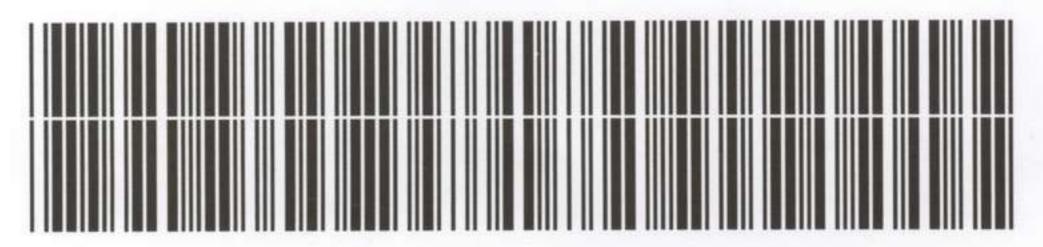
AWM4 Australian Imperial Force unit war diaries, 1914-18 War

Formation Headquarters

Item number: 1/6/3 Part 6

Title: General Staff, General Headquarters, Egyptian Expeditionary Force

June 1916



AWM4-1/6/3PART6

MP AX 0.3. 2/28/2.

General Officer Commanding,
Western Frontier Force.

SECRET

With reference to letter G.S. Z/28/2 dated 28/5/16, the 15 pdr. guns for KHARGA and MOGHARA are being overhauled by the Army Ordnance Department, and will not be available for service for about 18 days. They will, however, be despatched to you as soon as possible.

(Sgd) Afynden Bell

G.H.Q., E.E.F. 98/6/16.

Copies to :
M.G.R.A.

D.O.S.

Major-General, Chief of the General Staff, Egyptian Expeditionary Forcez

D.O.S.

Reference previous correspondence on subject of supply of grenades to Mounted troops, it is not intended to issue grenades as part of the equipment of Mounted Brigades. In the event of Mounted Brigades being employed as infantry, and occupying trenches, grenades should be drawn from the stock on charge of Divisions.

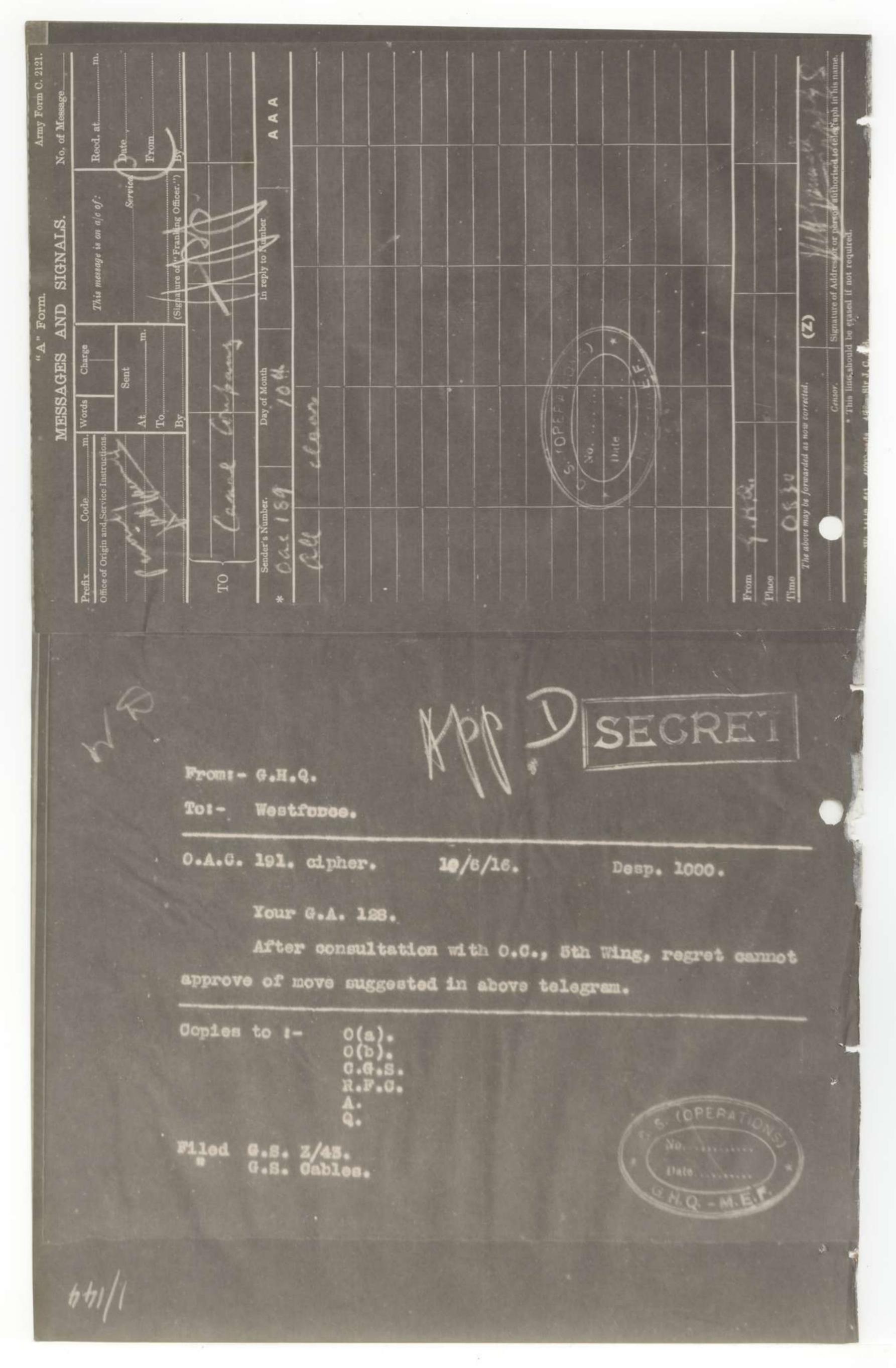
or from the reserve of 10,000 per division in Ordnance Depots.

0(b). 9.6.16.

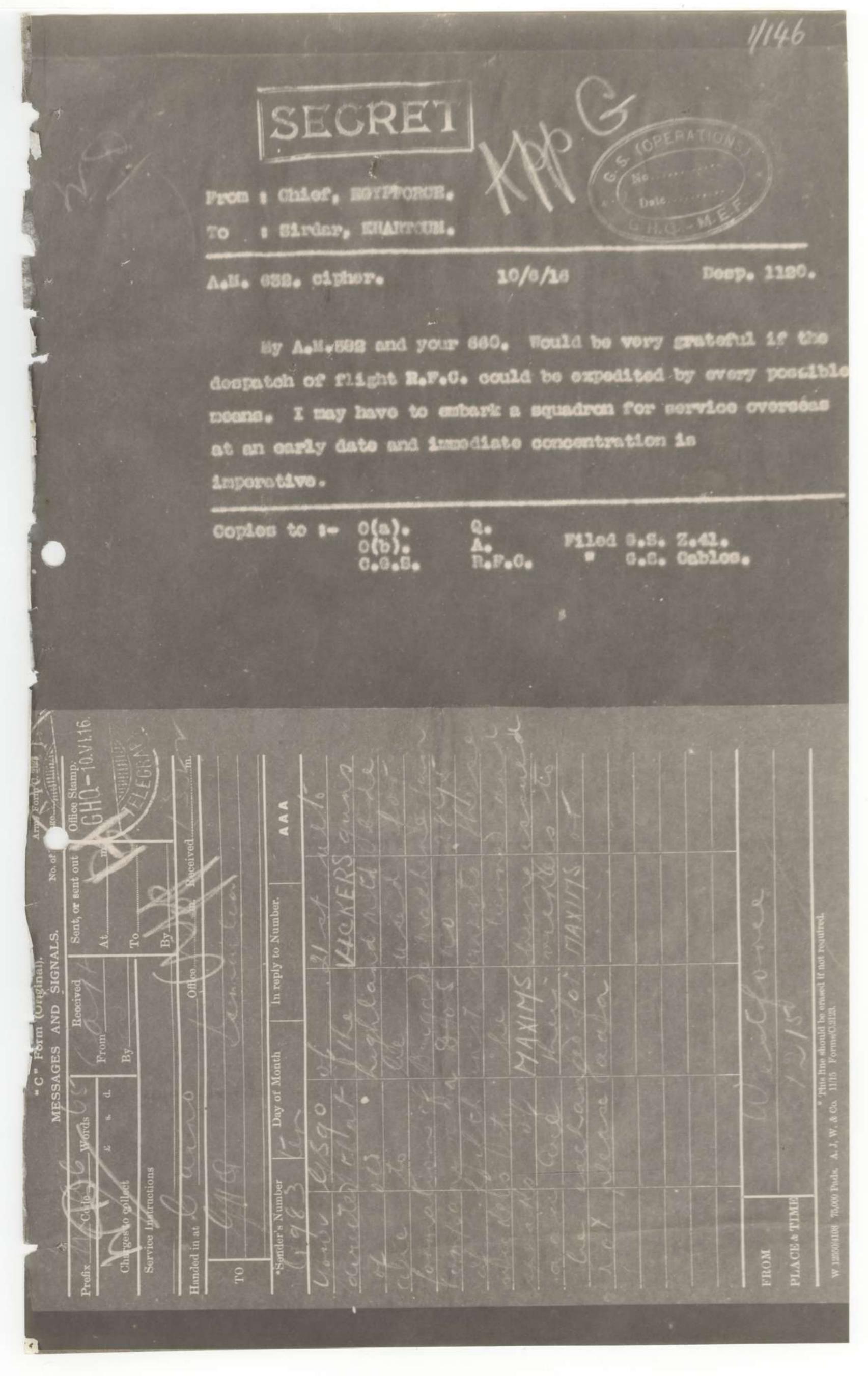
Major, G.S.

General Officer Commanding, No. 2 Section, Canal Defences. With reference to your G.S. 1030 of June 5th, in view of the wide gap which exists already between GEBEL HABEITA and the Northern positions in No. 1 Section, the Commander-in-Chief does not consider that the works at K.1 and K.3 should be given up without the most careful considerstion on the part of the Section commander. Before coming to a final decision, however, he would like to discuss the matter fully with General Dallas, pending whose arrival he is of opinion that these works should be retained. (Sgd) Afynden Bell Chief of the General Staff, Egyptian Expeditionary Force. AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL RCDIG1004212

SECRE PRIORITY. From : A.H.Q. BALONIKA. To : G. H. Q. Q.B.774 cipher. Owing to fresh distribution of troops eastwards supply for majority of force now depends upon SERES road. Humber of lorries here not sufficient. Addition of at least 150 3-ton lorries required.urgently. Can they be provided ?. 'Q' for action. SECRET SE ORBT. From : K.H.Q. SALOWICA. To : Chief London. Repeated G.H.C. Egypt. 4.G. 188 cipher. 29th Infantry Brigade and 4 squadrons Yeomanry now ar STRUMA near ORLJAK. 28th Di leien en route to ORLJAK. French Colombal division due to leave line STRUMA commonding night of June 10th - une 11th. DeCaMeG. OPERATIO SOPLES to :- 0(8). Date 0. O. - M.



From : Chief, Egypforce. To . S Troopers. A.N. 650. cipher 10/0/16. Desp. 1010. Beforence your letter 121/Stores/4920 (S.D.2) of May 17th so Would you like me to carry out re-organization of Artillory at SALONIKA on same lines ?. Present constitution of our Territorial Divisions in HWYPT would make it difficult to carry out this re-organisation as far as they are concorned and from an administrative point of view undecirable. They have only 2 batteries howitteers and no Defece Coptes to :- C(a) From - Henricaros Tot- Troopers, LONDON. A.M. 65%. cipher. 10/8/18. Desp. 1020. Your leves A.O.l. Wookly return, R.F.C. :- (a) 22, excludes No. 1 Squadron, Anstralian Flying Gorps & pilots (b) &, excludes No. 23 Beserve Sun drum 1 pilot. (c) N.E. 20's surviceable 28, unservicesble Rl, Bristol Bookt servicesble 8, underviceable 3, de Havilland serviceable 5, unserviceable 4. Gopton to t= (OPERA



SECRET

From to Chice, LONDON.

Addressed Hilms, repeated Chief, BUYPRONCE.

17717 cipher.

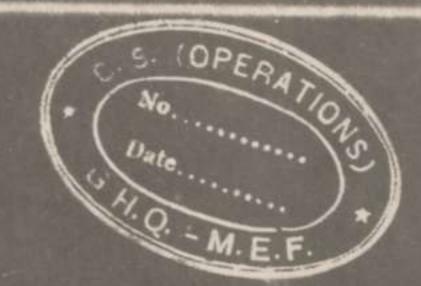
10/8/16.

Your G.G. 140, June Sth.

French Prime Minister states that pending meeting of Conference, Sarrail has not been given priers to attack. Conference assembled yesterday and French Severament were again informed that we could not co-operate in their proposed offensive because of inadequate means, relative strengths of opposing forces, and for other military reasons known to you, and that a limited offensive was an impracticable military operation. I will reep you informed of developments.

Copies to :-

Pilod



SCRET.

From :- SWIZO

To :- SETTPFORGE.

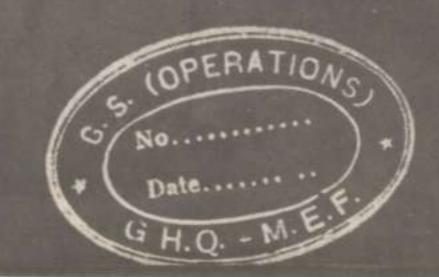
1830 cipher.

