

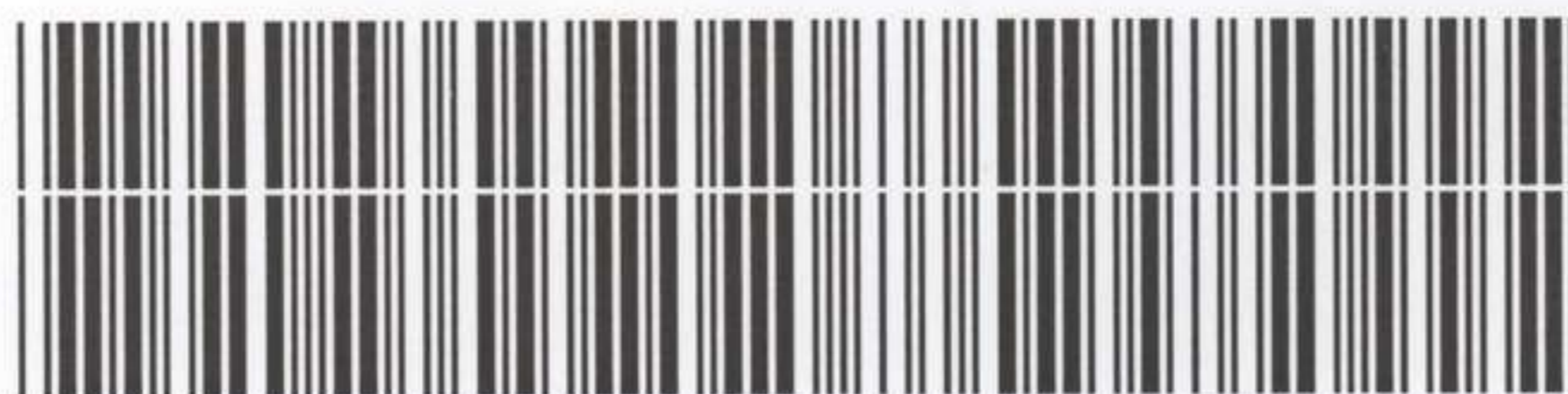
AWM4
Australian Imperial Force unit war diaries,
1914-18 War

Infantry

Item number: 23/41/38

Title: 24th Infantry Battalion

November 1918



AWM4-23/41/38

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Australian Imperial Force.

WAR DIARY

OF

24th Bn. A.I.F.

FOR

November 1918



Signature of Officer compiling

W. Cunningham
I.O.
24th Bn. A.I.F.

Signature of Officer Commanding

W. R. James
C.O. 24 Bn. A.I.F.

WAR DIARY

Army Form C. 2118.

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or
INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY.

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Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
La Chaussée	November 1	9-10-30 a.m. 11.30-12 noon	<p>62 E. Amiens 1,100,000.</p> <p>B Coy practised over the Bullet & Bayonet Course on Big Range C Coy do.</p>	<p>No. 1. Red & White Dressed No 3.</p>
			<p>This practice evolved by the Rifle Association of Great Britain is one of the best forms of training known. It is a platoon competition and involves bayonet work on dummies with discs, which aims at accuracy in bayonet work, and shooting at two ranges both sniper and rapid fire by sections with rifle and L. G. It gives opportunities for fire control and control of men by the Platoon Commander. The practice itself is most popular with the men who are keenly interested in the assault, and this fact, together with the active practice with the bayonet and rifle makes it invaluable.</p>	<p>No. 2. Rules to Platoon Competition</p> <p>No. 3. Syllabus for 3.11.18.</p>
		9-12 noon	<p>A & D Coy carried on with Syllabus - Rifle, Musketry, Bayonet</p>	
			<p>Fighting Bombing Gas Training and L. G.</p>	
		11-12 noon	<p>Scout sniper, Observer made at I.O. did practice field work.</p>	
			<p>Signaller reported to Sig. Office for training.</p>	
			<p>afternoon Recreational Training Football and training for sports.</p>	
			<p>Taber a Skript Lieut. B. Besemere.</p>	
			<p>Evacuated to Hospital. Lieut. R. A. Gibson.</p>	

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La Chaussée	2.		<p>9 a.m. Bn. Parade on Parade Ground. Rain began to fall and the Bn. marched to Y.M.C.A. Marquee where the Band played selections and an impromptu concert was held.</p> <p>In accordance to orders of alleged absence from this a search was instituted in the whole Bap. District. In accordance with secret operation order parties were despatched from the Bn. to search the surrounding country and woods. La Chaussée and Tirancourt were also thoroughly searched but in our area none was caught.</p> <p>In the afternoon the 22nd Bn. marched over from St. Vast to witness the football match between the team of the 11th Bn. Luckily the weather cleared up and the match was played in fine weather and after an interesting game 24th Bn. won by 9 goals 12 to 6 goals 8.</p> <p>Off. Collins unjured</p> <p>The following decorations have been awarded for gallantry in action:</p> <p>Ban to M.M. 5151 Pte. L. Herman M.M.; 4545 Pte. F.M. Walker M.M.; 1680 Pte. J.W. Collier M.M.</p> <p>M.M. 21/726 Pte. W.M. Spang; 21/965 Pte. F. Scott; 21/126 C.S.M. J.W. Croin; 21/707 Pte. S.E. Dolson; 21/6840 Pte. R.T. Knight; 21/615 Sgt. V.J. Edwards; 21/5460 Pte. A.R. Bees; 21/265 Pte. F.V. Parker; 21/1581 Pte. H.C. Finnis; 21/6825 Pte. B.T. Harlem; 21/2015 Pte. C.W. Wilson; 21/2266 Pte. J. Spragg (21st Bn.)</p> <p>Repaired M.M. 21/1000 Pte. C. McLean; 21/1000 Pte. M.C. Bourdieu M.M.; 21/1000 Pte. E.S. Robertson.</p>	

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94

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do.			<p><u>M.M.</u></p> <p>1798 Pte. F. Madden 3956a Sgt. D.W. Witherden.</p> <p>6390 Pte. C.S. Stonehouse 2192 Pte. M. Jackson</p> <p>6303 Pte. M.L. Dawson 5139 Pte. J.W. Cook</p> <p>5163 Pte. J.E. Monsey 2153 Pte. F.H. Hamilton.</p> <p>1544 ' J. McEvoy 2186 Sgt. E.W. Johnson.</p> <p>99 Pte. M.A. Richards 6405 Pte. B. Tuckett</p> <p>3755 Pte. J.P. Ashley 4304 Pte. E.A. Cooper</p> <p>4675 Pte. D. Clarke.</p> <p>at night the Y.M.C.A. here provided a cinema show ^{5th} seen by marquee. The pictures will run for a week with a change of program on the 5th inst. The show were much appreciated, and filled a gap left in account of the lack of a hall in which to hold concerts.</p>	
do.	3		<p>Bn. Church Parade 10.45 a.m. on Parade Ground. Chaplain S.L. Buckley officiated.</p> <p>R.C. Mass 11 a.m. in Parish Church. Chaplain T.A. Campbell officiated.</p> <p>Mr. G.H. Shanahan returned from Oxford where he has attended Education Conference.</p> <p>Sgt. P.P. Sellers rejoined Unit as Adj. after being absent several months on P.D. 14.6.</p> <p>Mr. G.L. Middleton joined 14.6.</p>	

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WAR DIARY

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Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and References to Appendices
La Chaussée	H.	9-12 noon.	<p>A Coy. Musketry on Big Range. B.C. & D Coy. Training as per Syllabus, including Live Bombing, Gas Drill, Assault Training, Tactics Scheme & Miniature Range. Signaller reported to Lieut. S. B. Thompson for training. Scout Sniper & Observer under Lieut. H. Cunningham spent the first half of the morning on theory of map reading and observation and the second half in practical work.</p> <p>Football matches and games were indulged in in the afternoon. The weather today was most perfect. The air was crisp and cool, the sun shone brightly and the observation was magnificent. The Spire of Amiens Cathedral and most of the villages in the Somme valley could be plainly seen.</p> <p>At 10.15 a game of soccer proceeded on English base. Capt. A. R. Mackell M.C. assumed command of B. Coy. as rain men paraded in billets. The Adjutant was by. Commanders proceeded to Vigna court to attend a Lecture and Conference by Staff Officers of G.H.Q. in connection with organization of the Army & its training.</p>	<p>No. 4 Syllabus attended.</p>
a	5.			

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La Chaussée	6.		<p>Rain again affected Parade, men stayed in billets and listened to show lecture by Platoon Officers.</p> <p>L.F. Class under Lieut. A.E. Reilly M.M. attended lecture.</p> <p>B.C. Coy. + a selection of Officers rode to St. Vaast to attend an interesting and valuable lecture on 'Tank Tactics'.</p> <p>Major W.E. Ellwood M.C. retained from school & assumed command of Bn.</p>	
d	7		<p>Parade in Billets. B.C. Coy. + representative Officers rode to 22nd Bn. H.Q. St Vaast to attend a lecture on Machine Gun Tactics.</p> <p>B.Coy. supplied a Fatigue Party of 10 off. + 8 privs to work at Div. Bath, Tirancourt.</p> <p>Capt. A.R. MacNeil M.C. evacuated to Hospital.</p>	
do	8		<p>After an early lunch the Bn. + Band formed up on Road outside La Chaussée and proceeded to St Vaast to attend the Brigade Gymkhana, which commenced at 1 P.M. After the rain commenced the proceedings were very interesting. During the first part of the program the 24th Bn's hopes were high as no war dog prize for best turned out timber + gun animals won the 3 furlong Sprint and the Mule Race. A good dog sport was undoubtedly spoiled by the weather.</p>	

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Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
La Chaussée	9.		<p>B. Coy. held eliminatory contest to select Platoon to represent the Coy. in the Br. Platoon Assault Competition. No. 5 Pn. Rivet, a. Stuart M.C. won.</p> <p>A. C + D Coys. washed equipment + applied khaki blancos.</p> <p>11 a.m. Rivet, a. H. Stronaghan, Br. Education Officer lectured to all officers in the School; the subject being the Education Scheme of the A.I.F. The lecture was highly instructive and most prof. of great value to officers in assisting the scheme to their utmost.</p> <p>The day was another most beautiful one - with sun + bright sun. Br. Football Team practices. Garrison did a five mile run.</p> <p>21st of g. Francis evacuated to hospital.</p>	
do	10		<p>10.30 a.m. Church Parade in Y.M.C.A. Marquee. Captain Buckley officiated.</p> <p>9 a.m. Mass. Roman Catholic Parish Church. Captain Campbell officiated.</p> <p>Day fine + sunny. afternoon spent in long walks to neighboring villages.</p> <p>Excitement is high as to what the German reply to our Armistice conditions will be. Most think the war will be over before long.</p> <p>Dr. G. A. Stanger proceeded to Camp Les Salles.</p>	

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Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
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La Chaussée

11

9 a.m. C & D Coy carried out exercises for Buller & Bayonet
 championships. Results: C. 10.10 Pn. D. 1.1. Bersemere. D. 11.15 Pn. D. 11.15 M.M.
 About 10.30 a.m. a message was received stating that all hostilities were
 to cease at 11 a.m. and that German had accepted our terms. The
 news of the end of the war reached us in the little village of La Chaussée
 on a beautiful day. All parades were immediately cancelled and every
 one came to the centre of the village where at 11 a.m. the Band played
 the Marseillaise & God Save the King while all the soldiers stood at
 attention and the civilians bowed their heads. Immediately flags
 began to appear on every house and every one proceeded to celebrate
 this day of days.

The B. Co. presented a Souvenir suitable to the occasion.
 At the request of Div. in the afternoon the Band proceeded by long to Amiens
 and parades through the streets followed by a large crowd of deflagged
 & excited French people who greatly appreciated the compliments and
 could not do enough for us.
 Returned from Camp School. R. H. N. Pleadon, G. W. Silverlock.

Mo. 5.
 Souvenir
 Div de la Guerre

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La Chaussée	12		<p>10 a.m. The Bn. attended a Lecture by Lt. A. H. Stranghan, Bn. Education Officer, in the Y.M.C.A. Marquee on the Education Scheme. The remarks of Lt. Stranghan were closely followed and the men evinced much interest in the scheme.</p> <p>During the morning the Bn. Championships in the Bullets and Bayonet Competition eventuated. The following team competed:</p> <table border="0"> <tr> <td>A Coy.</td> <td>No. 3</td> <td>Platoon</td> <td>Lieut. Boyd.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>B</td> <td>5</td> <td></td> <td>Lieut. Stiers M.C.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>C</td> <td>10</td> <td></td> <td>Lieut. Benmore</td> </tr> <tr> <td>D</td> <td>15</td> <td></td> <td>Lieut. Eaton M.M.</td> </tr> </table> <p>after a good and interesting contest. The 10 Platoon were the winners. The Big game was present and was greatly interested in the competition.</p> <p>at 7 P.M. Coy. Sport Officers met to arrange details of Bn. Sports to be held at an early date.</p>	A Coy.	No. 3	Platoon	Lieut. Boyd.	B	5		Lieut. Stiers M.C.	C	10		Lieut. Benmore	D	15		Lieut. Eaton M.M.	
A Coy.	No. 3	Platoon	Lieut. Boyd.																	
B	5		Lieut. Stiers M.C.																	
C	10		Lieut. Benmore																	
D	15		Lieut. Eaton M.M.																	
do.	13		<p>10 a.m. The Bn. attended at Y.M.C.A. Marquee where Lt. A. H. Stranghan</p>																	

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Summary of Events and Information

Remarks and references to Appendices

La Chaussée.

continued his Lecture on the Education Scheme of the A.I.F.
The day was one of triumph for the 24th Bn. as we succeeded in pulling off two important events.

In the morning the Bde. Bullets and Bayonet Competition took place in the presence of many representative Officers, including Brig. Gen. J.C. Robertson C.M.G. D.S.O and the 22nd & 23rd Bns. Teams from each Bn. in the Bde. competed and the result, exhibited mainly by the splendid sense with which the 24th Bn. was as easy winners. C Coy Team, composed of 21st Bn. personnel deserve greatest credit for their keenness and soldierly qualities. Result was as follows:-

24th Bn. No 10 Platoon C. Coy. Lieut. B. Besemere 1st

22nd Bn. 2nd

23rd Bn. 5th

No 10 Platoon won easily.

The Brigadier presented the team with medals and congratulated them on their success.
In the afternoon the other great event came off when our Bn. Team met and beat the 25th Bn. Team in the first round of the Bde. Football Championship. The game was well contested and extremely exciting. The final score was:-

WAR DIARY

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Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
			<p>24th Br. 8 goals 8 to 25th Br. 5 goals 4. lfe. bolles un-fired.</p> <p>12 noon Br. Sport Committee met.</p> <p>During an successful attack on Beaufevoir on 3rd October while consolidating, a strong enemy patrol approached and many casualties were inflicted by L.C. fire. The leader a big Sgt. Major was captured and after being disarmed was sent to the rear with the escort of 1121 Pte. J. Curran B Coy. Nothing was ever heard of the pair and as Pte. Curran is small & the Sgt. Major was big it was surmised that he treacherously attacked our men and escaped. Something of the kind must have happened as Pte. Curran is now reported a Prisoner of War in Germany. We await his story with interest.</p>	
La Chaussée.	14.		<p>blanqui Platoon (C. Coy). practised on Arsenal Course.</p> <p>Remains of men played Football & Baseball.</p> <p>a number of officers & men attended the Div. Horse Show near Vignacourt and spent a pleasant day.</p> <p>The Br. participated in the Prize List as follows:-</p> <p>1st Mallets Car. Dr. H. Hemman, Pte. L. Robert & W. Lee.</p> <p>3rd Pack Horse Pte. E. George.</p> <p>Capt. E. P. DeLobert proceeded to Rouen and Paris on duty to inspect Remains</p>	

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94

Summary of Events and Information

Remarks and references to Appendices

La Chaussée

15

9.30 a.m. Br. in full marching order formed up on B. Parade Ground when C.O. inspected. Afternoon game was played and all enjoyed the bright sunshine and keen air.
In the afternoon a motor bus took 30 of us and several officers rode to Vignacourt to attend a Lecture by General Sir Francis Younghusband K.C.S.I. K.C.I.E. on Exploring in the Himalayas. The Lecture was extremely interesting as the lecturer told us his early experience among the Tibetan Tribesmen and gave us an account of his famous Expedition to Tibet. The Lecture was greatly appreciated and at its conclusion it appeared to last several minutes.

No. 6.
Red & White
Diamond.
No. 4.

do

16

Br. went for short Route March March 10.15. Band also attended. Additional Officers + O.P. proceeded to Vignacourt to attend Lecture by General Younghusband.
In the afternoon B. Football Team practised.
Lieut. O.T. Sweetland evacuated to Hospital.
Capt. M.E. Lumsden M.A. proceeded to Capt. P.T. School.

