

AWM4

**Australian Imperial Force unit war diaries,
1914-18 War**

Infantry

Item number: 23/29/18

Title: 12th Infantry Battalion

August 1916



AWM4-23/29/18

Instructions regarding War Diaries and Intelligence Summaries are contained in F. S. Regs., Part II. and the Staff Manual respectively. Title pages will be prepared in manuscript.

12th Battalion
3rd Inf Brigade
A.I.F.

WAR DIARY

or

INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY.

(Erase heading not required.)

Army Form C. 2118.

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Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
In Field	1916 August	1	Battalion at BERTEAUCOURT Weather fine Coys doing company training, 2 nd Lieut R. Sherwin 2 nd Lieut A.A. Heritage, 2 nd Lieut O. Popper, 2 nd Lieut G. Gandy absorbed on strength of Battalion dated 30/7/16.	Lm
		2 nd	Weather fine Company training + route marching	Lm
		3 rd	" " Company training	Lm
		4 th	Weather Hot G.O.C. Division inspected transport of Battalion, Coy training + musketry 200 reinforcements arrived Strength 23 Officers 807 OR.	Lm
		5.	Weather fine Company training + musketry on 30 yard range. Lieut Newton took up duties acting adjutant, Capt Newland a/c A Coy Capt Connell a/c B Coy. Lieut T.C.B. Moore promoted Captain 26/7/16 Lieut B.G. Andrew promoted Captain 26/7/16, 2 nd Lieut E.W.D. Laming, 2 nd Lieut L.M. Newton, 2 nd Lieut P.S. Sellick promoted to Lieutenant dated 12/6/16 The following promoted 2 nd Lieuts, J.A. Campbell, E. Heatley, W.H. Hale G. Vaughan, K. S. Diced, B.W. Mitchell, A.G. Hears, A.D. Dupon S.W. Dobson dated 5/8/16.	Lm

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12th Battalion
3rd Inf. Brigade
A.I.F.

WAR DIARY

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Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
In Field	1916 aug 6 th		Weather fine church parade.	Lm
	7		Company training + musketry on 30 yard range. Weather hot	Lm
	8		Weather hot Coy training + smoke lecture to officers of Bde	Lm operation order no 9 dated 8/8/16
	9		Weather fine moved from BERTEAUCOURT at 10 am to BONNEVILLE Captain HZ Stephens RMO returned to 3 rd Field ambulance " N.W.S. Johnstone ^{3rd F.A.M.B.} appointed RMO vice Capt Stephens	Lm
	10		Weather wet in morning Coy training. 37 reinforcements joined Battalion	Lm
	11		Weather fine. Contact aeroplane trial. Genl. Pardwood present Smoke demonstration. Strength 32 officers 830 O.R.	Lm
	12		Weather fine Coy training in morning + Battalion Drill in afternoon Capt B.G. Andrew joined Battalion took up duties of Adjutant vice Lieut Newton 5/8/16.	Lm
	13		Church parade - Capt J.C.B. Moore seconded 25/7/16 Lieut A. Webber promoted Captain dated 26/7/16.	Lm
	14		Weather fine Coy training in morning, moved to HERISSART at 3pm.	Lm

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12th Battalion
2nd Inf Brigade
A.I.F.

WAR DIARY

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Place	Date 1916	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
Inzeed	August 15		Moved to VADENCOURT WOOD weather wet. General Burdwood presented military medals to Sgt Sandeman, Sgt Puddy & Lt Gould.	Lm
	16		Left VADENCOURT WOOD for BRICKFIELDS area & bivouaced.	Lm
	17		Weather wet company training	Lm
	18		Weather fine General Burdwood presented Capt As. Towles with D.S.O. Lt Col R. Sherwin with MILITARY CROSS. moved to SAUSAGE VALLEY at 12 noon to Reserve area. Strength 33 officers 823 other	Lm
	19		HQ & B+C Coy moved up to front line ^{near MOUQUES FARM} & took over from 4th Battalion. A+D Coy took up position in the WIRE TRENCHES in reserve, enemy artillery active C. Coy had few casualties moving in	Lm Lm
	20		Improving existing trenches, enemy artillery active all day & same through night. Patrols sent out on right of our position also on left & centre up O.G. 1. Enemy reported 150 yards up O.G. 1 also on left about 40 yards from our position bomb fight between our patrols & the enemy on left	Lm

12th Battalion
3rd Inf Brigade
AIF

WAR DIARY

INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY.

