## AWM4

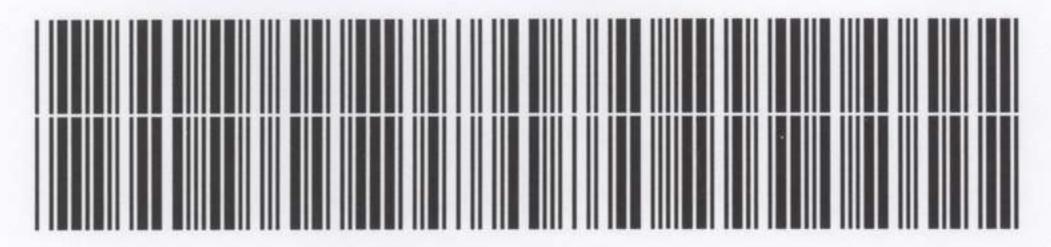
## Australian Imperial Force unit war diaries, 1914-18 War

Formation Headquarters

Item number: 1/6/3 Part 4

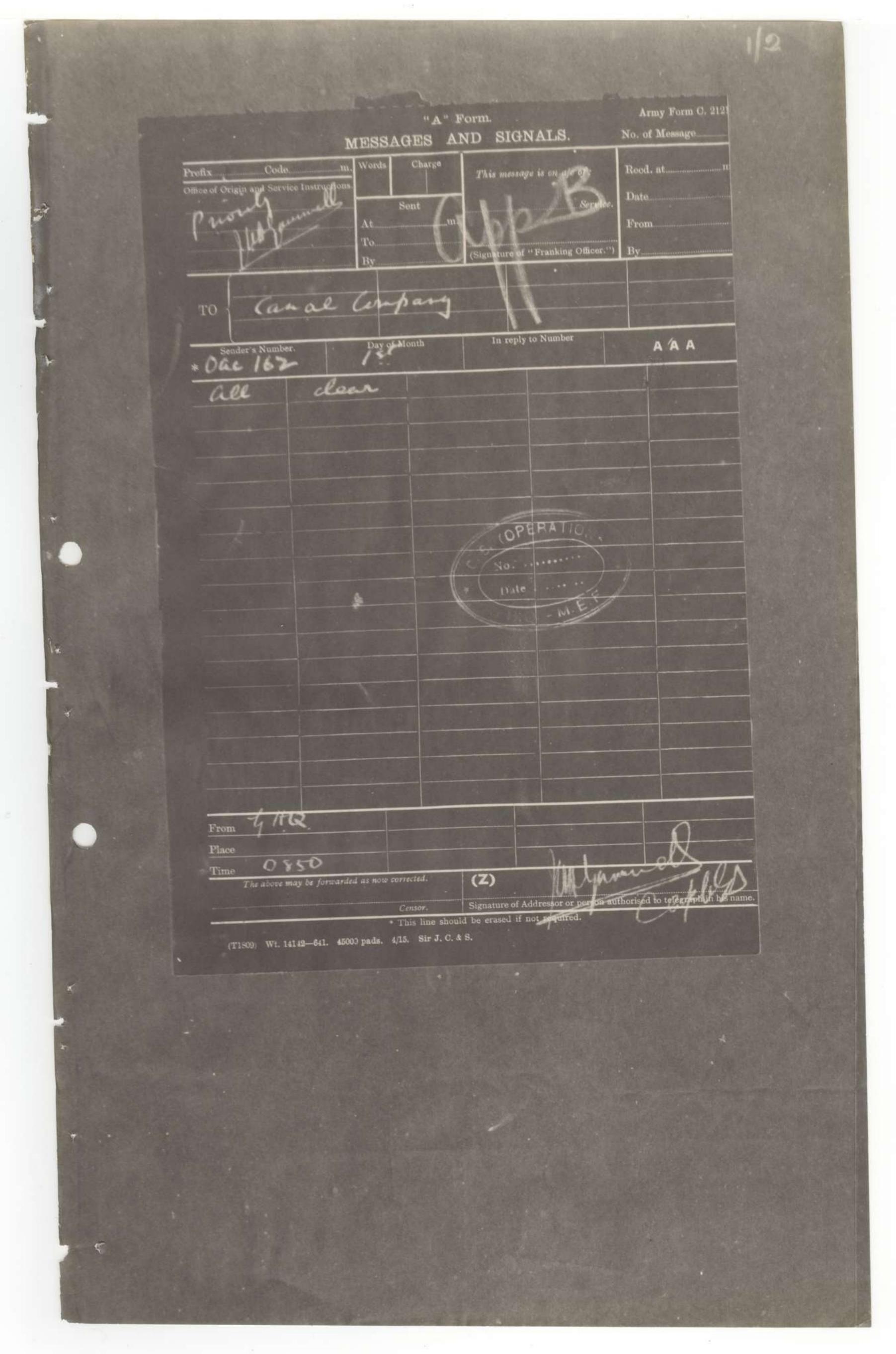
Title: General Staff, General Headquarters, Egyptian Expeditionary Force

June 1916



AWM4-1/6/3PART4

SECRET. SECRE From : Troopers. To : Egypforce. 31/5/16 1/6/16 17369 cipher. Q.M.G.2. Desp. 1800. Recd. 0615. Decd. 0620. Drafts from garrison battalions referred to 16742 May 17th should be despatched in one of the transports conveying ANZAC Divisions to FRANCE. Copies to :- Q. for action. O(b). C.G.S. Filed 'Q' Cables.



From to G.O.G., MUDIOS. To to Chief ENTPIOROR. 2/6/26. B.H. 185 cipher. Your A.M. 898 and my B.M. 222. Paragraph about IMBROS Island should read unti-airora gume, 5 officers, and 58 other ranks. Novable argument was taken ever by Bavy. Two of these gams are at present at Long Island (T) and four in a Haval store ship at Hilles. Copies to :-OPERATA 0(a). te in Ge Filed G.S. 88

SECRET. From :- Chief MGYPFORGE. SECRE To :- Chief LORLON. 1/8/18 Degn. 2155 A.M. 594 cipher. Evening report. Enery aeroplanes bombed our camp at ROMANI causing some casualties. We shall retaliate with interest tere row. Copies to :--H.G.E.A. 0(0). 3. in 0. g.0.S. Major Vitale. A. Filed C.S. cobles. ta of A

From to Chief EDYPFORCE. No :- Troopers LONDON. 1/6/16 Desp. 2145 A.M. 595 cipher. Reference your 13098 cipher S.D.2. Following unit incorporated in R.E.F.: 24th Stationary Nespital. Headquarters, Sard Division, 180th Infantry Brigade, 285th, 288th, and 287th Field Artillery Brigades moved to No. 2 Section Canal Zone. leard Brigade, 54th Division has moved from No. 1 20 2 Section. Copies to :-G.S. cables.

KPP F

From: - Troopers.

To:- G.H.Q., Egypforce.

7382. S.D.2.

31/5/16.

Desp. 1700. Recd. 2211.

Your G.S. 212. 10th. May.

Proposed establishment approved except for Heafquarters.

Total of two baggage camels for officers considered sufficient and same number of baggage camels for officers of a company.

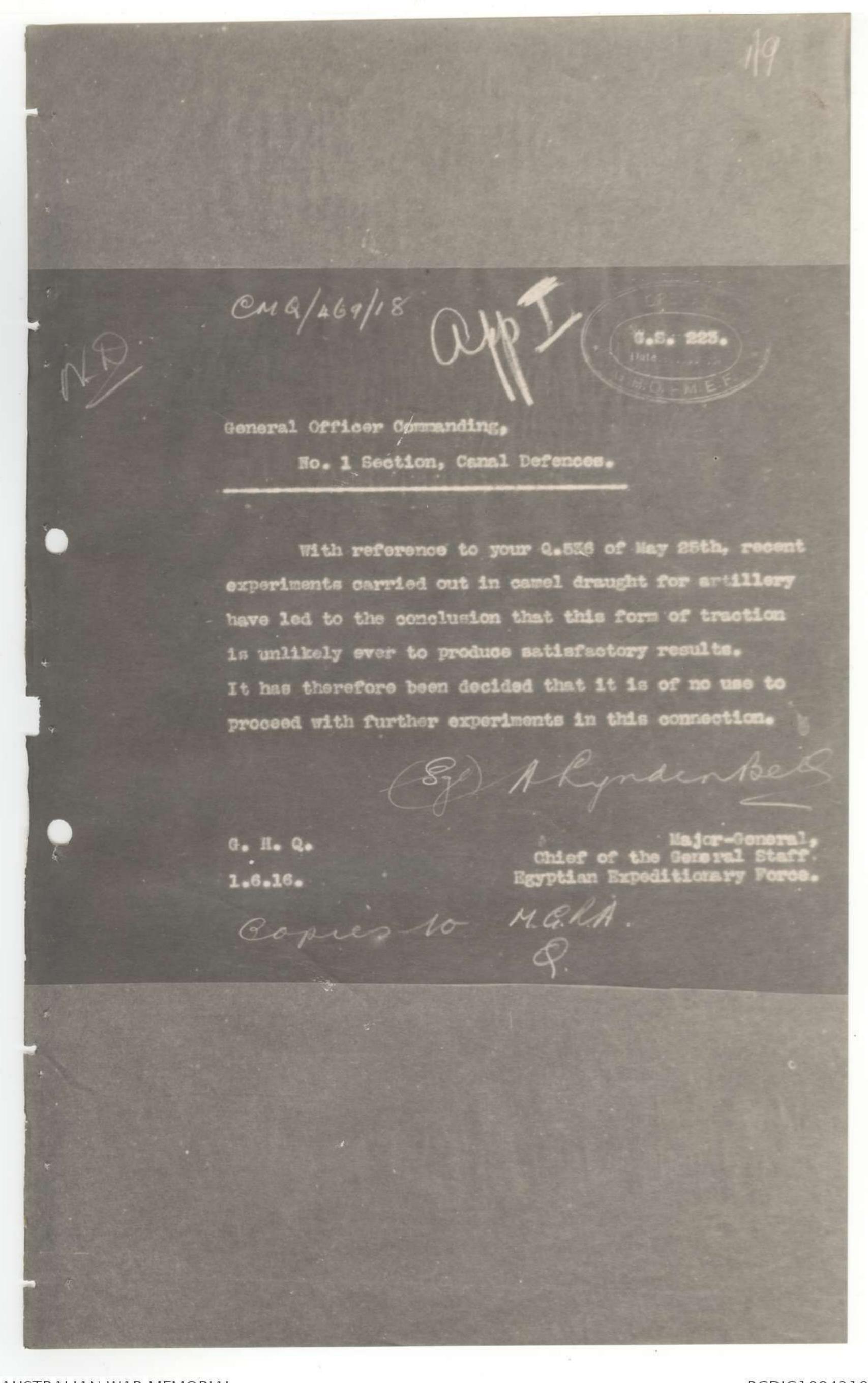
Establishment of Base Depot on basis of ten per cent (%) should be amended to read, for six British companies three officers, five sergeants, seventy two rank and file and for four Australian Companies, 2 officers, 2 Sergeants, 48 rank and file.

Copies to :- O(b).
C.G.S.
A.
Q.

Filed G.S. 212. G.S. Cables.

G.S. Z/59. General Officer Commanding, 2nd A. & N.Z. Army Corps. With reference to your private letter dated 31/5/16, the Commander-in-Chief approves of your handing over the command of No. 2 Section, Canal Defences to the General Officer Commanding 55rd Division at 1200 on Saturday, 3rd June preparatory to your departure for FRANCE. The General Officer Commanding 53rd Division is being informed accordingly. Major-General, Chief of the General Staff, Egyptian Expeditionary Force. 1/6/16. E.E.F. Copies to :-E. in C. A. Q. M.G.R.A. D.A.S.

0.8. Z/50. General Certeer Commending. Sard Division. Dette 4 H.Q - 11-E on the departure of the Ceneral Officer Commanding, and A. & N.Z. Army Corps to FRANCE, you are appointed to take command of No. S Section, Camal Defences. You will semme command as from moon Saturday, June Erd. The General Officer Commending, and A. & N.S. Army Corps has been informed accordingly. (on) A. Junden Bell. Chiof of the General Staff, Egyptian Expeditionary Force. 1/8/18: H.H.F. Copies to :-E. in C. DaA.S. amy



General Officer Commanding,

No. 2 Section.