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Summary of Events and Information

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Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices																																																																						
La Chaussée	17.	7.30 a.m.	Holy Communion in P.M.C.A. Marquee. Chaplain S.L. Buckley.																																																																							
		10.30 a.m.	Band Parade. do																																																																							
		11.30 a.m.	Mass Parish Band. Chaplain T.H. Campbell officiated.																																																																							
			Weather fine and frosty.																																																																							
			Our original men who apparently be going home soon as a nominal roll of their names has been asked for by higher authority.																																																																							
			Dr. G.A. Searles returned from Camp for School.																																																																							
do	18.		Bn. Sports eventuated. Lieut. A. Beck the Secretary had all arrangements complete and everything went off smoothly. A good crowd attended and enjoyed the day's sport although the sky was overcast and threatened snow, and the cold somewhat marred the day. Following are the results:-	No. 7. Advance to the Rhine. Instruction.																																																																						
			<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Trag of Men C. Coy.</td> <td>880.</td> <td>1. bpl. Reynolds D</td> <td>8 mile.</td> <td>1. bpl. Reynolds D</td> <td>H.S. Troop.</td> <td>1. bpl. Parker B.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>440</td> <td>1. Sgt. Wilson A</td> <td>2. bpl. Torney D</td> <td></td> <td>2. bpl. Torney D</td> <td></td> <td>2. Plt. Bourke A</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>2. Plt. Kelly A.</td> <td>3. Plt. Kelly A.</td> <td></td> <td>3. Sgt. Smith C</td> <td></td> <td>3. bpl. Stevenson C</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>3. Lieut. H.A.</td> <td></td> <td>Relay:</td> <td>1. A Coy.</td> <td>Long Troop</td> <td>1. Plt. Bourke A</td> </tr> <tr> <td>120</td> <td>1. bpl. Parker B</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>2. D Coy.</td> <td></td> <td>2. bpl. Parker B</td> </tr> <tr> <td>100</td> <td>2. CSM Anderson C</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>3. C Coy.</td> <td></td> <td>3. bpl. Stevenson C</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>3. Plt. Crane D</td> <td>100</td> <td>High Troop.</td> <td>1. Plt. Mitchell A</td> <td>Bn. Champion Troop</td> <td>1. A Coy. 31 Ws</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>2. bpl. Parker B</td> <td></td> <td>2. D. 25</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>3. The Cornet A.</td> <td></td> <td>3. C. 18</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>4. B. 14</td> </tr> </table>	Trag of Men C. Coy.	880.	1. bpl. Reynolds D	8 mile.	1. bpl. Reynolds D	H.S. Troop.	1. bpl. Parker B.	440	1. Sgt. Wilson A	2. bpl. Torney D		2. bpl. Torney D		2. Plt. Bourke A		2. Plt. Kelly A.	3. Plt. Kelly A.		3. Sgt. Smith C		3. bpl. Stevenson C		3. Lieut. H.A.		Relay:	1. A Coy.	Long Troop	1. Plt. Bourke A	120	1. bpl. Parker B			2. D Coy.		2. bpl. Parker B	100	2. CSM Anderson C			3. C Coy.		3. bpl. Stevenson C		3. Plt. Crane D	100	High Troop.	1. Plt. Mitchell A	Bn. Champion Troop	1. A Coy. 31 Ws					2. bpl. Parker B		2. D. 25					3. The Cornet A.		3. C. 18							4. B. 14	
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WAR DIARY

ARMY FORM V. 2110.

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OR
INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY.

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Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
La Chaussée	19		<p>From 9-10.15 a.m. and from 1-5 P.M. The Bn. bathed at Div. Baths, Tirancourt and obtained a change of clothing.</p> <p>At 11 a.m. the Bn. with Bands marched to a hall in Picquigny. It attended a lecture arranged by the A.I.F. Educational Service given by Bishop Troodshan formerly Bishop of North Queensland, the subject being "The British Empire and Democracy".</p> <p>Patrols each of 1 Off. + 13 ofr. patrolled La Chaussée and Picquigny from 6-10 P.M. These patrols will mount daily in future.</p> <p>Lieut. H. Barber & Lieut. N.R. Calvert proceeded on leave to Monte Carlo.</p>	
	20		<p>9-12 noon. Company Parade - Full marching order. In view of an early move forward clothing & equipment inspection and socks were checked so that shortages can be made up before we depart.</p> <p>During the afternoon we played a match in the second round of the Bde. Football Competition against Bde. H.A. on their ground. The Bn. attended and witnessed an interesting and at times exciting game. The Bn. eventually won by 8 goals to 5 goals.</p> <p>Lieut. H.W. game D.S.O. returned from leave and assumed command of Bn.</p>	

(A9123) Wt W253/P169 600,000 12/47 D. & I. Sch. 52a.

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or
INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY.

(Erase heading not required.)

Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
La Chaussee	21.		9.30 a.m. 1 Of. C.S.M. and 1 N.C.O. fr. Coy reported to R.S.M. to ensure uniformity in full marching order, parade.	
			11 a.m. Bn. parade on Bn. Parade ground when C.O. inspected. The Bn. turned out in excellent style.	
			In the morning No. 10 Platoon C. Coy. (Lieut. O. Bessemers) competed for the Div. Championship in the Bullet and Bayonet Competition which they succeeded in winning in fire style. All ranks entered their congratulations to this fine Platoon.	
			A parcel of gifts from the Australian Comfort Fund was received and distributed to Companies. The goods comprised:	
			4 bales of socks. 2 Cases Curry Powder 2 cases Cigarettes	
			3 Premium Stoves 1 Bag of Sugar 1 Set Boxing gloves.	
			16 Cases Condensed Milk 4 ^{cases of} Ballebs. 1 Case of Tobacco.	
			1 Case of milk 2 Footballs.	
			All ranks greatly appreciate these gifts which make a very useful addition to rations and add to the comfort of the troops very much.	

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Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
La Chaussée	22.		9.30-12 noon. Coy. Parades. Checking equipment and 9m Rations. Filling Water Bottle.	Warning order for Muse.
			10 a.m. C.O. addressed all officers in school room, on matter of discipline and the move.	Mo. 8
			11 a.m. Lieut. H. J. Cunningham gave Br. N.C.W. a show lecture and practical instruction on the 1/100,000 Map.	
			Claims for compensation for minor damages, sent in by the French bivouac have been numerous. Some have been most extortionate and in one case one man for 5000 francs for wine alleged to have been stolen.	
			He justly refused to pay and a Board of Enquiry investigated the claim and found it was without substance. After careful investigation and much bargaining we settled all claims for 230 francs which was fairly light considering the time we had been in the village.	
			In accordance with Muse Order (No. 119), one Coy. had to precede the Br. to act as unloading party on an arrival at their destination. D Coy. (Capt. M. B. Kelly C.O.S.) was detached and left La Chaussée at 2 P.M. arriving at Vignacourt at 4.30 P.M. when they embarked and went forward.	Warning order for Muse.
			Major W. E. Ellwood M.C. proceeded on leave to England.	Mo. 8

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Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
La Chaussée	23		<p>The day for the commencement of our move forward - eventually into German Territory arrived at last, and it was with great satisfaction that we packed our kits for the long look forward to march. Although it will mean many miles on the road all ranks regard the march as the culminating point of many years active service. Permission having been granted to carry our national flag we had the Australian Emblem made and mounted on a staff to lead us on the way.</p> <p>In order to act as leading party A Coy. (Capt. A. A. Bell D.C.M.) proceeded to Vignacourt at 6.15 a.m.</p> <p>At 9.30 a.m. the remainder of the Bn. formed up in columns of route on the road near the church, and headed by the Band and the colours moved off - most of the civilians turning out to wish us bon voyage. The day was ideal for marching - bright sunshine and keen air and we proceeded at an easy pace to Vignacourt arriving at 12.15 P.M. After a cup of tea, the troops entertained under the supervision of Lt. C. R. Boyd. Our journey commenced at 12.30 P.M. Lt. Col. W. E. James D.S.O. being O.C. Train.</p> <p>Serjeant H. J. Brock remained behind to adjust any further claim for compensation.</p>	<p>Mo. 9. More Orders.</p>

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INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY.

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Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
			The following awards have been made for gallantry in action at Montbréchain. -	
			<u>Bar to M.M.</u> 2186 Sgt. E.W. Johnson M.M. 5319 Bpt. J.W. Cooke M.M. 1734 Pl. J.H. Stewart M.M.	
			21/4595 Bpt. D. Gorman M.M. 21/2417 Sgt. T.B. Taylor M.M. 21/615 Sgt. V.J. Edwards M.M.	
			<u>Military Medal.</u> 750 Pl. T.H. Kerr 3990 Pl. H.A.D. Brown. 21/6836 Pl. O.E. Reesing	
			2609 Bpt. E.J.R. Davy D.C.M. 3912 " S.M. & Blair. 21/5652 Bpt. H.A. Meyers	
			5154 Bpt. W. Lincoln 4878 " J. Carmichael 21/922 Pl. W.V. Meakin	
			4300 Pl. E. Bolton 959 " T.A. Dwyer. 21/2569 Bpt. L.M. Bliss.	
			6985 " G. Blyth 21/994 Bpt. E.A. Watson 21/4381 Pl. D.T. Cameron	
			4018 Bpt. C. Newman 21/4095 Pl. W.H. Dixon 21/1709 Bpt. T.H. McNeilly	
			6112 Bpt. A.W. Parker 21/6835 " C.W. Lukins 21/788 Sgt. W.L.V. Anderson	
			741 " G.A. Braham 21/4661 " W.P. Back 21/2024 " R.W. Hayes.	
			4757 Pl. D.W. Reid 21/5022 " P.P. Boulton 21/3934 Pl. A.C.N. Washburn.	
			5797 " J.L. Bove 21/358 " W.S. Cooper.	
			All ranks entered their congratulations to their gallant soldiers.	
			Co. P. Courtney evacuated to hospital.	
			Co. P. of 4th trench returned from hospital.	

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OR
INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY.

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Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
			<p>The following cable has been received from our old boys:- 6th Inf. Bde. Depot sends hearty congratulations and God speed home again.</p>	
Bohain	24		<p>During our journey we passed through Amiens, Villers Bretonneux and Peronne when the troops had tea (the cook preparing same on the coals on the train). And during the night we passed Roisel, Marcoing and Cambrai outside which place we were delayed several hours. The night was moonlight but very frosty and the journey would have been a very cold one only that the troops showed their initiative by obtaining braziers and supplies of coal, thus having a fire in the trucks all night. Eventually we arrived at our train destination Betty at 6.30 and detrained. The Y.M.C.A. hut near the station provided a welcome cup of cocoa and at 7.15 a.m. breakfast - tea, curry and rice was served. At 8.10 a.m. the Bn. moved off in dull weather, via Busigny to Bohain arriving at 12.30 P.M. Troops were billeted in houses and dinner was served immediately. The distance marched was 9 miles and 15 men fell out. After dinner feet were washed and if necessary dressed by the A.M.C. Lieut. W. Mc Donogh returned from English Ream.</p>	

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Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
Bohain	25.		<p>Day devoted to rest. 45 men paraded to A.M.C. to have feet treated. This high number was probably due to the fact that our rest at La Chaussée had made the men soft and in some cases to new boots.</p> <p>10 a.m. 1 M.C.A. per Coy. paraded to R.S.M. to standardise the marching order for tomorrow.</p> <p>During the day the opportunity was taken to visit Monvbr chain the scene of our last battle. A party of our men was busy erecting crosses in the grass of fallen comrades. Two graves one 26" and the other 21" high, right in the objective at the very apex of the salient stand as a monument to the determination and success of the fight. French civilians have placed everlasting wreaths on the graves - a most touching tribute to their deliverers.</p> <p>In Bohain we met for the first time French civilians who had endured German tyranny for four years. Their tales of their persecution are terrible to hear. Every man woman and child had to work for their last morsel getting practically no pay and very little to eat. In little things like lateness to work, failing to salute drums etc. they were heavily fined and even imprisoned. One girl</p>	

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Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
			<p>who refused to work had her hands tied all one day. A man was shot in the square for failing to report that he had two pigeons. Several men and women were shot for petty offences. Girl's chastity was the price of food. All the furniture, beds &c. were requisitioned or stolen. Heavy particles of machinery was sent to Germany. Before leaving Bohemia the Germans burned the town hall to the ground, mined the church and other places & having left, shelled the cinema with H.E. and gas. Such is shown is the state of here bullying and terrorism. If only we knew what Germany will pay in full for her crimes how happy we are that for these martyrs would be.</p> <p>An E.F.C. canteen for once had good supplies and the troops were able to buy plenty of cigarettes, tobacco, biscuits, soap &c. A cinema was also well patronized during the day and also at night.</p>	
St. Sophia	26		<p>At 9.10 a.m. the Bn. with transport headed by the Band and colors, - we have now a Regimental Flag presented to us by the Women of Australia through Mrs. W. M. Hughes the wife of the Prime Minister - preceded</p>	No 10 More Order

WAR DIARY

ARMY FORM 2118.

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OR
INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY.

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Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
			<p>by auto march to St. Souplet, via Busigny and La Haie Menneresse, arriving at 1 P.M. En route we passed the Brigadier and Div. Commander. 1 Man fell out on the march. The Br. was billeted in tents on high ground. Dinner was served immediately on arrival. Weather cold and foggy - it was particularly cold in the valleys, and it was necessary to keep moving to keep warm. Distance marched 9 miles. 10 men attended A.M.C. for foot treatment - a great reduction since last march, due to the care of feet. Troops obtained straw from the village and made comfortable beds for the night. Mr. C.A. McLean M.C., Billeting Party. Mr. W.B. Low M.C. rejoined Unit. Mr. W.T. West M.M. proceeded on leave to Nice.</p>	<p>No. 11 Aides for Mess.</p>
Favril	27		<p>at 9.5 a.m. the Br. with Transport proceeded by auto march via Mazinghem, Carillon, La Groise - Sambreville to Favril arriving at 3.30 P.M. A halt from 12.45 - 2 P.M. was made for lunch at La Groise. Weather cold and dull. No troops fell out on march. Troops were billeted on arrival in houses and barns and were fairly comfortable. We passed en route probably the last No man's Land - the shell holes tell a grim tale of its severity.</p>	

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Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
			<p>of the last action - acres of land are literally ploughed up - and also to the intensity of our barrage - showing the wonderful organization of our artillery. Altogether it was a most interesting march through shell torn woods and battle scarred fields and we also crossed en route the now famous Canal du Sambre which runs through Manberge.</p> <p>Lieut. C. E. McKeen was O.C. Battering Party. Distance marched 11 1/2 miles</p> <p>2/Lt. J. B. S. Nichol and A. Malone were attached to Corps Cyclist Bn. for duty.</p>	<p>No. 12 Coda for Mem.</p>
Boulogne.	28.		<p>Bn. with transport loaded by the Bn. and bullocks moved off from billets at Favril at 8.35 a.m. and joined the Bde. Column at 10.30 a.m. Bn. proceeded to Boulogne-sur-Helpe via ERUWART Prisches and Carignies, marching night through the troops arrived at 1.30 P.M. and being quickly billeted dinner was served immediately. 1 man fell out on march. Distance.</p> <p>Lieut. H. J. Cunningham was O.C. Battering Party.</p> <p>Weather cold and drizzling rain.</p>	

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Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
Boulogne	29		<p>We are to stay in this area for a week before proceeding further forward. The huts are fairly comfortable in big barn when plenty of clear skin is available and one bay is utilized in the school which the Germans used for a time as a hospital.</p> <p>Company Parades - general inspection - covering steel helmets, hair-cutting - taking of shorts. Before leaving La Chaussée every pair of boots in the Bn. was overhauled and all were in good order. Bn. on arrival here and since leaving last area nearly 200 pairs of boots have been issued or repaired by the Bootmaker in order to refit the Bn.</p>	
	30		<p>Rest. Companies held show parades. Weather raining. A Return showing occupation before enlistment and intended occupation after the war and other particulars was called for to commence organization for Demobilization. A Nomine Roll was also prepared showing men who left Australia prior to July 1915 with a view to sending them home as soon as an early date.</p> <p>The following ^{of} ^{are} ^{now} ^{mentioned} in order for gallery in action.</p> <p>21/1742 Capt. G.W. Torney D.C.M. 21/5406 Lt. E. G. Saville M.M.</p>	

(A9125) Wt W2358/P360 600,000 12/17 D. D. & L. Sch. 52a. Forms/C2118/15.

WAR DIARY

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Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
do.			<p>Private R. K. Bagley M.C. rejoined Unit from hospital</p> <p>Sergeant H. Mandlesohn A.A.M.C. returned to 6th Fd. Amb</p> <p>Sergeant R. L. Poulton joined Unit as R.M.O.</p>	
				No. 13.
				Report on Intelligence Work.
				No. 14.
				Instructions re Liaison Duties.

WAR DIARY APPENDIX

OF
24th Bn. A.I.F.

FOR

November 1918.

LIST OF APPENDICES.