SECRET

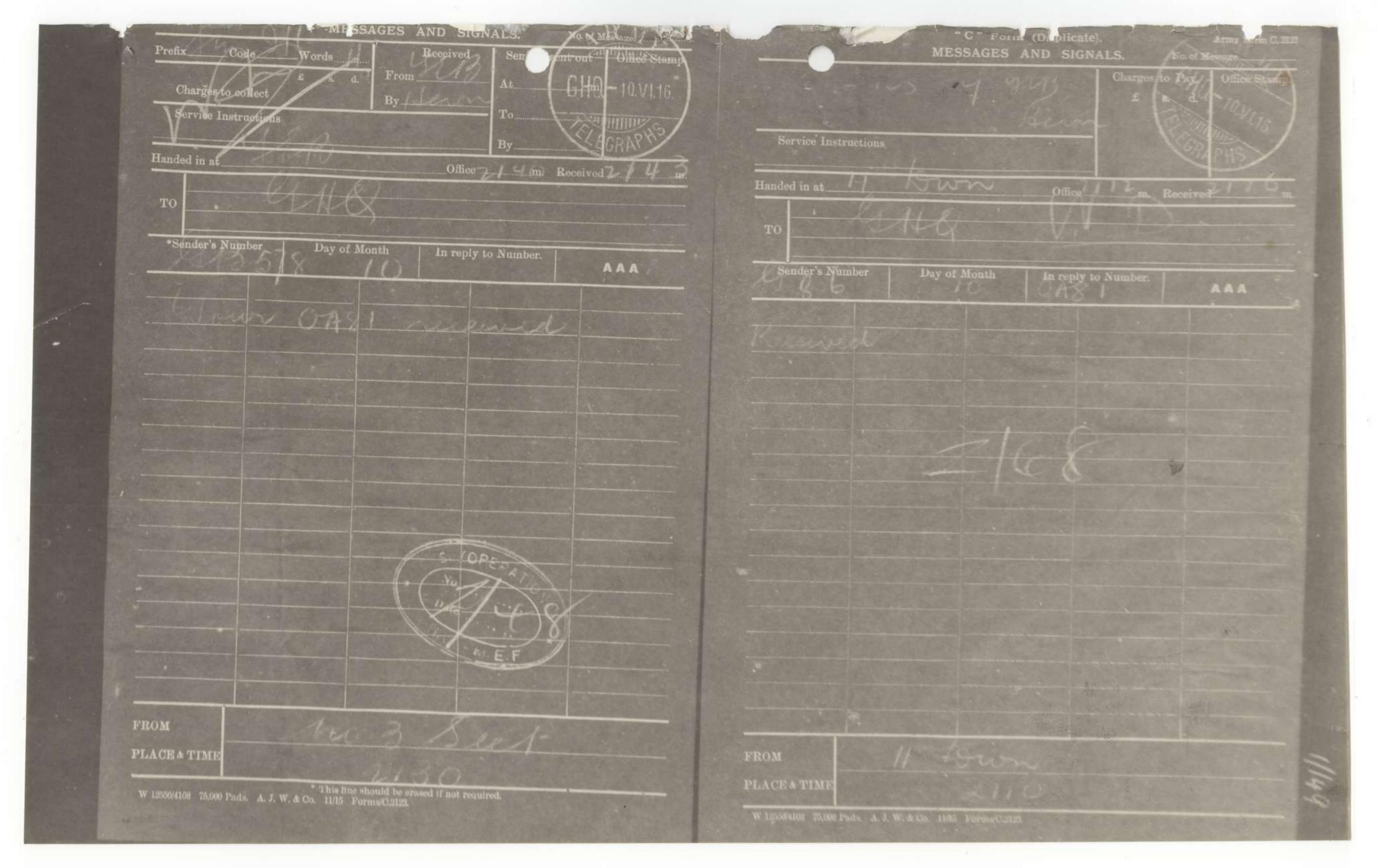
Following message received from H.M.S. "Fox" :-Operations at JIDDA commenced. Turkish force is entrenched to the Morth of town. M. H. S. "For" and B. I. H. S. "Mardinge" chelling their positions.

Copies to :-

O(a). Filed 0.8. 2/47 G.S. cablas. Ä.



From :- Troopers, LONDON. To :- EGYPFORGE. 10/6/16. 17715 cipher A.G.1. Fourth service battalion British West Indies Regiment will shortly be sent to BWFFT. In future reinforcements will so there direct from West Indies, so the depot will be given up, and personnel sent to EGYPT. Propose send Commanding Officer and Depot Staff to form 5th Reserve battalion in ESTPI. Do you approved. Copies to :-G. (OPERA From : 6.H.Q. G.O.C. Ho. 5 Sottien; G.O.C. lith Division. Despatched 1915. p.A. 31 cipher. 10th. With reference to my 0.A. 79 cipher of 8th, on arrival QANTARA these two battalions will be attached for command to 82nd Division. Addressed No. 3 Section, repected lith Divis F110d Z/48.



AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL RCDIG1004212

SECRET From : Troopers. To a Chief Reynforce. 10/8/16 19708 oiphor A.G.4. Bond to ENHLAND at once by quickest route Colonel SPREGER SROWER Commanding A.Z.F. Training Unit and his Staff. Report when he leaves. Co ies to :-OPERAT From :- Troopers LONDON. To :- G.H.Q., EGYPFORCE. 7896 A.G. 7 Gode. 9/8/16 Desp. 2125 With reference to your telegram A.M. 402 of 14th April, Major Le Sueur should be sent home for duty in trench warfare Department of Ministry of Munitions. Copies to :-Filed G.S. Z/7

From :- Chief EGYPFORCE. To :- Chief LONDON. A.M. 654 cipher. 10/6/16. Evening report. All Well. Copies to :-Major Vitale. Filed G.S. 2/29 G.S. cables. rom: - EGYPFORCE. To :- A.H.Q., SALONIKA. A.M. 633 cipher. 10/6/16. Desp. 2145 While not wishing to add to your routine work unnecessarily, it would be of great assistance if you would wire present distribution of/troops in detail, to brigades inclusive, also important changes as movements occur. Copies to :-Filed G.S. Z/6.

SECRET

General Officer Commanding,

Western Frontier Force.

With reference to your letter S.R./25/260 dated 7/6/15, it is regretted that no pack wireless sets, additional to the four sets already allotted to you, are available at present. Arrangements are being made, however, by the Director of Army Signals to a tually to supplement the present means of communication with MOGHARA by establishing a pigeon post. No other facilities for relieving the pack set now at MOGHARA can be given from here.

four or five rocks. (Sgd) thynden Bell

G.H.Q., E.E.F., 9.6.16.

MajoreGeneral, Chief of the General Staff, Egyptian Expeditionary Force.

Copy to D.A.S.

0.5.58/1. The Secretary, War Office, London, B.W. June, 1916. Sir, Reference my 6.S. 58/1, dated 23rd April and your reply No. 121/Med/955 (S.D.2), dated May 10th 1916, I now request that 1 Staff Sergeant Military Mechanist may be added to the Salonica Establishment temporarily approved by you. This will be in accordance with the latest War Establishment of a Pack Wireless Section (Egypt), dated 17th January 1916. The need for the above mentioned N.C.O. has been apparent for a considerable time. If approved, the vacancies for the two Salonica wireless sections can be fitted locally . I have the honour to be, Sir, Your obedient Servant, Egyptian Expeditionary Force. Copy 10 10-17-5. AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL RCDIG1004212 SECRET SECRET

The Chief of the Imperial General Staff, War Office, London, S.W.

10th June 1916.

Sir,

- 1. I have for some time been earnestly considering the administrative wants of the Salonika Army in view of a possible limited offensive being carried out.
- Army to submit a statement of his administrative requirements, and, although it would now appear from your telegram No. 17479 cipher of the 3rd instant that no offensive operations by the Salonika Army are at the present time contemplated, I recognise that such operations may possibly become inevitable. I therefore forward you herewith a statement of General Milns's requirements, together with my remarks thereon.
- by a perusal of the remarks made on General Milne's statement.
 Will you kindly let me know if you can supplement my efforts
 and what, generally speaking, is the action to be taken as regards complying with General Milne's demands.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your obedient Servant,

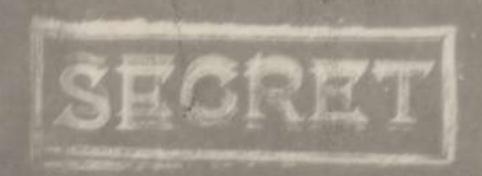
(M) A. J. Murray

General.

Commander-in-Chief, Egyptian Expeditionary Force.

No. 1295.C.

BECRET.



D.Q.M.G., G.H.Q.,

Egyptian Expeditionary Force.

In reply to your A.M. 529 of the 15th May, the documents sent by 21deutement Buxton on the 15th May, give practically all the information desired. I have, however, now compiled a statement shewing our requirements under the various headings given in your telegram. These requirements are based on the assumption that the offensive is strictly limited.

Army Headquarters, SALONICA. 18th. May, 1916. (Signed) Geo.F.Milne,

Lieut-General,

Commanding Salonica Army.

1. Requirements to complete SALONICA Establishments :-

Ridors.

994.

HORSES.

Draught.

999.

MULES.

Carters.

3873.

(A.S.C.

2598.

DRIVERS - R.A.

749.

(R.E.

265

Total.

5410.

PACK SADDLERY.

Practically complete.

2. To complete to proposed Establishments: - (after completion on above scale).

Per DIVISION.

\$

Riders.

100.

HORSES.

Mules.

2150.

Drivers.

1250.

The above only includes 1 Battery of 6 guns of Mountain Artillery.

For each additional Brigade of Artillery required :-

Horses.

34.

Drivers.

50.

For a Corps Headquarters :-

Horses.

40.

Drivers.

20.

PACK SADDLERY. Full details for 5 divisions have been sent D.O.S. It is possible that remaining two divisions should be equipped on same scale.

3. REQUIREMENTS IN RAILWAY MATERIAL AND PERSONNEL.

- (a) Rails, points and Crossings now believed to be at ALEXANDRIA urgently required.
- (b) Decauville line and locomotives (estimated 50 miles of line).
- (c) Stores as per list sent to Director of Railways, Egypt.
- (d) Railway Transport Section to be completed to Establishment less 1 D.A.D.R.T.
- (e) Railway Operating Section.

4. AMMUNITION RESERVES.

In view of the length of Sea journey and its dangers it is important that ample stocks of Ammunition should be retained here.

I suggest the following amounts per gun or howitzer:-

	To be held at Salonica including that with formations.	To be held available in Egypt.
13-pdr. A.A.	2000.	1000.
18-pdr.	2000.	1000.
4.5".	2000.	1000.
60 pdr.& 6" howltzer.	1200.	600.
4.7".	1000.	N11 ample
2.75".	1500.	at Salonica. 750.
S.A.A. (Rifle).	800.	200.
S.A.A. (per Machine G	um). 50,000.	

It is recognised that this amount is higher than that maintained in FRANCE but the conditions are not parallel.

In FRANCE the Sea journey is short, transport facilities good, and the number of guns large, so that a lower percentage per gun is possible.

A high proportion of H.E. is desirable here.

MEDICAL ACCOMMODATION AND MEDICAL UNITS IN

A demand has been sent (on 5th May) to I.G.C. asking for 1 General and 2 Stationery Hospitals to complete Establishment, and for an additional Sanitary Section. This will then suffice for present force.

Possibly an additional echelon of Light

Ambulance Wagons may be necessary for work between

Divisions and rail or lorry head; if an advance

occurs; it is not possible to say definitely whether

this will be essential or not as so much depends

on actual plan of operations. It is hoped that by

improving roads no increase in horsed ambulances,

and the consequent difficulty of forses supply, will

be necessitated.

Field Ambulances are at present largely below
Establishment in Drivers and Light Ambulances and
it is of course necessary to complete every R.A.M.C.
Unit up to SALONICA Scale in men and animals and
medical stores.

Cacolets and travois have not proved so far very successful and a special type of saddle and of as litter are now being build. These, if satisfactory will necessitate a somewhat large provision.

"B" Section 137 Indian Field Ambulance now here should be made mobile.

Evacuation of Wounded.

So much again depends on the plan of operations that no definite scheme can be settled, but no difficulty is anticipated provided the flow of hospital ships is regular and constant.

FORMATION OF L.OF C. AND WHAT PERSONNEL AND WHAT UNITS WOULD BE REQUIRED.

If the scope of the Operations is not far reaching the provision of an I.G.C. and Staff does not appear necessary, but if, on the other hand, any increase in the existing troops is contemplated and operations on a large scale proposed, then the formation of an I.G.C. and Staff would be essential. A specially selected Officer for the appointment of I.G.C. would be very essential.

The following troops for L.of C. purposes would be required.

- 2 Labour Battalions, R.E. or Pioneer Battalions.
- 1 additional Labour Company, A.S.C.
- 4 Battalions Garrison or Territorial.

Labour Companies would be required at rail or lorry heads. Local labour any distance from SALONICA would be unsattsfactory and dangerous.

ANY OTHER REQUIREMENTS.

- (a) Heavy Artillery 5 Batteries 6" Howitzers of 10,000 yards range. Shorter range guns would render supply of ammunition difficult owing to nature of terrain.
- (b) Mountain Artillery Additional Brigade. Provision of transport and of train offer existing batteries as recommended in my No. 572. of 23/2/16.
- (c) Two Brigades to hold present defensive line and secure forward portion of L.of C.
- (d) Machine Gun Companies 22nd. and 26th. Divisions.
- (e) Air Service Desirable to have some aeroplanes of our own and not to be entirely dependent on the French.
- (f) 5 G.S. Limbered Reserve Parks on a scale of 2 G.S. Eimbered Wagons to 1 G.S. Wagon.
- (g) Infantry Base Depots and reinforcements. General Base Depot for A.S.C. etc.
- (h) Reserve of Gums and Machine Gums to be increased to 10% of former and 20% of latter.
- (h.i) Supply and Ammunition Columns for 7th Mounted Brigade

7.