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Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
In ditch	1916 Aug 21.		Improving trenches knocked down by Artillery fire, Lewis Gun broken by shell fire, B. Coy repelled an attack by about 150 of enemy from R33. B 5.5. 2 casualties B Coy. Orders for attack on line trench R33 B 4.6 to 5.7 to R27. D 9 inclusive. A + D Coys attacked in two waves + succeeded in reaching their objective + consolidated same. 3 rd Wave went forward at 6.30pm taking tools with them assisting in consolidating the line. Communication trenches were immediately started forward to new trench on left of position + O.C.I. also cleared out. Capt Love, Lieut Newton wounded.	(2) Operation Order No 8 dated 21/8/16 Lm
	22		Consolidating new position + improving existing trenches + constructing communication trenches. Lieut Butler wounded + Lieut Sharp missing. Relieved by 3 rd Battalion at 8 pm	Lm
	23.		Battalion bivouaced at Buckfields + moved to WARLOY at 3pm. 84 reinforcements joined Battalion 24/8/16. Casualties Killed 45 Wounded 137 missing 41	Lm
	24.		MOVED to BEAUVAL march about 12 miles. Lieut S.R. Houghton + Lieut W.R. Jorgensen attached to Bn 19/8/16.	Operation Order No 9 dated 22/8/16 Lm

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12th Battalion
3rd Inf Brigade
AIF

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Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
Injured	August 25.		Weather fine Company training. Lieut Sheppard to Hospital Strength 28 officers 679 OR	Lm Operation Order 4010 date 25/8/16
	26.		Left BEAUVAIL for DOULLENS at 7am and entrained for PROVEN arrived at 5.45 pm + marched to POPERINGE to Bullets	Lm
	27.		Church Parade weather fine	Lm
	28.		Weather fine Company training	Lm
	29.		Weather fine moved to ONTARIO CAMP in Reserve Area	Lm Operation Order 4010 date 29/8/16
	30.		Weather Wet Company training	Lm
	31.		" Fine Company training G.O.C. visited Camp. Lieut A.J. Brine reported Unofficially Prisoner of War	Lm Lm

J.H. Elliott
Lt Col
Commanding 12th Bn.

OPERATION ORDER SNo. 7.

By Lieut. Col. C.H. Elliott Commanding 12th Battalion.

IN THE FIELD. 8/8/16.

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- M O V E. 1. The 12th Battalion will march to billets in BONNEVILLE Area tomorrow the 9th inst.
- STARTING POINT. 2. Starting Point Road Junction LA RUCHE Store. Headquarters and "C" Company will halt on the Southern Road while A, B, and D Companies will halt on the Northern Road.
- ROUTE. 3. Route, PERNOIS ROAD JUNCTION East of FME DUBOIS DES DAMES, MONTRELET.
- TIME. 4. Head of Battalion will pass Starting Point at 0935.
- ORDER OF MARCH. 5. Headquarters, C, A, B, D, Companies.
- BILLETING PARTY. 6. One Officer will be detailed from each Company under Lieutenat Webber to report to Staff Captain at Brigade H.Q. at 0830 with Bicycles as Billeting party.
- REAR PARTY. 7. Each Company and Bombing Platoon will detail two men under Lieutenant Richardson to inspect area vacated. A report will be submitted in writing certifying that Billets and surrounding ground were left clean.
- BLANKETS 8. Blankets will be rolled in bundles of twenty and labelled "20 Blankets 12th Battalion" These will be collected by G.S. Wagon at 0700"
 "C" Company will make a pile near Billet in front of Quarry. "A" Company will make a pile outside their billet at Cafe Globe. Headquarters and Transport will carry their blankets and put with "B" Company's pile outside the latter billet. Lewis Machine Gun and "D" Company will make a pile in yard of Lewis Machine Gun Billet.
 All spare luggage will be sent along for storage with the blankets.
 The undermentioned men will remain behind as a Guard over the Blankets and will receive subsequent orders :-
 No. 4143 Pvt. Cook G.R. No. 2854 Pvt. Weaving H.
 Duty Company will supply a Fatigue Party of 1 N.C.O and 10 men to accompany G.S. Wagon and will stack blankets in the barn allotted for their storage.
- BAGGAGE. 9. All baggage requiring transport will be placed in same position as blanket piles by 0830.

J. A. Dewlap for.
 Lieutenant and Adjutant.

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OPERATION ORDER No. 8.
By Lieut. Col. C.H. Elliott Commanding 12th Battalion.