No.	Subject.
✓ 1.	Red & White Diamond, No. 3. ✓
✓ 2.	Rules for Platoon Competition. ✓
✓ 3.	Syllabus of Training to 3.11.18. ✓
✓ 4.	do 10.11.18. ✓
✓ 5.	Bn. Souvenir. Fin de la Guerre. ✓
✓ 6.	Red & White Diamond, No. 4. ✓
✓ 7.	Advances to the Rhine. Instructions ✓
✓ 8.	Warning Cde for Forward Move. ✓
✓ 9.	Move Cde. To Bohain. ✓
✓ 10.	do To St. Souplet. ✓
✓ 11.	do To Fauril. ✓
✓ 12.	do To Boulogne-sur-Mer. ✓
✓ 13.	Report on Intelligence Work. ✓
✓ 14.	Instrs. re Diarrhoea Outlets. ✓

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Stray Bullets.

Having created exhaustive syllabi of training for Lewis gunners, bombers, rifle grenadiers, bayonet assaults, physical jerks, musketry, scouts, snipers, observers, signallers, stretcher-bearers, football, boxing, organised games, etc., the gallant "Majah" is now frantically working out a course of instruction for C.O's., padres, Y.M.C.A's., pioneers, hoboes, pack mules, runners, dingbats, and demoiselles (particularly as regards saluting).

The English aristocracy are certainly becoming ultra modern. Not long ago an Aussie sub. was visiting the castle, and while strolling round, viewed with pleasure the crystal water of the moat. So stripping off, he hung his clothes on the portcullis, and diving in off the drawbridge, paddled round, to the huge delight of the young lordlings. Unfortunately the Dowager Duchess appeared on the scene, and icily informed our hero that it was not a bathing place, as the moat contained the baronial water supply. What ho this for a modern innovation? Perhaps soon bath rooms will be installed in country mansions?

A certain C.S.M., who used to own Don Company, and who is renowned for his seriousness of mind, some time ago visited Paris, but returned a different man. When asked how he enjoyed his leave, he enigmatically replied, "Give me a thousand pounds, six months to live, and Paris, and I would shuffle off this mortal coil content."

One of the most novel innovations of our A.M.C. is the scrubbing of all troops afflicted with scabies. A burly digger, as gentle as a tank, in the execution of his duties, attacks the

victims with a hard brush, and the picture presented daily at the regimental hospital reminds us of a diligent mother scrubbing the kids on a Saturday night. Bill is an artist with the brush. If the scabies germs were at all timid they would evacuate at first sight of their merciless antagonist. The trouble is that the scabies, being so closely allied with the hide of the diggers, involves the patients in the agony of battle, and the troops affected are in doubt as to who are the greater victims—they or the scabies. Probably they were prospective scabies patients who, at the church parade on Sunday, were so earnest in that response in the liturgy: "Lord have mercy on us."

The hazy starlight of military glory should brighten perceptibly by our latest promotions in the ranks of the guiding lights. Second-lieutenants Book, Courtney and Boyd are now able to twinkle with two-star power.

A distinguished party of A Coy's. surplus C.Q.M's., sergeants, and visiting hoboes were afforded an elocutionary treat the other evening, when S.M. Rankin gave an impassioned rendering of the Army commander's congratulations to the Australian troops. The S.M. did it naturally and sincerely; but the outburst of applause and cries of "encore" which followed only caused him to call the audience bad names.

The vocabulary of the "digger" language is increasing very satisfactorily. Banyuls (pronounced "ban-use") wine at present in popular demand at the estaminets, is now known as "Billy Hughes."

Owing to pressure on our space, we have been obliged to hold over till next issue our second article on army morals.

Libel Case.

(Continued).

After the catastrophe at the Court of Petty Arguments, when the libel case, Capt. Cricket Ball v. the "Red and White Diamond," was so rudely interrupted by the demolishing promenade of a tank, the victims were restored to life by the announcement that pay day had arrived and that the Comforts Fund had issued cigarettes. A report that the war was over had produced no signs of animation.

The proceedings were resumed "in the light of certain evidence," the issue of candles having been exhausted.

His Honor inquired if L/Cpl. Graham was ready to proceed with his cross-examination of witnesses.

Arthur George: Corporal, if you please!

His Honor: I am sorry, corp.

The corporal: Don't be so familiar in the presence of lance-corporals.

Mr. A. W. L. Digger, for the defence, said he had obtained positive evidence of the captain's affection for "ducks." The captain had been on Blighty leave, and had been seen in Piccadilly besieged by flappers.

An uproar broke out in the adjoining billet. The M.P.s. were despatched to quell the disturbance, but they returned and reported that it was only the battalion band practising.

Cpl. Graham: Tell the bandmaster he has the right key, but he's in the wrong room.

The electric light, which was supplied by chat-power from the Divi. baths, was given a trial, but it also failed.

Cpl. Graham volunteered to investigate, assuring the court that he was a competent "electricstickerish bingergeer." In the meantime he appealed for a match. Half-a-ton of French matches were produced, but not one would strike. The corporal then asked his Honor to sacrifice one of his Aussie matches, but the judge declined.

The corporal: If you had a bag full of sore eyes you wouldn't give a man one to go on sick parade.

A heated argument ensued between the judge and the corporal in the dark. The corp. accused his Honor of being a conscript, and remarked: You had that many white feathers thrown at you that you had everything but the goose's flesh.

A brilliant light here illuminated the court, and looking round everybody saw that "Red" Hanneysee, the band's star cornetist, had poked his head in the door.

Meanwhile, the defendant had come to an

amicable settlement with the plaintiff. The captain was promised a free copy of the journal with his name in it, and in consideration of this compensation he agreed to withdraw the case. He went away singing his favorite ditty, "Up came the marmalade, up came the wine." (This theme had no connection with his Blighty leave).

The crowd remained outside the court discussing the proceedings till they saw the major approaching. There was a general stampede—not one of them had his chin-strap down.

In the rush they all forgot to salute, and in consequence there was a battalion parade at orderly-room simultaneously with the church parade on Sunday morning. All ranks attended both parades punctually.

OFFICERS AT WANDSWORTH.

Lieut. "Bob" Irving, M.M., writes from Fovant:—"I have just returned from the land of porridge, whisky and love." Perhaps you would like to hear about some of our officers I met at Wandsworth. First there was Capt. Pollington, M.M., who had just arrived and was not looking too bad. Capt. Bowden had to go back to bed with "flu." Cliff. Ellis, M.M., is knocking about. "Snowy" is off for a board; Ernie is awaiting the same. I took myself out with "Bill" Graham, M.C.—his first time out—with special mention from the dear sister. They are all getting along pretty well. At any rate, they all had a big smile up, so that is something to be going on with."

LA SOIREE.

Bruce, Bert et George, trois poilus gais,
Cherchant plaisir a La Chaussée,
Ont rencontré des Demoiselles
Qui étaient gentilles et très belles.

Onze heures sonnent! "Nous partons Lucille.
"Vite, Dis-moi! De quoi s'agit-il?
"Un peu d'amour—un petit baiser?
"Bien-aimée! Viens—m'embrasser.
"N'importe ma chérie—au revoir—
"Nous vous reverrons demain soir."
THE HOCK.

The latest bulletin from B.O.R. states that the band is once again attached to the battalion for rations. The band put up a great job at the Corps school, and the commandant said they outclassed everything the school had seen or heard. He considered the 24th band was equal to the band of the Irish Guards.

They Say.

That Frank doesn't like being burled in bed.

That "The Whippet" has a lair in Abbeville.

That a certain M.O. has been seen in a tattered coat drinking wine in an estaminet.

That Captain John is getting fatter than ever.

That the I.O. is an expert at pushing the Hun back—on the war map. He captured a whole town with two pins and a bit of cotton.

That the orderly room sergeant, after swanking it in London in taxi cars, arrived back from leave in a g.s. waggon. Truly, a man cannot afford to be fussy in the army.

That a certain intelligent (?) officer went no trumps the other night, and his opponents got a grand slam. And afterwards he had the temerity to go and play bridge with the General.

That our commissioned men find it hard to leave the officers' mess at Fovant. Table cloths, serviettes, flowers, and W.A.A.C. waitresses! Its a good war on the Blighty front.

That a number of the boys have been seen about the villages with bark chipped off their faces. That's one disadvantage of having the fighting spirit. Still, it's not bad training for such famous soldiers as the diggers undoubtedly are.

That one of our cooks returned to the cook-house late one night with two small herrings and told his chef that the troops were to be given fish for breakfast. As this cook-house supplies over a hundred men, the cook must have had 'em bad if he could see enough fish to meet that demand.

That some of the lads caused a shock to the village church on Sunday morning by appearing at the services with very devout faces. If the church had been struck by lightning, the shock would doubtless have glided off harmlessly, as "Butcher" was in the congregation, though he declares he was not wearing his "greasies."

That the troops generally are getting on well with the French inhabitants in the village. Although a small percentage of the men—the class who lose their balance at the sight or smell of a bottle—get noisy at times and put the wind up the villagers, the civilians and the

digger soldiers have already become excellent friends.

That some of our Aussie "mashers" have been playing a "cool stick" with the village belles—playing "handies" on promenade in the main streets, and advancing in close formation (arm in arm) in broad daylight. Certainly, the diggers are doing their best to cement the Franco-Australian alliance.

That some of the boys who have been oboeing for some time have come the proverbial, and are shouldering the walnut in the company ranks again. A man never knows his luck in the army. But most of the oboes can do their job anywhere, and can 'shun up with the best. There's nothing like the spirit of "carrying on," wherever one may be.

That the colonel's groom has commenced to study French. He didn't think it worth while till, a few days ago, he was forced to change his mind. He asked the lady at his billet to call him at 7.30 on a certain morning. His French was so excellent that the lady understood him to say he had to travel 7½ kilometres before breakfast. So she called him at 4.30. Now Bill knows that kilometres do not mean hours.

That when some of our noisy diggers come marching home arm in arm at night after the coffee (?) houses close, and making a hullabaloo which they call singing, the civilians in the village close the wooden shutters of their windows and lock their doors. Perhaps the noise gives the inhabitants the impression that someone is murdering a Chinaman.

That the call for applicants to fill the vacancies of 1914 men on staff jobs in England has, strange to say, had a more than ample response. We heard one man say he wouldn't take a job over there if it were offered to him. And his mates all began to sing, "We saw a cow climb up a tree."

That members of the R.Q.M's. staff are vying with each other in winning the smiles of the girls of the village. Harry B— is taking greater pains than ever over his hair. Jack P— is taking lessons in French at a certain maison in the grand rue, and keeps Mademoiselle explaining the meaning of "love" words. "Butcher" keeps his eye on the gate at the back of the store, and Snowy is always patting the donkey in the store yard when the petit fille comes out to feed the pet nag.

Personal Pars.

Lt. Dyte is at Wandsworth.

Lt. A. H. Lowe tells us that he is likely to be at Wandsworth for several months.

Lt. J. L. Noble is at present at Cobham Hall, and likely to remain there for a while.

Lt. E. White, D.C.M., has been observed patrolling the Piccadilly sector. A nice "Blighty" in the arm isn't very hard to take.

Lt. "Bill" Graham, M.C., has tricked the Huns again. Our London correspondent says he is "comfy and contented" at Wandsworth.

Lieut. McIndoe is dwelling on another operation in England, after which he is likely to take a trip to Aussie.

Our transport men are pleased to have back with them Lieut. George Francis, who was a former sergeant of the men, mules and mud section. George looks well with the pips up. His excellent physique has stood the strain of numerous "stunts" at the O.T.C. very well.

Sgt. Les. Starr, who is at the O.T.C., waiting for more stars, appears to be able to get up to London occasionally—just to see that the old place is all right.

Cpl. Ansell writes from hospital:—Quite a number of the boys are here—Sgt. Lacey, Sgt. McLeod, Cpls. Harvey, Williams, Carter, Crawford; and C. Newton, Digby, Heatley, Simmonds and Crane. All are doing well, and bound for Blighty.

L/Cpl. "Dido" Lepp, M.M., who has done excellent service with the battalion as H.Q. runner, and has also kicked many goals for our football team from time to time, has been seen in the Strand, being on furlough from hospital.

L/Cpl. S. T. Oke, who pencilled for the M.O. before he qualified in a recent stunt for a bed in hospital, has gone across to Blighty, after passing through a critical period, including several operations, at the base. He is now out of danger.

Pte. E. B. Rawlins and Pte. F. S. Dean (A Coy.) have also been sighted on the London front, both looking well.

Pte. Hugh Mullins, formerly of C Coy, who went home to Aussie some time ago with a wound in the thigh, has now had half his foot amputated, after being twelve months in hospital.

Entente Cordiale.

Some of the troops are making the most of the comforts available in the present billeting area. Here and there we have discovered even common diggers snuggling into real beds with white sheets in rooms rented from the village inhabitants, and nice little dinners served up on the dining room tables in the houses are not uncommon now that the boys have found their bearings.

The change is a welcome one after a long spell of shell-hole life. The family clothes lines are adorned (?) by the washables of the soldiers, and around the family tables in the evenings the Aussies are found making themselves at home with "papa" and "mama," and some of the lads even come the "sister" stakes with the daughters of the household, while les garçons appear to take a delight in the presence of their big Aussie brothers. This touch of home life, though it be only the quality of French peasantry domesticity in most cases, is a treat for men on active service, especially men who have been so long away from their own homes, and it testifies to the esteem in which our boys are held by the people in whose country they are now so well and favorably known. When our men evacuate France apres l'guerre, the mail service between this side of the globe and Australia will probably carry to and fro many messages of warm-hearted friendship as a result of the associations formed during these eventful days of the war. The removal of censorship restrictions will facilitate the correspondence, unless the girls in Australia insist on censoring all letters addressed to France.

INSPIRATION.

"There is my star," she said to me;
"You see I worship every night,
"That twinkling little lucky light."

Dear heart! Wilt thou for ever be
My star, to guide my destiny?"

THE HOCK.

France, 1918.

Send along your contributions for our Xmas number, to be published on 1st December. This issue will consist of 20 pages, so there's room for all your talent. Only ordered copies will be guaranteed.

Some Fight.

(BY "ESSESSGEE.")

Have I ever been in a fight, sir?
(Said a subaltern, often called slacker)
A fight that was tougher than nuts, sir,
Just list to what happened to "Stacker."

A neat little wad, did you say, sir?
Thanks muchly, a drink would go well.
Here's to your health and your wealth, sir,
And I hope that the kids are all well.

'Twas just about twelve weeks ago, sir,
That the adjutant, he says to me:
"Will the pay book come up to the scratch, lad,
If I give you a pass to Patee?"

Well, I hadn't seen Blighty for years, sir,
And you know how I stick to my roll;
So I puts in my claim for the leave, sir,
And swanks like a frisky young foal.

Yes, I'll come to the fight in a minute;
I'm just getting into my stride;
And you'll see there was good fighting in it,
And look on your sub. with much pride.

Now, Paris is full of temptations
To chaps who've been bred on the land;
But I kept both my hands in my pockets,
And for six days was getting on grand.

Then, would you believe it? I fell, sir,
A victim to love's tender sway;
To me she was all that was fair, sir,
Though others might say she was gay.

Her hair! oh, what words can describe, sir,
The glorious gold and its sheen;
While her eyes, her mouth and her cheeks, sir,
Sure such beauties I never had seen.

She spoke to my heart right away, sir,
The shock nearly gave me a pain;
And when I recovered my balance
Stac. was holding the hand of his Jane.

And a sweet little hand, I assure you,
With nice, natty feet built to match;
And her waist—well, I knew in a minute
I had landed a real dinkum catch.

She was mine from the soles of her feet, sir,
To the crown of her glorious head;
And if I described in between, sir,
Old Shakespeare would turn in his bed.

Of course, she was dressed a' la mode, sir,
In fligree, fichu and frill;
With lots of insertion and torchon,
And blue ribbon added to fill.

There were bright little spots in her armor
That added a charm to my spell;
And of course there were things understood, sir,
Being married, you know of full well.

To make a long story short, sir—
(There's no time to tell all the tale),
But perhaps you can guess all the rest, sir,
And the whisky's beginning to fail.

The fight! Ah, you've got me there now, sir,
I was only just getting to that;
But you know how these memories linger
(This Bass is a little bit flat!)

Yes, she sends me a picture-card daily:
"Je vous aime, mon cheri, mon cheri."
And she wants me to come back again, sir,
A la tout a joli Patee.

And now, re the fight I was in, sir,
'Twas a fearful struggle and stress—
Hang it all, there's the gong! I must go, sir!!
I'll be late again for the mess!

THE DIGGERS' TOAST.

The Frenchman likes his sparkling wine,
The German drinks his beer;
The "Tommy" takes his half and half,
Because it brings good cheer.
The Scotchman likes his whisky,
And Paddy has his pot;
The "digger" has no national drink,
So he drinks the whole — lot.

—F.A.W., B Coy.