- (1) Additional Workshops; 1 Travelling Workshop for 45rd Siege Battery.
 - 1 Heavy Repair Unit.
- (j) 6 Depot Units of Supply.
- (k) Reserve of Medical Stores to be increased to a 5 months reserve for total force and authorised complement of General and Stationary Hospitals.
- (1) Pack saddlery, harmess, etc., on proposed establishment scale.
- (m) Pack animals to proposed establishment scale.
- (n) Stokes Mortars and Ammunition.
- (o) Hay reserve to be increased.

One Reserve Park would be required for each Division organised on Proposed Scale - if all Artillery accompanied Division additional wagons would be necessary.

Advisable to allow for a Reserve Park for each Division of Force.

GENERAL.

- 1. It is also desirable that the Establishment of Lewis
 Gums and Pack saddlery be completed as soon as possible.
- 2. Two Officers unfit for active operations are required as Railheads Commandants. Possibly two suitable Officers could be found from EGYPT.
- 3. All units should be complete to SALONICA Scale as soon as possible. The deficiencies in Infantry alone amount to 400 officers and 11726 other ranks.
- 4. The question of Drivers is serious the Greek Government decline to give an assurance that refugee Greek Subjects
 employed in other armies will be considered as relieved
 from liability to Service. It therefore is a question for
 consideration whether the requirements of this Army will
 not have to be provided from other sources. The matter is
 now being carefully investigated and a further report
 will be sent shortly.

1/161

REMARKS OF GENERAL HEADQUARTERS, EGYPFORCE, on SALONIKA ARMY LETTER No. 1295 C. of 18/5/16.

(Numbers of the paragraphs below correspond to those in SALONIKA Army Paper.).

1. The present situation is :Required to complete :-

Riders 665

Horses

en route between ALEXANDRIA

Draught NIL) and SALONIKA.

Mules

760) 50 riders, 750 mules.

The shortage of 600 Riders cannot be made good from EGYPT till the horses here become fit for issue, probably in 2 months, time.

Drivers A.S.C. General Milne is being asked to explain how
he arrives at these figures. The Trains and
Reserve Parks are 211 short, and there is a
shortage of 1800 for Field Ambulances. The
remaining shortage is distributed throughout
the Force. There are no A.S.C. Drivers available in EGYPT, and A.H.Q., SALONIKA report that
up to date, they have been unable to get
Muleteers locally, vide "General, para. 4,
though from a telegram just received they appear
now to be enrolling muleteers. I do not consider
Egyptian Drivers would be suitable for the
purpose, nor do I think it would be possible to
raise the number required.

Pack Saddlery. From the numbers sent forward the SALONIKA Army should be more than complete in pack saddlery to SALONIKA scale.

2. It is not clear how many Divisions it is required to equip to this increased Establishment, sometimes 2, sometimes 3, and even 5 have been mentioned.

Horses. Riders. See remarks in para. 1. They could probably be made up in about 2 months' time.

Another 1000 could be sent from here now, but

Mules.

is is understood the Divisions cannot absorb them owing to lack of Drivers.

If the 11th and 42nd Divisions do not leave for the East on SALONIKA scale, another 2,000 mules could be sent from EGYPT.

Drivers.

It is not clear how this number is arrived at.
How many are :-

1st Line Regt.
R.A.
R.E.
A.S.C.

Additional for Brigade of Artillery. The 54 additional horses could be found in about 2 months! time.

It is not clearly understood what the drivers are, but the General Officer Commanding, SALONIKA Army has been asked to make this point clear.

Corps Headquarters.

The horses could be provided, but not A.S.C. drivers.

Pack Saddlery.

4,000 per Division are asked for :-

D.O.S., Base, ALEXANDRIA reports 6,400 sets have already been sent, 5,600 are still due, of these 1,600 are coming from MOMBASA and 4,000 from home, but date of prospective arrival is unknown. This would complete 3 Divisions and no steps have been taken to demand the 8,000 additional for two more Divisions.

3. Railways.

- / (a) These are going forward.
 - (b). Ordered from home and some Decauville shipped, but not all, no locomotives advised.
 - (c). Will be shipped from ALEXANDRIA in a few days.
 - (d). It is not clear what establishment is meant whether "Full War Establishment" or the modified establishment submitted by SALONIKA some weeks ago, but there is at present, no personnel available in EGYPT for this purpose. G.O.C. SALONIKA has been asked to explain more fully.
 - (e). None available here.

4. Ammunition Reserves.

This has already been dealt with in my secret letter No. G.S. 277 of the 25th May, 1916.

5. Medical.

See my telegram No. A.M.629 cipher dated 9/6/16 as to medical requirements generally. I am of opinion that Salonika should be supplied with two more stationary hospitals, making four in all, also an additional sanitary section.

In December 1915 Salonika reported that they required 120 Light Ambulances to complete. Since that date 147 have been sent forward. They should therefore now be complete as the last 61 have arrived since this statement was made.

There are no A.S.C. drivers available. I do not know what is meant by "Travois" and this is the first I have heard of Cacolets being unsatisfactory.

We have no means here of supplying the native personnel which General Milne considers necessary for his Indian Field Ambulance. (The numbers, ranks, etc., are given in his 1114 cipher of 2/6/16, copy attached, marked "A".)

Evacuation of wounded.

As there are 20,000 beds available in Malta and hospital ships are available for evacuation, I am of opinion there are sufficient general hospitals at Salonika. Medical and surgical stores can be supplied from here and Salonika has been told to put forward demands.

6. I concur with General Milne's remarks as regards I.G.C. and staff, personnel and L. of C. troops, but I am unable to supply them.

7.

- 7. (a). These cannot be supplied from EGYPT.
 - (b). There are in EGYPT two four-gun batteries 2.75°. one six -gun battery 10 pdrs.

but it is impossible to spare these.

- (c). Are not available here.
- (d). The War Office was asked to provide these M.G. Companies on 15/5/16, but no reply has yet been received to this request.
- (e). In accordance with War Office letter No. 121/Mediterranean/614 (A.O.1), dated 2/5/16, it is proposed to send a squadron R.F.C. to SALONICA at the end of June.
- (f). D.S.T. has already represented to D.S.T. War Office that the 5 Reserve Parks held at home for SALONICA should be organised on a scale of 500 Limbered G.S. Wagons per Reserve Park.

They have at present at SALONICA one Reserve Park on a G.S. Wagon scale, and one Reserve Park on a Limbered G.S. Wagon scale of about 150 Mimbered G.S. Wagons.

No provision has been made in EGYPT to make the G.S.

Wagon Reserve Park into a Limbered G.S. Wagon Reserve Park, nor
to make the existing Limbered G.S. Wagon Reserve Park up to
300 Limbered G.S. Wagons. Vehicles, harness, drivers, or
animals are not available for the purpose.

- (g). I have suggested the Base Depots of the five SALONICA
 Divisions be sent to SALONICA my M.F.A. 1802 of 29th May.

 A General Base Depot should also be formed there.
 - (h). They are not available in EGYPT.
 - (h.1). No provision has been made for this.
- (1). Additional Workshop 43rd Siege Battery already left ALEXANDRIA for SALONICA. Heavy Repair Unit ordered from home and believed to be on the way out.
- (j). Could not be spared from EGYPT at present, but might possibly be spared on departure of 11th and 42nd Divisions.
- (k). A three months reserve of Medical stores can be supplied and SALONIKA has been told to put forward demands on EGYPT.
 - (1) and (m). Already answered above.
- (n). There are about 50 Stokes Gums in EGYPT with E.E.F. Of these I am sending 22 to SALONICA.

(o). Every endeavour has been made to keep 30 days reserve and this will be increased to 42 days in time, but 15 days have just been burnt. General. 1. Lewis gums have been completed in all Divisions. Three Divisions are complete in pack saddlery and pack saddlery for remaining two Divisions is due from England (not advised). 2. Two suitable officers for Railhead Commandants can be found in Egypt. 5. The figures given by General Milne have been checked and D.A.G. 3rd Echelon, Alexandria, reports on 7/6/16 that the total deficiencies in accordance with the latest Salonika returns are 326 officers 10,251 other ranks for all infantry, cyclists and Divisional Cavalry. It is stated that the Training School, Zeitcun, will have about 90 officers and 30 candidates for commissions available by 18th June. There are 186 officers in addition in the Officers' Base Depct awaiting completion of training. The Salonika stangth is taken as 35 officers per battalion, but it is presumed that units will only take 29 officers into action and they will therefore have 175 officers as reinforcements. Reinforcements for other ranks have been regularly demanded and the situation cleared up with War Office monthly, but no reinforcements for the Salonika Force have been sent us since last November. 4. There are no drivers available in Egypt, vide remarks in para. 1 of this paper. G.H.Q., E.E.F. 10/6/16. AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL RCDIG1004212 From :- D. M. S. BALONICA.

To t- D. M. S. HGYPPORCE.

1114. cipher.

2/6/16.

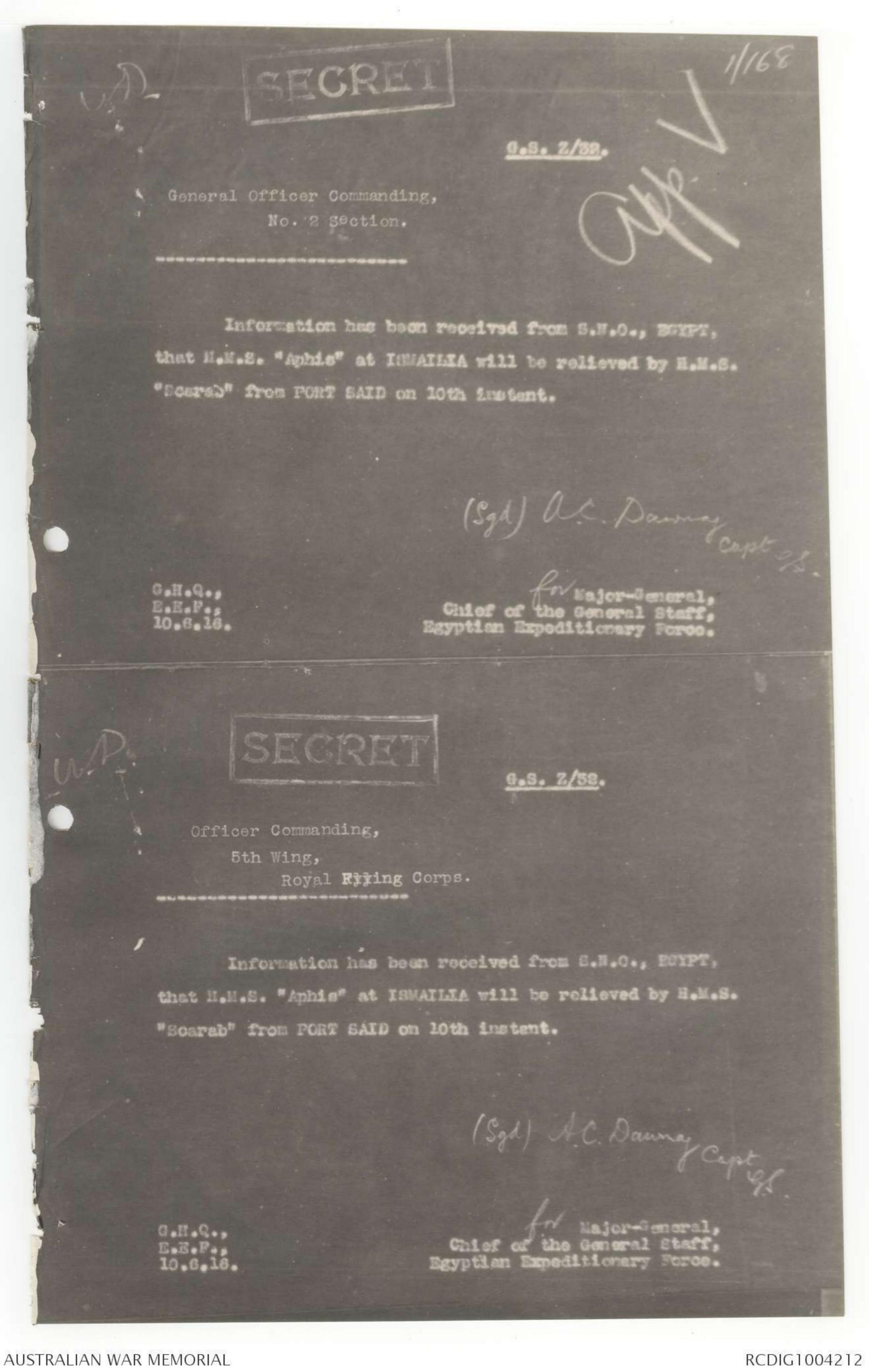
Doop. 1056.

Decd. 1835.

M.H.Q. 2048. 31st.

Your 2049 May 20th was not received here to complete establishments of existing units to SALONICA Scale required on May 28th. Drivers 2082, R.A.M.O. regular officers 22, Territorial 5, other ranks regulars 300, Territorials 101. Deficiencies draft mules 504, pack mules 1093, light ambulance wagons 37. Also required 40 light ambulance wagons as reserve. To bring 7th Mounted Brigade Field Ambulance to proposed establishment require in addition, drivers 115, draft mules 11, pack mules 75. As pointed out with above serious shortages Medical situation cannot be considered satisfactory as Field Ambulances quite unable to deal with any large number of casualties. Am arranging three months reserve medical stores. To render "B" Section No. 137 Indian Field Ambulance mobile, require Duffadar 1, Naik 1, Nalbond 1, Drivers 41, riding horse 1, riding ponies 7, draught mules 28, pack mules 41, light ambulance wagons 2, Indian mule carts 9. Cacolets require very strong mules otherwise too heavy but even with melected mules distance which can be traversed is limited.