IN THE FIELD.

Reference FERME DU MOUQUET. Sheet 1/5000 and Sheet 57 D.S.E.

INTENTION. 3rd Infantry Brigade will attack enemy position R. 28 c 9.5. C 36.c 03, c 01, R 27 D 91, R 33 B t u to B # 6 at Zeron hour on 21st inst. "A" Company will attack from R 27 d 9 1 exclusive to R 33 b 5 8. "D" Company will make good the line R 33 b 57 to b 46.

POSITION. "B" and "C" Companies will hold their present positions in trenches from R 34 a 16½ (near wire S.W. of present Company Headquarters dugout) to R 33 b 4 6 inclusive. "A" and "D" Companies will take up position in trenches R 34 a 4 3 to R 33 d 7 3. At 1745 "A" and "D" Companies will move into trenches occupied by "B" and "C" Companies.

TIME. Zeron time will be 1800.

ARTILLERY. The Artillery barrage will commence at ~~1800~~ zero hour and after two minutes will lift to objective where it will remain until 1805. At 1802 first wave of "A" and "D" Companies will leave trenches and creep as close as possible to objective which will be rushed immediately barrage lifts at 1805.

WAVES. The first wave will consist of two platoons of "A" Company on right, and one platoon of "D" Company on left. The former will take front from left of 11th Battalion to R 33 b 4 6.

BOMBERS. Company Bomb teams will be held ready to go with second wave consisting of two platoons of "A" Company and one platoon of "D" Company. Company Bombers will act as clearing parties for all dugouts.

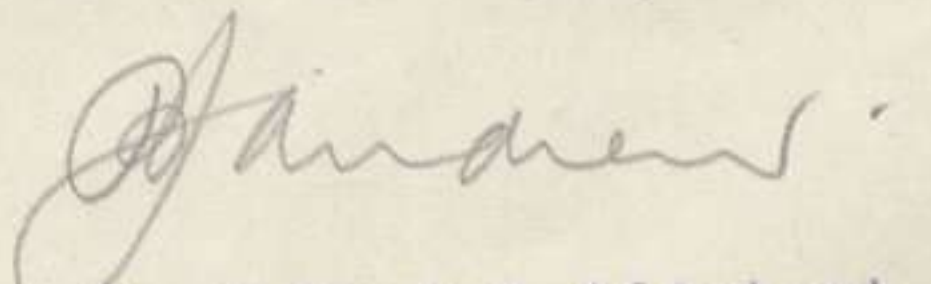
TOOLS. Second wave will take forward picks and shovels to consolidate position.

LEWIS M.G. Lewis Machine Guns of "A" and "D" Companies will go with second wave and will take up position in shell holes to protect new line while it is being consolidated.

BLOCKING PARTY. One platoon of "D" Company will be detailed to block enemy trenches leading N.W. from N.W. 33 b 5 7 and b 6 4, party to be provided with necessary tools and sandbags.

BOMBERS. (Contd) "A" Section Battalion Bombers will be located at 33 b 55 to move on orders from O.C. "D" Company.

AEROPLANES. Contact aeroplanes will fly over at 0800 and 1100 on 22nd inst. Flares will be lighted in foremost trenches on each occasion.


Captain and Adjutant.

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OPERATION ORDER No 8. (SUPPLEMENTARY)
By Lieut Col. Gk C.H.Elliott Commanding 12th Battalion.

IN THE FIELD. 21/8/6.

Reference FERME DU MOUQUET Sheet 1/5000 and Sheet 57D.S.E.

W A V E S. The 12th Battalion will attack in four waves. Two waves of "A" and "D" Companies will be in front line trench also first wave of "B" and "C" Companies. The fourth wave will be in shell holes at bottom of gully. Each wave to consist of two platoons per Company. O.C. "B" and "C" Companies will remain in front line trench until they consider it necessary to send forward their waves. The fourth wave will only move on order from C.O. Battalion. Care must be taken to keep in touch with Units on flank. Position once gained must be held at all costs.

REPORTS" Units will report to Battalion Headquarters when in position ready for attack.

Gardner
Captain and Adjutant.

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OPERATION ORDER No. 9.
By Lieut.col. C.H.Elliott Commanding 12th Battalion.

IN THE FIELD. 23/8/16.