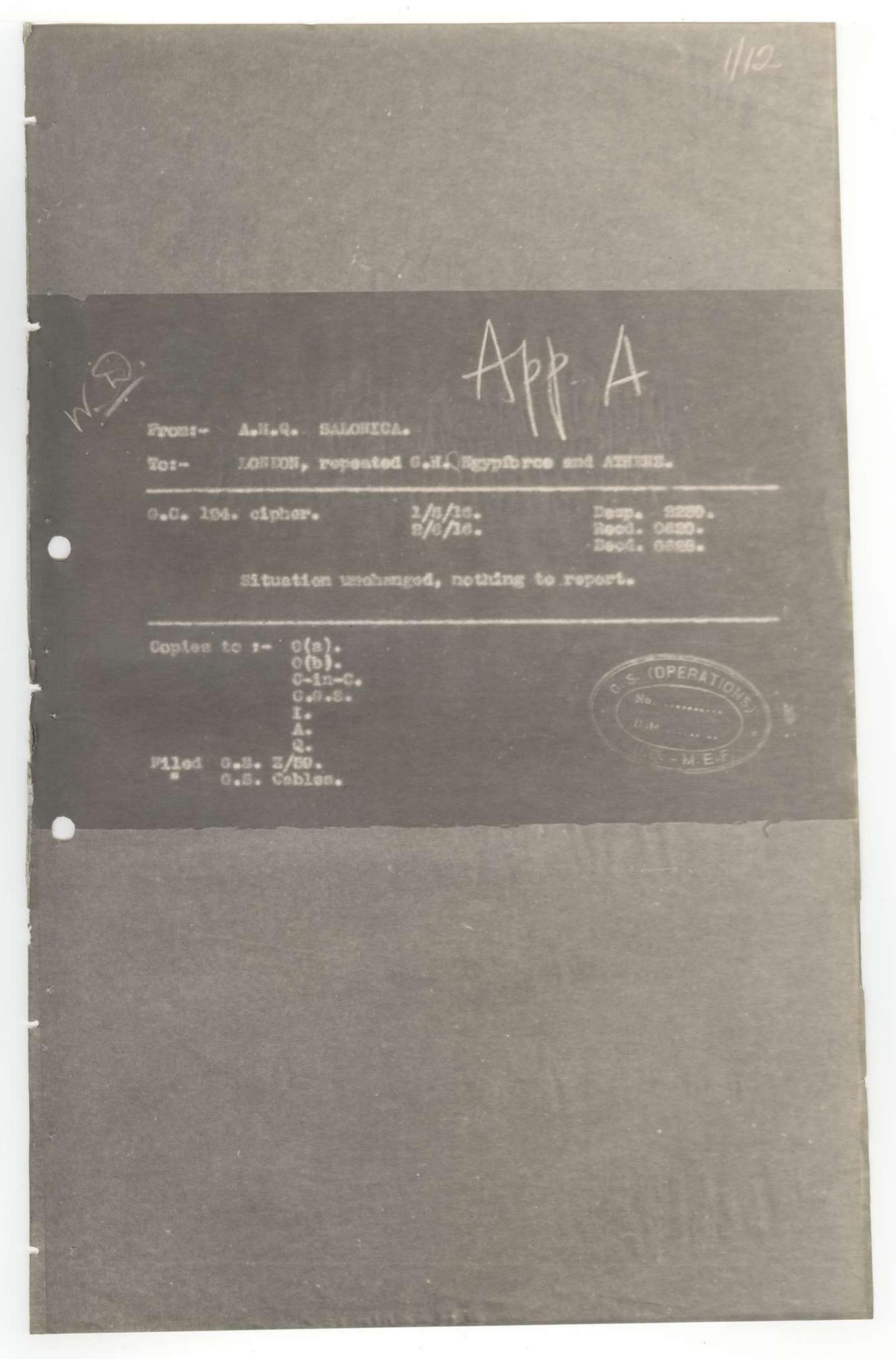
With reference to your proposals regarding the distribution of troops in No. 2 Section, the Commander-in-Chief considers that the scheme, in so far as it concerns the FERDAN - BALLAH sub-section calls for some consideration.

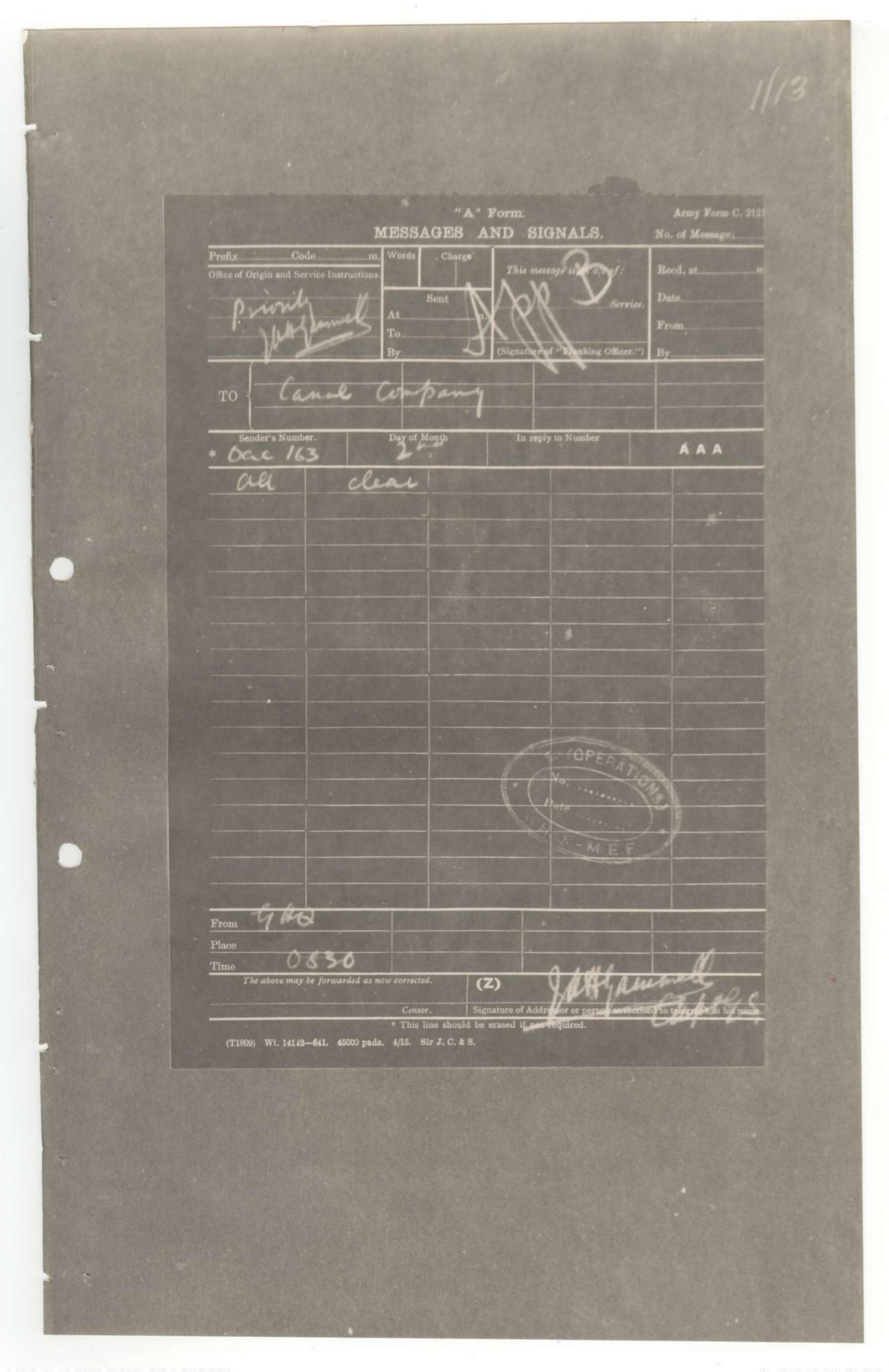
- 2. He is strongly of opinion that defensive positions sited, in conformity with general policy, approximately to cover railheads at FERDAN and BALLAH, should be held, and for this purpose he is prepared to dispense with the mobile column contemplated for this Section, as it is apparent that only by this means can the necessary troops be provided.
- The Commander-in-Chief cannot agree in principle to a covering force composed exclusively of mounted troops, unsupported by Infantry. In his opinion this duty should be carried out by Infantry picquets mounted troops being pushed out to patrol well to the front by day, and being withdrawn by night, with the exception of such standing patrols as the General Officer Commanding the Section may consider necessary.
- 4. The Commander-in-Chief would be glad if you would reconsider your scheme in the light of these remarks, and forward revised proposals for this sub-section as early as possible.
- with regard to the FERRY POST and SERAPEUM sub-sections, distribution as suggested is approved.