From Troopers, London. 70 G.H.W. Egypforce. Repeated Salonika. Desp. 2110. 9/6/16 7906 Gode. Recd. Following Army Order has been issued, begins. By His Hajesty's command, following Order has been issued to the Army :- The King has learned with profound regret of the disaster by which the Secretary of State for War has lost his life while proceeding on a special mission to the Emperor of Russia. Field Marshal Lord Mitchener gave 45 years of distinguished service to the State and it is largely ue to his administrative genius and unwearying energy that the country has been able to create and place in the field the armies which are to-day upholding the traditional glories of our Empire. Lord Kitchener will be mourned by the Army as a great soldierwho, under conditions of unexampled difficulty, rendered supreme and devoted service both to the Army and the State. Ends. Addressed Egypt: repeated Salonika. A.M.S. Copies to :-M.G.R.A. B-in-C. Filed 'A' Cables.



SECRE. 2.41. 1/169 Brig-General G. F. Clayton, C.M.G. CAIRO. With reference to your letter dated 6th June regarding the armed steamer on the SHELLAL - HALFA reach, the attached proposal of the Naval Adviser, General Headquarters, is forwarded for your information. This proposal has been approved by the Commander-in-Chief and is being carried out. It is considered that it is a more satisfactory arrangement than that proposed by the Governor of HALFA and it is not intended to make any further change. Will you please inform all concerned ?. (Sgd) all Dawnay Ca forwasor-General. G. H. Q. Chief of the General Staff, 10.6.16. Egyptian Expeditionary Force. RCDIG1004212 AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL

C.G.S.

It appears unnecessary to now retain two armed steamers on the SHELLAL - HALFA reach.

It is proposed to retain one only, and to dismount the guns from the other and keep them in store at HALFA when they can be remounted at short notice if required.

An additional reason for unarming one steamer is that she is much required by the SUDAN Government railways for the ordinary passenger service, as owing to the low river, the larger steamers now employed cannot be used.

If this is approved it will not be necessary to approach the Sirdar with a view to his taking over the defence of the reach. This will be continued as long as necessary by one armed steamer with a small naval crew.

Should the situation at any time require, the other steamer can have its guns remounted within 24 hours, and the guns' crews sent to SHELLAL within 36 hours.

4/6/16.

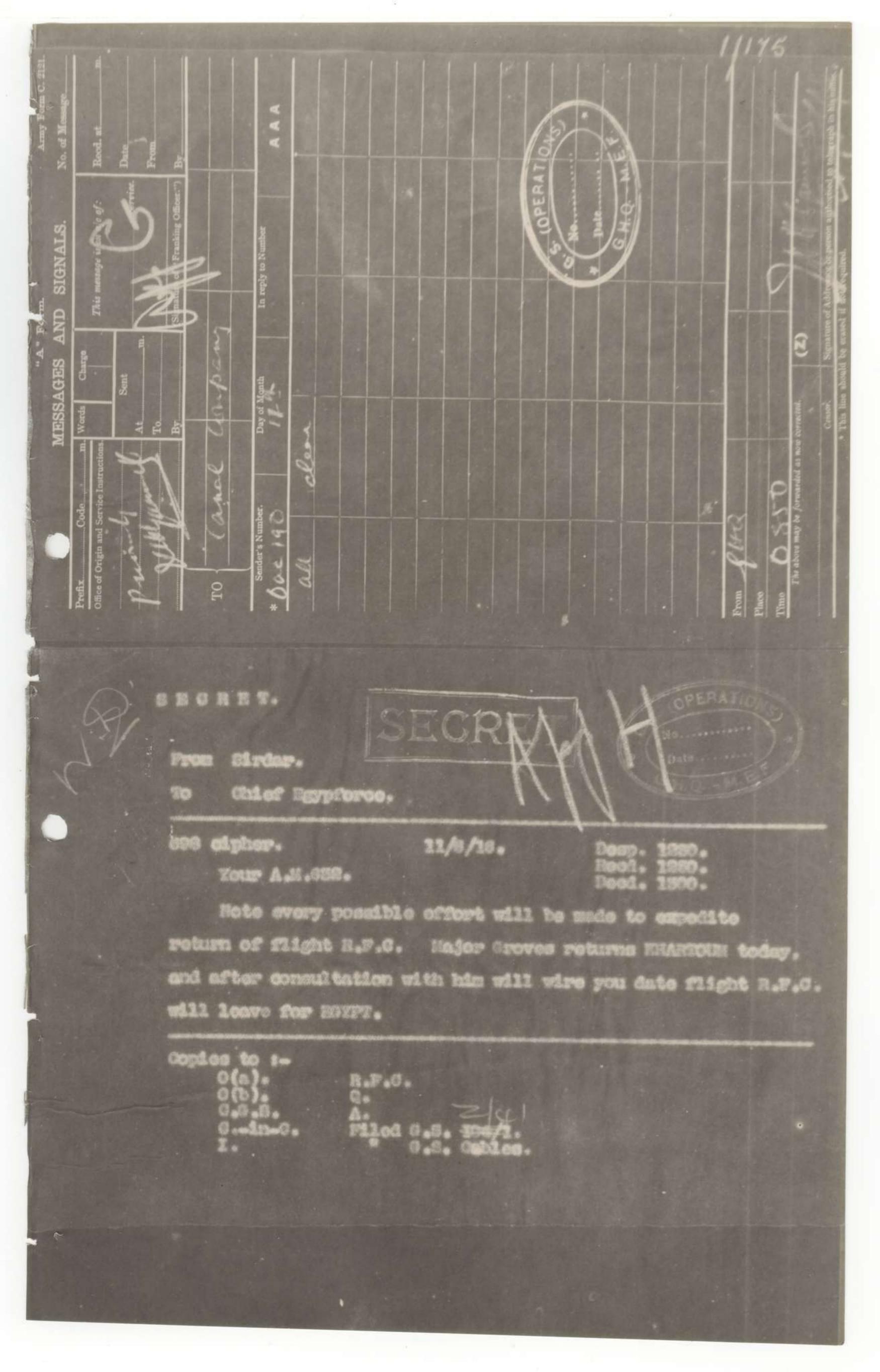
(Ind) F.A.M. Captain, R.N.

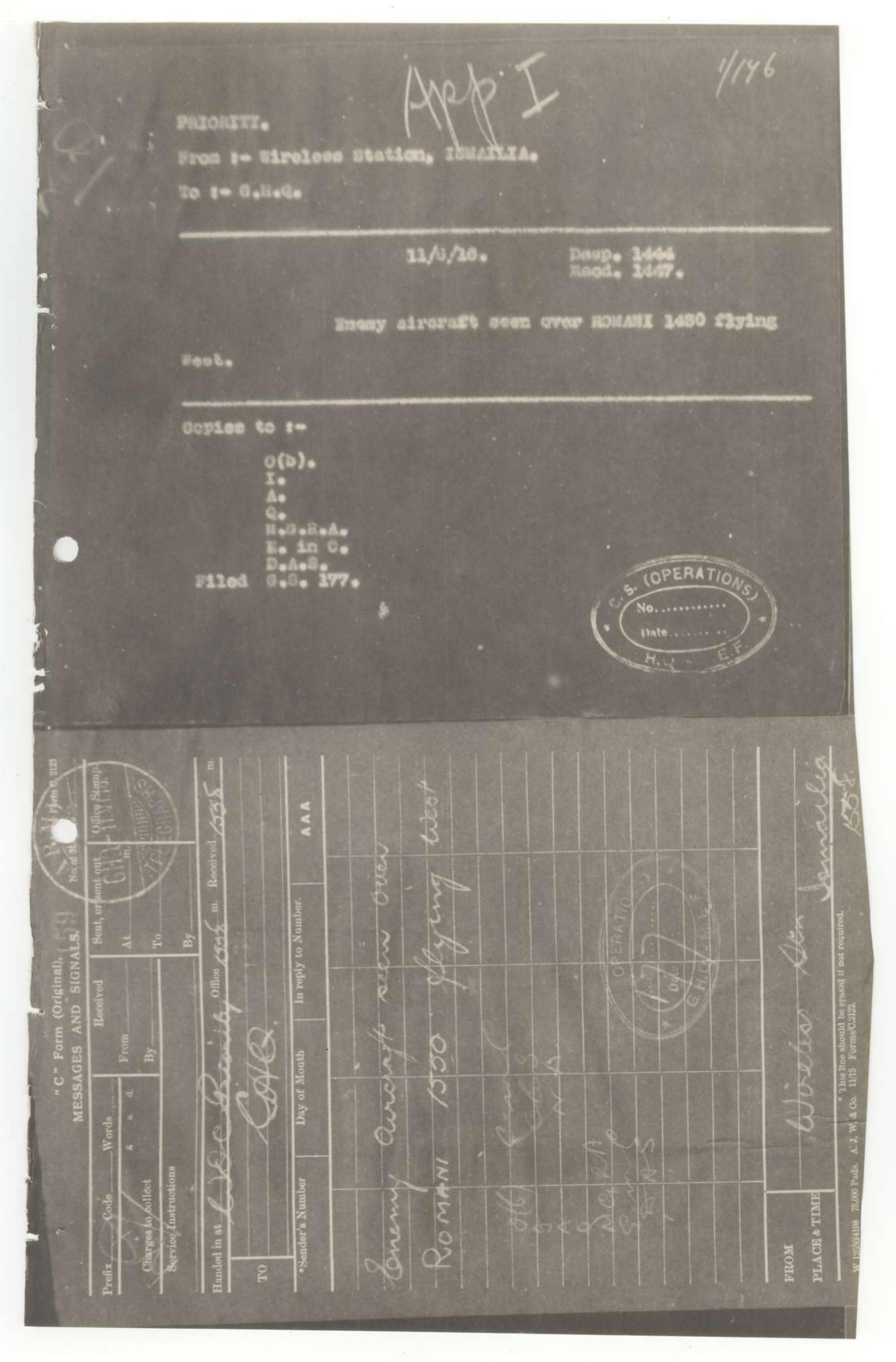
General Officer Commanding, No. 2 Section. With reference to the attached letter from Officer Commanding, French ship "Requin", and our reply, will you please communicate direct with Captain Mitchell R.N., N.A., General Headquarters, as to when it is convenient for you to visit the "Requin". Captain Mitchell will make all necessery arrangements for your visit and has also been asked to attend your conference with Captain Loiyeau. Please return the attached correspondence. Chief of the General Staff, Egyptian Expeditionary Force. G.H.Q., 16/8/16. AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL RCDIG1004212

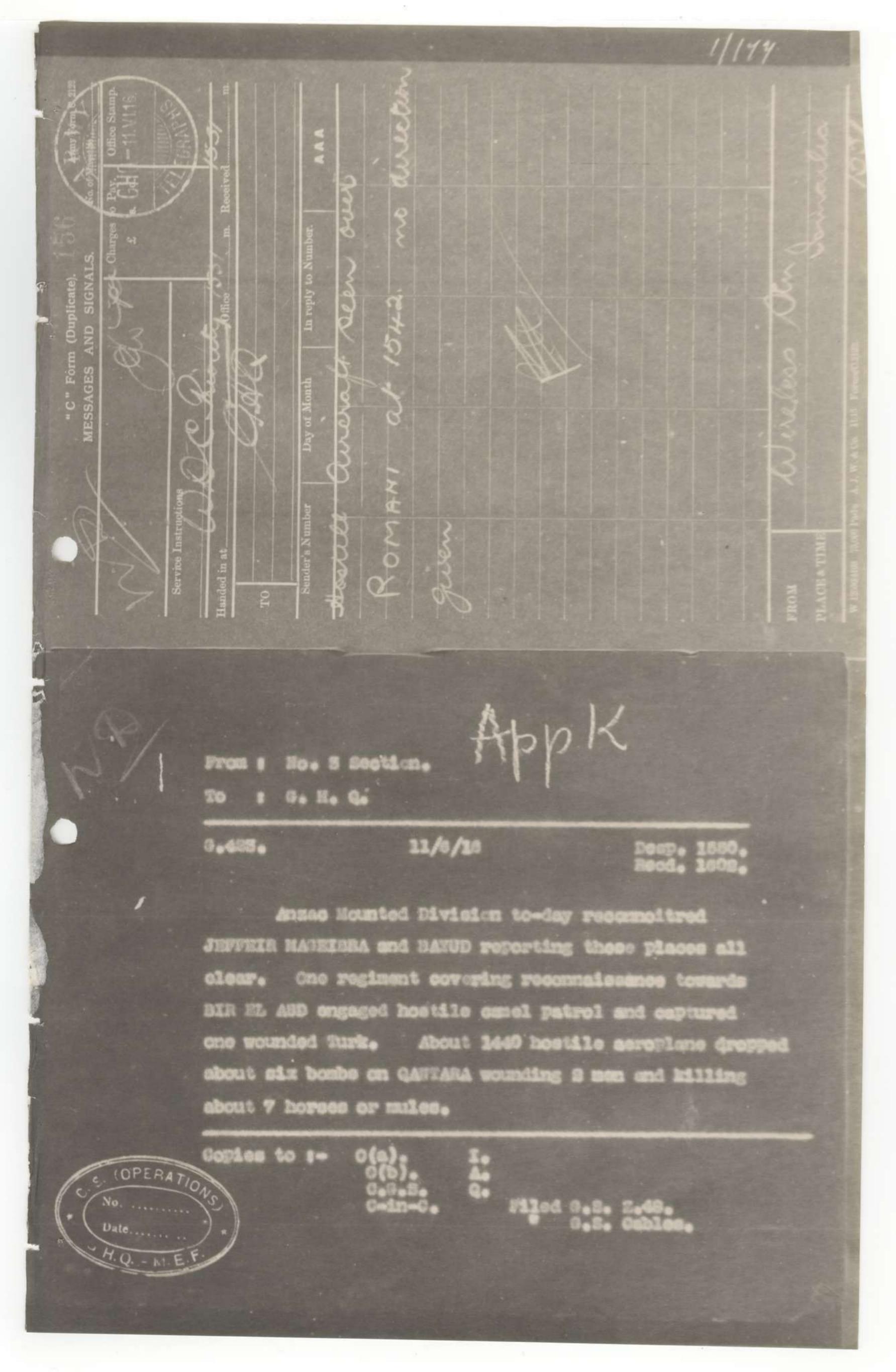
From Troopers. To G.H.Q., Egypfores. 7951 S.D.2 (code) 10/6/16. Desp. 1845. 11/6/16. Recd. 0150. Your B.S. (G.S.?) 58. Appointment approved G.S.O.(5) for topographical duties. Authority War Office 121/Staff/ 2441, June 10th. Copies to :-OPERATIO SECRE From :- A.H.Q., SALONIKA Addressed LONDON, repeated G.H..., EGYPFORCE. 10/6/16 G.C. 168 cipher. Desp. 2330 Recd. 0605 Decd. 0610 Nothing to report. Moves of troops as arranged proceeding satisfactorily. Copies to :-0(a). C.G.S. C. in C. M.G.R.A. Date D.A.S. E. in C. G.S. Z/29
G.S. cables. Filed