- M O V E. 1. The 12th Battalion will march to Billets in BEAUVAL AREA tomorrow the 24th inst.
- T I M E. 2. Head of Birgade will pass Starting Point at 0800"
- ORDER OF MARCH. 3. Headquarters, "B", "C", "D", "A", Transport.
- BILLETING PARTY. 4. One Officer will be detailed from each Company under 2/Lieut.Mitchell to report to Staff Captain at Brigade Headquarters at 0815 with bivvies as Billitting party
- BRAKEMEN. 5. Brakemen will report to Sergeant Taylor as usual at 0730
- LOADERS. 6. Usual Company Loaders willalso report at same time to Sergt. Taylor.
- W A T E R. 7. All water bottles to be filled before leaving.
- BAGGAGE. 8. All Offices' baggage will be at Company Headquarters at 0700" Transport Sergt will send wagons to collect same at time stated above.
Batmen will be there to load same.
- ROUTINE. 9. Reveille 0530. Breakfast 0630.
Companies will be ready to move from their billets at 0745.
- REINFORCEMENTS. 10. Reinforcements will march with the Companies they have been rationing with.
- REAR PARTY. 11. A rear party of 1 N.C.O and 3 men per Company under Lieutenant Hoxyman will act as rear party and see that Billets are left in clean and sanitary condition.
Officer in charge of this party to report that the same are clean on arrival at destination.
- PACKS. 12. Attention is drawn to Routine Orders para.8 dated 23/8/16.

D. Andrew
Captain and Adjutant.

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O P E R A T I O N O R D E R No. ~~10~~ 10
By Lieut. Col. C. H. Elliott Commanding 12th Battalion.

10

IN THE FIELD. 26/8/16.

- MOVE. 1. The 12th Battalion plus one Section of 3rd Bde. M.G. Co will march for Entrainment at DOULLENS tomorrow the 26th inst.
- TIME. 2. Head of Battalion will pass Starting Point at 0700.
- STARTING POINT. 3. Junction of RUE DE CANDAS and RUE DE HACDEES.
- ORDER OF MARCH. 4. Headquarters, D, B, A, C, and 1 Section 3rd Bde. M.G. Co.
- LOADERS. 4. Loaders will report to Transport Officer at 0530.
- BRAKEMEN. 5. Brakemen will also report at same time to T.O. 0530.
- WATER. 6. All water bottles to be filled before leaving.
- BAGGAGE. 7. All Officers' valises will be stacked at Battalion H.Q. by 0515. Transport Officer will collect same at stated time.
- DRESS. 9. Full Marching Order with blankets round packs in horse shoe fashion.
- ROUTINE. 10. Reveille 0500. Breakfast 0530. Companies will be ready to move from their Billets by 0645.
- COOKERS. 11. Horses will call for Cookers at 0530.
- DIXIES. 12. Company Commanders will retain sufficient dixies for tea for breakfast. These will be carried to Station by men of the Companies who have no packs or rifles.
- ENTRAINING OFFICER. 13. Lieut. Houghton will act as Entraining Officer and will accompany Transport to Station.
- TRANSPORT. 14. Transport will leave BEAUVAL in sufficient time to enable it to reach Station at DOULLENS by 0700.
- TRAIN GUARD. 15. Officers Commanding D & C Coys will detail 1 Officer 1 Sgt & 12 Other Ranks each to act as Train Guard. "D" Coy Guard will take first half of train & C the remainder.
- REAR PARTY. 16. 3 men per Company will be detailed as Rear Party under an Officer from "A" Coy. Officer in charge of this party will report that billets are clean on arrival at Station.
- RATIONS. 17. Rations will be carried as follows :-
Iron Rations on man.
One day's rations on man or in cookers.
One day's rations in supply section of train.
- FORAGE. 18. One day's forage (oats) will be carried in supply section of train.

S. J. Anderson
Captain and Adjutant.

OPERATION ORDER No. 11.
By Lieut. Col. C.H. Elliott Commanding 18th Battalion.

Reference Map. Belgium Sheet 28. IN THE FIELD 29/6/18.

M O V E. Brigade moves today to take over Huts from 2nd Aus. Infantry Brigade.

STARTING POINT. Junction of Roads 4 7 & 38.

TIME. Head of Battalion will pass Starting Point at 1300.

ORDER OF MARCH. Headquarters, "C", "D", "B", "A".

LOADERS. Loaders will report to Transport Officer at 1200.

BRAKEMEN. Brakemen will also report at same time to T.O. (1200)

W A T E R. All water bottles to be filled before leaving.