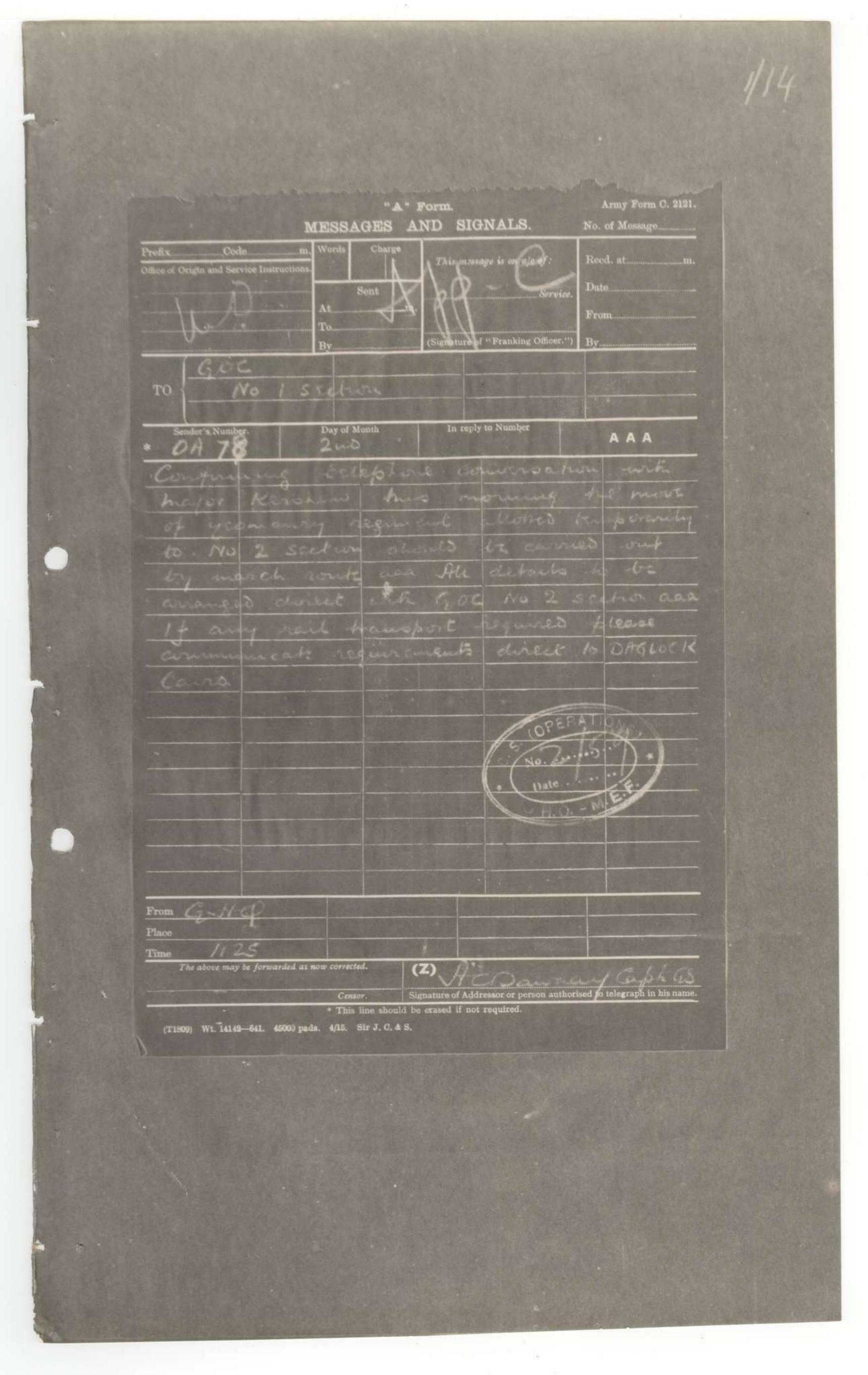
(Sgd) A. Lynden Bell

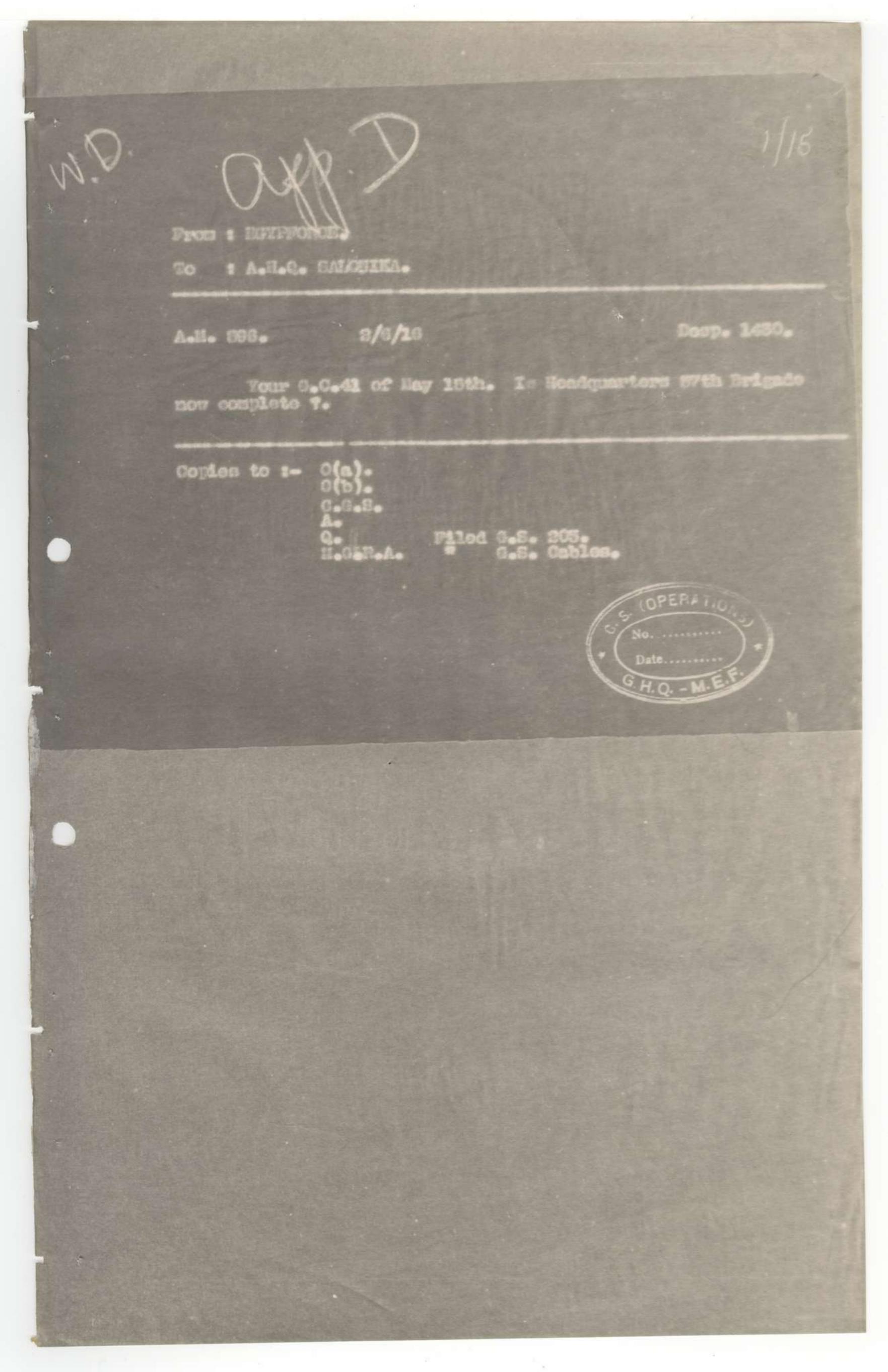
G.H.Q., E.E.F. 1/6/16. Major-General, Chief of the General Staff, Egyptian Expeditionary Force.

8.8. 120/1. Dele S.H.O. Secretary, War Office, LONDON, S.W. 5145 Hay, 1916. Sir, I have the honour to request that an alteration may be made in the Establishment of riding horses for a Mounted Brigade Field Ambulance (for dismounted duties). At present, there is no approved War Establishment for these units, but in accordance with A.F. G.1098/177 dated September, 1915, only two riding horses are allowed. It is considered necessary, for the efficient working of these units in the field, that the following should be mounted :-Officers. Sorgt-Major. Transport Sergeant. Farrier Corporal. Approval is therefore asked for an establishment of mine riding horses for each of these units, thus bringing them into line with that allotted for Field Ambulances in War Establishment, Part VII. I have the honour to be, Sir. Your obedient Servant. Sgo) A. Lyndin Bell an G. C. C. S. Commander-in-Chief. Egyptian Expeditionary Force. copies do A AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL RCDIG1004210









To t- D.M.S. ECYPPORCE.

PME 1/6

1114 cipher.

2/8/16

Desp. 1056 Reed. 1745

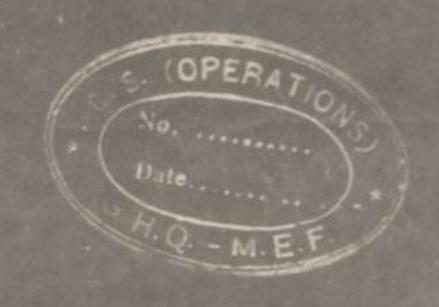
M.H.Q. 2848, 31st.

Your 2040 May 20th was not received here to complete cetablishments of existing units to EALONIKA scale required on May 28th. Drivers 3082, R.A.M.C. regular officers 22, Territorial 5, other ranks regulars 300, Territorials 101. Deficiencies draft mules 304, pack mules 1093, Light ambulance wagons 37. Also required 40 light ambulance wagons as reserve. To bring 7th Mountes Brigade Field Ambulance to proposed establishment require in addition, drivers 115, deaft mules 11, pack mules 75. As pointed out with above serious shortages Medical mituation carnot be considered satisfactory as Field Ambulances quite unable to deal with any large number of casualties. Am arranging three months reserve stdical stores. To render "B" Section No. 157 Indian Field / mobile, require Duffader 1, Naik 1, Malbond 1, Drivers 41, riding horse 1, riding penies 7, draft mules 28, pack mules 41; light ambulance wagons 2, Indian mule corts 9. Cacolets require very strong mules otherwise too heavy but even with selected mules distance which can be traversed is limited.

Copies to :-

A. O(a). O(b). O.G.S.

Filed A cables.



App F

SECRET.

From :- EGYPFORUE.

To :- Troopers LONDON.

A.M. 597 cipher.

2/6/16

Desp. 1830

Having completed arrangements here in accordance your 17944 of 22nd May I receive cable from MUDROS of which following is extract, begins: Armament being reduced two six pounder guns by order of V.A. Movable armament returned by R.N.D. to Ordnance thence to Navy 3rd May. ends. Am I to accept this situation? It will mean modification of units detailed to the extent of 4 officers and 71 other ranks.

Copies to :-

O(a).

0(1)

C.G.S.

M.G.R.A.

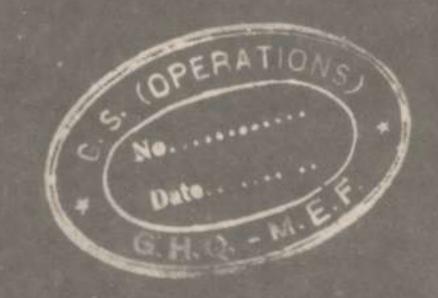
Q.

E. in C.

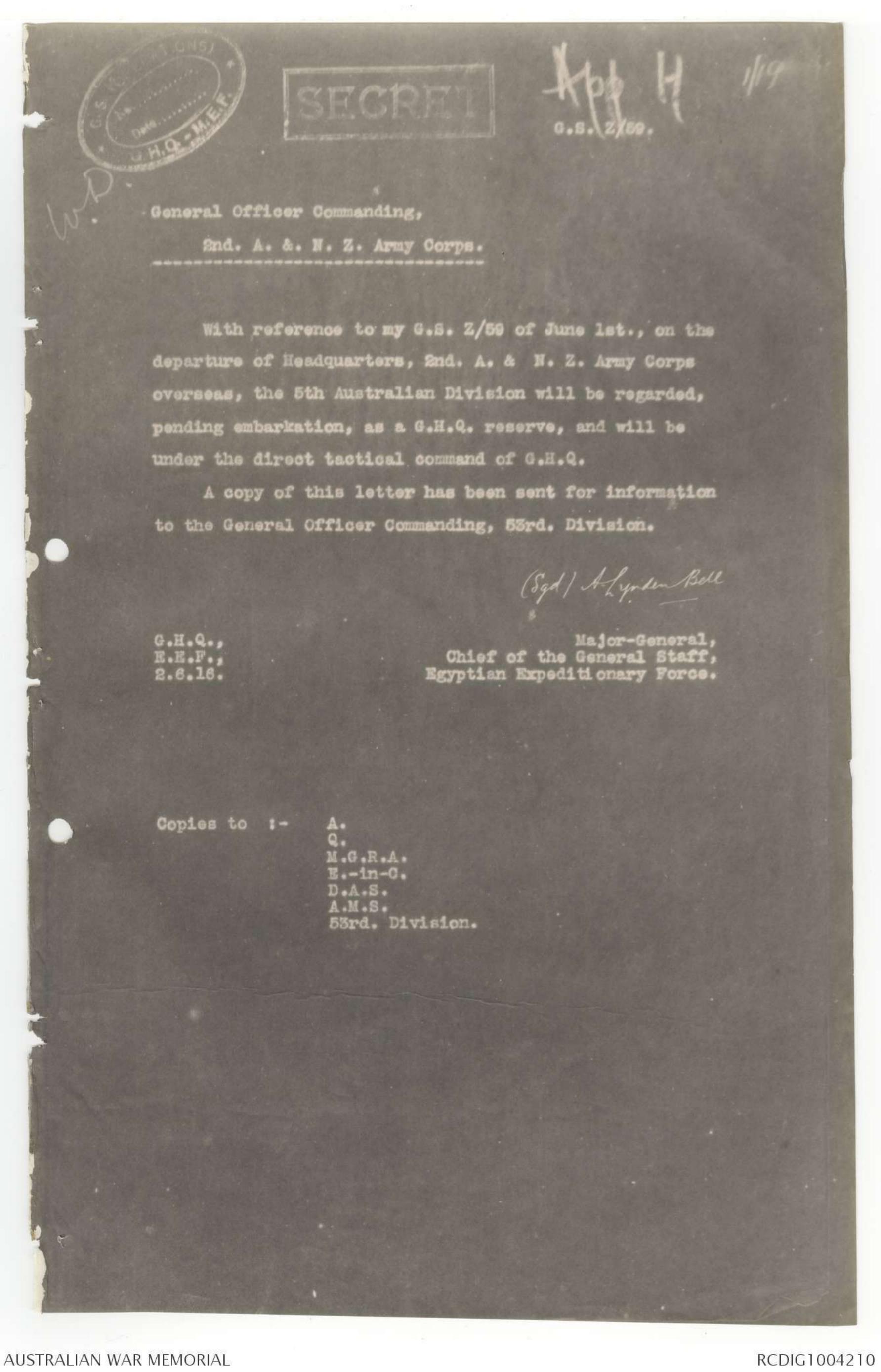
I.

Filed G.S. 86

G.S. cables.



From: - Chlef, Egypforce. To:- Chief, LONDON. Desp. 2200. 2/8/16. A.M. 598. Evening Report. Eastern Front. Our seroplanes dropped 40 bombs into enemy's camp at MAGHARA, 65 miles east of ISMAILIAy with excellent effect. 0(a). 0(b). C-in-C. Copies to :-C.G.S. I.
A.
Q.
N.A.
A.M.S.
M.G.R.A. D.A.S. Major Vitale. Filed G.S. Z/29.



General Officer Commanding, 53rd. Division. A copy of memo. No. G.S. Z/59 of to-day's date addressed to General Officer Commanding, 2nd. A. & N. Z. Army Corps is forwarded for your information. (Sgd) A. Lynden Bell G.H.Q., Major-General, Chief of the General Staff, Egyptian Expeditionary Force. E.E.F., 2.6.16. RCDIG1004210 AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL



With reference to the L. of C. Defence Scheme, No.11
ISMAILIA Section, the Commander-in-Chief wishes to be
informed whether the Signal personnel required in accordance
with para 10 (communication by visual signalling) is actually
available at all times, and in possession of the requisite
signalling sumbyment for such employment.

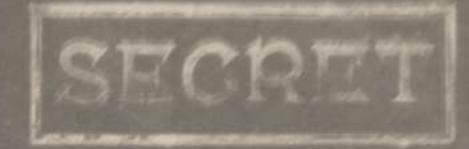
(Sgd) A. Lynden Bell.

G.H.Q., E.E.F., 2.6.16. Major-General, Chief of the General Staff, Egyptian Expeditionary Force. C. H.O. T.

G.S. Z.28/1.

1/22

General Officer Commanding,
Western Frontier Force.