Information has been received that Lieut. H. A. Rigby, who it was feared had been killed in action on the morning of 8th August last, is a prisoner in Germany. With his party of men the lieutenant advanced so far into the enemy's positions in the assault that they were beyond the aid of supports. They put up a game fight until their ammunition was exhausted, and were then overpowered by the enemy's counter attack. In a letter from Karlsruhe, Lt. Rigby says:—"We were well treated by the enemy after our capture. Our wounded were taken care of, and we brought with us the personal effects of one man who was killed. Please remember me to all the officers. Give my regards to all the boys. After this I will only be able to send an occasional post card to the battalion as we are allowed to write only two letters and four cards per month. The treatment right through has been very good. We go from here (Karlsruhe) very soon to a permanent camp. Tobacco and soap are the scarcest things for us here."

The Adventures of Herlock Sholmes.

(With which the necessary apology is handed to Sir Arthur Conan Doyle).

Balanced on the hind legs of a chair, with both feet on the mantelpiece, the town major was staring at a spot on the ceiling. When Herlock Sholmes knocked at the door he did not move, except to temporarily extract his three franc Havana from his face in order to roar "Come in, Quicksilver!" Sholmes entered and coughed three times before the T.M. became aware of his presence. "Pardon the intrusion," said the detective; "I see you are very busy, and—" "Look here, Sholmes," began the T.M., "if you have come here to be sarcastic—" "Quite on the contrary," interrupted Sholmes, "you have my sympathy. It is quite obvious that beneath that placid exterior is concealed a dynamic energy of phenomenal horse power. As a matter of fact, at the moment of my entry you were searching through the corridors of your cerebellum and the labyrinth of your medulla oblongata for the French word for wheelbarrow." "You are a wizard?" gasped the town major; "how did you guess?"

"I never guess; it is unscientific. As I came in I observed your two tame Tommies, Quicksilver and Chain Lightning, sitting on a heap of stones in front of your abode. Close by there is a mud puddle. My mind instantly connected these two facts, and by the simple process of reductio ad absurdum I knew that they were waiting for a wheelbarrow. Here I find the minister for public works on top intellectual gear, and I get a mental one-over-twenty-thousand of the entire situation as clear as Chili's reply to the note she will receive this day week from the central weaknesses."

"It's marvellously simple when you know how," said the town major.

"Oui," said Sholmes (speaking in perfect French).

"Do you know the word I want?"

"Si" (in excellent Spanish).

"Tell me then!"

"Nein" (in colloquial German), "your brain needs lubrication. Look it up in that dictionary on your desk. You will probably find it amongst the words beginning with "wheel—" and not unlikely towards the end of the book." The T.M. carried out the instructions and was rewarded by complete success. "I am deeply

indebted to you, Sholmes, he said (writing the word on the fly-leaf of the dictionary so that he would know where to find it again), tell me what I can do to prove it?"

"Give me work," said Sholmes; "this place is an intellectual cul de sac. Nothing unusual has happened since Tomper Stackson bought those amber cigarettes in London, nothing tragic since the padre drank Joe Grunter's beer by mistake, nothing humorous since that eminent diagnostitian, Major Boots, located a boil on—".

"Quite so," cut in the town major, "you are evidently in search of a problem, and your instinct has led you here to the problem dump. The most important I have on hand at present include the finding of 150,000 feet of timber to make certain articles of art furniture, and sufficient hessian for screens for same. I don't know what that eminent diagnostitian does with all the timber; he is a human white ant."

"That's not a problem," grunted Sholmes in disgust; "all you have to do is to mention your needs to Brownie Cotter and he'll pull a couple of houses down."

"Well, can you materialise a fully equipped theatre within convenient distance of H.Q. billets for Potto Sourland, or calculate the amount of compensation due to Madame Vinblanc in respect of 2½ hectares of beetroot devoured by Bax Berter's mules with the current market value of the vegetable at 7½ centimes per kilo, f.o.b. La Chaussee?"

Sholmes yawned. "The first, he drawled, "is simply a matter of doing your job, as Mr. Muddleton will tell you. The answer to the second you will find in vol. 2, page 1127 of my little brochure entitled 'Lex Leguminis or the Law on Legumes'."

The T.M. made notes of the advice and consulted his 152 for further problems which he had been expected to solve before breakfast. "Here's one, Sholmes," he said, "worthy of your wonderful talent. If you can find the answer to it, you had better take my job and I'll return to the restful seclusion of the bayonet fighting course." Sholmes took the chit and commenced to read:—

"Please inform brigade before 6 a.m. yesterday on the undermentioned points:—

1. What accommodation is available in your area for NORMAL REINFORCEMENTS?
2. WHAT ARE normal reinforcements?
3. Do you think they will be more or less than you expect? If so, state reasons.
4. What provision have you made for billeting such reinforcements in the event of—

- (a) an early winter? (b) a late winter?
(c) a normal winter? (d) an abnormal winter?

(Signed) MUDDLETON, Adjt.

A gleam of interest shot from the great detective's eye, and seizing a pencil he began to work with feverish haste. All his faculties had become suddenly alert, and immediately after exhaling one breath, he inhaled the next.

The town major looked on in speechless admiration as Sholmes, having finished his fifteenth quadratic equation, began to evolve the cryptogram the solution of which would have given the desired answers, had he not been interrupted by the sudden appearance of "Quicksilver" with news of a tragedy. "Quicksilver" (who, by the way, should be introduced as the senior billeting warden), had a terrible tale mixed up in his moustache. For some minutes he was hopelessly incoherent, but after Sholmes had tactfully convinced him that the war would soon be over and that we were winning, he was able to commence his startling story.

"WILLIAM WUNSTAR."

(To be continued).

The Subalterns' Question Corner.

QUERIES FROM THE CHATEAU.

(Conducted by A.P.M.).

What do certain officers of C Coy. know about the current price of wheelbarrows?

When are we to have the pleasure of an introduction to "Brownie?"

Do the regimental funds find it cheaper to keep us in gramophone needles than to pay the band's train fare back? And

Is a gramophone REALLY needed at the chateau while one of the intimate friends of the English nobility is with us?

What does Jimmy know about tail-lights?

Will the winding up of the Q.M.'s store realise enough to buy out the Vacuum Oil Company, or will our bully beef king have to be satisfied with a controlling interest in Anthony Hordern's?

Does the assistant adjutant know that service tunics are to be worn buttoned up at the neck?

What about Paris leave for the companies?

In conclusion, "How's yer mother, and how's yer dad?"

We Want to Know

What A Coy's Q.M. did with the guard's rations on the 15th October.

Why the A Coy. cooks are always talking about cockles and mussels.

Who owns the tripe hound that wags its tail by A Coy's. cooker.

How the R.Q.M. expects the number of jam cartons returned to be two dozen to every one dozen issued.

Where all the cinema shows have gone to, and whether it wouldn't be possible to sprinkle a few good picture shows about for the entertainment of the troops.

Whether our sergeant "gas king" will wear red or blue bands when he gets on div. strength.

Whether Sgt. Jim Wilson, M.M., enjoys shunning up the boys in A Coy. better than supervising hoboos.

Whether Sgt. Laing, M.M., captain of our soccer team, is producing any money, or only talking, about his certainty of winning the soccer cup.

Whether the Battalion Harriers' Club is being formed with the idea of training the diggers to beat the Hun on the final sprint to the Rhine, or to march to Marseilles to catch the boats for Aussie.

Why the chaps who grouse about football umpires do not hop out and show us how to do the job.

Whether C.Q.M.S. Kent received many congratulations on his birthday on the 18th.

Whether Cpl. Arthur George Graham is exercising his authority now that he has two stripes.

Who is the bootmaker who talks about applying for the position of regimental fortune-teller.

What happened to the H.Q. rum issue at the close of the last stunt.

Whether "Basher" Kelly (A Coy.), who gives his fighting weight as 8.7, is prepared to issue a challenge for a bout with any of the boys who fancy themselves with the gloves;

Or whether he would rather adopt the suggestion of his company cobbers and accept a job bashing biscuits for the cook-house.

What Lieut. Bert was doing kneeling on the ground at a recent football match. Was he praying?

Who buys eggs and brings them home beaten up into a lovely omelet in his pocket. Does the R.Q.M.S. know?

Girl Defends a Soldier.

TRAM INCIDENT IN MELBOURNE.

There must be some Huns still at large in Australia. A story which comes to us by the last mail astounds us, and makes us feel glad that our 1914 men have gone home, for the lads who bear the Anzac brand will, we are sure, put the shirkers in their place when there is any talking to be done or fists to be handed out.

The writer of the story is a young lady who resides in Melbourne and holds a responsible business position in the city. She has been a zealous and most patriotic war worker. She writes as follows:—

"A rather annoying incident happened in one of our electric trams the other evening. At one of the stopping places a soldier, minus one leg, and of course on crutches, got in. There was no sitting room, and with crutches he could not very well stand. A goodly number of the occupants of the car were eligibles, but not one offered a seat. I could not stand it, so I offered him my seat, which he thankfully accepted. The next part caps the lot. A coward sitting next to him said: "Just like you chaps—go away of your own free will and come back a nuisance to yourself and every-one else!"

"Well! I just had to speak, and I can assure you I spoke with some candour. The whole tram load was bewildered. I don't know exactly what I said, but I gave that shirker something to think over for weeks. How I wish I had been a man; I would have knocked him over. But then, if I had been a man I wouldn't be skulking in Australia. You have no idea how these incidents grieve me. To have to listen to one of our boys being abused! Well, its horrible, that's all. Do you think I am very dreadful to speak out in the way I do? Mother says it's unladylike, but I wouldn't be a lady and allow one of our men to be abused, no, not for anything."

Well done, Miss. We are sorry there hadn't been another returned soldier—one with all his limbs—in that tram, to have "hopped out" that gentleman(?)

When all the boys go home, there will not be much of that kind of impudence heard of. The boys at the front have killed off so many human pests that when they leave the field they are likely at times to be actuated by force of habit, and if a pro-Hun opens his exhaust pipe and emits such unpleasant gases as

this guy did in the tram, he'll probably be reported "missing" or "killed in action," or at least will require stretcher-bearers—only he needn't call for the A.I.F. bearers, or even men of the Salvage Corps, as the latter have been trained to salve only material that is worth saving.

Australian War Museum.

The Australian Defence Department is appealing for souvenirs and war curios for the Australian War Museum. All kinds of souvenirs, photographs, relics, etc., will be acceptable. It is suggested that soldiers might profitably employ some of their leisure hours making up suitable contributions. The Government will appreciate help in this great work, as it is desired to make the collection as complete as possible. A record will be kept of everything presented, and donations will be duly acknowledged.

Gifts for the War Museum may be sent by post to the Secretary, Department of Defence (War Museum), Melbourne. When sending any gifts be sure to advise the secretary and send him a list of the contents of the parcel. A list should also be enclosed with the parcel.

GIFTS.—The Q.M. acknowledges the following gifts to the Battalion from the Australian Comforts fund on 15th October:—Two cases of cigarettes, 1 case Lucy Hinton tobacco, 14 cases cocoa and milk, 3 cases biscuits, 2 cases wallets, 1 case playing cards, 3 cases fruit, 1 case custard powder, 1 gramophone and 24 records.

Don't forget the Melbourne Cup Sweep. Only a few more days left to purchase tickets. The sweep will be drawn on Monday next, 4th November.

The Xmas number of the "Red and White Diamond" will be issued on 1st December. Contributions are invited.

We welcome to our ranks the boys from our sister unit, and trust that while they are with us they will find their associations pleasant. We have always got on well with the red and blacks, and we know they are dinkum material. We hope our own men will do all they can to make their new cobbles feel at home.

Personal Pars.

(Continued).

Capt. E. M. Hunt, M.C., has been discharged from the A.I.F. and has rejoined the service of the Bank of Australasia. He has been sent to New Zealand to replace shortages on the staff in that country. Before leaving Melbourne "Sammy" was making efforts to start a 21st Bn. social club.

We regret to learn that Capt. R. H. Jones, one of the 24th originals, has been in hospital in Aussie.

Lieut. Edmanson, who in former days played with our football team under the distinguished title of "Lofty," will probably have donned his "civi" togs again. He had a spell in hospital in Aussie after his return to that far-off land.

C.S.M. Burke and Sgt. J. Pitts (late D Coy.) send regards to the boys from their hospital cots across the channel.

"Acting C.S.M." is now the rank of H. A. Romain, who was stage-manager of our Battalion concert party at the beginning of the year. Unfortunately, the troops never had the opportunity of hearing that short-lived party. We could do with the services of our friend Harry at the present time. He is in Blighty.

Sgt. Lacey, M.M., and Sgt. D. Witherden are doing well in hospital at Stowbridge.

Ex-sergeant Basil Benaim, one of the old boys of A Coy., is "going strong" in civies in Aussie, and has gone back to his old job of handing out drapery to customers at Harry Davies' big store in Ballarat.

Sgt. C. Watson (A Coy) is making the most of his opportunities—in a military sense and otherwise—at the O.T.B.

Sgt. E. E. Henshall (late C Coy.) is at present doing duty as conducting N.C.O. at Fovant.

Sgt. McKinnon, M.M. and bar (B Coy.) expects to be back with us at an early date.

Sgt. Toohey (A Coy) was at the 2nd A.G.H. when last heard of; also Cpl. Jim Rookes, M.M.

Sgt. Kennedy (B Coy.) is at Weymouth.

Sgt. Jim Collery, croix de guerre (A Coy), is progressing well in hospital in Devon.

Sgt. "Judy" Bond and Sgt. Westneat, who have been holding (on to) strong posts at the

O.T.B., have returned to their unit to recuperate.

Sgt. E. Taylor and Sgt. R. Campbell, M.M., are so far withstanding the strain of the duties at the Training Brigades. Their main concern is to find the "necessary" for the varied operations on the Blighty front.

Cpl. A. R. Loveless, our best warbler, has been detached for duty with the Div. concert party.

Cpl. W. J. Willoughby gives his present address as follows:—63, Loraine Mansions, London! We hope he doesn't work the valet too hard.

L/Cpl. J. A. Mott and Cpl. Williams are doing well in Blighty.

Pte. J. T. Judd has gone to do duty with the Y.M.C.A. cinema.

Army Commander's Appreciation.

Our army commander has issued a message of appreciation to the Australian Corps for its work during the period it has been under his command. Appended are extracts from the General's memo. :—

"I have watched with the greatest interest and admiration the various stages through which the Australians have passed from the hard times of Flanders and Pozieres to the culminating victories at Mont St. Quentin and the great Hindenberg system at Bony, Bellicourt tunnel and Montbréhain.

"During the summer of 1918 the safety of Amiens has been principally due to their determination, tenacity and valor.

"The story of what they have accomplished as a fighting army corps, of the diligence, gallantry and skill which they have exhibited, and of the scientific methods which they have so thoroughly learned and so successfully applied, has gained for all Australians a place of honor amongst nations and amongst the English speaking races in particular.

"No one realises more than I do the very prominent part that they have played, for I have watched from day to day every detail of their fighting, and learned to value beyond measure the prowess and determination of all ranks.

"In once more congratulating the corps on a series of successes unsurpassed in this great war, I feel that no mere words of mine can adequately express the renown that they have won for themselves and the position they have established for the Australian nation, not only in France, but throughout the world."

APPENDIX I

The Winning Goal.

(Dedicated to the late Cpl. C. M. Paget).

The football days have come again,
The teams are on the ground,
We muster there to see the men
Their captains gather round.

A man in white the whistle sounds,
Each player takes his place;
But o'er the line of football bounds
Has passed a dear old face.

In memory's field, we see him now,
Our corporal referee,
And any "sport" will tell you how
He loved the game to see.

So sure and fair he always was,
No matter which side won;
And men obeyed his word because
He feared nor favored none.

When "Monty" penalised a man
He had no thought of scores;
To see fair play was e'er his plan,
In spite of cheers or roars.

When up the ground he ran with speed
The barrackers would yell:
"Go on Montee, go on, you lead"—
Alas! Life's final bell!

His days of football here are through:
Death marked him in its toll;
A long "kick-off"—his aim was true,
He landed fair in goal.

To larger fields he now resorts;
We know he'll play the game;
And on the roll of dinkum "sports"
You'll see our Monty's name.

—W.J.H.

We notice by the papers that Lieut. F. Hurry has been trying to "hurry" up reinforcements by giving the folks at home the "dinkum oil" about things at the front. His account of the experiences of the 24th Battalion in March and April last was a little bit of plain truth that must have helped shirkers to make up their minds—to stay at home. It was a very faithful account, anyway, and we should say

Tattersalls-sur-Somme.

ADDITIONAL PRIZES:—

1ST PRIZE: Commonwealth War Savings Certificate £87/10/-, worth £100 in three years (as before).

ELEVEN other prizes each £8/15/-, worth £10 in three years (instead of ten prizes as before).

ONE other prize £4/7/6, worth £5 in 3 years.

War Savings Certificates.

1. APPLICATION FORMS for War Savings Certificates can be obtained from pay sergeant in the unit or paymaster of the division. Interest commences from the time the amount is paid to the Commonwealth Bank of Australia in London, and the certificate is repayable at face value three years after date of deposit.

