Brigade, Div. Leave Etc. 9 134.	
			Tetal Ration Strength. 35 686.	
			Died Of Wounds 1 0.R. " Disease 2 "	
			Reimforcements I Officer and 4 O/Ranks.	
			O.R.Cases - 3	
			Courts Martial. 11. Multiple and Lient-bolo co. 31 th Battalin	el. I.I.F.
			D. D. & L., London, E.C. (A10266) Wt W5300/P713 750,000 2/18 Sch. 52 Forms/C2118/16	

WARDIARY.

of

31st. BATTALION, A. I.F.

for

MONTH of NOVEMBER 1918.

LIST OF APPENDICIES.

NO.	SUBJECT
/ A.	Events gained by Battalien at Brigade Sperts.
/B.	Syllabus of Training for week ending 2,11.18
10.	Syllabus of Training for Intelligence Personnel for
/D.	week ending 2.11.18 Syllabus of Training for week ending 9.11.18
/E.	Aute-graphed erder re Overdrawn Accounts.
/F.	Special order re Rev iew of 8th.Brigade Group.
, G.	Quartermaster's Menthly Report.
XH.	Transport Officer's Monthly Report. (to follow)

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APPENDIX A

APPENDIX

BATTALION RESULTS IN BRIGADE SPORTS.

MILE WALK.

1st. Sgt. D.E. Reberts.

RELAY RACE.

Ist. 30th Battalion. 2nd. 32nd

31st 3rd.

440 YARDS.

McDermett lst

Giles 2nd

Bogue 3rd.

30th. Battalion.

32nd.

11 31st.



30 9				**			
	DAY	DATE	9 - 19	10 - 11	11 12.		
	HONDAY	28/10/10.	P.T.and B.F.	Musicetry, Cas Drill, Rislo exercises.	Battalion Drill.	Specialist training in all branches.	
	TUESDAY	29/10/18.	P.T. REEL B.F.	Munkotry, Ges Drill, Rifle exercises.	Company in attack formation.	Leptures by Company art Platoon commanders bringing out points of the practice.	
	WEDHIEDAY.	30/10/18.	IMPRICATION B	g G.G.C. DIV	ISION.		
	THURSDAY.	31/19/18.		Drill, Hille exercises.	Company in attack practice.	Leptures by Company and Platoon commanders on the practice.	
	FRIDAY.	2/31/18.	P.T.and B.F.	Flatoon and Company Drill	Musketry One Drill	Conference at Sth.	A TO TO
	SATURDAY. 2/11/18. Buttalion in attack practice. Lecturesby Company Commanders on the practice.						YUX.
	Hour set a	part for P.T.	and B.F. to be use	d as well for sun	rtening up in squad	drill.	-
							-

AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL

APPENDIX C

C

Sist. BATTALION A.I.F.

SYLLABUS OF TRAINING FOR INTELLIGENCE PERSONNEL FOR WEEK BUDING 2/11/18.

October 2 8th. IDENTIFICATI N. Disc. Pay book and sholder strap.

" 29th. OBSERVATION. How and what to observe.

" 30th. do Aday's work in an O.P.

" 31st. do Sighting of O.P's with reports.

Hovember 1st. MESSAGES AND REPORTS.

" 2nd. FRISONERS and ENEMY PAPERS.



APPENDIX Blate Barralion, Aster. THAIRTHO FOR BELLY CHOICH SER, MOVEMBER 1910. 9-25 to 10-50. Companies will be in the hards of Company Commander for training. During these hours Plateon Commanders will train their one plateons under the supervision of their respective co. C. A syllabus of training will be submitted to the C. 4. at 8800 on 4th, inst, settin out the programme of programme training. 1680 to 1200. Specialist training in all branches. LEWIS GUIL All riflemen on parade will report to Battalion Lewis Our Officer for training on this meapon. Lewis Gumers also report to him. STORALLERS. Signallers will report to Dattalion Signal Officer. IMPLACIONNE. Intelligence personmi and all officers and H.C. On. not oncered in instruction in appointing wells report to C.O. Enttalion openialist Officers will submit their respective syllabl of the week's training to the C. . at 8990 on 4th, Inst. Congany Commanders will arrange their times of trai ing so that all opecialist training can commuce at 1000 each norming. STORE LIBER. Company Commissions will cash detail two men to repo to Battalion Signal Officer to be trained as supermune ary eigenilers. If possible these men should have an elementary knowledge of this subject. ab own syllabus is midject to altermition union caseptional elrowestaness, but will only be departed from by authority from B. H. w. S. C. OS. All N. C. Co. Will report to Y.R.C.A. Derries at 1500 on Monday, 4th. inst. for lecture on "Including "D" GOMEANY LERIE GIR. Sergeant LOCENTY will report each day to "D" Coy. to supervise the training on the Lewis Chin. SICHALLING. "D" Company signallors will report to Battalion Mignel Offiger cach day in time to commence work at 1050 commont 3,11,1918, Adjutant Sist. Battalion, A. I. P. AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL RCDIG1004051