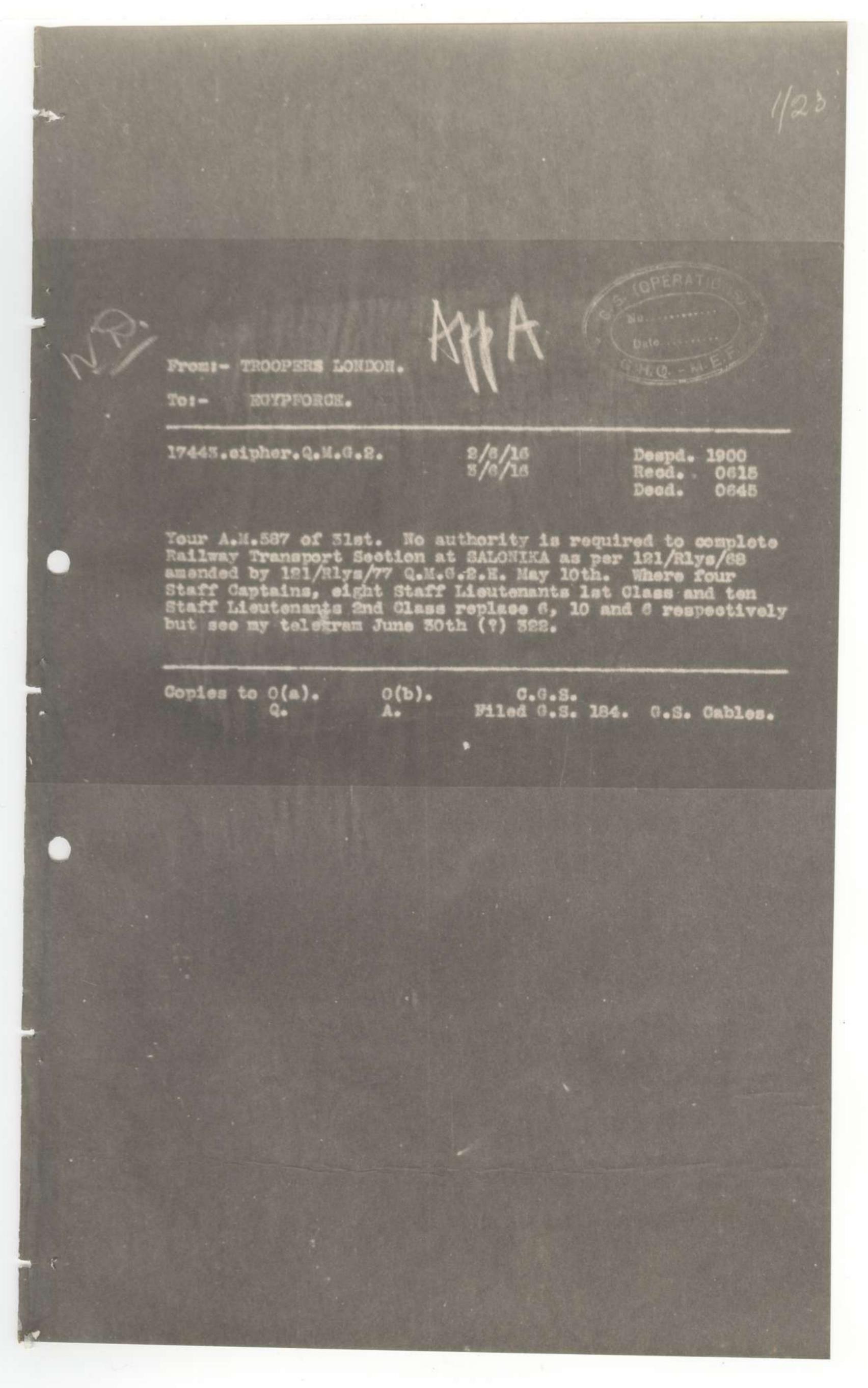
The Commander-in-Chief has read your special instructions issued to Officers Commanding sections with much interest and entire approval of the principles laid down. He wishes, however, to lay special stress upon the necessity of all-round wiring of detabled posts in such manner as will render them absolutely inaccessible to surprise attack from any direction.

(Sight) Afynden Bell.

G. H. Q.

2.6.16.

Major-General, Chief of the General Staff, Egyptian Expeditionary Force.



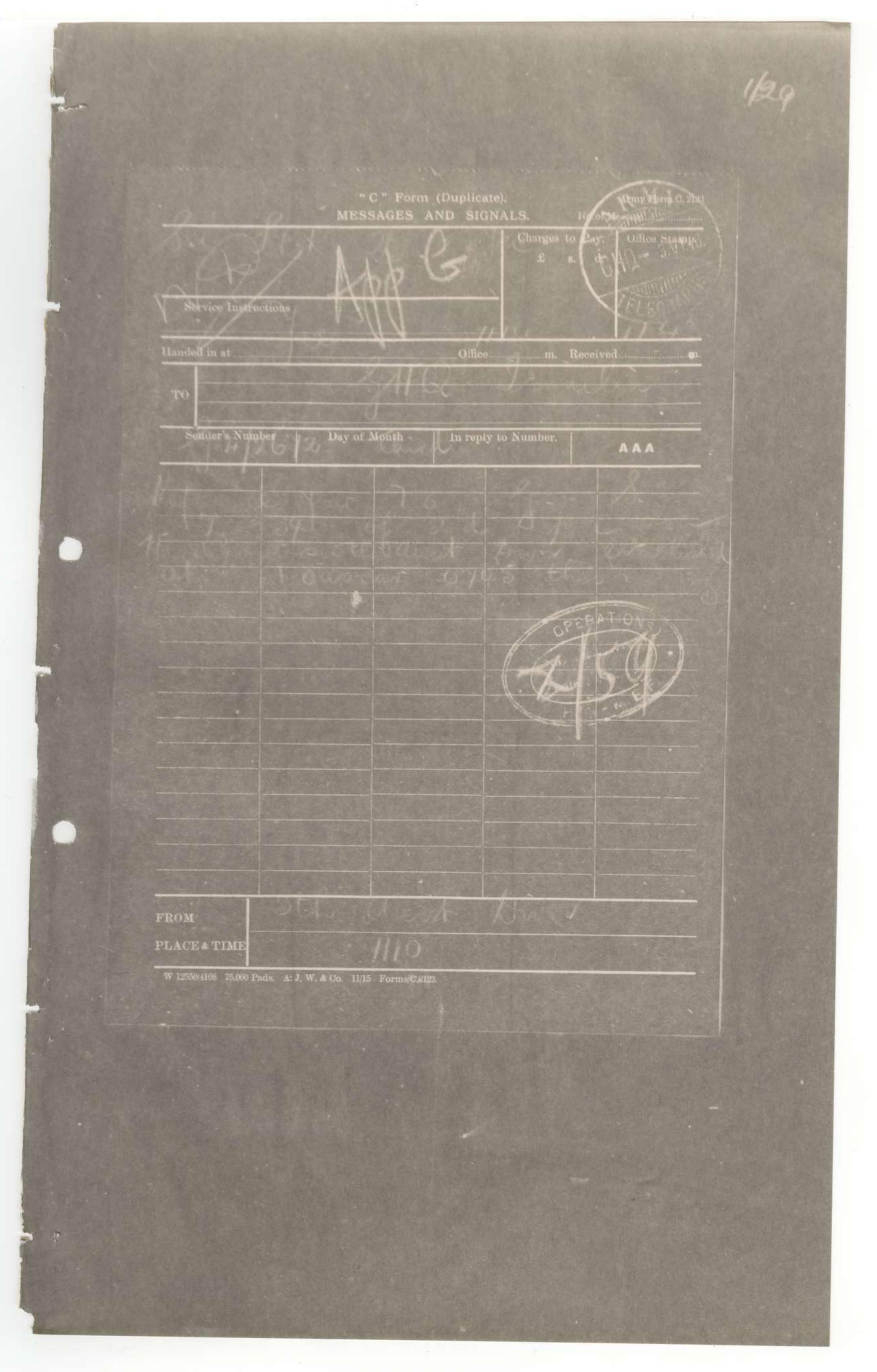
From : War Office, London. To : Egypforce. 17448 cipher A.G.2.a. Your M.F.A.B. 1928, 1st. Please have these 488 who are presumed to be all added to those reported in your E.F.A.B. 900 May 1st, in readiness to embark for RANCE equipped and clothed according to instructions in my 16742. Any additional men becoming available between now and date of embarkation should also be sent and numbers reported here. Instructions regarding emberkation follow. RCDIG1004210

From: - CHIEF LONED N. EGYPFORCE. Repeated SALONIKA. Tot-17454.cipher. Despd. 2135 Your C.M.Q.T.1474. The Monmouth and Anglessy Siege Coys. have an establishment practically double that of A.T.Coy. In FRANCE Siege Companies are counted as the equivalent of two A.T.Companies which are allotted in the proportion On this basis there are in HOYPT of one per Division. 8 A.T. Companies and one additional T.F. Field Company for five Divisions and at SALOHIKA five A.T. Companies for five Divisions. Under the circumstances I am unable to send the 37th A.T. Company from SALONIKA and no further R.E. units can at present be sent from homs. Copies to Q. C.G.S. A. E.-12-C. Filed 0.S. 81/1. C Cables.

Milne, Salonika. Chief, Egypforce. Desp. 2250, 2/8/16. Recd. 0615, 3/8/16. Decd. 0700, 3/8/18. G.C. 129 cipher. 2nd. Cancel G.A. 376 April 25rd from Howell to you, with which I do not entirely agree. C.G.S. M.S.Gables.

"A" Form. MESSAGES AND SIGNALS. No. of Message\_\_\_\_ Prefix Code Words Charge This message is on a jo of: Office of Origin and Service Instructions Signature of "Franking Officer," Westforce TO Day of Month Sender's Number. In reply to Number AAA Oac 164 SR/19A/241 dated June 1st and Oac 118 1 dated 9-5-16 N.W.7. 9.5.754 Sanction then gwen not heen From Place 0750 Time The above may be forwarded as now corrected. (Z) \* This line should be erased if not required. (T1809) Wt. 14142-641. 45003 pads. 4/15. Sir J. C. & S.

Army Form C. 2121 "A" Form. MESSAGES AND SIGNALS. No. of Message Prefix Code m. Words Charge Reed. at m This movedage is on ale of: Office of Origin and Service Instructions. Date. From To .... (Signature of "Franking Officer.") Canal Company TO \* Oac 165 Day of Month In reply to Number AAA clear all S. (OPER From Place 0550 Time (Z) The above may be forwarded as now corrected. Signature of Aderessor or person authorised to telegraph in his name. . This line should be erased if not required. (T1809) Wt. 14142-641. 45000 pads. 4/15. Sir J. C. & S.



Frum to IMPRORUM. To 1- THOOPERS LONDON. A.M. 800 olphor. 3/8/18 Desp. 2005 Nour 18769 A.O.1. Neekly return R.F.C. (a) 89 (b) 8 (c) B.E. 2 o's nervicentile 27, unservicesble 20, Bristol Scout servicealle S, unserviceable S, de Savilland serviceshie %, uncerviceshie %. Copies to 1-Pilod G.S. 104/1.

Percen 2nd AWZAG. To to G.H.Q. 3/0/16 Desp. 1223 Recd. 1234. 6.60 No. 2 Section command has been hunded ower to 52rd Division at 1800 today. Capies to :-G. in G.

Z. A.M.S.

Q.