BAGGAGE. All Officers' valises will be stacked at Battalion H.Q. by 1145. Transport Officer will collect same at stated time

DRESS. Full Marching Order will blankets round pack in horse shoe fashion.

COOKERS. Horses will call for Cookers at 1215.

ADVANCE PARTY. An advance party consisting of One Officer per Company Lieut. Gandy will act for Headquarters will proceed to Ontario Camp on Bicycles at 6 34 d 3 3 at 1200 and will report to 8th Battalion Headquarters.

TRANSPORT. Transport will accompany Battalion. T.O. will arrange so that same is ready to join on rear of Battalion as it moves out.

REAR PARTY. Five men per Company under an Officer to be detailed from "C" Company will act as a rear party. Officer in charge of this party will report that Billets have been left clean on arrival at new Camp.

ROUTE. Through Square G 15, G 16, G 22, G 23, G 27 - OUDERDON SIDING.

C.H. Elliott
Captain and Adjutant.

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12th Battⁿ, A. I. F. ↓

Report on operations near MOUQUET FARM.

FRIDAY, 18th August 1916

1230 Moved from BRICKFIELDS to SAUSAGE VALLEY.

SATURDAY, 19th August 19161730 B Coy (Captⁿ W. A. Bonnell) + C Coy (Major R. A. Raftery) arrived at POZIERES to1830 relieve 4th Bn. Moved into position along line R 33 B 5.5 - R 34 A 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ 7 $\frac{1}{2}$

2230 Relief complete.

SUNDAY, 20th August 1916

0400 Patrols sent to R 27 D 9.1 + R 33 B 4.8 reported same occupied by enemy. Our artillery shelling enemy trenches.

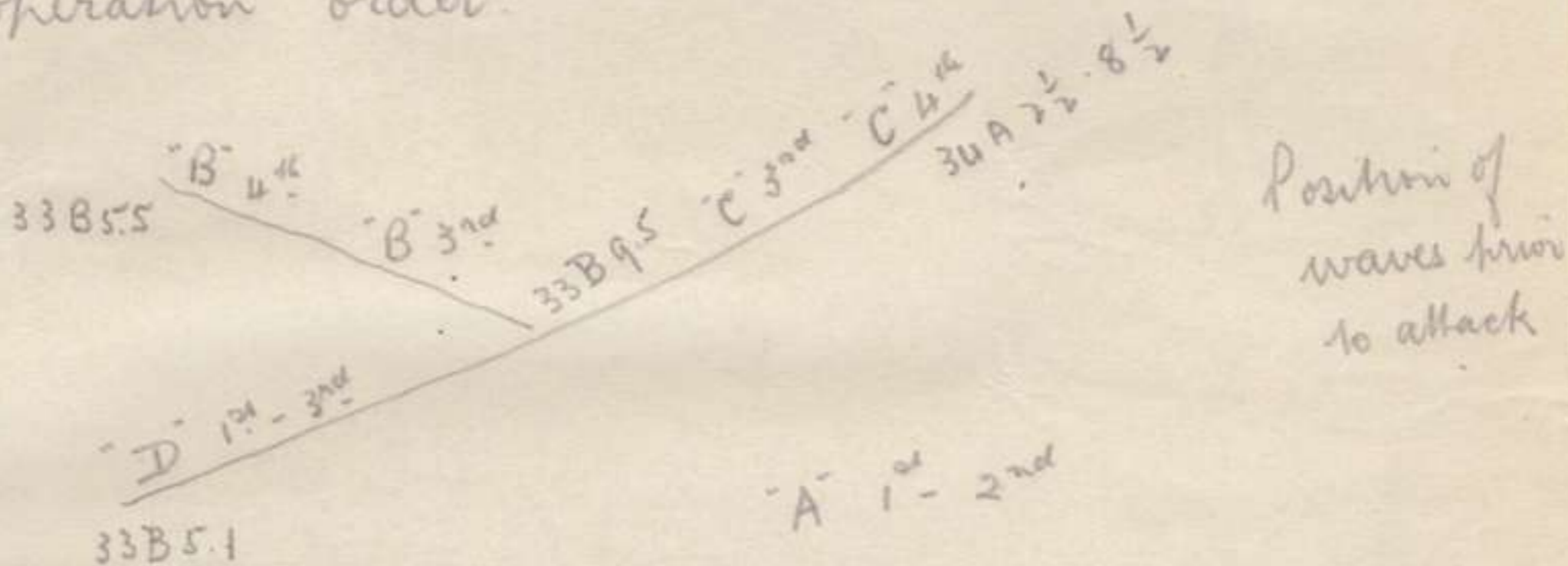
MONDAY, 21st August 19161100 A Coy (Captⁿ J. E. Newland) moved from WIRE TRENCH to RATION TRENCH at about R 34 A 0.01400 D Coy (Captⁿ A. Love) moved from WIRE TRENCH to trench about 33 B 6.4

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MONDAY, 21/8/16 (contd)

1800

Enemy's position attacked as per attached operation order.