2. AN INTERIM RECEIPT is issued for the amount paid. This receipt is NOT transferable or negotiable.

3. The Certificates are only issued at the Commonwealth Treasury, Melbourne, and not in London. It is desirable, therefore, that they should be lodged with your allottees or a branch of the Commonwealth Bank in Australia, who will hold them for safe custody free of cost.

4. Should you wish to sell your Certificate when you return to Australia, the Commonwealth will redeem it and pay you three per cent. on the amount invested.

5. On no account will Certificates themselves be sent to a soldier in the field.

According to the investigations of the Diggers' A.W.L. Club, the Australian Military hats now on issue and sale in Blighty are designed to betray men who overstay their leave from France. They are known as "14-day hats," and are said to retain their color for precisely that period. On the 15th day they fade so perceptibly that the "Jacks" can recognise a defaulter at first glance. Then

PLATOON COMPETITION.CONDITIONS.94
1. STRENGTH OF PLATOON.

The organisation and strength of each platoon will be as follows :-

Platoon Commander	1 officer.
2 rifle sections each of	1 N.C.O. and 5 men.
1 lewis gun section of	1 N.C.O. and 4 men.
Total strength	1 officer 17 other ranks.

2. DESCRIPTION OF COURSE.

Firing will be carried out at 300 yards and 200 yards.

One target 6' x 2' to be provided for each section. Targets to be coloured brown, grey or green to harmonise with the background.

Three rows of sacks, 12 in each row, to be provided for bayonetting. A white disc 4" in diameter to be fixed on each sack as a bayonet target. The rows to be at 315 yards, 250 yards, and 215 yards from targets. Sacks to be in an irregular row in shell holes (where possible).

3. DESCRIPTION OF COMPETITION.

(a) Platoon extended 350 yards from targets, prone position, rifles loaded, bayonets fixed.

(b) On signal to start being given platoon double forward 35 yards and bayonet row of sacks.

(c) Then advance to 300 yards mound and fire, rifles 5 rounds, lewis gun one magazine.

(d) Cease fire to be given 1½ minutes after signal to start.

(e) Platoon recharge magazines, 15 seconds being allowed. Then signal to advance is given.

(f) Advance 50 yards and bayonet discs on second row of sacks.

(g) Continue advance 35 yards and bayonet discs on third row of sacks.

APPENDIX 2

fire, lewis guns two magazines.

(1) Cease fire to be given $1\frac{3}{4}$ minutes after signal to advance.

Section commanders carry rifle and bayonets but do not fire

DRESS.

Fighting order as follows :-

- (a) Clothing - as issued.
- (b) Arms - as issued.
- (c) Entrenching tool - on back.
- (d) Haversack - on shoulder.
- (e) Water bottle - at side.
- (f) Mess tin - in haversack.
- (g) Box Respirator - at "Alert" position.
- (h) Steel helmet - to be worn.
- (i) Waterproof ^{sheet} on waistbelt at back.

The platoon will be inspected before moving to the firing point.

SCORING.

2 points for each disc pierced - total 72

1 point for each hit on target - total 341

maximum total 413

Deductions.

1 point for each ^{shot} fired after "cease fire" is given.
Up to a maximum of 25 points for lack of fire control and fire discipline.

Up to a maximum of 10 points for bad turn out.

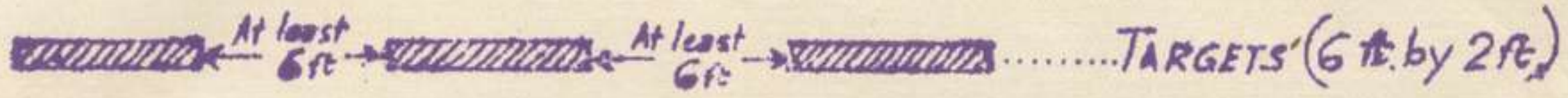
Up to a maximum of 25 points for bad bayonet work.

SUPERVISING OFFICERS.

Supervising officers are required as under :-

- to judge style, etc.
- to deduct points and generally supervise the practice.
- to act as scorer.
- to act as timekeeper.
- to count hits on target.
- to check pierced discs.

ust. Div. H.Q.,
31st October, 1918.



2nd. Firing Point 200*

3rd. Row of Sacks 215*

2nd. Row of Sacks 250*

1st. Firing Point 300*

1st. Row of Sacks 315*

Starting Point 350*

Syllabus of Training for week ending
3rd NOVEMBER 1918.- is attached.

1. Physical Training and Gases will not be taken during the morning session.
2. N.C.O's originally detailed for N.C.O's School, will be absent only in case of sickness, and must not be detailed for Routine Duties.
3. Saturday morning C.O's inspection, and Route March.

TIME TABLE.

0900	-	0930	Drill.
0930	-	0940	Musketry.
0940	-	1000	Bayonet Fighting.
1000	-	1010	Rest.
1010	-	1030	Gas Training.
1030	-	1050	Bombing.
1050	-	1100	Rest.
1100	-	1200	Specialist Training.

RECREATIONAL TRAINING.

1400 - 1600.

(a) AUSTRALIAN FOOTBALL.

Competitions will continue.
Inter platoon, and inter Company matches will be arranged by Companies, not actually playing competition matches.

(b) Inter Company SOCCER matches will be played.

(c) Four men from each Company & Headquarters, will be selected for CROSS COUNTRY runs, on MONDAY & WEDNESDAY. Men to report to Batta. HQ's at 1430.

(d) Candidate for sports, relay teams, and tug of war teams, will be selected in eliminating competitions by FRIDAY, and will continue training.

BOMBING.

- 28/10/18. Long distance and accuracy tests with:-
(a) Mills Hand Grenades.
(b) Egg Bombs.
- 29/10/18. Firing of dummy No.38 Bombs.
- 30/10/18. Lecture. Employment of Bombers in wood and village fighting, to be followed by exercise.
- 31/10/18. Lecture. Employment of Bombers in mopping up, then followed by exercise.
- 1/11/18. Revision.

Live bombing will be carried out by Coys as follows between 1100 - 1200. All Specialists will be practiced.

28/10/18.	"	D".	Coy.
29/10/18.	"	C".	Coy.
30/10/18.	"	B".	Coy.
31/10/18.	"	A".	Coy.
1/11/18.	"	HQ".	

SIGNALLERS.

- 28/10/18. Lamp reading.
 29/10/18. Buzzer practices.
 30/10/18. Lecture. The telephone system in battle.
 30/10/18. Station practice.
 31/10/18. Flapper practice.
 31/10/18. Lecture. Forward inter-communication in battle.
 1/11/18. Revision.

H.Q. SIGNALLERS train from 0900 - **APPENDIX**
 COY. SIGNALLERS train from 1100 -

DRILL AND CEREMONIAL.

- 28/10/18. Company Drill.
 29/10/18. Extended Order Drill. I.T. Chap. 5.
 30/10/18. Company Drill.
 31/10/18. Advances in extended order.- Control by signals.
 Advance by Platoon and section rushes.
 1/11/18. Company Drill.
 Revision.
 2/11/18. Route March.

LEWIS GUN TRAINING.

- 28/10/18. Mechanism and Stoppages.
 29/10/18. Mechanism and Stoppages.
 30/10/18. Lecture. Training of Lewis Gunners.
 Tests in Stoppages.
 31/10/18. Cleaning of Gun. Stoppages.
 1/11/18. Tests in Stoppages.

TRAINING OF SCOUTS, SNIPERS & OBSERVERS.

- 28/10/18. Reading of Maps.
 29/10/18. Use of Prismatic Compass.
 30/10/18. Scheme to illustrate duties of scouts with a platoon.
 31/10/18. Map reading, and field sketching.

GAS TRAINING.

- 28/10/18. Lecture. Action to be taken towards the end of a gas attack, when gases have apparently dispersed.
 (a) Test air.
 (b) Masks still to be worn until orders from an Officer be received.
 (c) Filling in gas shell holes.
 (d) Cases of direct hits to be notified to Coy. Officer.
 (e) Use of anti-dimming solution.
 29/10/18. Competitions in adjusting gas masks.-Platoon competitions.
 30/10/18. Lecture. Duties of Coy. Gas N.C.O's. Responsibility of all Coy. Officers & N.C.O's. Repetition of practices.
 31/10/18. Advance while wearing masks.
 Passing of orders with masks adjusted.
 1/11/18. Revision and repetition.

MUSKETRY.

- 28/10/18. Visual training. Judging distance.
 Bolt practice. Rapid loading.
 29/10/18. All firing positions.
 Aiming instruction, with eye disc.
 30/10/18. Assault practices 1, 2, & 3, as per syllabus.
 31/11/18. Exercises in fire orders, and fire control. Rapid loading.
 1/11/18. Revision.

Miniature Range practices in lieu of ~~any~~ syllabus will be carried out by Coys. as follows:-

28/10/18. "B". Coy.
29/10/18. "C". Coy.
30/10/18. "D". Coy.
31/10/18. "A". Coy.

Large Range will be allotted as follows:-

28/10/18. "A". Coy.
29/10/18. "B". Coy.
30/10/18. "C". Coy.
31/10/18. "D". Coy.
1/11/18. Coy. Lewis Gunners.

The following practices will be fired:-

- | | |
|---|-----------|
| 1. Grouping 100 yds lying firing. over cover. | 5 rounds. |
| 2. Application 200 yds. Lying firing, over cover. | 5 rounds. |
| 3. Application 300 yds. Lying firing, over cover. | 5 rounds. |
| 4. Application 400 yds. Lying taking cover. | 5 rounds. |

Bayonet to be fixed for the first three exercises.

BAYONET FIGHTING.

28/10/18. Assault practice No. 4.
29/10/18. Assault practices No 6, 7 and 8.
Counter-charge.
30/10/18. Assault practices No 6, 7 and 8.
Counter-charge.
31/10/18. Assault practice No. 9.
Attack and Counter attack.
1/11/18. Assault practices.
Repetition.

Coys. will be allotted the Assault Course on the following days.

28/10/18. "C". Coy.
29/10/18. "D". Coy.
30/10/18. "A". Coy.
31/10/18. "B". Coy.

Amidation to

for
Major.
34th Battalion, A. I. F.

24th October 1918.

[Faint, mostly illegible text, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. Some words like "M. H. J. Cunningham" are visible in the center.]

M. H. J. Cunningham

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84th BATTALION.

Syllabus of Training for week ending 10th November 1918.

MONDAY.

A	B	C	D
0900 - 1200. Rifle Range	0900 - 0915. Box Resp. Drill. 0915 - 1000. Tactical Scheme No. 1. 1000 - 1015. Rest. 1015 - 1100. Miniature Range.	0900 - 0915. Box Resp. Drill. 0915 - 1000. Live Bombing. 1000 - 1015. Rest. 1015 - 1100. Tactical Scheme. No. 1.	0900 - 0915. Box Resp. Drill. 0915 - 1000. Assault Training. 1000 - 1015. Rest. 1015 - 1100. Tactical Scheme No. 1.
1100 - 1200. Specialist Training & Lewis Gun Training.			

TUESDAY.

A	B	C	D
0900 - 0915. Box Resp. Drill. 0915 - 1000. Assault Training. 1000 - 1015. Rest. 1015 - 1100. Tactical Scheme.	0900 - 1200. Range Practices.	0900 - 0915. Box Resp. Drill. 0915 - 1000. Tactical Scheme No. 2. 1000 - 1015. Rest. 1015 - 1100. Miniature Range.	0900 - 0915. Box Resp. Drill. 0915 - 1000. Live Bombing. 1000 - 1015. Rest. 1015 - 1100. Tactical Scheme No. 2.
1100 - 1200. Specialist Training & Lewis Gun Training.			

WEDNESDAY.

A	B	C	D
0900 - 0915. Box Resp. Drill. 0915 - 1000. Live Bombing. 1000 - 1015. Rest. 1015 - 1100. Tactical Scheme No. 3.	0900 - 0915. Box Resp. Drill. 0915 - 1000. Assault Training. 1000 - 1015. Rest. 1015 - 1100. Tactical Scheme No. 3.	Range Practices. 0900 - 1200.	0900 - 0915. Box Resp. Drill. 0915 - 1000. Tactical Scheme No. 3. 1000 - 1015. Rest. 1015 - 1100. Miniature Range.
1100 - 1200. Specialist Training & Lewis Gun Training.			

THURSDAY.

A	B	C	D
0900 - 0915. Box Resp. Drill. 0915 - 1000. Tactical Scheme No. 4. 1000 - 1015. Rest. 1015 - 1100. Miniature Range.	0900 - 0915. Box Resp. Drill. 0915 - 1000. Live Bombing. 1000 - 1015. Rest. 1015 - 1100. Tactical Scheme. No. 4.	0900 - 0915. Box Resp. Drill. 0915 - 1000. Assault Practice. 1000 - 1015. Rest. 1015 - 1100. Tactical Scheme No. 4.	0900 - 1200. Range Practices.
1100 - 1200. Specialist Training & Lewis Gun Training.			

FRIDAY.

Any day's training missed on account of baths etc, will be taken on this day. Remaining period at disposal of Company Commanders for any training considered necessary.

C.O's Inspection, and Route March.

APPENDIX A. Syllabus of Training for LEWIS GUNNERS.

- MONDAY. Mechanism.
- TUESDAY. Stoppages.
- WEDNESDAY. Gun Drill. Stoppages.
- THURSDAY. Stoppages.
- FRIDAY. Revision.

APPENDIX B. Training of Scouts, Snipers and Observers.

- MONDAY. Scouts & patrols in open warfare. Lecture & practice.
- TUESDAY. Proficiency tests in map reading.
- WEDNESDAY. Use of prismatic compass.
- ~~THURSDAY.~~
- THURSDAY. Lecture. Duties of Observers. What to look for. Reports.
- FRIDAY. Revision.

APPENDIX C. Training of Signallers.

- MONDAY. Station Practice.
- ~~TUESDAY.~~
- TUESDAY. Lecture. Communications of a Battalion in attack. Lamp practice.
- WEDNESDAY. Flapper practice.
- THURSDAY. Lecture. Means of transmission in attack. Station practice.
- FRIDAY. Revision.

APPENDIX D. Bombing.

- (a) Live practice with No. 36 grenades.
- (b) Live practice with German stick bombs.
- (c) Trench clearing with live bombs.

APPENDIX E. Gas Training.

Gas training for the week will be designed to increase rapidity of adjusting respirators. Lectures will be revised. A lachrymatory chamber will be provided for the testing of helmets. Special attention to be given to fitting of helmets, cleaning of eye pieces, speaking while wearing mask. Mask to be worn for periods during ordinary training.

APPENDIX F. Tactical Exercises.

- Exercise 1. To teach the role of a platoon in attack. Coy. Commander will create positions. Special attention to fire orders, and fire control. Communications. Writing of messages.
- Exercise 2. Platoon attack on strong post. Reinforcing. Control. Casualties to be made by Coy. Commander, and positions created.
- Exercise 3. Attack by Coy. on one platoon front. Fire control by section leaders. Writing of messages. Map references to be given.
- Exercise 4. Coy. exercise in wood fighting, I.T. Sec., 141 - 144.

APPENDIX G. Syllabus of Training for Third Week.- Musketry.

Large range will be allotted as follows.-

- MONDAY. "A". Coy.
- ~~TUESDAY.~~
- TUESDAY. "B". Coy.
- WEDNESDAY. "A". Coy.
- THURSDAY. "B". Coy.
- FRIDAY. "C". Coy.

The following practices will be fired.-
 Application 300 yds. Lying 5 rounds, without rest.
 Rapid 300 yds, Lying 5 rounds. Firing over cover.
 Rifles to be unloaded and pouch buttoned till order Rapid Fire is given. Time 30 seconds.

MUSKETRY. (continued)

Application 300 yds, lying firing over cover, 5 rounds.
Application 300 yds. Standing Firing over screen, 5 rounds.
Bayonet to be fixed for all practices.

APPENDIX H. RECREATIONAL TRAINING. 1400 - 1600.

- (a) Training of Battalion Football Team.
 - (b) Company Platoon Football Matches arranged by Coys.
 - (c) Training of competitors for Battalion Sports, and for Boxing Competitions.
 - (d) Cross Country Runs.
 - (e) Soccer matches.
 - (f) Baseball, and Basket Ball matches.
 - (g) Bullet and Bayonet competitions.
-

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APPENDIX 5

5.

A RED LETTER DAY.

Fin de la Guerre!

SOUVENIR.



ISSUED BY THE REGIMENTAL PRESS

of the

24th Australian Battalion.

LA CHAUSSEE-TIRANCOURT,

SOMME.

11th November, 1918.

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APPENDIX

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24TH AUSTRALIAN INFANTRY.

SOUVENIR.

MESSAGE FROM MARSHAL FOCH TO
COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF BRITISH FORCES :—

“Hostilities will cease on the whole front
on the eleventh November at 11 o'clock
French time. The Allied troops will not cross
until further orders the line reached on that
date at that time.”

MESSAGE DU MARECHAL FOCH AU
COMMANDANT EN CHEF DES TROUPES
BRITANNIQUES.