OVERDRAWN ACCOUNTS (A.I.F. Order 723 of 29.6.17 as amended by 1028 of 18.12.17

A.I.F. Order No. 508, dated 27th February 1917 is cancelled and the following substituted: -

- 1. Except as provided for in A.I.F. Orders Nos 492 and 696, Imprest Holders and other Paying Officers will not make advances to any member of the Australian Imperial Force that will cause the over-drawing of the latter's "Active" pay account, without obtaining drawing of the usual channels the special sanction of the G.O.C., through the usual channels the special sanction of the G.O.C., This special sanction may, in the case of A.I.F. troops in Egypt, be given by the General Officer administering the A.I.F. in Egypt.
- 2. There such sanction has been given, or in any cases in which the active pay account is already overdrawn, the Commanding Officer of the Unit must notify, and forward the paybook concerned to, the Chief Paymaster A.I.F., or his representative, the Corps for Divisional Paymaster, who will make an entry in the member's paybook placing him upon a restricted drawing rate to re-establish credit at the earliest possible date.
- 3. All Imp st Holders and Paying Officers will be held responsible that restrictions of the drawing rates of member's as shown in the paybooks, are strictly adhered to and not exceeded.
- 4. Men in France and Egypt, if their accounts are already overdrawn, are not entitled to avail themselves of the privile ge of A.I.F. Order No. 696.
- 5. Excepting in those cases provided for in para. 1, no member of the A.I.F. will: "
 - (a) make any payment
 - (b) accept any payment

if such payment would cause to be overdrawn or further overdraw the active pay of the person named in the paybook, according to the account which appears in the paybook.

Any contravention of these Orders will result in the Imprest Holder or Paying Officer being held personally responsible to make good the unauthorised advances and amounts incorrectly paid, and also in disciplinary action being taken.

5th AUSTRALIAN DIVISION.

SPECIAL ROUTINE ORDER

Major-General Sir J. TALBOT HOBBS, K.C.B., V.D., Commanding 5th Australian Division.

Headquarters, 23rd November 1918.

CAL DESTINATION

435. REVIEW OF 8th BRIGADE GROUP:

The Divisional Commander desires to express his appreciation and praise of the Review this afternoon of the 8th Brigade Group, the two additional Field Companies, the 5th Divisional Signal Company, the 5th Australian Machine Gun Battalion, and the 5th Pioneer Battalion. The smartness and general turn-out of troops and transport, steadiness on parade, and excellence of the march past, were remarkably good and reflect very great credit on the Brigade Commander, Staff, and all other ranks.

A.A. & Q.M.G. 5th Australian Division.



QUARTER MASTERS MONTHLY REPORT FOR HOVEMBER.

9

During the past month the Battalien in Rest Billets. Great attention as paid to the clething of the men of Batn. Owing to excessive wet weather big demand was created for boots and also for all grindry, and at present time the boots of the Battalien are in good repair; Fat return for the menth was up to the average. Transport was inspected and all shortages indented for. All steel helmets were re-covered with sand bags. Rations for the past menth have been up to the average with the exception of meat which has been on the light side. All shortage in the rations were made up, and the Battalien is now complete. Good supplies of comforts were obtainable from the A.C.F. and were much appreciated by the men. All technical storess in the Battalien were inspected by the C.O. and were found correct. All damaged and unserviceable equipments we re replaced by new. Return of bread bags and empty boxes was above the average.

5/12/18.

Q.M. 31st Battalion A.I.F.