A Coy at 1745 moved into 'C' Coy trench. At 18.02 the 1st wave with Capt^m Newland on left + Lieut. L M. Newton on right advanced with the wire entanglements of O.G. 1 as guide on R. flank.

At 18.05 the 2nd wave under Lieut. E. Hentley advanced.

These waves secured the objectives, some of the enemy moving to the trenches on flanks + some retiring over the open. Men of A Coy pursued them, but were stopped by Capt^m Newland who organised a line under a bank from R 27 D 6.0 to Q.1 about 50* in front of line Q.1 to 7.5

MONDAY, 21/8/16 (contd)

3.

1800

A party from this Coy bombed the strong post R 27 D 9.1 killing over 20 Germans, taking 3 prisoners + a Machine Gun which was afterwards sent into our support trench where it was smashed by a shell.

1830

"B" Coy - The 3rd wave under 2/Lieut. W. H. E. Hale moved ~~unnecessarily~~ to MOUQUET FARM up the trench B 3 B 5.5 to 4.8 on the R. of the row of trees. They found this trench full of from 100 to 150 dead Germans who had run from the 1st objective + had been met by the bombing party with D Coy. A wounded man here directed them to the R. where they joined the left of D Coy., digging in on open ground where a good view of the country in front, including THIEPVAL, could be seen. The line was dug by connecting up shell-holes + all 22nd ~~was~~ was occupied in consolidation.

The 4th wave (Lieut. G. F. Gould)

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MONDAY 21/8/16

4

remained in the original front line + dug a communication trench from R33B 5.6 toward the front which was finally connected right through.

C Coy 3rd wave under 2nd Lieut. K. Field advanced across the open + reinforced A Coy.

4th wave under Lieut. E. L. A. Butler stayed in the ^{old} firing line + held the line 33B 9.5 - 34A 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ till same was taken over by 11th Bn.

About 19.30 some of them started to clear out O.G. 1 towards R27D 9.1 continuing till about 24.00 when Capt. Townsend of the Pioneer Bn took over + completed the work, sending back 13 prisoners from a dug out there.

D Coy 1st + 2nd waves were sent simultaneously. That on the left under Lieut. O. J. Roper, with A section

MONDAY, 21/8/16

5

of the 10th bomb platoon under Lt/Cpl H. E. Lord worked up the trench from 33 B 5.5 to 4.8. A trench 5.7 to 4.6 which was their objective was found to be almost obliterated & seeing the Coy. on the R. advancing they moved on & bombed the dug-outs at the FARM. Here they ran into our own barrage, losing 2 men, so worked to the R. & joined "A" Coy. where they dug in. The right wave of this Coy. under 2/Lieut. A. J. Hearps joined in the rush for MOUQUET FARM where Hearps was severely wounded in the neck & left in a dug-out under care of 2 men of whom 1 had been slightly wounded whilst applying a field dressing & the other (his batman) was sent back to the firing line by Hearps, who was probably taken prisoner.