Les hostilités cesseront sur tout le front le
11 Novembre a 11 heures, heure française.
Les troupes alliées ne franchiront pas, jusqu'a
nouvel ordre les lignes qu'elles auront atteintes
ce jour et a cette heure.

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Office 24th Bn. Press,
11th November, 1918.

The news of the end of the Great War found us at La Chaussée-Tirancourt, Somme, where our troops were resting.

Our Battalion went into action on Gallipoli during the first week in September, 1915, and our last fight was at Montrehain in the first week of October, 1918—the last of the Hindenberg line.

We rejoicē at the end because we have won.

At 11 a.m. to-day our Regimental Band turned out and played the National Anthems of the Allies in the main street. Flags began to appear on the buildings, and soon there was quite a gay scene in the village.

Handshakes, kisses, and hearty congratulations were exchanged by the French residents and the troops, and everywhere there were manifestations of keen delight.

Already we have our minds on Australia



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and the loved ones who are rejoicing there
To all ranks of the unit we offer our congratulations for all they have accomplished.

In this souvenir of this eventful day we extend to all ranks our best wishes for the future.

Nous exprimons l'assurance de notre bien sincere amitié a tous les habitants de la Chaussée-Tirancourt. En les quittant, nous espérons que la paix pour laquelle nous avons tous combattu victorieusement leur apportera le bonheur et la prospérité.

[To our French acquaintances in La Chaussée-Tirancourt we accord our assurances of sincerest friendship. When we depart we trust we will leave them to days of happiness and prosperity under the blessings of the peace for which we have all fought and labored so successfully.]

War has ceased. May it never recur.

We may well wish you all

A MERRY CHRISTMAS.

Editor "Red and White Diamond."



APPENDIX 5

Un Joyeux Noel.



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THE



DIAMOND

No. 4. NOVEMBER 15, 1918. PRICE, 25 centimes.

Army Language.

(Article No. 2 on Army Morals).

The fact that the army—and every army—is notorious for bad language is sufficiently advertised all over the world, so there is no need to emphasise it here.

Language is meant to be employed by man to express his feelings as well as his opinions; therefore I would say that men engaged in war, which is decidedly an abnormal occupation, must be expected to use abnormal language. We cannot set men at the work of devils and expect them to use the language of angels. I do not infer that soldiers have the disposition of devils, but I certainly say that the work to which they are set—the dealing of pain and death to their fellowmen—is a job which ought to be reserved for devils. It is a strange paradox that this inhuman business often produces in men and nations a greater degree of piety and unselfishness than they hitherto possessed; but that is the result of putting into practice the Divinely instituted law of self-sacrifice, which in war is imposed upon non-combatants as well as the army. While the soldier wages war in the field, the people at home resort to prayers. One has to play the part of a fiend, and the other that of a saint. Language, we might say as an axiom, is improper when it is out of place, unsuitable, or unnecessary.

Then what tone of speech would we have the soldier employ at his rough job? Picture him in the struggle of a fierce battle, where men, comrades he loves, are slain, bleeding, groaning, dying around him; where explosives which take away his breath and cover him with

debris are falling thick and fast; where foes are rushing forward or lurking in ambush to cut him down; where men are shouting and calling in the temper of desperate straits; where everything is inhuman and devilish; where men are not called upon to kneel and pray, but to stand and fight. What sort of a soldier would a man appear if in such an hour he said: "My goodness! Those nasty enemy chaps have spoilt my clean tunic. Just wait till I get near them, and I'll give them a real hard smack?" Probably that kind of man would not get very close to the enemy in a hard push.

A man must have the necessary temper to fight. Then why deny him the natural support of suitable language? For words are a very potent factor in battle. Some men are naturally brave; some are timid. Again and again I have seen timid men steadied and even saved from nervous collapse by the STRONG, courageous exclamations of sterner comrades. Such exhortations have a wonderfully "bucking" effect at a critical moment. The worst oaths ever invented are not strong enough to express a man's temper in battle. So I say that bad language is an essential element of a bad business, and the blame for the evil must not be put upon the troops, but upon the standard of civilisation which permits war.

All soldiers do not swear, and some who feel justified in doing so under the stress of battle are rarely heard offending in their sober moments. I use the term "sober" because the intoxication of battle is a very real thing to a good soldier. The habit of swearing in battle naturally tarnishes a man's tongue, and the "black spots" are liable to manifest themselves under slighter provocation on subsequent occasions—sometimes under circumstances

most embarrassing to the absent-minded offender.

I heard of a soldier who went to England on leave recently, and was on his best behaviour while staying with a family of superior people in the Midlands. One evening at the dinner table, when the ladies and girls of the house were present, he "slipped" fatally, blurting out two of the worst words he ever used. As red as a lobster, he rose and asked to be excused. With a feeling that it had been better had he been killed before his leave became due, he left, and next day wrote a profuse apology. He was too ashamed to go back.

No soldier is proud of himself because he uses bad language. Every man who offends admits that he is self-condemned. Therefore we would not presume to be informative on the subject. But what we would do is to appeal to all men to keep a closer guard on their words when they are away from the field, for the sake of their own respectability (especially when they are within the hearing of females) and for the sake of their good name as Australians, for we should not lose sight of the fact that the best specimens of Australian manhood are in the army, and our country is being judged by the standard we set, not only as fighters, but also as gentlemen.

The soldier will be excused for a great deal till he shakes off the effects of his rough life; but there are some words used by a section of our men for which only the strongest condemnation can be pronounced. These words are not even decent blasphemy; they are filthy, vile, and repulsive. The pity of it is that so many men use these words without reflecting on their meaning—disgusting words which are creeping into common use by the natural process of constant repetition and consequent familiarity. Still, they are none the less offensive to the ears of strangers on that account.

Australians generally are good swearers; they swear rationally, and have a good vocabulary. They can well afford to omit all filth. Indeed, we can afford to "cut out the rough," as the diggers say, to a very large degree, and the sooner we begin the better chance we will have of getting back exclusively to language suitable for the pure atmosphere of our home life by the time we are welcomed back to the family board. No man wants to cause pain there. The only safe course is to cast off now the poison which has collected on the tongue, and which is as undesirable as all other refuse of the war.

W.J.H.

Christmas Letters.

The school girls and boys in Aussie have written a number of letters conveying Xmas greetings to the troops in the field, and notifying them of Xmas billies and parcels despatched to the front. Here are a few extracts from letters;—

G. B. Gorman, Warmatta, N.S.W., writes: "I am sending some Xmas presents, and I hope you enjoy your Xmas over there. Are you a conscript? I hope not. I am not. (A blotch here). A shell just struck my notepaper. I have 13 years of old. (This is French translated). We have a "dorg" called horsefly—it's a "snooze" name. Keep up your pecker a bit longer."

Bill Gorman, evidently a brother of the above-mentioned correspondent, says:—"Dear Billjim,—I don't know your name, so I will call you that. Twig? I am eleven years old—a frisky age, isn't it? My brother and I have to milk four cows; it is pretty good for the muscles. I am fairly affable this morning, because we didn't have much to do. Higho! By gummy, I was sick the other day; I thought I was going to die—I don't think! We have caught seven foxes this winter—a rabbit's luck. We have one dog called Warsgovite. He caught all the foxes. That is a bit exaggerated. Keep your heart up, young un."

Ted O'Dwyer, Galty Park, writes:—"I see in the papers that you chaps are giving the Germans a rough time stick it lads we are going to play football against Berrigan, and I hope we stoush them. Pack up your troubles in your own kit bag!"

There are evidently some promising young diggers in Aussie in the ranks of the school boys, but we hope they never have to enlist for any "stoush" worse than "boxing on" at football matches.

A draft of new troops on a train recently found their issue of "iron" rations exhausted. One new chum turned out his bag to see what he could produce. Then he said to a mate: "Here's a Tommy cooker. I don't know what's in it, but you can have it. I can't open it!" He had been scraping the top with a knife, being under the impression that it contained a pudding of some kind. And he was an Australian, too!

Do You Know Him, Boys?

Who is it buzzes round all day,
And sneaks the timber and the hay,
And never thinks he ought to pay?
Why, Scottie!

Who is it makes the natty seat
We cover oft with our retreat,
And always sees his job complete?
Why, Scottie!

Who is it that the boys know well
Can sink a wad big as a bell,
And swears he'll thirsty be in hell?
Why, Scottie!

Who is it calls the General, "Sir,"
And vows that when he's finished guerre
All things will then be as they were?
Why, Scottie!

Who is it curses loud and long
In lurid language hot and strong,
And never knows when he is wrong?
Why, Scottie!

But who is it that tends our dead,
And sees they have a grave instead
Of lying bare where they have bled?
Why, Scottie!

And who is it that does his work
Where death and danger often lurk,
Yet ne'er a man has seen him shirk?
Good old Scottie!!!

BOWE YANG.

RATIONS.

It is about time the civies in Taylor Street were issued with mess tins and cutlery. It looks bad to see them dipping their fingers into a fruit tin and fishing out their meat and spuds. Of course, that may be the correct way to eat meat and spuds. It is such a long time since we've had any we forget how to eat them. Then again, it may be the "bab's" idea of camouflage.

The H.Q. details are looking very pleased lately. The authorities considered Madame — an undesirable person. She was "imsheed" out of the village. Then old Monsieur — died of military tuckeritis. That meant two off our ration state. Great is the joy thereat. But keep your eye on them, and you'll see a change. Madame de Maconochie told me in confidence last night that there will be a couple of "piccanins" on the ration state soon. Black tea will be the order of the day then.

FUOGMH.

Village Gossip.

Raffles are booming. Perhaps when all the souvenirs have been disposed of, the troops will resort to raffling bully-beef.

The influence of the press is wonderful. In our last issue we drew attention to the desirability of having a cinema show for the entertainment of the troops in the evenings. The Y.M.C.A. immediately opened a picture show in the village. We are not vain enough to say that in our case the pen is mightier than the sword, but perhaps we can claim influence equal to the power of, say, a jack-knife. We were not responsible for the partial failure of the light on Tuesday night.

Two of our diggers a few days ago made a wager with their mates that they were game to "promenade" to the next village in civilian dress. They secured the clothes, and set out. One had a boxer hat, and the other a cap. Their luck was out. They were promptly taken into custody, and next day sent back under escort. In digger language, they "came a gutzer."

The war has not made our footballers any gentler. A Field Ambulance team and a team of Engineers met last week and had a perfectly friendly tussle. The captain of the Engineers was carried off the ground on a stretcher, and at a later stage of the game the skipper of the Ambulance 18 had to leave and get three stitches inserted in a cut over his eye. We have often wondered why the red cross teams are always accompanied by motor ambulances, stretchers, and a supply of bandages. Perhaps the C.O. of this Ambulance believes in practical training for his stretcher-bearers.

We have often heard the troops in the billets arguing with good-natured banter on the merits of city life as compared with those of the country, and vice versa. In a few cases where men have not appreciated the possibility of being classed as backblockers they have tried to disown their bush nativity. After a debate in A Coy's "chateau" not many nights ago two diggers made a fatal confession in their sleep. About 2 a.m. one sat up and said: "You can't beat mixed farming, and the Mallee is the best wheat-growing country in Aussie." The other, a well-known corporal in A Coy., called out: "What's a 'Buckeye' harvester?" And yet he says he does not come from the country! These University knuts don't know everything.

Military Honors.

The latest list of honors includes the following decorations for officers, N.C.O.'s. and men of the 24th Battalion (and 21st where specified):

D.S.O.

Major D. D. Coutts (M.O.).

MILITARY CROSS.

Capt. G. J. Bowden.

Lieut. A. Stuart.

" R. H. Farndon (21st).

" W. B. Gow.

" A. V. Sedgwick.

2/Lt. P. E. Smythe.

D.C.M.

21/310 C.S.M. W. C. Trevascus, C Coy.
 21/1515 Sgt. (T/C.S.M.) N. U. Barker, D Coy
 21/2857 " T. J. Allen ... C "
 21/2679 " G. A. Griffiths. ... A "
 3773 " J. H. Bond ... B "
 2069 " E. J. R. Dart ... A "
 2487 " E. Holloway ... B "
 4292 Cpl. J. Artis ... B "
 6309 L/Cpl. E. L. Ford ... B "
 21/7089 Pte. E. E. Taylor.

BAR TO MILITARY MEDAL.

1798A Sgt. D. McL. McKinnon, M.M.
 5291 Pte. A. S. Adolffson, M.M.
 21/5406 L/Cpl. E. G. Savage, M.M.
 5151 Pte. L. Herman, M.M. A Coy.
 4545 L/Cpl. F. M. Walker, M.M. "
 1680 " J. W. Cotter, M.M. "

MILITARY MEDAL.

21/736 Pte. W. M. Spong ... C Coy.
 21/965 " F. Scott ... D "
 21/186 T/C.S.M. Sgt. J. W. Irwin D "
 21/707 Pte. G. E. Dobson ... C "
 21/6840 " R. J. Knight ... C "
 21/615 Cpl. (L/S) V. J. Edwards C "
 21/5460 Pte. A. R. Bees ... C "
 21/263 L/Cpl. F. V. Parker ... D "
 21/1581 L/Cpl. H. C. Finnis ... D "
 21/6825 Pte. B. J. Harlem ... B "
 21/2015 Cpl. C. W. Wilson ... B "
 21/2266 Pte. J. Spragg ... C "
 1798 " F. Madden ... B "
 3956A Sgt. D. W. Witherdon ... B "
 6390 Pte. C. S. Stonehouse ... A "
 2192 L/Cpl. M. Jackson ... B "
 6303 Pte. M. L. Dawson ... B "
 5319 L/Cpl. J. W. Cook ... A "
 5163 Pte. J. E. Morrissey ... B "
 2153 " F. H. Hamilton ... B "
 1544 " J. McEvoy ... B "

2186 Sgt. E. W. Johnson ... B "
 99 Pte. W. A. Richards ... B "
 6405 " B. Tuckett ... A "
 3755 " J. E. Ashley ... B "
 4304 " E. A. Cooper ... B "
 4675 " D. Clarke ... B "

Football Scratches.

(By "GOAL POST").

On the 4th inst., in a scratch match between the band and H.Q. sigs., the "tin-horn" section proved that they can hold up their end at football as well as round the music stand. They won by 4 goals 4 bhds. to 3 goals 4 bhds. This was the second match of the season between these two teams, who are always after each other's scalps in cricket or toe-ball. The band won both these matches, and it is rather a feather in their caps, as last year the sigs. knocked them all over the place. Having lost the first match, the sigs. were reinforced by Lieut. "Stacker," who put in some fair work, but the opposite side kept their weather eye on him and came down on him like a ton of bricks at every opportunity. The game was funny at times, as some of the players on both sides had a limited knowledge of the noble art. Keyburn, of the sigs., umpired, and did fairly well, though he came in for the usual good-natured abuse which floats around at times in such a game. The sigs. swear to have the band's blood, and the latter are agreeable to let them have a "go" at any old time so long as they do not "ring in" more than half-a-dozen of the battalion team. We have visions of the sigs. practising football by numbers under the direction of "Stacker."

The French apparently greatly appreciate the gallantry of the Australians, as the following remarks, overheard in the main street of the village, show:—Admiring demoiselle to her fair companion: "Que les braves Australiens sont très aimables! Regardez M. Baxter pousser la bronette, plien de bois, de Madame Nenette dans la rue."

GIFTS.—The O.M. acknowledges the following gifts to the Battalion from the Australian Comforts fund on 5th November:—10 cases of cocoa and milk, 3 cases assorted goods, 1 case playing cards, 1 case tomato sauce, 1 case sugar, 1 case oatmeal, 1 case Australian jam, 1 case cigarettes, 1 case tobacco, 2 cases milk.

The Unwritten Diary of a Town Major.

11 a.m. Comes Quicksilver softly to awaken me right early. Alas, that humble toil should thus rudely break into one's slumbers, driving sweet Morpheus into distraction and banishing the joys that cometh to the sound sleeper. Perchance a pot of rare old sac will stir my dullard senses. Ho there, Chain Lightning! Bring hither the flowing flagon.

12.30 p.m. The noonday sun beams mistily behind a veil of clouds. Or is it that mine eye hath lost its pristine vigor? Good Placid, 'tis sad that our old age should perforce bear the iniquity of youth. Well do I remember the time when—but peace to these old memories. My luncheon awaits. The kindly Madame may prattle overmuch, but methinks 'twere well to trust her when the stomach needs re-lining.

2 p.m. To my chambers, there to struggle with the intricacies of my high office. Mighty absurd that brass-hatted and red-tabbed gentry should make day hideous with their complainings. Would that I were myself a General to sit at ease on plush and dictate my behests at random. But let me see—to work 'twere well. How these scurvy knaves do spy on one. Yes! a bandstand for the square—'twill please the diggers and the maids. Ho, minion! Come hither, thou son of speed, and list. He cometh not. Peradventure I shall settle this vexed question by myself. Then shall I to the haughty colonel of the regiment in our midst and demand from him a fatigue party ample for my needs.