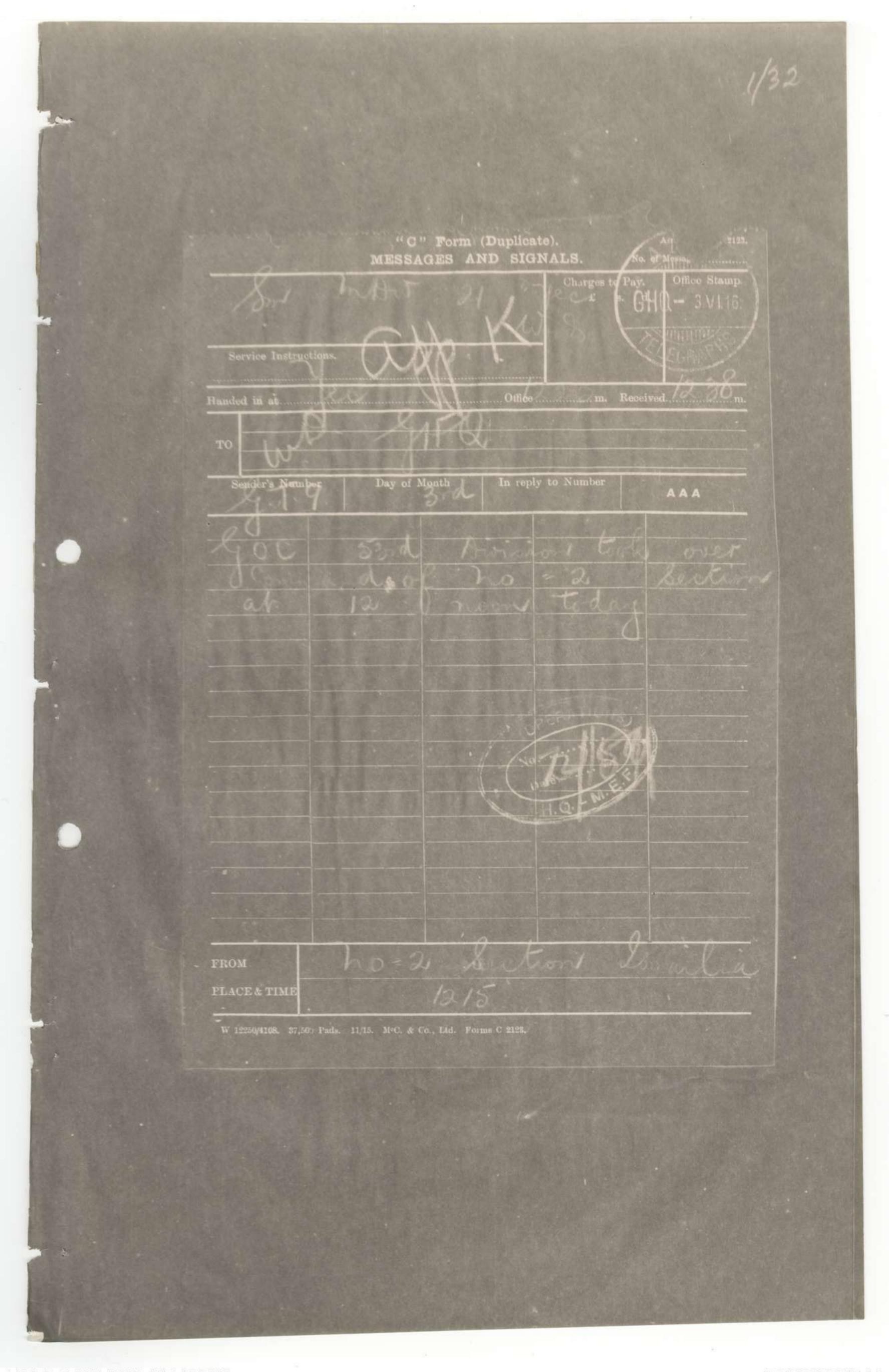
H.G.R.A.

E. in G.

C.A.S.

Filed G.S. Z/59

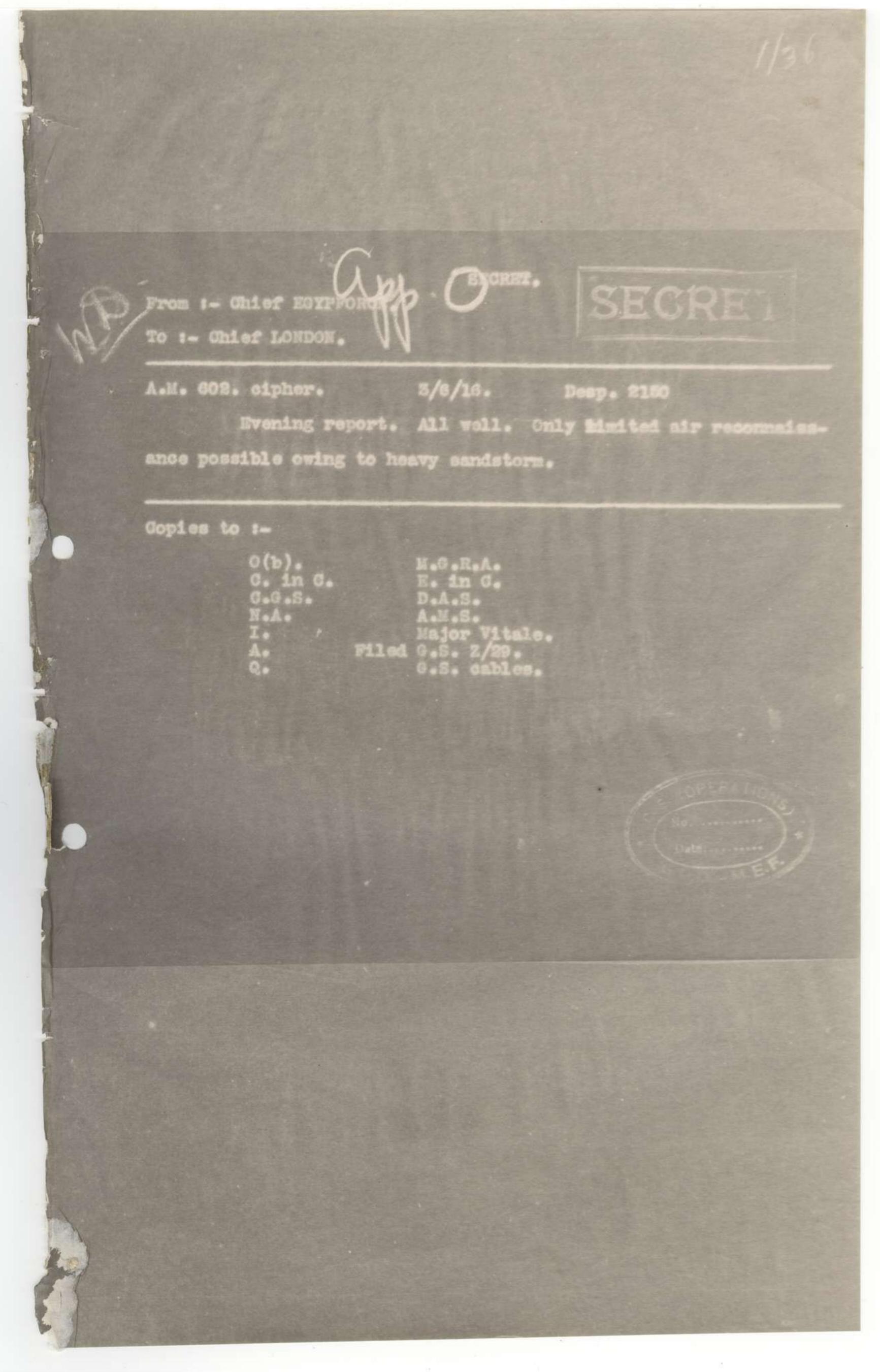
G.S. cables.



From :- Chief LONDON. -To :- EGYPFORCE. 17461 cipher S.D. 1. 3/8/16. Desp. 1310. Recd. 1815. Do you know where Brigadier General Gillman is ? He is urgently required at SALONIKA as Howell has reached ENGLAND. Please do all you can to hasten Gillman's arrival and inform SALONIKA Addressed EGYPT, repeated SALONIKA. Copies to :-O(b). C.G.S. Filed G.S. 50. G.S. cables.

SECRET. SECRET From :- EGYPFORCE. To :- A.H.Q. SALONIKA. A.M. 601 cipher. 3/6/16. Desp. 2145. Brigadier General Gillman sailed for SALONIKA in "Hirondelle" June 2nd, due to arrive June 6th. Copies to :-A.M.S.
Filed G.S. 30.
G.S. cables.

OH N SECRET SECRET. From :- EGYPFORCE To :- Chief LONDON. A.M. 600 cipher. 5/6/16. Desp. 2145. Brigadier General Gillman sailed for SALONIKA June 2nd due to arrive June 6th. SALONIKA informed. Copies to :-C.G.S.
A.M.S.
Filed G.S. 30.
G.S. cables. (OPERA)



Conoral Officer Commanding, No. 2 Section, Canal Defences. The attached copy of a letter despatched this day to the G.O.C., 5th Australian Division, is forwarded for your information. ( Sgd | afynden Bell Chief of the General Staff, Egyptian Expeditionary Force. G.H.Q., E.R.F. Srd June, 1916.

General Officer Commanding,

Stri Division.

Me: 2 Section.

With reference to letter G.S. 2/50 of 30/5/16,

arrangements are being made to despatch the two remaining

with reference to letter G.S. Z/59 of 30/5/16, arrangements are being made to despatch the two remaining battalions, West India Regiment to the Canal zone, as soon as possible. Will you please notify D.Q.M.G., General Headquarters direct as to where these battalions should be sent.

With regard to your proposal stated in letter

C.S. 3 dated 25/5/16 to make use of the three battalions at the

bridge heads at SERAPEUM and FERRY POST, the Commander-in-Chief

wishes you to understand that these battalions are not be be

employed solely on routine and fatigue duties. They should be

given every facility for completing their training in rifle

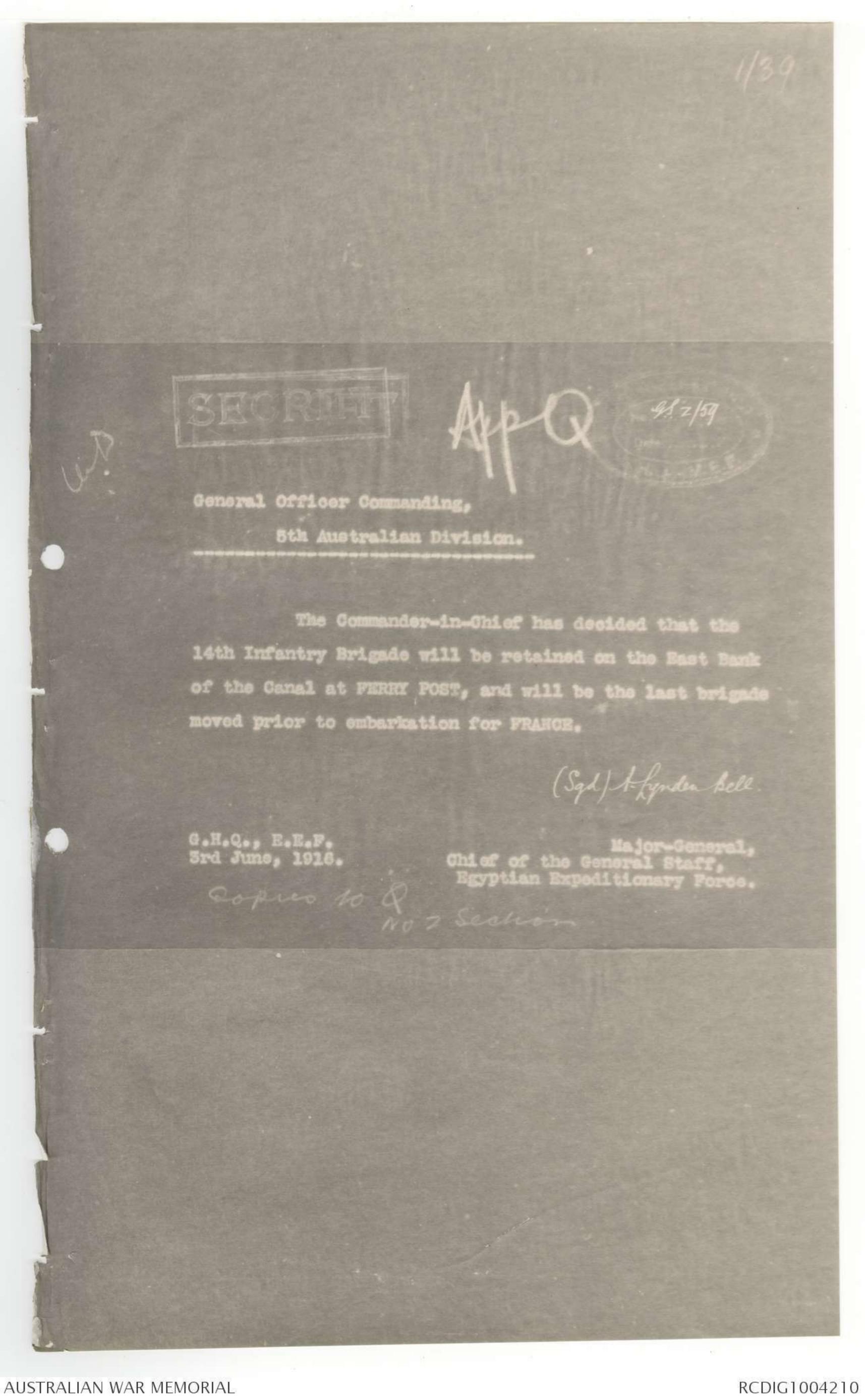
shooting, the construction of field works, and all other necessary

matters, with a view to fitting them to take their place in the

active defence of the Canal as soon as possible.

(Sgd) A Lynden Bell

G.H.Q., E.E.F. 3/6/16. Chief of the General Staff, Egyptian Expeditionary Force.