Lt/Cpl. Lord's team did splendid work, throwing over 20 bombs into 4 dug-outs

MONDAY, 21/8/16

6

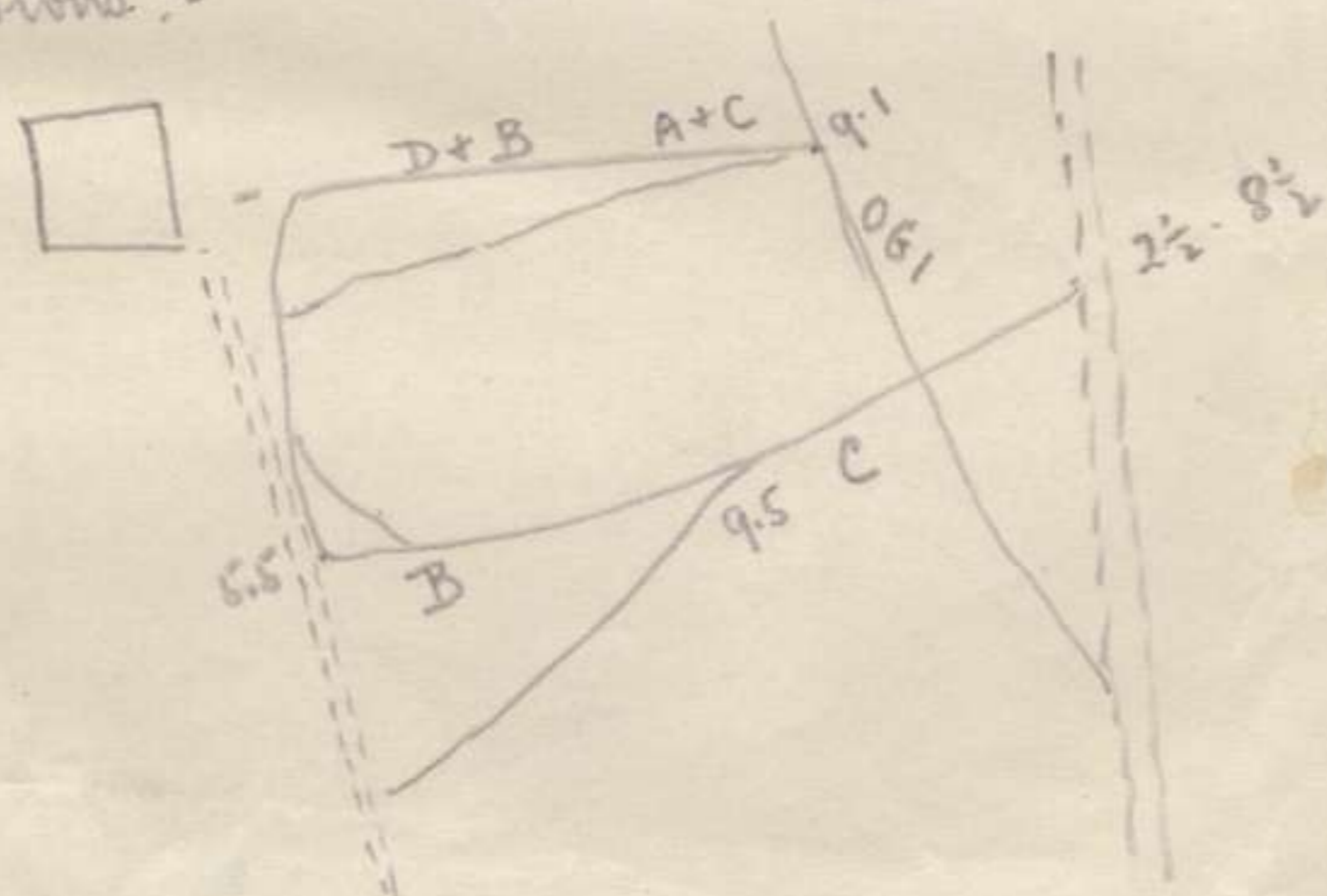
at about R33 B 4 8, & killing a number of the enemy in them, also killing a number who had run from the trench attacked by "A" Coy. They then bombed several ^{dug-outs} in the FARM, entering one dug-out where a machine gun was, but which they did not manage to remove or destroy. There were a number of wounded there.

The 3rd wave of "D" Coy. under Capt^m A. Love started at 18.05, but Capt^m Love was hit in the hand almost at once & his men joined Lieut. Roper.

TUESDAY 22/8/16

Dispositions:-

0500



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TUESDAY, 22/8/16

7.

These were the same dispositions as existed when the relief was carried out by 24th Bn. except that the men of various platoons were gathered together.

The new position was subjected to very little shell fire, but the original front line was knocked about considerably during the day.

Supplies

3 Bn. dumps, 10 yds apart, were formed on road R 34 C 5.1 near CEMETERY.

Supplies were carried up this road to 34 A 4.7 & then straight across the open to the front line. On night of 21st the parties were stopped by the heavy barrage but all supplies of bombs, ammⁿ, food, sandbags & water req^d, were sent thro' by 0400 on 22nd.

50 men (3 per platoon) were employed under the R.S.M. & no trouble was experienced & few casualties occurred.

Tuesday, 22/8/16

8.

Relief

The 24th Bn are reported to have moved up in too close a formation. They were evidently seen by the enemy + an intense barrage was put up along RATON, KAY + CENTRE WAY TRENCHES. Men of 12th Bn were kept in front line till this eased off about 2400.