4 p.m. Booted and spurred on trusty Bluey, I hie me to a verdant field where muddied oafs chase meaninglessly after a leathern sphere. I espy the colonel aforesaid, and approach with grim intent. But, odds bones!—speech faileth and I stutter like a foolish dolt. He spurneth my humble request. How these big pots do love to gainsay one.

7 p.m. What joy after the toil of day to soothe the ruffled feelings with red wine, and sit at ease in the back room of the estaminet. The clink of many glasses is as music. And the well filled bowl—who can appraise the charm thereof?

9 p.m. Verily 'tis long since such a comely wench waited at my bidding. The fair Lena hath indeed a shapely limb. Also she hath the speech that betokens much understanding. Come fill the brimming bumper yet again.

There never was such another night as this.

11 p.m. The clock upbraids me with the lateness of the hour. I must away. But what is this? Why rolls the ship? Have we not come to port? Avast there shipmate—L E N A!

4 a.m. 'Tis a cosy couch enow—but whence came it—how came I here in this strange domicile? I must away lest ought do see me. But ere I go needs must I scratch a hasty note to unknown benefactors who cared for me in hour of need. I shall away. Gainsay me not sweet maid—there's a light that leads me homeward—its name is Duty. Ha, ha! these stairs are sad blunderers.

6 a.m. Ah! there's the church. Would that the road were straight; my errant feet drag wearily. Strange that the day breaketh so soon. Well it is that none hath yet bestirred. Home, home, sweet home, There's no place like home.

HOCKENTOTTO.

The Digger.

Who is it growls when on parade,
 And longs to sit down in the shade,
 And yet will face "Fritz" undismayed?
 The digger.

Who is it curses all the day,
 And oft takes leave and loses pay,
 And yet is eager for the fray?
 The digger.

Who is it struts his way along,
 With merry jest and flippant song,
 And spins his yarns a little strong?
 The digger.

Who is it who will win the fight,
 And burst up Kaiser Billy's might,
 And afterwards will blast and skite?
 The digger.

Who is it when the fight is o'er
 Will to Australia hie once more,
 And love the girlies as of yore?
 The digger. "IRISH."

CHORAL SOCIETY.—Chaplain Capt. Buckley has started a choral society in our battalion, and under the baton of Bandmaster E. G. Bright the vocalists are doing well on some of the choruses in Novello's excellent part-song book. Singers of all ranks are invited to attend the rehearsals, which are being held at 6.30 p.m. on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays.

THE FIELD NEWSPAPER OF THE 24TH BATTALION.

SOCCER.

FIRST ROUND.

The opening match of the Brigade Soccer competition was to have been played on 30th October between the 23rd Bn. and the 22nd Bn., but owing to the 23rd not putting in an appearance, the match went to the 22nd.

24TH BN. DEFEATS THE 23RD BN.

On the 4th inst., the 24th Bn. defeated the 23rd Bn. by 2 goals to nil. The weather was unfavorable, and the ground also unsatisfactory, consequently the match was not productive of good play. The 24th team was composed as follows:— Goal: L/Cpl. L. Readman; backs: Ptes. Jos. and Geo. Osborne; half-backs: L/Cpl. Smith, Pte. Church (captain) and Pte. Broadman; forwards: outside right, Sgt. J. Robinson; inside right, Lt. Whitear; centre, Sgt. W. Laing; inside left, L/Cpl. F. Hallam; outside left, Pte. Swan.

22ND BN. V. 24TH BN.

The red and white suffered their first defeat at soccer on the 6th inst., when they met the 22nd Bn., who won by 1 goal to nil. The 24th backs were strong, but the forwards were very weak.

SECOND ROUND.

The 23rd Bn. beat the 22nd Bn.—2 goals to 1. The 23rd Bn. and 24th Bn. had a draw—1 goal each.

24TH BN. DEFEAT 22ND BN.

In the last match of the second round the 24th secured a splendid victory by 2 goals to 1 in the best game of the competition. It was an excellent exhibition, both teams being in splendid form.

The 24th team was composed as follows:— Goal, L/Cpl. Readman; backs, Jos. and Geo. Osborne; half-backs: left, L/Cpl. Smith; right, Gosling; centre, Church (captain); forwards: outside left, Pte. Swan; inside left, Pte. Smith; centre, Pte. Jones; inside right, Sgt. Laing; outside right, Pte. Wallace. Church secured the first goal, and Jones and Swan the second.

The 24th now lead by 3 points. The semi-final and final matches have yet to be played.

OTHER MATCHES.

On 1st November a soccer match was played by the 4th Australian Pioneers and the 24th Bn., when the latter won by 1 goal to nil. Pte. Church captained the 24th.

On the 9th the 24th soccer team defeated the 2nd Div. H.Q. team by 2 goals to 1. Church (captain) secured both our goals.

Armistice Day.

CELEBRATING THE VICTORY.

Armistice Day—11th November—found in a quiet French village. The news reached us by "furphy" wireless early in the morning and the official message came to hand just time for the band to be ready to strike up the hour appointed for the cessation of hostilities—11 a.m. The band played the National Anthems of the Allies, beginning with the "Marseillaise," and then for an hour the lieliest and most appropriate airs were rendered.

Meanwhile, flags appeared from every hou and the village went "gay" for the day.

The most novel feature of the occasion, the diggers at least, was the free and general distribution of kisses by the women and girls. Some of the boys received a very fair issue, and entered heartily into this part of the celebration. Even a big war has some compensating advantages.

In the afternoon our Battalion Band, under the direction of Bandmaster G. E. Bright, had the honor of representing the Australians at the celebrations in the city of Amiens. Capt. F. P. Selleck (adjutant) and several other officers of the 24th Bn. accompanied the band.

The demonstration in Amiens was worth the joy that city felt at the news of victory. An American band and a throng of people assembled at the Hotel-de-Ville, and the arrival of the Australian band was the signal for an outburst of vociferous cheers.

The two bands played alternately, while the crowd cheered, sang, and waved flags with utmost delight.

After a demonstration at the Hotel-de-Ville a triumphal march through the city was begun, the Australians leading. The crowd followed in a dense mass, waving banners and flags of all shapes and descriptions. Flowers were showered on the bands and troops from the windows, the colors of the Allies adorned everything everybody.

The Australians have a special interest in Amiens, and the people there have a special love for the Australians. It pleased everybody to see a gallant mademoiselle, wearing an Australian soldier's hat, carrying a large Australian flag in the procession.

The demonstration continued till evening.

Printed and published in the field by the 24th Battalion Press.

SECRET.24th AUSTRALIAN INFANTRY BATTALION.18th November 1918.ADVANCE TO THE RHINE.INSTRUCTIONS.

1. The advance of the Allied Forces is to commence on the 17th inst.
2. The 4th Army is to form part of the British Forces detailed for the advance.
3. The Australian Corps consisting of 1st, 2nd, 4th, and 5th Australian Divisions is to form part of the 4th Army.
4. The advance of the 4th Army to the Belgian-German Frontier is to be carried out in three stages as under :-
 - (a) From present line to the approximate line FRANCHIMONT- METTET- CHATELET - JUMET, starting November 17th, and arriving ~~November 18th~~ November 18th.
 - (b) From above line to the approximate line DEYFELDT- SAIMCHETEAU- REGNE- VILLERS ST GERTRUDE- OCQUIER, starting November 21st and arriving November 24th.
 - (c) From above line to the BELGIAN - German frontier from about DEYFELDT on the right to about FRANCHEVILLE on the left, starting November 27th and arriving December 2nd.

The BELGIAN- GERMAN frontier is not to be crossed pending further orders.
5. The enemy is to be clear of each of the three zones referred to above on the date preceding our advance into that zone. Any enemy encountered on the march will be made prisoner.
6. The advance of the Aust. Corps is to be covered by a British Corps. Each Corps is moving forward on a two division front, each division on a separate road. For the Aust. Corps the 4th Aust. Div. Right, and 1st Aust. Div. Left. are to be the two leading divisions, but it is not yet determined whether the Corps is to move by train or by road. All references and orders will be on the map scale 1/100,000.
- 7½ The 2nd Aust. Div. is to be concentrated in the LE CATEAU area before the move forward to the Rhine.
8. The 6th A.I. Bde, Group will be prepared to move by train to the LE CATEAU area at any time on or after the 19th inst.
9. The following general instructions apply to movement by march route.-
 - (a) During the advance all military precautions against surprise will be taken.
 - (b) The comfort of the troops will be the first consideration during the march. Bands will be taken and colours may be taken where available. Two blankets per man will be carried on transport to be provided.
 - (c) Helmets and box respirators will be carried.
 - (d) ~~XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX~~ Roads will be left clear for supply vehicles between the hours of 1700 and 0500.

(e) It will not be possible to establish telephone communication. Communications will therefore be by D.R.

10. Each man will carry 60 rounds of S.A.A. This will be issued by 1200 19th inst.
11. All Lewis Guns will be overhauled by Coy. teams, and returned to Transport.
12. Officers baggage must be reduced to the minimum, and all surplus kit returned to the R.Q.M. by 1500 tomorrow, for return to A.I.F. Kit Store Fulham Road LONDON.
13. The utmost attention will be paid to fitting out all personnel complete, and improving general appearance of men. A boot inspection will be held in all Coys, and necessary repairs effected without delay. At every stop of 24 hours on the move boots will be inspected and bootmakers employed on repairs.
14. One blanket will be carried on the man. On receipt of move order, second blanket will be rolled in bundles of 10, and dumped at sites to be indicated.
15. A close inspection will be made of all vehicles and adjustments made so that they can move in good marching order.
16. Any ammunition over 60 rounds per man not expended, will be returned to R.Q.M. by 1200 19th inst.
17. All Area stores including stoves and palliasses, will be collected, and returned to the R.Q.M. at a time to be indicated.
18. Billets will be left in a clean and tidy condition, and all claims adjusted before moving off.
19. ACKNOWLEDGE.

Lieut.
Asst/Adjutant.
24th Battalion., A. I. F.

94th BATTALION. A.I.F.

WARNING ORDER.

1. The 94th BATTALION. A.I.F. will be prepared to move forward from the FRESNOY area on the 24th NOVEMBER.
2. Companies will therefore arrange to dump at the DIVISIONAL DUMP. - Location to be notified later. - all surplus baggage, beyond bare necessities, immediately after arrival in the FRESNOY area. Kit dump will be sent on after arrival in RHINE area.
3. ACKNOWLEDGE.

Phillips

Captain & Adjutant.

22nd November 1918.

94
24th AUSTRALIAN INFANTRY BATTALION ORDER No. 119.

Ref. Maps.- AMIENS. ()
LENS. () 1/100,000.
VALENCIENNES. ()
ST. QUENTIN ()

99
21st November 1918.

1. The 2nd AUST. DIV. less Artillery is moving by strategical train from YZEUX Area to FRESNOY Area commencing on 21st November 1918.
2. The 24th BATTALION, A.I.F. will entrain at VIGNACOURT on 22nd & 23rd November as stated below.-
 - (a) "D". Coy. (O.C., Capt. M.B. KELLY) will move from present billets at 1400 22nd inst. reporting to entraining Officer at 1611. 1 Officer from this Coy, will report with entraining state to Brigade group entraining Officer (Major J. PASCOE M.C.) at 1411. The Coy Cooker & team will entrain with this Coy. reporting at VIGNACOURT at 1411.
 - (b) "A". Coy. will move from present billets at 0315 on 23rd inst. reporting to Brigade entraining Officer, as loading party for Bttn train only, at 0500. - Cooker & team will accompany this Coy.
 - (c) Remainder of ^{Bttn.} Coy will move from present billets, passing starting point Y.M.C.A. corner LA CHAUSSEE in order "C". "BAND" "B". Bttn. Hqrs Details, at 0630. Transport section with mobile echelon complete will move under orders of Lt. MILLER D.C.M. reaching entraining station at 0811. Train departs at 0911. Detraining Station is BETRY.
3. DRESS. Full marching order less one blanket per man - 24 hrs. rations 60 rounds S.A.A. - Water bottles filled. Felt Hats to be worn by all ranks throughout the march to the RHINE.
4. SUPPLIES. "D". Coy.

For consumption on 22nd inst.	- On the man.
23rd inst.	- On the cooker.
24th inst.	- In bulk.

Remainder of Battalion.

For consumption on 22nd inst.	- On the man.
23rd inst.	- On the Cookers.
24th inst.	- In bulk on train or supply waggons.
5. Lieut C.R. BOYD, "A". Coy, will act as Bn. entraining Officer reporting to Bde. entraining Officer with entraining states at 0611.
6. Lt-Col. W.E. JAMES D.S.O. will be O.C. No. 12 train by which 24th Bttn. A.I.F. less "D". Coy. will travel.
7. March discipline as per 4th Army order No. GS 128. issued to Officers will be strictly observed.
8. Officers kit, Second blanket rolled in bundle of ten, and Coy Stores, will be dumped on road nearest respective Coy. Q.M. Stores, as below.-
 - (a) "D". Coy. 1100. on 22nd inst.
 - (b) "A". Coy. 0300. on 23rd inst.
 - (c) Remainder of Bttn. 0445. 23rd inst.
9. All billets will be left in a clean condition, and rubbish burnt. Lieut J.A. GRANTER will inspect all billets before Coys move off, reporting condition of billets to the Adjutant. No. S.A.A. bombs or stores are to be left behind. A certificate signed by O.C. Coy. that billets are left clean, will be forwarded to Bttn. Hqrs. by 0630 23rd inst.
10. Strict discipline will be observed during the move. Troops will not enter the Station yard without the permission of the R.T.O.
11. Lieut. H.J. BOOK. "A". Coy. will remain in LA CHAUSSEE until 1300 23rd inst to adjust any further claims which may be made by French inhabitants. This Officer will then rejoin the Bttn.

DISTRIBUTION ON BACK

J. Miller
Capt & Adj. t

DISTRIBUTION.

- | | |
|-------------|----------------------------|
| 1. "A".Coy. | 7. 6th A.I.Brigade. |
| 2. "B".Coy. | 8. Town Major.LA CHAUSSEE. |
| 3. "C".Coy. | 9. C.O. |
| 4. "D".Coy. | 10. Adjutant. |
| 5. Q.M. | 11. I.O. |
| 6. T.O. | 13. Spare. |

Issued by Runner at 0830 on 22nd inst.

24th AUSTRALIAN INFANTRY BATTALION ORDER No. 130.

APPENDIX

Ref. Maps.- ST. QUENTIN.) 1/00,000.
VALENCINNES.)

25th November 1918.

1. The 2nd AUST. DIV. is moving by road to the CARTIGNIES area between the 25th and 28th November 1918.
2. The 24th Bn. A.I.F. will move by road from present billets BOHAIN to ST. SOUPLLET, via BUSIGNY and LA HAIE MENNERESSE on 26th inst, passing the starting point - Farm, 1500 yards North of B in BOHAIN on BOHAIN - BUSIGNY Road at 1000, in order - Band, Bn. Hqrs Details, "B". "C". "D". "A"., & Transport Section. Battn, will pass Bn. Ord. Room at 0910 on 26th inst, in above order.
3. Distances to be maintained on the march will be.-

Between Battalions.....	300 yards.
" Companies.....	100 yards.
" Bn. & Transport Section.....	100 yards.
4. DRESS.- Full marching order, less two blankets - 60 rounds S.A.A. - unexpended portion 24 hours rations. - Water bottles full. OFFICERS. Open pattern tunic - Sam Browne belt. All ranks will wear hats turned up at side.
5. A party of 1 Officer, 2 N.C.O.'s, and 15 men of 22nd Battn. A.I.F. will march in rear of 6th Field Coy, A.E. and pick up any stragglers from the line of march.
6. Clock halts will be observed.
7. A billeting party with billeting states, and consisting of Lieut C. McLEAN, "A". Coy, and one N.C.O. per Coy, Bn. Hqrs, and Transport Section will leave B.O.R. at 0730 26th inst., reporting on arrival at ST. SOUPLLET to Lieut C. B. HISLOP, 6th A.I. Bde. Hqrs. at Area Commandants Office.
8. Officers' Kit, two blankets per man rolled tightly in bundles of ten, and Coy. Stores will be dumped under cover at Coy. Q.M. Stores by 0730 26th inst. when T.O. will arrange to collect.
9. Coy. Cookers will move at 0800 to ST. SOUPLLET and prepare mid-day meal.
10. All billets will be left in a clean condition and rubbish burnt. Lieut. A. V. SEDGWICK M.C. will inspect all billets before Coys. move off, reporting result of inspection to the Adjutant. A certificate of cleanliness of billets will be forwarded by O's C. Coys. to Bn. Hqrs. by 0900. 26th inst.
11. ACKNOWLEDGE.

J. P. Miller

Capt & Adit.

D I S T R I B U T I O N .

- | | |
|--------------|------------------|
| 1. "A". Coy. | 7. 6th A.I. Bde. |
| 2. "B". Coy. | 8. C.O. |
| 3. "C". Coy. | 9. Adjutant. |
| 4. "D". Coy. | 10. I.O. |
| 5. Q.M. | 11. Spare. |
| 6. T.O. | |

Issued by Runner at 1700 on 25th inst.