OPERATION No..... From: - TROOPERS. Dute To: - EGYPFORCE. 17739.cipher.A.G.4. 8000 0605 0615 Your M.F.A. 1858 May 30th. These officers should be sent home to join the Machine-Gun Corps if they can be spared. It should be understood that they will not necessarily be posted to Companies allotted to Divisions from which they have come. Copies to A for action. Filed A Cables. G.S. 90. SECRET Promi - CHIEF LORDON. Ros - GRIEF BETFEORGE. 17752 of pher. YOUR Ask SSS May 20th. Ambassador RONN reports that Italian Winister for Golomies is willing to consider question of operation against Muri in Italian territory and Foreign Office have been requested by Har Office to tell Minister to make formal request for instruction Italian troops to operate in Egyptian territory on the inderstanding that no forts or permanent posts are to be either force in each others territory. Copies to O(a C.G.E. D.Q.H.G. C.-in-C. Filed 0.8. 2 Date

1/174 SECRET Promy - CHIEF LONDON. Total Ga Ha Ca 17728 of phore Copies to Date...... | # | From Chief Seypforce. Chief London. A.M. 855 dipher. 12/6/26-Desp. 1880. Your 17738 dipher. I am very grateful for your consideration in giving me choice of Divisions. I shall send the 11th Myleson, the best Myleson here, and shall move the and Division from SHEZ to BALLAH and H. PERDAN. Copies to :-







From : Westforce. To 1 G. H. Q. 11/6/16 0.5.B. 222 cipher General Dallas proceeds SOLLUM leaving GAIRO night of 12th. Copies to O(s) Filed G.S. Z.26/8. To : Egyptoroe. Repeated East Africa. 17748 cirhor S.D.S. 11/8/16 Your A.M. 610. 2nd West Indies Pegt. is due to a rrive HOMBARA July 22nd. Please despatch to join this battalion at HOMBASA 16 officers and 500 other ranks British West Indies Regt. who will be provided by you with Mark 6 service rifles and arrange to hold in readiness drafts to replace casualties as demanded from BAST AFRECA. Arrangements for conveyance will be communicated later. Copies to :-G. (OPERATIO

Prom t- 0. H. Q., EPTPSQECE. TO TO TROOPERS, LONDON. 11/8/18. A.M. 687. cipher. Boop. Bind - Salonica requires additional Wireless so follows :one Wagon Section complete, one pack section less transport, one spare pack set, five extra ground wireless sets with personnel for Royal Artillery use. We could send immediately W.S wagen section if you conduct, at present it is standing by as ordered by your 1455 cipher D.S.D., 17/5/16. If so, we should like it replaced in Edirff by another wagon wireless section as soon as possible. We can send Malowick one pack section, wint- W.F. very scon. Will you please supply the square Pack Wirehess Set, and the five additional ground wireless sots with personnel, making ten in all, see my A.M. 318 of 20/3/16. Copies to :-Filed 0.S. cables.

Date.....

From CHIEF EGYPFORCE TO CHIEF LONDON. A.M.638 Gipher 11/8/16 Desp.2150 In continuation of my A.M. 635 Cipher, 11th. Division will follow 5th. Australian Division as soon as shipping is available, probably about July 1st. Copies to O Filed G.S.Z/45 Prom CHIEF ESYPPORCE To CHIEF LONDON. A.M.659 Cipher 11/6/16. Desp. 2215 Evening Report. Eastern Front. Recommissance today townded Fir RE. ABD dispersed hostile camel patrol capturing one founded Turk. Hostile aircraft dropped six bombs from seven thousand feet on CANTARA this afternoon wounding two men and killing seven horses. R.F.C. fighting machines gave chase but owing to their height hostile machines escaped. A second hostile airplane attacked ROMANI with machine gum fire without success. Columns operating from Norl and Norl Sections are ongaged in emptying rock disterns at MOIYA MARAB and WADI MUKSHEIB. The only hostile patrol same retired as soon as sighted. only hostile patrol seen retired as soon as sighted. Copies to T.C. Col. Vitale Filed G.S.Z./29 G.S.Gables

From :- G.H.Q., To :- Captain Loiyeau, "Requin". Osc. 192 11/6/16 Desp. 1215. General Short, Commanding No. 2 Section, Canal Defences, accompanied by Captain Mitchell, R.F., Faval Adviser G.H.Q., and Colonel Robertson, proposes to visit you on board "Requin" at 1100 on Tuesday 13th instant. Will you please say if this is convenient to you? Filed G.S. Z/32. PRIORITY. From :- R.S.A.S. KANTARA To :- G.H.Q., 22/0/28 Deap. 1456 Rood. 1459 Busmy mireraft seem over MANTARA 1452 flying Mor in-west. Copies to :-0(b). A. Q. OPERATIO No..... Date Piled 9.5. 177.

ay S

From & Chief, BayPronck.

TO I Chief, LONDON.

A.M. 656 ciphor. 11/6/16

Desp. 1630.

Reference my A.M. 686, I have carefully considered the extent to which any section staffs will require strongthoning. The SUEZ section can get on with its present Divisional Staff Plus the S Indian Staff Officers already sanctioned who are attached to the 56th Divisional Staff for dealing with Indian troops. The ISMAILIA section (So. 2) does not require any addition to its staff. As regards the Northern section, in view of the wide extent of this section and the fact that the bulk of the E2nd Division is at present in the neighbourhood of ROHAWI, and will be pushed further east as we move formerd, I consider that Laurence should hand over command of the Sind Division to a selected officer, and be placed in command of No. 5 Section. I nok therefore that Lawrence, as section commander, be given a staff consisting of a B.G.G.B., Brig-General H. B. Street; 6.5.0.2, Major S.H.Kershaw; 6.8.0.5, Capt., H.C.Finnist D.A. & C. M.G., Brig-Hemoral S.P. Hemilton-Moore; D.A.A.G., Capt. G. H. Wilmort D.A.Q.M.R. to be melected, and that I may be allowed to promote a Brigadier to command the SEnd Division. I do not propose to give any higher temporary rank to Lawrence. Any other officers of the 9th Corps Staff not required will be sent home.



Officer Commanding, Imperial Camel Corps. It is understood that Nos. 3 and 9 Camel Companies will be ready for service at an early date. No. 8 Company has been allotted to the Western Frontier Force and should be sent to SAMALUT; No. 9 has been allotted to No. 1 Section Canal Defences and should be sent to GENNEFFE. It has been decided that these moves will be made by march route. Will you therefore please make the necessary arrangements direct with General Officer Commanding Western Frontier Force, and General Officer Commanding Nt. 1 Section Canal Defences respectively, informing General Readquarters when each Company is despatched. Copies of this letter are being sent to all concerned. Ego) Ahunden 100 Chief of the General Staff G. H. Q. 10.6.16. Egyptian Expeditionary Force. Copies to : 6.0.C. Western Frontier Force. No. 1 Section Canal Defences. "Q". RCDIG1004212 AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL

General Officers Commanding. No. 1, 2, and 5 Sections, Conal Dofenoss. The attached memorandum with reference to the

reorganication of R.R. Services in the Genal Zone is forwarded for your information and adoption, subject to such minor modifications as you may consider call for further consideration. with regard to such points please communicate your views direct to the Engineer-in-Chief, General Headquarters.

Copy to :- E. in C.

(Sgo) A. Rynder Bell

General Officer Commanding, L. of C. Defences.

With reference to your 5211/9 of June 9th, it is regretted that definite information regarding the date of the move of the 21st battalion Rifle Brigade to the Canal Zone cannot at prosent be given. You will be notified, however, at the earliest possible moment when this is decided, and in the meantime the Commander-in-Chief approves of the battalion heing employed in such manner as will allow of its concentration to move at 48 hours notice.

(Sgd) afgreden Bell

G. H. Q. 11/6/16.

Chief of the General Staff, Egyptian Expeditionary Force.

ORGANISATION FOR ENGINEER WORKS, SUEZ GANAL ZONE.

It has been decided that the execution of all Engineer Services in the Suez Canal Zone, shall, as far as possible, be under the direct control of the Officers commanding Sections.

- (a). The Senior Engineer Officer in each Section will be directly responsible to the Officer Commanding for the execution of all Engineer Services within the Section, including
 - (i). The supply of water, including the provision and maintenance of all filtering plant, pumping plant, and pipe lines.
 - (ii). Provision and maintenance of bridges, ferries and landing stages.
 - (iii). Construction and maintenance or boads and Decauville tramways.
 - (iv). Provision and maintenance of mutting.

Army Troops Companies R.E., Siege Companies, R.E. and the R.A.N.B.T. are allotted to Sections, and it is the intention of the Commander-in-Chief that the personnel necessary to work the filtering plant, the pumping plant, and the bridges, shall be provided from these units, and not from the R.E. Field Companies which form part of the Mobile troops and are liable to be moved at short notice.

Field engineers, civil staff, and labour as required, are also provided for the construction and maintenance of the roads and decauville tramways.

The Deputy Director of Works, Suez Canal Zone, under the Engineer-in-Chief will ;-

(1) Make all contracts for works which can be carried out economically by means of contractors, and will arrange for payments to Contractors, and pass the bills for all contract work. The responsibility for the supervision of the work of any contractors employed on the East of the Suez Canal will rest with the

O.C. Section.

SH02

- (11) Supply stone for all roads from the quarries which are controlled by him and control the delivery of stone by barges to posts on the East bank of the Canal.
- (111) Make all arrangements for the construction of the main roads West of the Suez Canal, viz :-

ISHAILIA to TEL EL KEBIR.

to KUBRI and SHALLUFA.

- (iv) Control and maintain the immediation on the East of the Suez Canal between PORT SAID to FERDAR.
- (v) Arrange for the supply of water by barges to posts as required.

All engineer stores and material except road metal will be demanded from and supplied by the O.C. Advanced Park, R.E. at ISMAILIA.

A special staff will be attached to the Office of the Engineer-in-Chief to inspect filtration and pumping plants and all machinery throughout the Canal Zone.

2. In some cases the units allotted to sections for the maintenance of the permanent works have not at present got sufficient mechanists, engine drivers, filters, and skilled specialists to enable them to carry out their duties. Where this is the case, the Officers commanding sections (should) call for suitable volunteers for transfer from other units to the A.T. and Siege Companies, R.E. to enable those units to take over their special duties, and submit these proposals to G.H.Q.

Part of the staff which has hitherto worked on the East side of the Suez Canal under the orders of the Deputy Director of Works will be transferred to Section command to complete the works which have hitherto been controlled by the D.D. of Works, and to maintain roads and transvays.

Officers commanding Sections are requested to consider in

consultation with the Engineer-in-Chief their proposals as to the establishment of Field Dagincers required for this purpose.