Casualties

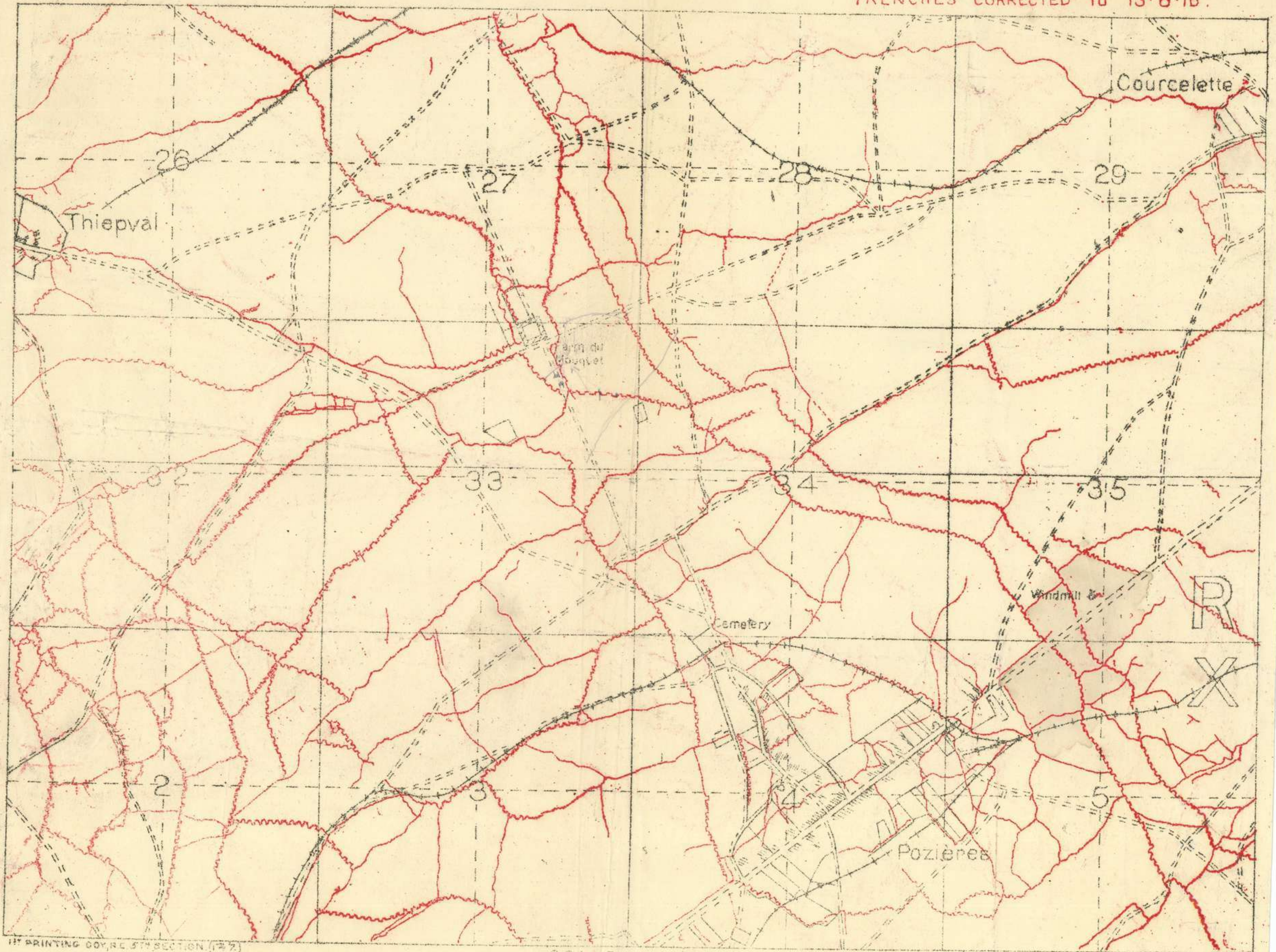
45 killed 137 wounded 41 missing
 Total 223. 1 Officer died of wounds
 (Lt. Butler) 1 missing (Lt. Hearps)
 2 slightly wd (Capt^m LOVE + Lt Newton)

J. Kilbuck Lt Col
 Commandg 12th Bn

26/8/16

R. 26. - X. 5.

TRENCHES CORRECTED TO 13.8.16.



PRINTING COY. RE. 5TH SECTION. (1917)

SCALE 1:10,000

13.8.16.