SECRET.

APPENDIX
Copy No. 11

94
24th AUSTRALIAN INFANTRY BATTALION ORDER No. 121

Ref. Map.- VALENCIENNES. 1/100,000.

26th November 1918.

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1. The 24th Batt. A.I.F. will move by road in brigade column from present billets ST.SOUPLET, to FAVRIL via MAZINGHIEM - CATILLON - LA GROISE - BOIS du TAILLON - SAMBRETON - FAVRIL, on 27th inst. passing the starting point "PIONT where railway crosses ST.SOUPLET - MAZINGHIEM road" at 0930. Battalion will fall in at 0900 outside Coy tents, moving at 0905 in order Band "A". "C". "D". "B". Batt. Hqrs Details, and Transport section.
 2. Distances and dress as laid down in Battn. Order 120 of 26th inst. will be strictly observed.
 3. Battn. will halt on road for lunch from 1245 to 1400 hours.
 4. Billeting party as detailed in Battn. Order 120. will leave B.O.R. at 0800 27th inst. reporting on arrival at FAVRIL to Lt. C.B. HISLOP, 6th A.I. Bde, Hqrs. at Area Commandants Office.
 5. Coy. Cookers accompanied by two cooks only, will move at head of transport section.
 6. Officers kit, two blankets per man, rolled tightly in bundles of ten, and Coy stores will be dumped at R.Q.M. Store at 0745 27th inst.
 7. All tents will be left in a clean and sanitary state. Lt. J.B.S. NICHOL will inspect all Coy lines prior to Battn. moving off, and report result of inspection to the Adjutant.
 8. ACKNOWLEDGE.

J.P. Sully

Capt & Adjt.

Issued by Runner at 1645. 26th inst.

D I S T R I B U T I O N.

- | | |
|--------------|------------------|
| 1. "A". Coy. | 7. 6th A.I. Bde. |
| 2. "B". Coy. | 8. C.O. |
| 3. "C". Coy. | 9. Adjutant. |
| 4. "D". Coy. | 10. I.O. |
| 5. Q.M. | 11. Spare. |
| 6. T.O. | |
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SECRET.

COPY No.....

24th AUSTRALIAN INFANTRY BATTALION ORDER No. 122.

Ref Sheet :- VALENCIENNES. 1/100,000.

27th November 1918.

1. The 24th Bn A.I.F. will move by route march from present billets RUE de BOIS, to BOULOGNE-SUR-HELPE via ERRUART FRISCHES - CARTIGNIES on 28th inst. Passing starting point road junction on east of BOIS OU TAILLON at 0850 and joining Bde column at FRISCHES Church in rear of 23rd Bn A.I.F. at 1030. Bn will fall in at 0830 moving at 0835 in order Bn Hq Details, "D", "C", "B", "A", Transport Sect.
2. Distances and dress as laid down in Bn Order No. 120 of 26th inst. will be strictly observed.
3. Bn will halt on road for lunch at a time to be notified later.
4. An advance billeting party of Lieut. H.J. Cunningham and Sgt. Kuhn has already left for new area. Billeting Party as detailed in Bn Order No. 120 will leave B.O.R. at 0800 28th inst. reporting on arrival at BOULOGNE-SUR-HELPE to Lieut. C.B. Hislop, 6th A.I. Bde Hqrs, at Area Commandant's Office.
5. Coy Cookers accompanied by two cooks only will move at head of Transport Section. Remainder of cooks will march under Sgt. Cook in rear of fourth cooker.
6. Officers kits, two blankets per man rolled tightly in bundles of ten, and Coy Stores will be dumped alongside road outside Coy billets at 0745. T.O. will arrange to collect.
7. Billets will be left in a clean and sanitary state. Lieut. W.O. Silverlock will inspect all billets and report result of inspection to the Adjutant prior to moving off.
8. O.C. "A" Coy will detail a Bde Stragglers Collecting Party of one Officer two N.C.O's and 15 O/Ranks. This party will move in rear of Bde column (last unit is 22nd A.M. Gun Coy) after passing church FRISCHES. A list of all stragglers will be rendered to Bn Hqrs immediately on arrival in new area.

ACKNOWLEDGE.


Captain & Adjutant.

<u>Distribution.</u>			
No. 1	File.	No. 7	"B" Coy.
2	War Diary.	8	"C" "
3	6th A.I. Bde.	9	"D" "
4	C.O.	10	T.O.
5	Adjutant.	11	R.Q.M.
6	"A" Coy.	12	Spare.

I N T E L L I G E N C E .

With regard to the experience gained from our Intelligence point of view, I can say nothing as regards open warfare in the broad sense, as the Battn. has only participated in attacks with limited objectives. But should we have taken part in a war of movement pure and simple, the following was the organization of H.Q. Intelligence Personnel.

To H.Q. were permanently attached 16 scouts snipers and observers, all picked men of keen intellect, who had been thoroughly trained and experienced for many months (the majority had attended the Corps Intelligence School, and the 4th Army S.O. & S. School., both of which have proved of inestimable value. All these men had an elementary knowledge of signalling and four were recently specially sent to a Signal School. I regard signalling as a valuable attribute to an Observer etc.

These 16 men were divided into three groups, comprising the three classes of specialists, and to each were to be attached two signallers with flags and Lucas Lamp. Should we have had to make a considerable forward move.-

(a) Two parties would advance with or in rear of flank Companies, with the third (or Tailing) party moving from vantage point to vantage point (previously determined from the map and known to all) to which point message would be signalled or sent, the Tailing Party being the connecting link with Battn. H.Q.

(b) The first two parties with L.G. Teams attached, would act as patrols in front of Battn. keeping touch with Companies, and signalling information back to the Tailing Party, who would act as in (a).

This worked smoothly enough in training, but great care has to be taken in previously fixing from the map the pre-arranged point of vantage, where the third party will take up position. On Aug. 8th two such parties with Signallers and lamps, moved forward after the attacking troops, who passed through our Bn., but owing to the speed and success of the advance and the fog, they could not work properly. Only a highly trained Personnel could carry the scheme out, and whether it would work in practice I am unable from actual experience to say.

As to the other points.-

1. Observation. Owing to its recognised value in addition to the establishment of Scouts, there should be an establishment for Intelligence on Bn. H.Q. (An I.O. & at least 6 Observers) in order to give the personnel and organisation a sound and permanent footing.

Observation can only be obtained by highly trained Observers, picked and trusted men, in well sighted O.P.'s either in or behind the front line. Telephone communication is essential. If possible a Lucas Lamp Station should be established not closer than 100 yards to O.P., in case the lines go. At RAINECOURT a most valuable O.P. was established (actually 50 yds. in front of the line) from which much important information was gained, and from where some very destructive shoots by the Artillery were directed on the enemy harassing him severely. This was possible because we had a direct line (through the Bn. exchange) to the guns, and we could bring accurate fire to bear on any target in four minutes. The value of the Lucas Lamp was proved at MONTBREHAIN where messages were transmitted direct from the line to Bn. H.Q.

2. Examination of Prisoners.

The German speakers specially trained for the purpose, have always done good work when attached to this Bn. When the prisoners come down to Bn. H.Q. they are given full charge, and proceed with their work unhampered. Likely subjects are picked out and given a short preliminary examination, but in no cases has this proved of any advantage to the C.O., who is always prepared for any eventualities. Still a short examination is necessary, but it is best to send "good" prisoners back to Bde. and Division, where perhaps the general information is of more value.

3. Means of Communication. (a) See remarks in (1). Telephone essential, Lucas Lamp desirable. Bn. runners have always done important work, and

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when roads permit bicycles greatly increase their speed. Round DOMPIERE and MONT ST. QUENTIN, where the country was bad and H.Q. far apart, and some distance back, mounted orderlies were invaluable (the Bn. runners used a captured horse). In moving warfare mounted troopers ~~shankd~~ from the Light Horse should always be attached to Bn. Hqrs.

(b) with regard to obtaining identifications it is always surest to wait till prisoners reach Bn. Hqrs. (Battle H.Q. are always well up, and prisoners lose no time in getting back) where experienced men take the identification and transmit it by phone to Bde.

4. AIR PHOTOS. Flat photos are indispensable if obtainable. They contain all information and are more accurate than a map in this respect. Oblique Photos have proved of no value at all, as generally they are not taken from an angle suitable to the particular operation in hand, and even when they do, the information able to be picked out is negligible and the idea of the country gained distorted. Flat photos are essential even though taken from high altitudes.

with regard to photos generally, no trouble seems to be taken to ensure that Bns. get photos of their own particular sector. It generally happens that of a batch of 50 photos two or three only are of use, the remainder being wasted. This applies particularly to times of trench warfare, when photos also arrived too late to be of much use. During September and October the selection of photos was good.

It is interesting to note that in the attack on VILLE-SUR-ANCRE (when we received a splendid selection of flat photos) all Officers were issued with photos in addition to maps - on which were marked in coloured ink the ~~xxxxxxx~~ enemy positions and Machine Guns. These proved of great value to Platoon Commanders as having studied the photos they were able to carry out the attack as if they had made a previous reconnaissance, and it was afterwards ascertained that every Machine Gun (with one exception) and posts were accurately marked.

W. Cunningham
for Major,

T/C.O., 24th Battalion, A.I.F.

La Chaussee, SOMME,
19th November 1918.

11 ~~Brown~~ Wright

11 Brown Wright

6th AUSTRALIAN INFANTRY BRIGADE

Brigade Headquarters
28th Sept., 1918

21st Bn.
22nd "
23rd "
24th "



1. INTELLIGENCE POLICE

Battalions will be supplied with German Speakers as situation demands, the intention being to have one German Speaker with each Bn. in line. Each Bn. will detail two searchers to work in conjunction with this Speaker.

(a) German Speaker

- (i) To secure immediate identifications quickly so that identifications will reach B.H.Q. as speedily as possible.
- (ii) To secure immediate information required by the Bn. Commander as regards enemy dispositions, assembly positions, orders re counter attack, etc.
- (iii) To be in charge of the two searchers and separate important documents, maps, etc., translate and convey information of importance to the Bn. Commander.

(b) Searcher

- (i) To systematically search the battle field, enemy positions, suspected H.Q. for papers, documents, etc. have them packed in bags and sent through usual channels to B.H.Q.

2. DIV. INTELLIGENCE OFFICER

Div. Intelligence Officer will be established at Adv. Div. Collecting Cage. Location of same will be notified later.

Battalions will not detain prisoners longer than is necessary to obtain tactical information of immediate importance, except such prisoners as may be needed for examination as to enemy mines, dugouts, booby traps, etc.

3. SEARCHING OF PRISONERS.

- (i) Officers & N.C.O's will be searched as soon as possible after capture by a responsible Officer or N.C.O., and all documents taken from them will be sent back with them to the D.I.O.
- (ii) Bns. will hold back only such documents, maps, etc. taken from prisoners that are of immediate tactical importance to them. When this is done B.H.Q. will be informed at once of the points of immediate tactical importance which they contain. Immediately necessary extracts have been taken from them, the documents will be forwarded to B.H.Q.
- (iii) Privates will be searched on arrival at Corps Cage.
- (iv) Escort and Guards will be warned to take special precautions to prevent prisoners from destroying papers.

4. SEPARATION OF OFFICERS, N.C.O's & MEN.

Care will be taken that Officers, N.C.O's and privates are all separated from one another at once and are not allowed to communicate one to another.

5. NOTIFICATION OF LOCALITY OF CAPTURE

It is essential that this be sent back with prisoners. It is also useful to know which Bn. made the capture.

6. Unauthorised persons will not converse with prisoners.

7. IDENTIFICATIONS

The importance of passing all identifications on to B.H.Q. as speedily as possible cannot be too strongly impressed on all concerned. Special efforts should be made to wire any identifications made, and the locality in which obtained.

7. ESCORT OF PRISONERS. Bns. will be responsible for escorting prisoners back from front line as far as B.H.Q. at which place they will be taken over by the D.A.P.M.

Major,
Brigade Major 6th Inf. Bde. A.I.F.

APPENDIX

6th AUSTRALIAN INFANTRY BRIGADE



Brigade Headquarters
26th Sept., 1918.

21st Bn.
22nd "
23rd "
24th " —

Reference this office 2756 of 26th June, and 2991 of 7th July, 1918, the instructions contained therein are cancelled, owing to the changed methods of warfare, and the following substituted.—

¶Owing to present semi-open warfare conditions, and dispersion of units over greater areas of ground, it will be necessary in the future for battalions to rely more largely on their attached German speakers for timely information regarding the enemy. The Speakers have received further training with a view to this. The attached QUESTIONNAIRE, a copy of which is in the possession of each Speaker, has therefore been drawn up, and the information obtained will in all cases be wired to B.H.Q. Apart from this interrogation, any questions dealing with the particular tactical situation of the moment will be asked if so desired by Commanding Officers.¶

J. H. M. Lewis
Major,
Brigade Major 6th Inf. Bde. A.I.F.

QUESTIONNAIRE FOR USE BY GERMAN SPEAKERS

1. Division, Regiment (active or reserve) Coy, Battery or Squadron.
2. Where are the other two regiments of your Division ?
3. Where is yournd Bn., your.....rd Bn. ?
4. Where are the other three companies ?
5. What is your trench strength - Officers, O.R's, H.Q's ?
6. Are you disorganised ?
7. What regiments are on your right and left ?
8. Who is behind you ?
9. Are the roads in your Sector mined ?
10. Have any been blown up ?
11. Do you know of any other places which have been mined ?
12. Do you know anything about counter-attacks ?
13. What is the opinion in your company about the War Situation now ?
14. How near are civilians to the line ?

EXAMPLE OF REPORT OF ABOVE QUESTIONNAIRE AFTER AN
EXAMINATION

Prisoner 5th Coy., 39th Fus. Regt., 50th Division, states:
53rd I.R. on right and 158th I.R. on left. 1st Bn. in support
300 metres to rear, 3rd Bn. 2 Kilometres to rear, 6th and 7th Coys.
in line, 8th Coy. broken up. Trench strength 5th Coy. 1 Offr. 30
O.R's, 2 L.M.Gs. Regiment not disorganised, though weak. Flanking
Regts. to Division not known. 94th I.R. believed to be in reserve
to Division, no other regiments seen. Nothing known of mining in the
sector. Counter-attack to take place at 6 p.m. last night was
anticipated by our attack. Morale of men very poor. Nearest
civilians to present line in X.

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6th AUSTRALIAN INFANTRY BRIGADE

APPENDIX
AUSTRALIAN
INFANTRY BRIGADE
1600
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Brigade Headquarters
24th April, 1918.

L I A I S O N D U T I E S

1. The following notes are to be read in conjunction with Instructions for the Defensive No.7.
2. Officers of experience should be selected for liaison duties. They should be conversant with their C.O.'s plans for meeting the various situations which may arise. Similarly they must make themselves conversant with the plans of the units to which they are attached. But it is when events are not going according to plan that a good liaison officer will prove his value.
3. Lack of accommodation will generally prevent liaison officers being quartered with the units to which they are attached, but during operations they must remain with them except under the circumstances set out in para 5. (d) below. During normal times they should visit units frequently.
4. Liaison Officers should be provided with an up to date map and during operations with two orderlies for use as set out in para.5.
5. A Liaison Officers duties include..
 - (a) Seeing that information of importance to his own unit is sent to it by the unit to which he is attached. If this is not being done he must use the orderlies with which he is provided to get the information to his unit. Negative information is often of great value.
 - (b) Keeping his own unit informed of the intentions of the unit to which he is attached.
 - (c) Sending from time to time by means of his own orderlies a confidential report to his C.O. giving his views on the situation on the front of the unit to which he is attached, the methods being used to meet it, and the battle worthiness of the unit.
 - (d) Making a personal report to his C.O. when the situation is obscure or difficult.

W. F. M. *Bundage's* Major,
Brigade Major 6th Inf. Bde. A.I.F.

Copies to:-
2 copies per Bn.
4 " for B.H.Q.

By
C. B.
D.

To note plan
Phillips
Capt. adj.

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APPENDIX

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N O V E M B E R 1918.

	Week ending 7/11/18.		Week ending 14/11/18.		Week ending 21/11/18.		Week ending 28/11/18.		29th & 30th.	
	Off.	O/R.	Off.	O/R.	Off.	O/R.	Off.	O/R.	Off.	O/R.
TAKEN ON STRENGTH.	3.	22.	2.	29.	1.	10.	1.	51.	1.	3.
New. Reinfts.	2.	1.	2.	-	-	-	-	48.	-	2.
Old Details.	1.	21.	-	29.	1.	10.	1.	3.	1.	1.
STRUCK OFF STRENGTH.	4.	25.	2.	29.	1.	21.	1.	16.	-	3.
Killed.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wounded.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Evacuated.	4.	25.	2.	29.	1.	21.	1.	16.	-	3.
TOTAL STRENGTH.	52.	1019.	52.	1019.	52.	1008.	52.	1043.	53.	1043.
RATION STATE.	42.	734.	42.	786.	45.	835.	38.	857.	41.	861.