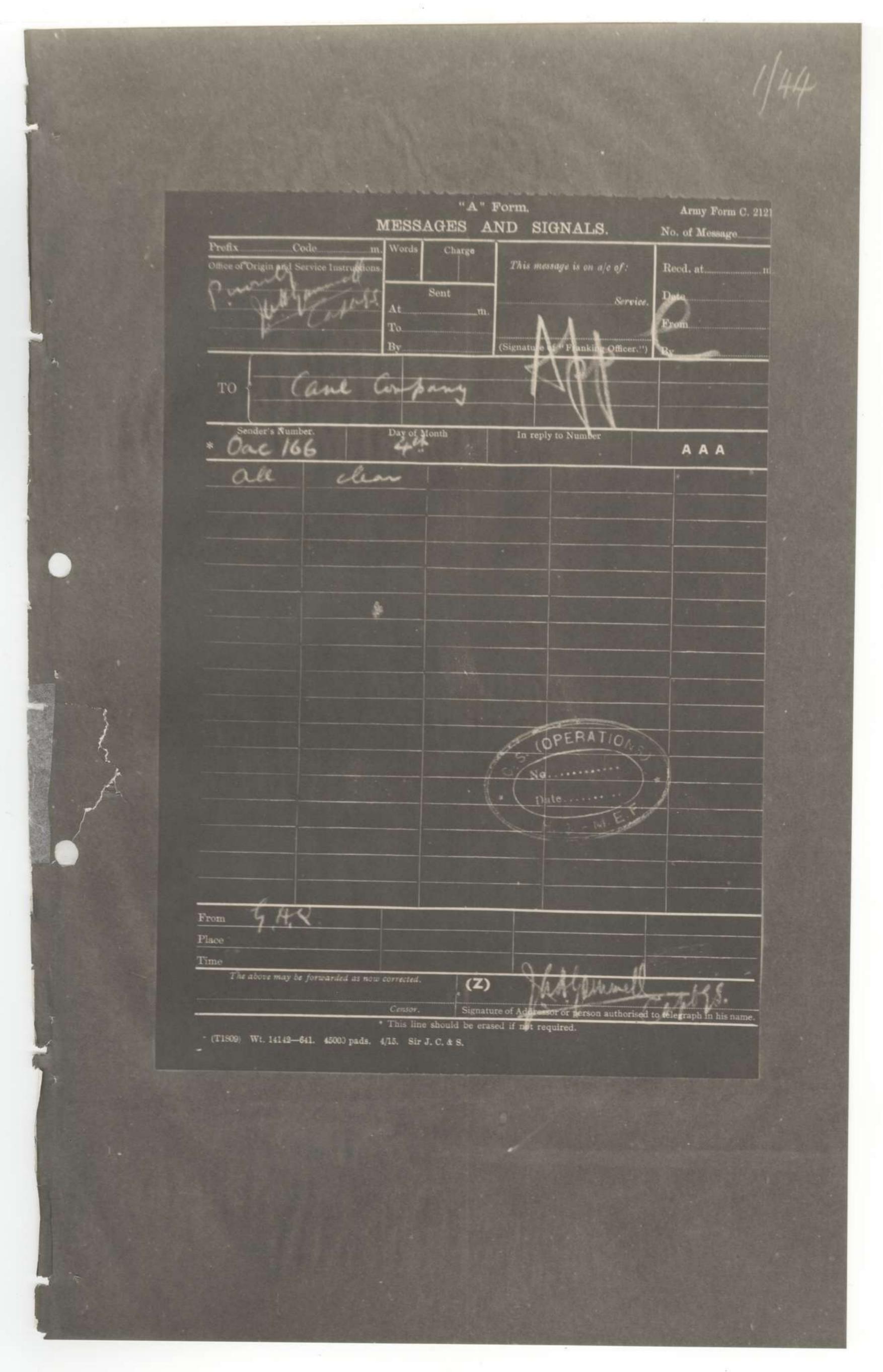


Western Frontier Force. Neference your 209 G. dated 1/0/18, forwarding an application from the Officer Commanding 1/1st.Berks R.H.A. for permission to use 100 rounds of 18-pdr. Q.F. amounition for practice purposes, please see my G.S. 173 dated 19/4/16, my G.S. 173 dated 14/4/16 and my G.S. 173/2 dated 23/3/16. From these letters you will note that sanction was given for the expenditure of 150 rounds to the batteries of the 53rd Division and that this allowance was similarly sanctioned to all R.H.A. (T.F.) Batteries. This allowance would apparently meet the requirements (Sgo) G. J. Perkino Major G. S. Sor rejor-conoral, Staff, of the Officer Commanding 1/1st. Berks R.H.A. G.H.Q., B.H.P., Chief of the General Staff, Egyptian Expeditionary Force. AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL RCDIG1004210

The Secretary, Tar Office, Zr. June, 1916. Sir, I have the honour to request that authority may be granted to organize the detachment of 9th. Company Army Ordnance Corps, now serving in EGYPT and SALONICA, into a Service Company, A.O.C. with astablishment as laid down in War Establishment Fart VII. This detachment has no War Establishment, but apparently it has been recognized that its Peace Establishment is insufficient, as additional personnel have been sent it from time to time. I now therefore ask that it may be brought into line with the other Service Companies in EGYPT. I have the honour to be, Sir, Your obedient Servant, (Sg) A hyndensbell for General. Commander-in-Chief, Egyptian Expeditionary Force.

From ;- Chief Lowbon To :- Chief EGYPFORCE. 4/8/10. 17477 cipher Deep. 1500 Reed. 0615 Deed. 6700 Howell has arrived and has explained Sarrail's prese dispositions. These do not appear to me at all satisfacts a defensive point of view, and there also seems const that we may be drawn into offensive operations against our will I have represented the matter to H.M. Government who have direct me to repeat that it is not their policy to engage in effencive operations in the BALKANS and that they have informed the French Governments in that sense. The Conference with the French sever on this subject has not yet taken place and no date has been fix the instructions in my telegram 11950 of January 16th which were to comply with Barrail's instructions for the defence of the town and harbour of SALONIKA were never intended to refer to operation of any other nature with the exception of the slight modification in my 15781 of April 26th. As this modification new seems in danger of leading to offensive operation epoced to our policy H.M. Government wishes you clearly to undertand that sport from the defence of the town and harbour of SALONIKA you are to reserve yourself as an independent Commender and as such co-operate with our Allies at SALONIKA in accordance with your own discretion are our Allies at SALONIKA in accordance with your own discretion such instructions as you may received from no. This telegram cancels my 15781 of April 28th and 17251 of May 27th in so far as these telegrams bind you to any dispositions ordered or suggested by Sarrail with which you do not agree. It is impossible for ne here to form a definite opinion on these dispositions but from Howell's report they seem highly unsatisfactory as main line of defence. I can only leave the matter to your judgement as in fact I intended to do in my telegrams 15781 and 17251. H.M. Soverment desire you to make your position in relation to Sarrail perfectly clear to him as defined above. Addressed G.C.C. EALOHIKA repeated Chief BUPP. Chief Baypr. Copies to :-Filed G.S. Z/6 9.S. cables. RCDIG1004210 AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL

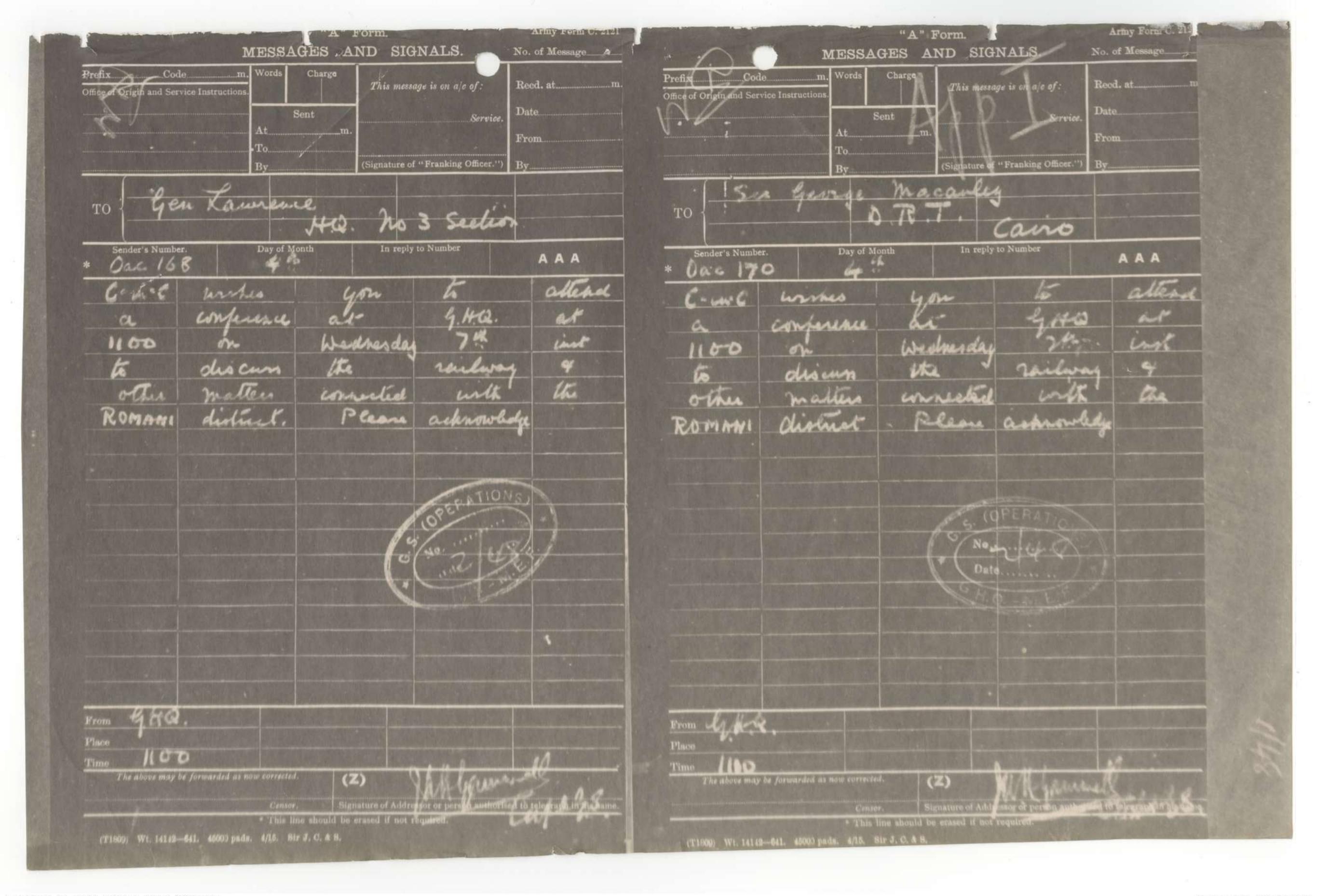
From :- Chief LOHDON. Addressed SALONIKA repeated EGIPKORCE. 4/6/16. Dosp. 2040 (3rd). 17479 cipher Recd. 0615 Decd. 0715 My 17473. Following has been communicated to French Government According to report received from British Commender at SALONIKA it appears that General Sarrail is making such disposition of the Allied forces on and near Greek frontier as may involve them in offensive operations. As has been already clearly stated H.M. Government are unable to agree to such operations so far as the British force is concerned. They have therefore deemed it necessary to inform the British Commander that the instructions senting in January last to comply with General Sarrail's instructions for defence of the town and harbour of SALONIKA were not intended to apply to operations of any other kind or to movements of British troops likely to lead to other operations than apart from the defense of town and harbour of SALONIKA, as to which he will continue to comply with General Sarrail's instructions, he is to confine himself to co-operation with General Sarrail in accordance with his own judgement based on instructions he received from British Government. Copies to :-Filed G.S. Z/6. G.S cables. AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL RCDIG1004210



Chief Egypforce. 20 Chief London. 4/6/28 A.H. 605. Doops 1445s It may be no well to remind your that the 11th Division are armed with LV Rifles and Artillery is organised in Brigades of 12 gams and 8 five-inch howitzers. If it is contemplated sending this Division to FRANCE I would like as much notice as possible as it will take a fortnight to rearm infantry and reorganise artillery in Brigades of 16 pans. A complete 4.5" howitser brigade will be required on arrival FRANCE. Copi s to :-Filed G.S. Z.52.

From :- BGYPFORCE. To :- TROOPERS LONDON. 4/8/16. Desp. 1026. A.M. 604 cipher. Reference my G.S. 171 dated 20th April 1916, one P.V.O. shewn under heading Inspector Camel Transport Corps. This should reed 1 V.O. attached, graded as A.D.V.S. Please amond accordingly. Copies to :-0.(b). Filed Proms- Chief, Egypferce. To:- Chief, London. 4/8/16. A.M. SOT. Cipher. Evening Report. All well. Copies to :-A. Q. Hajor Vitalo. G.S. Mables.

Front- Troopers. Tot- Egypforce, repeated FRANCE. 4/6/16. 17509. cipher. D.S.D. Your T.1049. The 21 Vauxhall, one Crossley and 2 Napler Motor Ambulance Convoys which belong to New Zealand Government will be sent to FRANCE as convenient and will there be used as spares for the Field Ambulances of the N.Z.Division. The personnel referred to elected be sent to ENGLAND where they will join the reinforcements of this Division. for action. Filed Z/49. Filed Q. Cables. From: - Chief, Egypforce. To:- A.H.Q. SALONICA. Desp. 2150. 4/6/16. A.M. 606. cipher. Reference my A.M. 474. of May 5th. - Please expedite and extend period to May 30th. This is urgently required. When may this be expected. Copies to :- O(b). Filed G.S. 32. G.S. Cables. This has reference to despatch.



AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL RCDIG1004210

	"A" Form. MESSAGES AND S	Army Form C. 21: SIGNALS. No. of Message	21.
Prefix Code Office of Origin and Service Instruction	m. Words Charge	nessage is on a/o of: Reed. at	
(N)//	Sent Atm. To	Service. Date From	
- VY - C- C	By (Signatu	re of "Franking Officer.") By	
	P.R.T.	ISMANIM.	
* Occ 169	45	eply to Number	
a conf.	one you	Gran area	
1100 on	curs the	reching of	
	tiers commenters	acknowledge	
		GREPATIONS.	
		2/4/	
From 4. Q.			
Time ILC  The above may be forwarded a	is now corrected. (Z)	When well 1	
(T1800) Wt. 14142—641. 45000 p	<ul> <li>This line should be erased if r</li> </ul>	ddressor or person arthorized to require in this paper	-

General Officer Commending, BALONICA Army. The attached copy of War Office Letter No. 121/Med/905 (S.D.S.) dated 10/5/16, is forwarded for your information. Egg C. F. Perkins Major-General, G.H.Q., Chief of the General Staff, Egyptian Expeditionary Force. Officer Commanding, 5th Wing, Royal Flying Corps. . The enclosed copy of War Office letter No. 321/Hed/ 924 (A.O.l.a.) dated 19th May, 1916, is forwarded for your information and retention. Major-General, G.H.Q., E.E.F. 4/6/16. Chief of the General Staff, Egyptian Expeditionary Force. AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL RCDIG1004210

Conoral Officer Commanding, No. 2 Section. With reference to letter G.S. 255/2 dates 55/5/25, the remounting of lith. Light Horse will be completed at an early date. The Commender-in-Chief would be glad to know how it is proposed to employ this Mounted Regiment when it is again evailable for service in the Section under your command. Please forward your proposals on this subject as soon as possible. G.H.Q., Chief of the General Staff, Egyptian Expeditionery Porce. 4.6.16 AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL RCDIG1004210

G.S. 285. The Secretary, War Office, LONDON. S.W. 4th Jume, 1916. Sir. I have the honour to bring to your notice a request for special consideration, in regard to the supply of technical stores and material, which has been submitted to me by the Manager of the TELEPHONE COMPANY OF EGYPT, LTD. 2. This Company provides a public telephone service in and between the principal towns in EGYPT. It furnishes very valuable means of communication for the various Government Departments and Offices, including an extensive system of special lines in the provinces for the Ministry of the Interior Public Security, and Irrigation branches, &c., &c. 3. The Telephone Company of Egypt also provides a considerabl service for the Army and for the Naval authorities in EGYPT, Moreover, this Company has very greatly assisted the Mediterranean Expeditionary Force, and the Force in Egypt, by providing from their stores large quantities of telephones, and other material urgently required by the troops last year. 4. The Manager of the Telephone Company states that his stock of material in EGYPT for the maintenance of the telephone system "is approaching exhaustion, and that the lack of fresh "supplies will within the next few months seriously impair "the efficiency of the Telephone Service". Deterioration in this service would undoubtedly react unfavourably on the work of the Army, Mavy, and government departments in BGYPT. 5. The Ministry of Munitions at present regard the Telephone Company of EGYPT as a purely commercial undertaking; and accordingly, do not allow it any precedence in the supply of material from factories in EMELAND. Hence the difficulty in obtaining material which the Manager has brought to notice. It is in my opinion, very important that an adequate quantity of the material required by this Company should be supplied during the next few months; and I therefore recommend that the Ministry of Munitions should be requested to place the indents of the Company as regards precedence of supply, in the same class as a "War Contract". I have the honour to be. Your obedient Servant, General, Commander-in-Chief, Egyptian Expeditionary Force. RCDIG1004210 AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL

General Officer Commanding, No. 1 Section, Canal Defences. With reference to a telephone convergation with General Street on 2nd June regarding the tactical employment of the 42nd Division, the Commander-in-Chief has decided that if and when a definite threat of an Lostile attack by the way of the WADI MUKSHIEB is in view Brigade of the 42nd Division may be concentrated at SHALLUFA WEST. He has further decided, in the event of a similar threat against the southern sub-section of your command from the direction of AIN SUDR and the RAMA and NITHA passes, that another Brigade may be concentrated at EL SHATT. The General Officer Commanding 42nd Division has been instructed, in the event of such circumstances arising, to place these Brigades at your disposal. (Sgd) Afynden Bell Major-General, G. H. Q. Chief of the General Staff, Egyptian Expeditionary Force. 4.6.16

G.S. X/ General Officer Commandia 42nd Division. The Commander-in-Chief has decided, in the event of a cerious threat against the northern part of No. 1 Section, that a Brigade of the 42nd Division is to be placed at the disposal of the General Officer Commanding No. 1 Section for concentration on the west bank at SHALLUFA. He has also decided, in the event of a similar threat against the southern sub-section from the direction of AIN SUDR and the RAHA and MITHA passes, that another Brigade is to be concentrated on the east bank of the Canal at EL SHETT. Authority has therefore been given to the General Officer Commanding No. 1 Section to ask at his own discretion for these Brigades. You should therefore comply with any requests made by him in this sense. (Sgd) A. Lynden Bell Major-Jeneral, G. H. Q. Chief of the Ceneral Staff, Egyptian Expeditionary Force. 4.6.16. AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL RCDIG1004210

Conoral Officer Consumdings Western Frontier Force. Nos. 1, 2 and 3 Sections. The attached copy of ther Office letter No. 121/Ned/908 (8.0.2.) dated 10/5/18, is forwarded for your information. In case there may be some doubt remarding the Brigade Hechino Cum Companies for Sissounted Brigades, it should be clearly understood that :-(a) Drigade Hachine Cun Companion are to be formed in these formations as sums become available, on the seme establichment and under the esse conditions as for Infantry Drigades. (See Army Orders 415 and 414, 1915) (b) All Technical Regiments belonging to Discusted Brigades will, for the present, only be issued with 3 Lewis Cums per regiment. Any machine guns somming ourplus in Dissbunted Brigades after the formetten of Brigade Machine Can Compenies will be with the development as The Guestien of increasing the runber of Leuis Gues per 33 Districtived Vennerry Regiment, in view of the decision contained in perm. 5 of the above quoted wer office letter, is under consideration. Chief of the General Staff, Reyption Expeditionary Force. Exercis from 13-1-16 also astached 12-1-16 also astached AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL RCDIG1004210

War Ornigo 121/Mediterranean/908 (S.D.S). London. S.W. 10th May 1916. Sir, With reference to War Office letter No. 121/7861 (S.D.2) dated 13th Jenuary, 1916, I am commanded by the Army Council to inform you hat it has now been decided that each Division shall eventually have 4 Machine Gun Companies armed with Vickers Gume, or which three will be allotted to Infantry Brigades, the fourth being a Divisional Company. The establishment of all the Companis will be the same. 2. The fourth company will be raised in England at the Machine Gun Training Centre for all Divisions whether originally armed with Vickers Guns or Lewis Guns. As regards the distribution of Lewis Guns it has been 5. decided that each Infantry Company shall have two of these guns manned by personnel provided from the Company Establishment. This detachment will consist of 1 non-commissioned officer, and 12 men. The personnel of the existing bettalion mechine gum sections will be absorbed into the Companies, and battalion establishments will in consequence be smaller by the strength of the machine gun section, which for the present will fall into a e ance. I am, Sir, Your obedient Servant, (Sed) B. B. CUBITT. The General Officer Commanding-in-Chief. British Forces in Egypt. AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL RCDIG1004210 0.8.90//

The Secretary,

War Office,

LONDON. S.W.

3rd. June, 1916.

Sir,

With reference to para. 5 War Office letter No. 121/
Med/905 (S.D.2.) dated 10th May 1916, in which it is
decided to increase the number of Lewis Guns per infantry
battalian to eight, each company being armed with two, I
have the honour to suggest for the consideration of the
Army Council that, in the case of Necmany regiments
belonging to Dismounted Brigades in the Force under my
command, Lewis Guns should be issued on the scale of
one per squadron.

At the present time, Brigade Machine Cum Companies, are being formed in Dismounted Brigades on the same establishment as that laid down in Army Orders 414 of 1915 for Infantry Brigades. The machine gun sections of Dismounted Yeomanry Regiments are, at present, only being armed with two Lewis Guns each, but it is considered desirable that they should be brought more into line with the scale now laid down for infantry battalions when the necessary Lewis Guns become available and it is for this reason that I submit the above proposal for consideration.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your obedient Servant,

Commander-In-Chief, Egyptian Expeditionary Force.

Copy 10: D. C. S

G-S-Z/82 Senior Naval. Officer, EGYPT. With reference to attached copy of letter from the General Officer Commanding, Western Frontier Force, will you say please if you consider his suggestions necessary or feasible, and if you will take any steps in the matter. (Sgd) F.H. Mitchell Captain, R.N. G.H.Q., E.E.F. \* SR/2A dated 31/5/16 or suspicious sailing visuals area.

Alexandria (ottached) General Officer Commanding, Western Frontier Force. The C.O.O. CAIRO has been instructed to issue on application 20 Lewis Guns for use with Motor Patrols. Those are at present earmarked in CAIRO for the purpose. Major-General, G. H. Q. Chief of the General Staff, Egyptian Expeditionary Force. 4.6.18. AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL RCDIG1004210

SECRET. General Headquarters, Egyptian Expeditionary Force. Cases have recently been reported of sailing ships behaving suspiciously, close to the coast at vatious points West of ALEXANDRIA, and in at least one case, it is tolerably certain that a small party was landed and did not re-embark. The Senior Naval Officer at ALEXANDRIA reports that he has insufficient patrol vessels to supervise closely the entire coast, and also that licensed sailing ships are under no restriction as to the locality in which they may work. As the number of patrols which can observe the coast is limited and the defended posts far apart, if it is desired to maintain the blockade of this coast, I would suggest that representations be made to the responsible Naval Authority with a view to :-Prohibiting any sailing ships from approaching within 5 miles of the Egyptian Coast, West of ALEXANDRIA. (2) Compelling all licensed fishing boats to carry distinguishing letters and numbers painted large on hulls and sails. Savoy Hotel, (Sgd) A. G. Dallas, Cairo. Major-General, 51st May, 1916. Commanding Western Frontier Force. AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL RCDIG1004210 From:- A.H.Q. BALONICA.

To:- Egypforce.

A. 569. cipher. 4/8/16. Desp. 1800. Recd. 0635. Decd. 0640.

May a wagon wireless section complete with two wagons

May a wagon wireless section complete with two wagons wireless sets personnel and horses be sent here ? These now considered very desirable. Should also like three pack wireless sets with personnel but without transport for divisions and five additional ground wireless sets with personnel for Royal Artillery.

Copies to:- O(a)
O(b).
C.G.S.
D.A.S.
M.G.R.A.
Q.
A.
G.S. Cables.

From:- A.H.Q. SALONICA.

To:- London, repeated Egypforce.

G.C. 145. cipher.

4/6/16.

Desp. 2225. Reed. 0710. Deed. 0712.

Nothing to report.

Copies to :- C(a).

O(b).

C.G.S.

C-in-C.

I.

A.