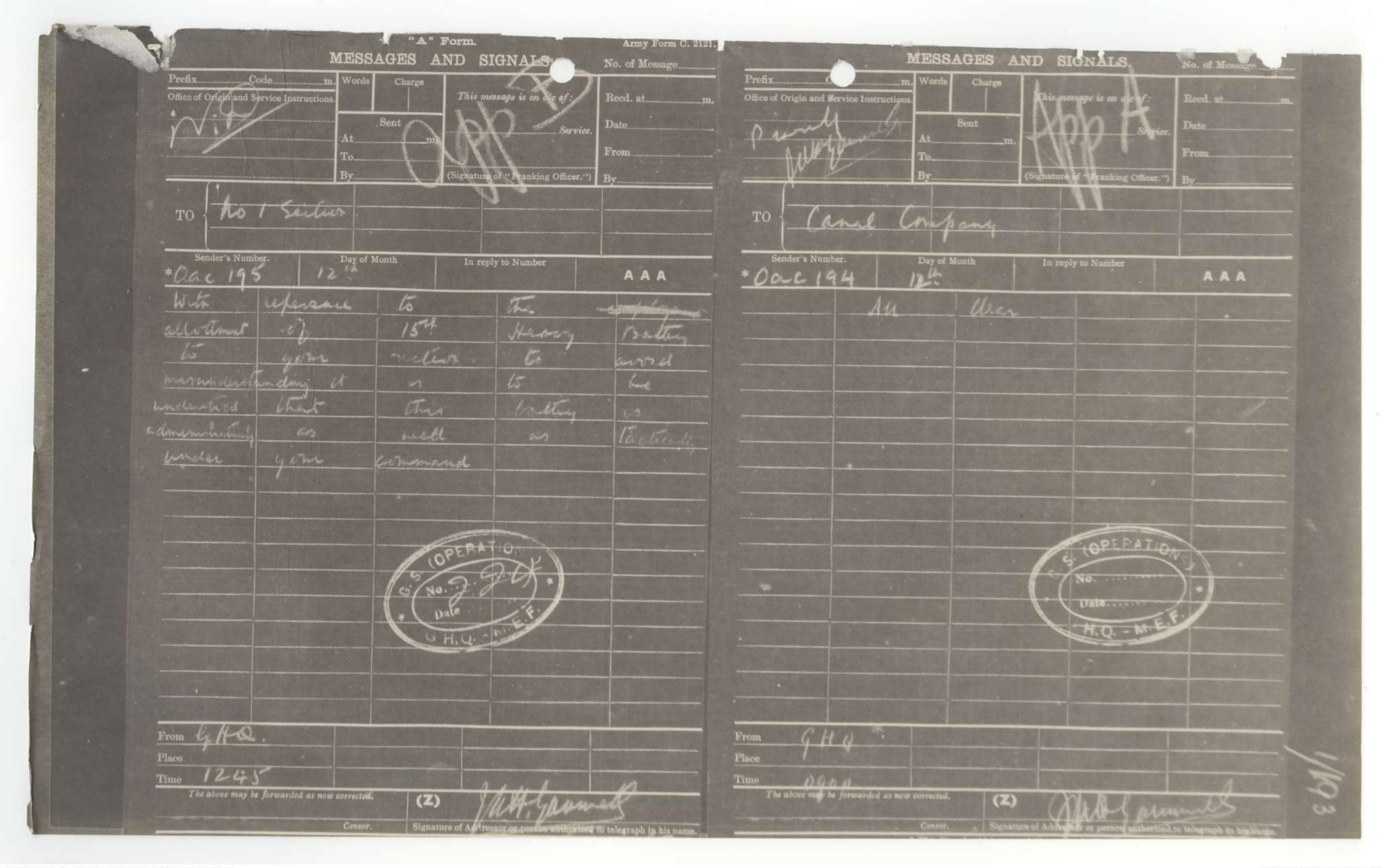
General Officer Commanding, No. 2 Section, Canal Defences. Three dismounted double squadrons (strength 250 rifles) of Australian Light Horse are being formed from surplus reinforcements now at THE HE KEBIR, and will be ready for service very shortly. The Commander-in-Chief has decided that these three squadroms, when formed, are to be alletted to the section under your command, and he considers that they should be retained on the east bank of the Canal at FERRY POST, ready to be employed as an active mobile reserve. Should you consider any redistribution of the troops in your section necessary, in view of this addition to your strength, please forward your proposals as soon as possible. You will be notified in due course as to the date of arrival of these squadrons. San A Rynden Bell G. H. Q. Chief of the General Staff, 10.6.16. Egyptian Expeditionary Force.

G.S. Z.34/2. General Officer Commanding, A. & N.Z. Training Centre. reference With letter to G.S. 275, dated 25/6/16, it is understood that three double squadrons will be complete and ready for service very shortly. It has been decided that these three squadrons are to be employed in the Canal Zone and stationed on the east bank at FERRY POST. Will you therefore please communicate direct with the D.Q.M.G., G.H.Q., and General Officer Commanding No. 2 Section Canal Defences regarding the details of the move of these aquadrons up to the Canal at the carliest possible date. (Sgd) a fynden Bell Chief of the General Staff, G. H. Q. 11/6/16. Egyptian Expeditionary Force. Copy to 'Q'. RCDIG1004212 AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL

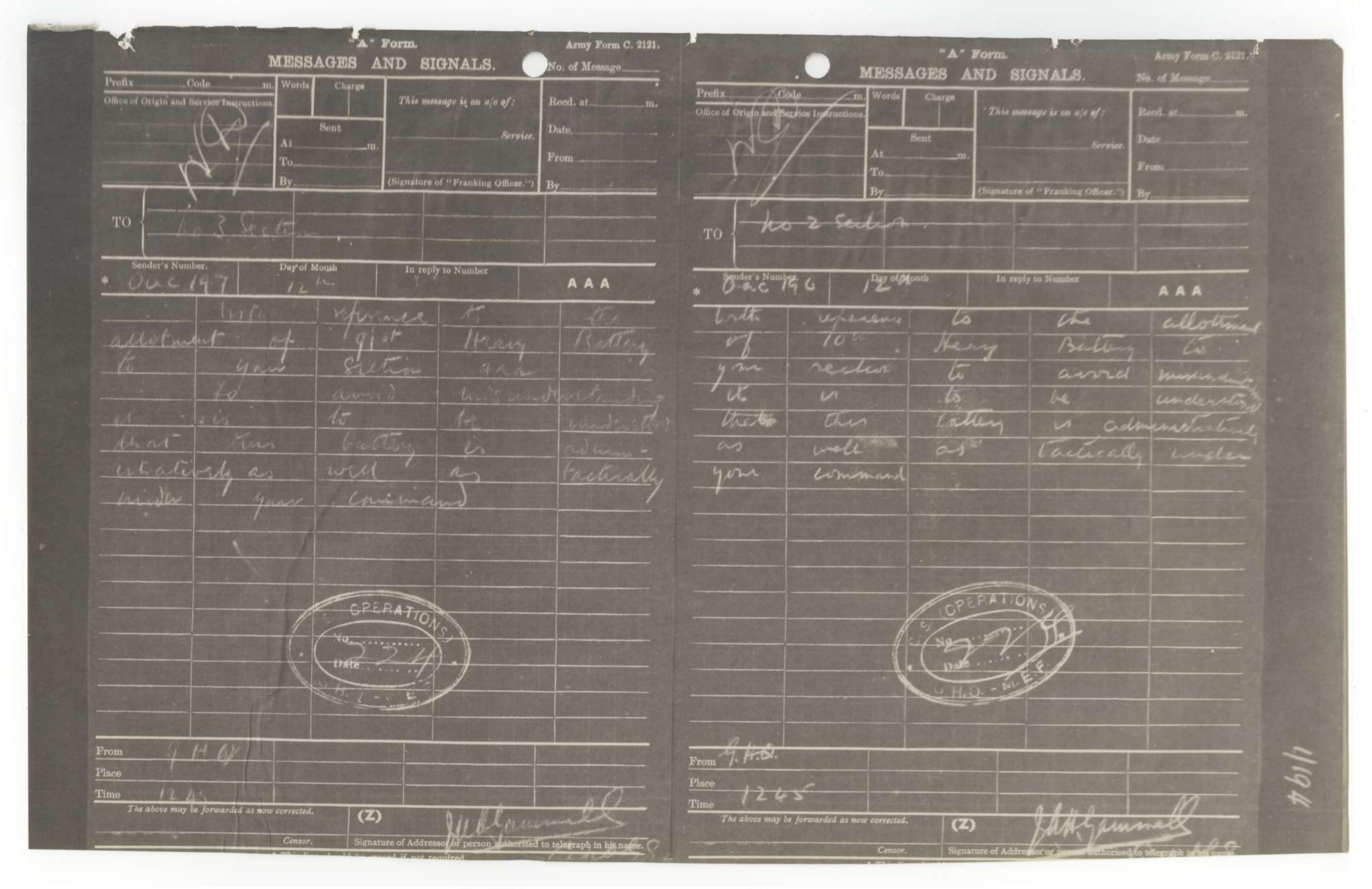
G.S. 129/1. General Officer Commanding, No. 5 Section, Canal Defences. Reference your letter A.4485 dated 30/5/16, the following amendment has been made in War Establishment Dismounted Brigade. Three cold shoers to be included in the total number of drivers for each yeomanry regiment. An order to this effect will be published in General Routine Orders. Your application for a Veterinary Officer has been noted, and will be attended to as soon as sufficient Veterinary officers are available. At present the animals of the 1st Dismounted Brigade should receive veterinary attendance in the Division to which it is attached. A. Rynden Bug Major-General, G. H. Q. Chief of the General Staff, 11/6/16. Egyptian Expeditionary Force. AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL RCDIG1004212

OPERAT 10. 6.8. 286 4. Q. - M. E. General Officer Commanding, No. 3 Section, Canal Defences. With reference to your G.R. 195/101 of June 4th, forwarding application from General Officer Commanding, Anzac Mounted Division, for the provision of 40 fast riding camels and equipment to furnish a Divisional Troop of Camel Scouts, careful enquiry has been made and it is regretted that the type of camel required (fast thoroughbred Bishereen) is at present unobtainable. Moreover, at present every available riding camel that can be found is urgently required to mount the new Camel Companies which it is proposed to form for employment on the eastern front, but it is hoped that when these companies become available a proportion of well-bred camels, suitable for fast scouting work, may be found amongst them. In the meantime, it is regretted that, beyond the Bikanirs already allotted to No. 3 Section, no further provision is possible. Major-General, G. H. Q. Chief of the General Staff, Egyptian Expeditionary Force. 11/6/16. Copy to 'Q'. AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL RCDIG1004212

Officer Commanding, Imperial Camel Corps. It has been decided to form 5 further companies of Imperial Camel Corps - thus increasing the Corps to a total of 15 companies. The personnel for these new companies will be drawn from Australian and New Zealand Light Horse, and Mounted Rifle surplus reinforcements, and the D.A.G., is at present considering in conjunction with the A. & N. Z. Authorities a scheme whereby they may be provided as soon as possible. The D.Q.M.G. has also been approached on the subject of supplying camels and equipping the additional companies on the same scale as those already in existence. Wall you please say how soon you will be prepared to receive the first of these/companies at ABBASSIA, and give us some idea as regards the approximate rate at which others should follow in succession ? Major-General, E.B.F., Chief of the General Staff, S.6.16. Egyptian Expeditionary Force. RCDIG1004212 AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL



AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL RCDIG1004212

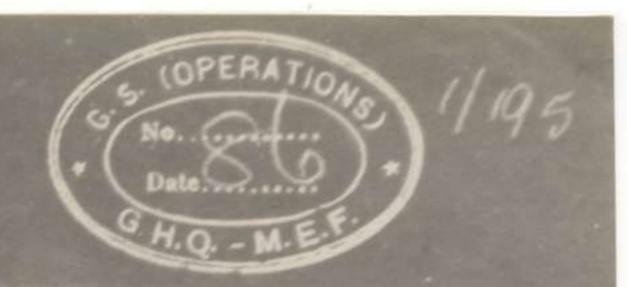


AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL RCDIG1004212

NO

From t- G.H.Q.

To t- G.O.C., MUDROS.



0.A. 88

12/0/10.

Desp. 1510

Your B.M. 148 cipher of Sth. Question of reductions in armament referred to in your B.M. 112 cipher of 30th has been referred to V.A., E.M.S. On receipt of reply from V.A., personnel will be despatched as soon as transport is available. You will receive further notification as soon as possible.

Copies to :-

O(a). O(b). G.G.S. I. M.G.R.A. A. Q. G.S. Cables.

SECRET

From: - Chief, Egypforce.

Tot- V.A. E.E.S.

SECRET

AHD

Aslie 640. oiphore

19/8/16.

Demp. 1515.

With reference to your soll diplor of 94/5/16, I understand from G.O.G., MUDROS that anti-aircraft aroment has subsequently been reduced by 2 six-pounder gums, also that the whole neverble aroment of 6 twoive-pounder nevel gums has been withdrawn. As this will very considerably affect the number of R.A. personnel to be supplied from here, please inform me whether those reductions are intended to be personnel or temperary. A very early reply is urgently requested.

Gopies to :
O(a).

0 (6) 0 (6) 0 (6) 0 (1) I. M.A. M.A. 86
Q. Filed G.S. 86
Q. G.S. cable



From to Asling DALOBIEA. To s- Gallades ESEPERONCE. 0.0. 174 oiphor. . 12/6/25. Reference your Adl. 598, Hendquerters 57th Brigade now complete. Copies to :-Piled G.S. SECRET SECRET. From :- WESTFOROR. To to Golfogo G.S.B. 226 cipher 12/8/16 May authority please be granted for an aeroplene recommaissance to BAHARIA? Copies to :-Filed.

SECRET.

From t- A.H.Q., SALONIO

To 1- EGYPFORCE.

G.C. 175 cipher

SECRE

Your A.M. 633. Reference SALONIKA 1/200,000.

Present distribution. 10th Division Headquarters JAJLADZIK. 29th Brigade with R.F.A. Brigade guarding right bank STRUMA, LOZISTY to KONERJAN till relieved on June 14th by 28th Division, then will hold line ORLJAK southwards. 30th Brigade marches to LIKOVAN tomerrow. 31st Brigade in defence line between AIVATLI and TUMBA. 22nd Division Headquarters at KUKUS. 68th Brigade 2 miles north-west of KUKUS. 66th Brigade 1 mile south of IRIKLI. 67th Brigade at JANES. 26th Division Headquarters at LEMBET. 77th Brigade at AMBARKOJ. 78th Brigade in defence line between BALDZA and PIRNAR. 79th Brigade at DREMI GLAVA. 27th Division Headquarters LANGAVUK. 80th Brigade at RENDINA Gorge. 81st and 82nd Brigades concentrating near REPA(?)TACKOJ. 28th Division Headquarters vicinity of LAHANA. 83rd Brigade SERES Road moving north towards LIKOVAN. 84th Brigade MOZGAL West of LIKOVAN moving north to HAMZALI. 85th Brigade about LIKOVAN moving north to ORLJAK to relieve 29th Brigade above ORLJAK on June 14th. 7th Mounted Brigade Headquarters and Derbyshire Yeomanry KUKUS area. S. Notts Yeomanry at GRAMATNA moving north to BESTAVUK-MAH. Notts Yeomanry (Sherwood Rangers) ORLJAK. Artillery 28th and 29th Infantry Brigades moving by Brigades grouped with Affiliated Infantry Brigades.

Copies to :-

Filed G.S. Z/6.



app. H //198 Fromt - Westfores. To:- C.H.Q. Egypforce. G.S.B. 229. cipher. 12/6/16. General Dallos leaves for Souliki to-might. Probably returns Sunday next. Will keep you informed his movements. Copies to :-Filed G.B. Z/28/8. From - Guler, Egypferse. Tot- Chiler, London. Asia 642. Gipher. 18/6/16. Desp. 8155. Evening Report. All well. Copies to :-Colonel Vitale. Filed 0.8. 2/20.

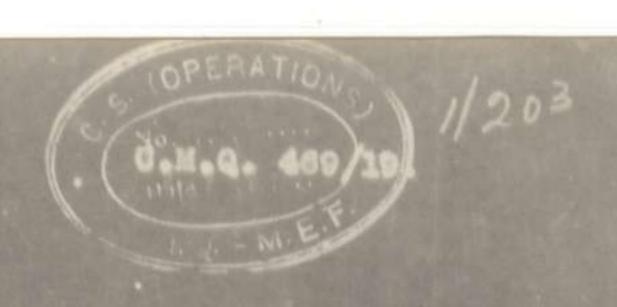
The Commandant, Imperial School of Instruction, ZEITOUN. In view of the early move of Australian personnel from TEL EL KEBIR, the instructional staff at present employed by you, other than that belonging to the Light Horse Regiments, should be relieved as early as possible, and will proceed to TEL EL KEBIR under orders is sued by the Inspector General of Communications. Would you please inform the Inspector General of Communications direct the earliest date on which this move can take place G. H. Q. Major-Genera Chief of the General Staff 12.8.16. Egyptian Expeditionary Force. OPERA General Officer Commanding, No. 3 Section, Canal Defences. With reference your Q.1355/1 dated 7/6/16, in view of the early move of the 11th Division, it is not considered advisable to make an issue of rifles and armunition. (Egg) Co. of Fernins Major Chief of the General Staff, Egyptian Expeditionary Force. AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL RCDIG1004212

B.B. 8/8 4 H.Q. - M.E. Inspector General of Communications. With reference to my 6.S. 8/5 of 28th May, arrangements are being made to relieve the instructional staff of Australian units (other than Light Horse Regiments) at present employed at the Imperial School of Instruction, ZEITOUN. The Commandant has been ordered to inform you direct the earliest date by which these can be released. On receipt of this information would you please arrange to send them to TEL EL KEBIR. As regards the 148 other ranks employed at the ZEITOUN School, these should be transferred to THE HE KEBIR as early as convenient within the next few days. of lit. F. Herkins G. H. Q. Major-General, Chief of the General Staff. 12/6/16. Egyptian Expeditionary Force.

General Officer Commanding, No. 1 Section, Canal Defences. With reference to your No. 0/285/1 dated 3/6/16. It is considered that suitable and sufficient employment can be found for the Royal Australian Neval Bridging Train in No. 1 Section, by employing this unit on Engineer Works, especially Bridges, Wharves, Landing Stages, maintenance and working of pumping filtration and pumping plants and machinery. I suggest that this unit could take over all work of this nature in your Section and that when the 54th Division is completed to three Field Companies, R.E. it should be possible to withdraw the Monmouth Siege Coy. R.E. from your Section for important work elsewhere. Major-General, Chief of the General Staff, Egyptian Expeditionary Force. Copy to E.-in-C. RCDIG1004212 AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL

SECRET General Officer Commanding, Western Frontier Force. The Commander-in-Chief has read with great interest your revised scheme in connection with the BAHARIA operation, and he is quite satisfied with the progress that is being made. With regard to the blockhouse line Sir Archibald considers that it is most important that the troops who are employed as garrisons for the posts on this line should be relieved as frequently as circumstances will allow. (Sight) A. Lynden Bell G. H. Q. Major-General, Unior of the General Staff, 12/6/16. Egyptian Expeditionary Force. General Officer Commanding, 5th Australian Division. With reference to your G. 12/5126 of 12/6/16, the Commander-in-Chief has sanctioned the move of the 4th. Infantry Brigade and Field Ambulance from FERRY POST to MOASCAR on 15th instant. The b. in b. hopes that the nove will not be made dewing the heat of the day. Sedlal b G.H.Q., Chief of the General Staff, Egyptian Expeditionary Force.

General officer oppositing.



1. With reference to your W.F.F./860/G. of May 30th., concerning the circumstances under which a camel company was marched 94 miles in 3 days, the Commander-in-Chief had read your report and those of the officers concerned and is quite satisfied that you will take whatever action may be necessary to prevent the recurrence of such an incident in future.

Western Frontier Force.

- 2. As regards para. 4 (c), however, Sir Archibald is strongly of opinion that "normal day's march" for camels should not exceed 15 or 15 miles; and although it is clearly impossible to lay down any hard and fast rule in this matter which must of necessity be governed by the exigencies of the tactical situation, he considers that a march of 20 miles and upwards should be regarded as exceptional and only to be undertaken under circumstances of special urgency.
- 3. With regard to para. 9, the Commander-in-Chief approves of the attachment of an extra officer to General Herberts Staff, if you consider this necessary, but it must be understood that no addition to the existing staff can be authorised and that such an appointment would be "acting" only, without extra pay or grading to the officer concerned. In this connection it is suggested that Captain Maclulum might be suitably employed in this capacity, as this officer already has experience in the work of a Staff Captain and it is not considered that the retention of the extra staff officer temporarily sanctioned for the South Western Force should any longer be necessary. The Commander-in-Chief would, however, be glad to have your concurrence in this point.

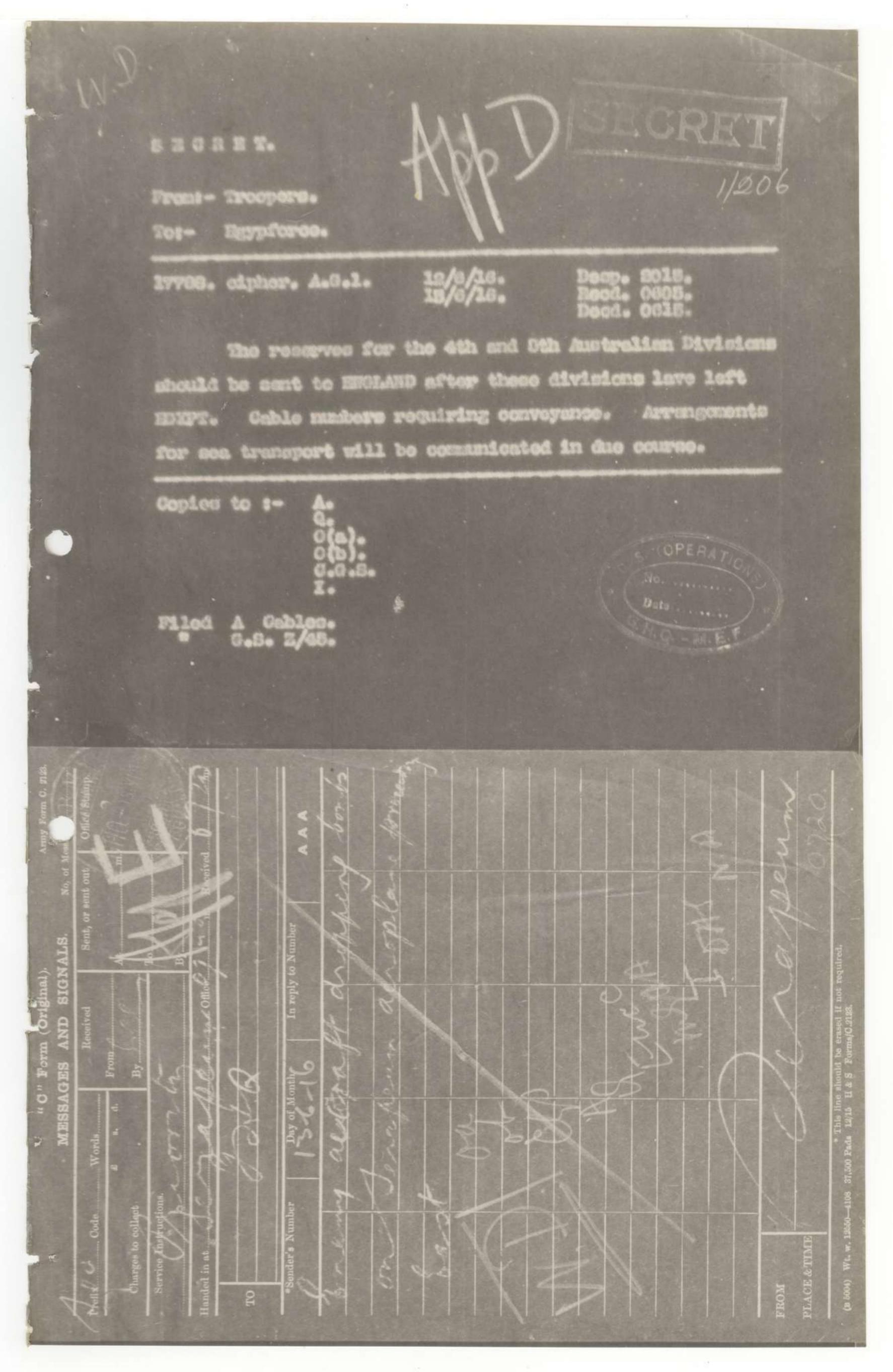
G.H.Q. 12/6/16. Chief of the General Staff,

E__Ptian Expeditionary Force.

1 afynden Bell

From Chief, INDIA. Egypforce . 89228 dipher. Your A.M. 590, May Sist. No objection to employment of additional British officers with each Camel Corps as proposed by you, provided you can make officers of Indian Army or Indian Army Reserve available without replacement from INDIA. Pay will be debitable to Imperial Government. The concurrence of the war Office will, however, be necessary, and should be obtained by you. Promi- A.H.Q. SALOHIGA. Tot- LONDON. Popeated Genede ENTPRORGE. 6.6. 377. cipher Nothing to reporte Copies to t-

From 1 Troopers: TO I G.H.Q. ESSPECTOR. 17775 ciphor s.D.B Our 17793 see your A.M. 555. The 155rd Howitzer Brigade chould be broken up and the three 18-pr. gum battaries of the Division re-formed. The Division will then have 48 16-97 gums which it will bring to PRANCE. A complete bowltzer brigade will be provided in FRANCE and also "B" Echelon of the Divisional Ammanition Column. We man administion is required. Each battalion should bring four guns. No. G.S. rugons or H.T. vehicles are required but all other vehicles should be sent. All chargers and riding horses on charge and at least 1,500 draught horses are to accompany the Division but no mules. Appropriate saddlery and harmons should be sent for all horses. Supply details of Divisional Train should be sent; remainder of the Train will be provided from ERGLAND. Casualty Clearing Station and Infantry hase Depot should be sont but other L. of C. units are not required. Cable total muchers requiring ecoveyance. M.G.R.A. OPERAT Filed 2/6 AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL RCDIG1004212



PRECRETE. From 53rd Division Signale. To G. H. Q. 15/6/16. Reed, 0739. Encey aircraft soon over SERAPHER proceeding east; no timo given. From B. Dubsection. To G. H. Q. 23/6/28. Reco. 0738. Snowy aircraft soon Railhead front line 0717 passing west. Prom Ferrypost. To G. H. Q. '15/6/16. Reod. Bess. 0795 Bhomy siroraft reported passed over Reilhead in Westerly direction. From A. Subsection. 70 G. H. Q. , I.B.0728. . 25/6/26 Read. 0782. Browny aeroplane passed over SERAPEUM Ceso. Bonks wore dropped on wast bank of Camal; three reported wounded. Then proceeded Railhead and dropped more bombs without doing damage.

PRIORITY.

From: - 1/5th Norfolks.

To:- G.H.Q.

13-6-16

Desp. 0728 Recd. 0728.

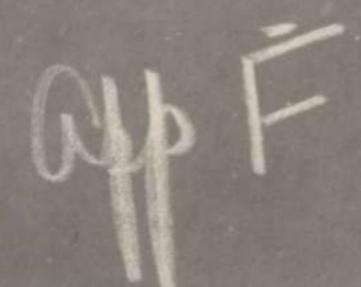
Enemy aircraft seen flying west passed over No. 7 Post, 0700.

Copies to :- 0

Filed G.S. 177.

PRIORITY.

From Wireless Station, ISMAILIA. G. H. Q. To



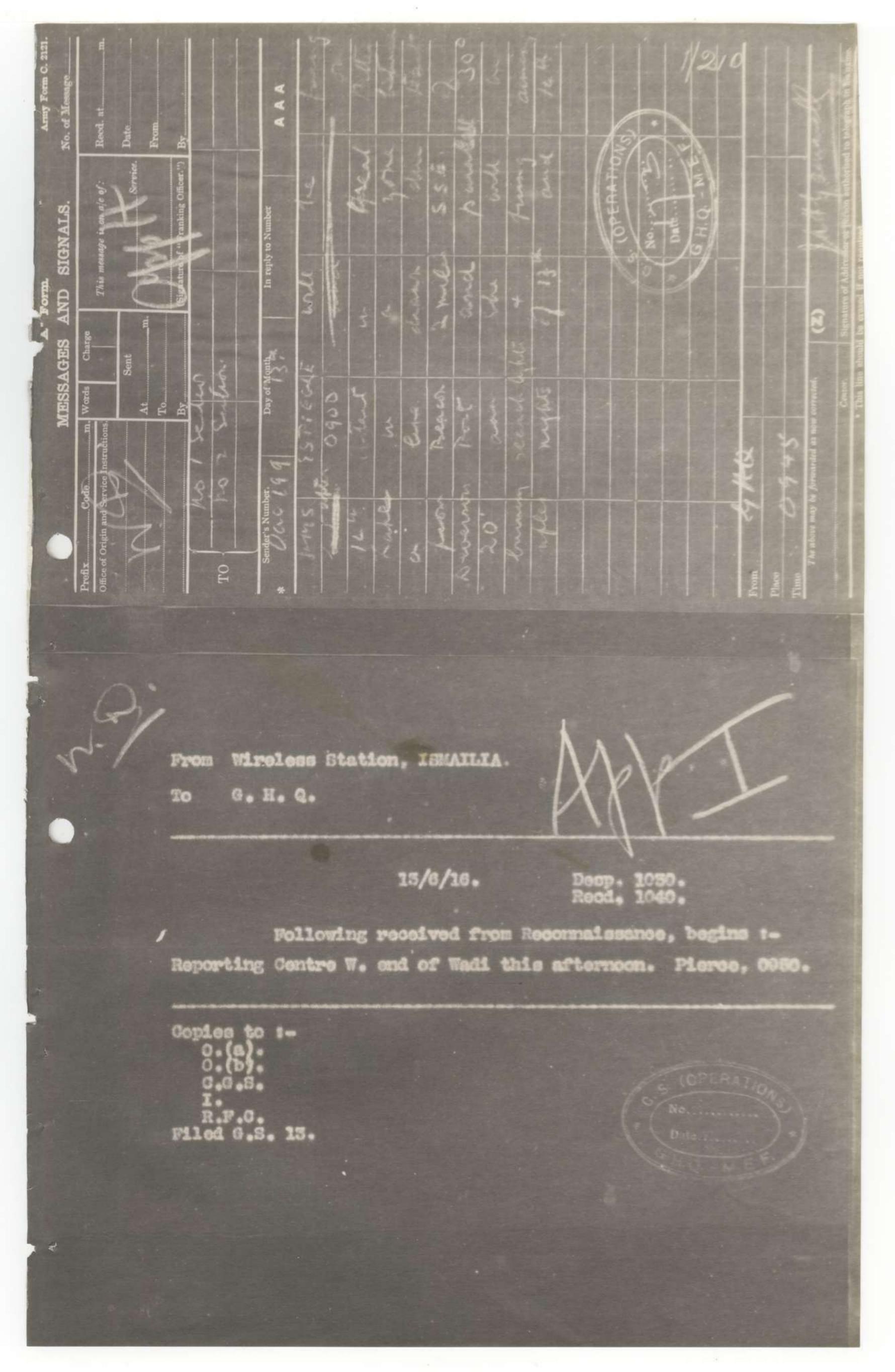
15/6/16.

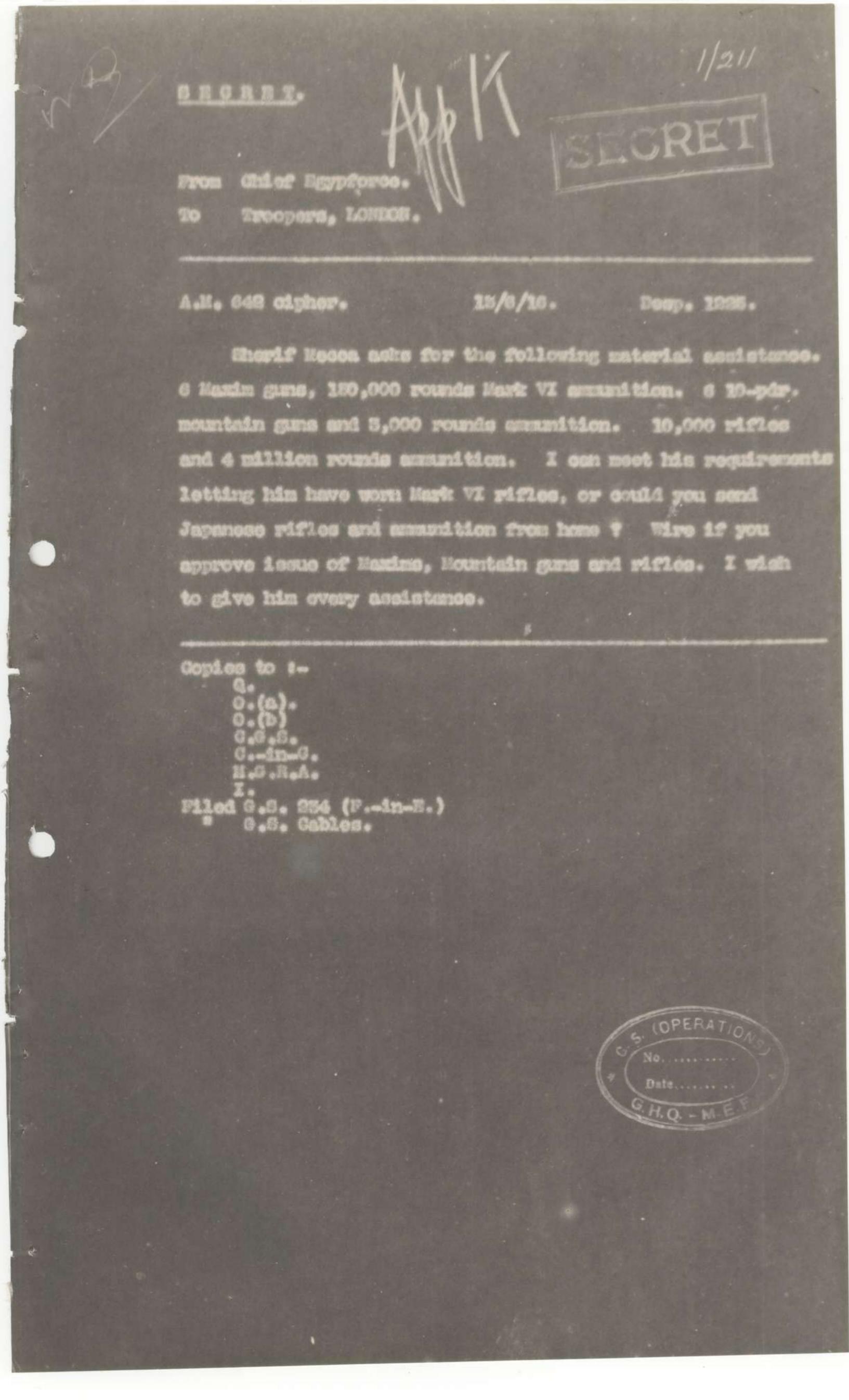
Desp. 0905. Recd. 0941.

Following from recommaissance, begins :- Apparently hostile aeroplane over HAG-HASSAN, left going west 0835.

N.A. Filed G.S. 177.

From: - Wireless Station, ISMAILIA. G.H.Q. Z01-15/6/16. Desp. 0754. Inform Signal-master hostile aeroplane seen over DUEIDAR 0740. PRICRITY. From: - General Anthill, 3rd A.L.H.Brigado. Tot-G.H.Q. 15/6/16. Desp. 0742. Hostile aircraft passed over Railhead point at 0710 dropped almost about dezen bombs then flew east towards MUKSHEIB, have warned Col. no damage here. Copies to :-M.G.R.A. Army Form C. 2121. SIGNALS. In reply to Numbe MESSAGES nder's Number. Prefix Cod TO





From Ho. 2 Section, ISMAILIA. To 0. H. Q. 23/0/20. O.T.BS. Pollowing message received from Srd A.L.H. Brigade, begins t- Operations are now complete and water disposed of. Convoy leaves west and of HURSHEID this afternoon about 1000. Column following few hours later. All should reach Railhead during night. Will send Redouins on tomorrow. Train and boat accommodation will be required, details later. All well with Column. Am in signal communication with Convoy. Ends. Copies to :-

From :- A.H.Q., SALOHIKA 1/2/3 To :- EGYPFORGE. G.C. 180. cipher. I request you will send by an Officer to replace Col. Tyrrellas liaison with Sarrail. He has neither the necessary temperament nor tast to carry out his duties successfully and is neve likely to be taken into Sarrail's confidence. I also feel sure that Tyrrell's good fighting qualities will prove more useful in command of Troops in the field. A senior officer is required. Copies to :-Filed SECRET. From :- G-H-Q-, To :- WESTFORCE. 13/8/16. Desp. 1500 O.A. 85 cipher. Your G.S.B. 226. Regret aeroplane recommaissance requested cannot be sanctioned. Copies to :-(OPERA Filed G.S. 2/45.

Chief, Egypforce.

Tot-

Troopers, London.

SECRE

AsH. 645. cipher.

18/6/16.

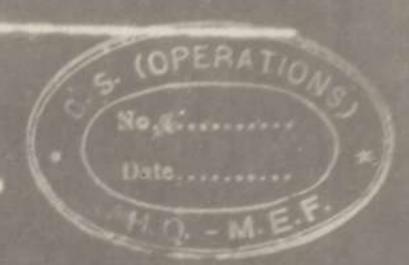
Desp. 1615.

Your 17778. Gipher S.D.2.

B.A.C. complete and one brigade Reference your 16656 cipher S.D.S. dated should "B" Squadron Herts Yeomanry Divisional Caval Divisional Cyclist Jompany, be sent ? Are baye scabbards to be withdrawn with rifles ?

Copies to :-

M.G.R.A. Filed G.S. Z/45. G.S. Cables.



From :- Navy MUDROS.

To t- BOZPFORGE.

1500 cipher.

SECRET

13/8/16.

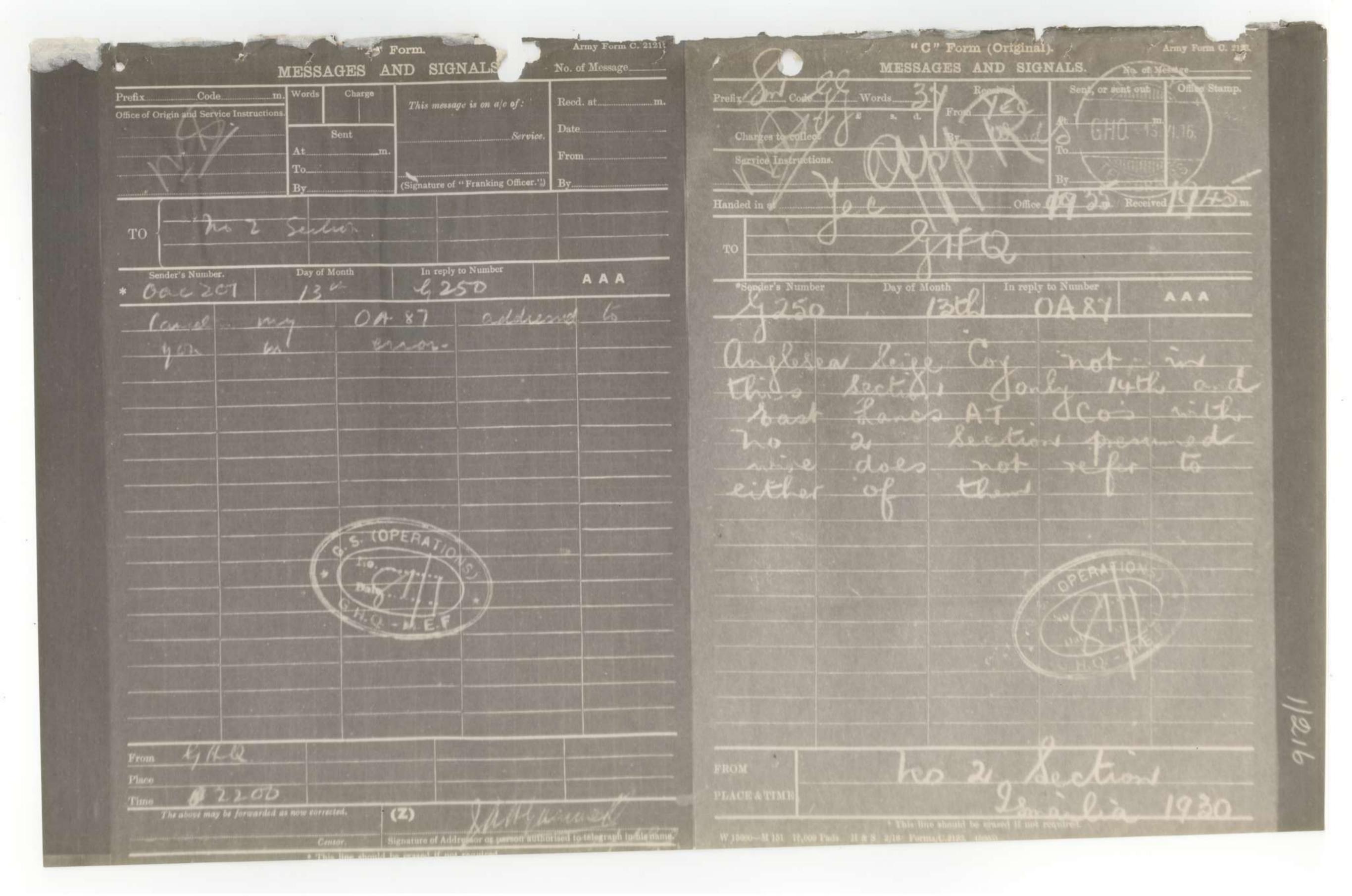
MUDROS is being made principal Base for Royal Naval Air Sorvice in Bastern Mediterranean Squadron. It is therefore necessary to build light railway from MUDROS Harbour to new air camp. Total langth of railway required is 5,366 yards. Cam this be supplied, together with one lecomotive, four trollies and two trucks?

Copies to :-

Filed Q cables.



From a Troopers. To : Egypt. Repeated Salonica. 17908 cipher. S.D.S. 13/8/16 Tour A.M. 880. Divisions in Egypt will retain their present Artillery organisation. Please ascertain from SALONICA whether the organisation described in War Office letter 191/Stores over 4920 May 17th is applicable to local conditions there-Copies to :-H.G.R.A. 0. Date 4 H.Q. - M.E.P. From SIRBAR TO CHIEF ROYPFORCE. 00146. 15/6/18 Desp. 2109 Recd.2112 Royal Flying Corps detachment and A.S.C. lorries are due at PORT SUDAN on 19th. instant and will embark for SUEZ as soon as possible. Copies to O(a Filed G.



AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL RCDIG1004212