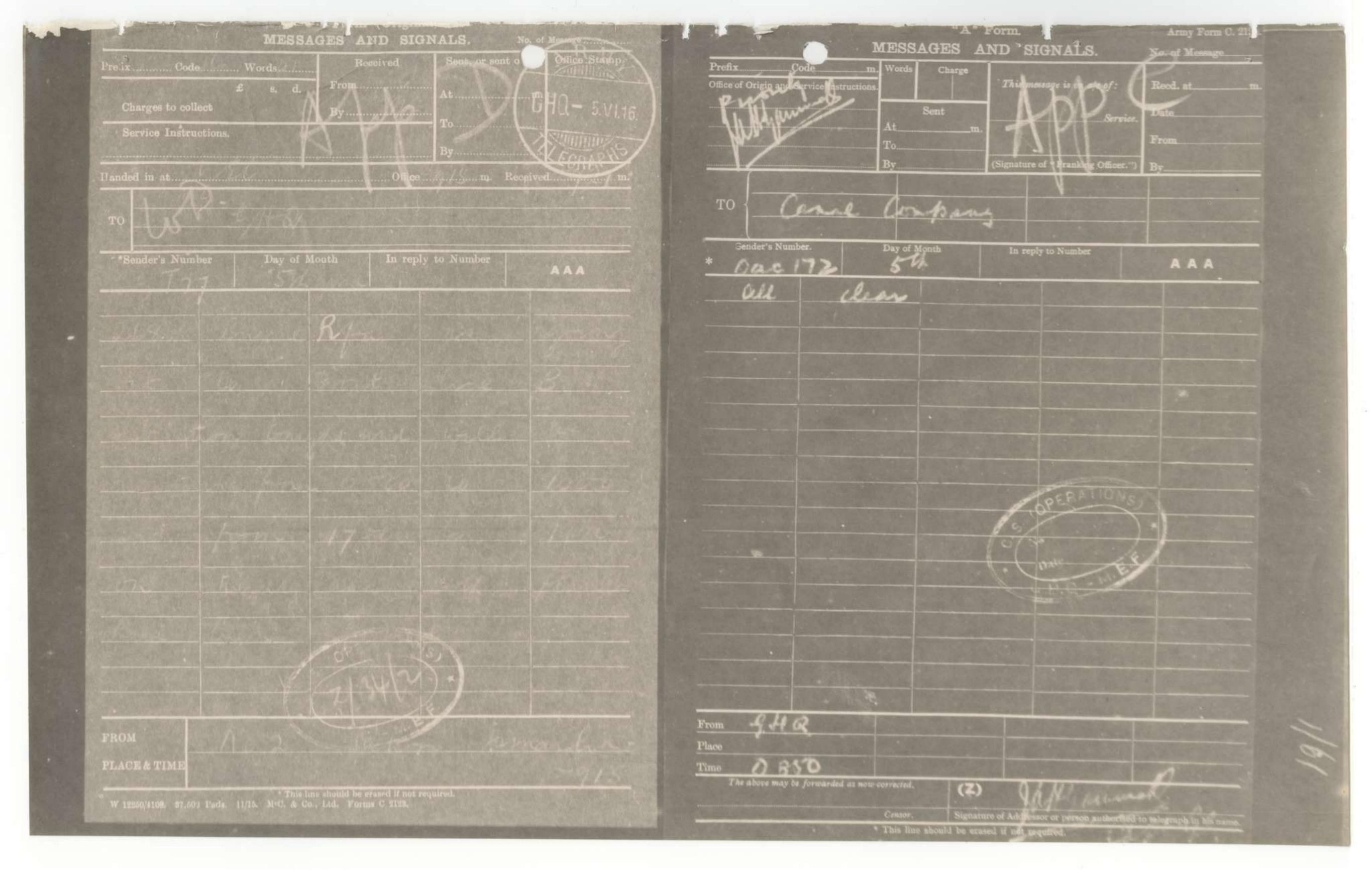
Q.

Q.

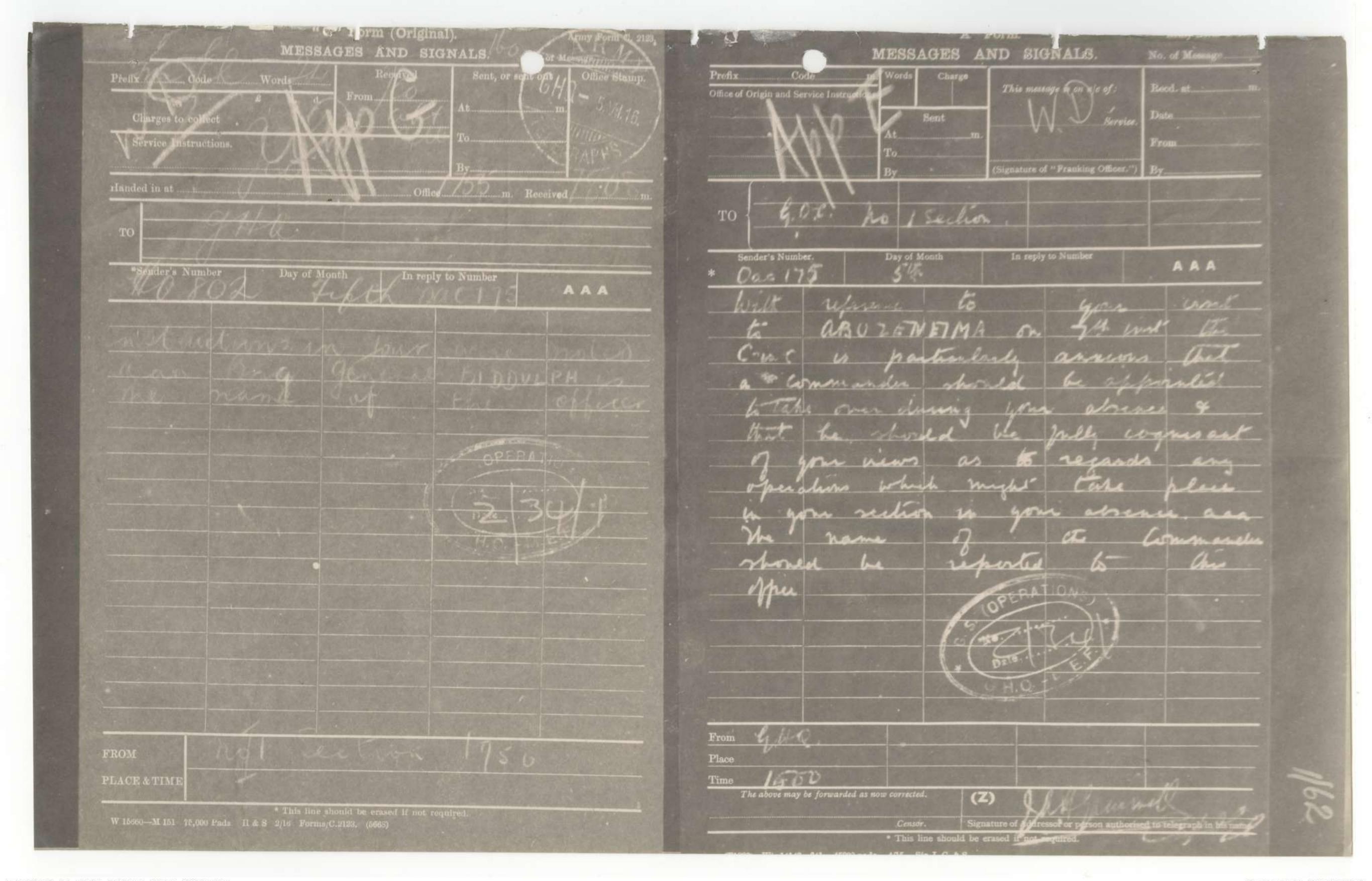
Filed G.S. Z/29.

G.S. Cables.





AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL RCDIG1004210



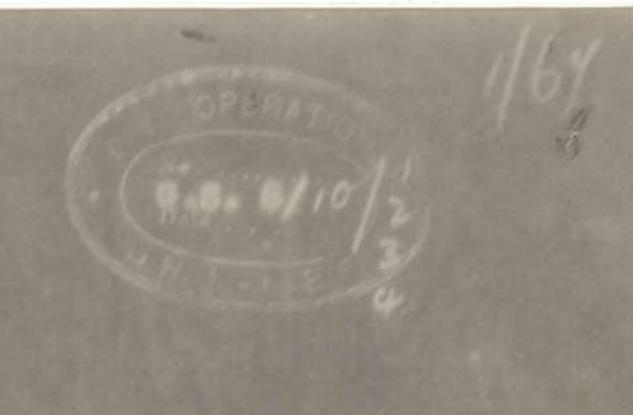
AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL RCDIG1004210

SECRET From : No. 1 Section. To : G. H. G. Beep. 1642. 5/3/16 B.680. City of London Teommany left EUBRI 0500 4th June for SERAPEUM by merch route. Expect to errive SERAPEUM Sth Juna. No. 2 Section informed. Copies to O(a). Piled G.S. Z.34/2. SECRET. From : Chief, London. To : Chief, Egyptorce. 17527 cipher M.O. 5/6/16. Decd. 1850. Your private letter. You may rely on my full support of such action as you deem necessary. I feel strong measures will quickly produce desired results. Copies to :-C.-in-C. C.G.S.

From- Asis G.BALOHIKA. TOI- CHIEF ENTEPPONCE. G.G.ld7.cipher. 5/3/10 I am informed by French H.Q. that Is British aeroplanes ers being dont here and will arrive zbout June 15th. Have received no notification other than this. Here you eny information to this effects Copies to OPERATIO Filed G.S. 104/1. G.S. Onbles. From: - CHIEF LONDON. SEGRET To:- CHIEF EGYPFORCE. 5/8/18 7629. Your A.M. 605. Noted. Copies to 0 re rifles and artillery of 11th Division. Filed 2/52. G.S. Cables.

didef, Egypforce. Chitof, London Deep. 8125. 5/6/16. Asia 608. olphore Evening Report. All well. Heat intense, shade temperature 335 degrees. -t of seigo Filed G.S. Z/29. G.S. 212/1. General Officer Commanding, No. 1 Section. No. 9 Company, Imperial Camel Corps has been allotted to the Section under your command. This company, which is being raised and trained at ABRASSIA, will be ready for service very shortly. Will you please say where you wish it sent. go) A Lynnen Bell Major-General, G.H.Q., Chief of the General Staff, Egyptian Expeditionary Force.

General Officer Commanding, Western Frontier Force. No. 8 Company, Imperial Camel Corps has been allotted to the Force under your command. This company which is being raised and trained at ABBASSIA will be ready for service very shortly. Will you please say where you wish it sent. Ego) A Kyrden Sbe Chief of the General Staff, Egyptian Expeditionary Force. G.H.Q., E.E.F., General Officer Committee No. 1 Section. No. 3 Section. I should be glad if you would give no your views as to the musher of grenedes that you consider a Hountod Brigade in the front line chould have on charge. G. H. Q. Chief of the Gener 5.6.16. Egyptian Empeditionary Force. Copy to D.O.S. AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL RCDIG1004210



reised regarding the lines on which training is conducted in the various courses of instruction at the Imperial School of Instruction, ZEITOUN.

With a view to assisting the Commandant by means of personal interviews with formation and unit commanders, it has been decided that he shall make occasional visits to the headquarters of the various sections, etc. It is hoped that General Officers Commanding will afford Lieut .- Colonel Colston, the Commandant of the Imperial School of Instruction every facility for visiting as many brigades as possible during the time at his disposal. It is further hoped that by this means a high and level standard in the methods of training will be maintained and that the general efficiency of troops in the command will be still further increased.

Colonel Colston will visit Hos. I and 5 Sections as under :-

No. 1 Section, June 5th to June 5th, arriving at SUEZ at 1658 on June 5th.

No. 5 Section, June 9th to June 12th, arriving at QAHTARA at 1121 on June 9th.

Dates of visits to No. 2 Section and the Western Frontier Force will be notified later.

> (Sgo) A. Rynden Bell Chief of the General Staff, Egyptian Expeditionary Force.

Sth June 1916.

Addressed to :-

G.O.C., No. 1 Section. G.O.C., No. 2 Section. G.O.C., No. 5 Section.

G.C.C., Western Frontier Force.

Headquarters, South Vestern Force. SECRET. ASSIUT. 2nd. June, 1916. Headquartavs, Western Frontier Force. CAIRO. O.C., KHARGA Detachment, reports that the aeroplane which made a forced landing 50 miles north of MEHERIQUE is now a total wreck. The camels commenced to drag it home, but strong gales supervened and smashed the machine. Parts of it are being salved. The above is all the information I have at the moment of writing. (Signed) H.W. Hodgson, Brigadier-General, Commanding, South Western Force. GaH.Q., E.E.F. For your information and return please. (Signed) H.G.Dallas, Major-General, 4.5.16. Commanding, Western Frontier Force. 1-1270 "for enformation restention

Headquarters,
South-Western Force,
ASSIUT.

27th May, 1916.

SECRET.

Headquarters,
Western Frontier Force,
CAIRO.

The following plan has been put in hand for the salvage of the aeroplane 50 miles north of MEHERIQUE.

A force consisting of :-

1 officer, 2 o.r. R.F.C.

8 o.r. Imperial Camel Corps.

of 1st Lovat Scouts.

Native Guide.

Will start from Kilo 145 on the morning of the 28th inst. and will bring the plane back to Kilo 145.

The party will warry 7 days rations and forage.

Necessary camel harness and an extra water tank will be
dumped at Kilo 145.

It is calculated that the operation will take about one week.

(Sgd) H. W. Hodgson,

Brig-General,

Commanding South-Western Force.

6.8. 246/1. General Officer Commending, DELTA District. Heference A.A. 9449, dated 28th-Murch 1916, the appointment of Captain R. Vaughan Williams as Staff Ceptain was approved as a temporary measure, I suggest that it should be possible new to retrench this appointment. In the proposed War Batablishment forwarded to War Office, this appointment has not been included. I should be gled if you would inform me whether you can now dispense with the corvices of this officer. D) Ahynden Bell G.H.Q., Chief of the General Staff, Egyptian Expeditionary Force. B.S.F., RCDIG1004210 AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL