

AWM4
Australian Imperial Force unit war diaries,
1914-18 War

Infantry

Item number: 23/24/5

Title: 7th Infantry Battalion

July 1915



AWM4-23/24/5

5-25

WAR DIARY

Army Form C. 2118.

Instructions regarding War Diaries and Intelligence Summaries are contained in F. S. Regs., Part II. and the Staff Manual respectively. Title pages will be prepared in manuscript.

or INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY

(Erase heading not required.)

7th Battalion A.I.F.

Hour, Date, Place	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
1st July 1915.	Strength 23 officers & 580 other ranks. Capt. Hayh and 4 other ranks wounded rejoining, also 1 sick rejoined 2 Transfers viz. S.S.M. East-Almond & 1 Transfer. 2 Sent to Hospital.	
2nd July 1915.	Received orders to relieve 8th Battalion in Trenches at 1200 o'clock As Battalion is very weak had upwards of 300 men with proportion of officers attached to Battalion Strength 23 officers & 580 other ranks. <p style="text-align: right;">(sgd) H.E. Elliott, Lt-Col.</p> <p>(Original of above written on same sheet as entry for end of previous month & filed with volume for that month)</p>	See Brigade Order No. A.43.

WAR DIARY

Army Form C. 2118.

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or
INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY.

(Erase heading not required.)

6-1

Hour, Date, Place	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
<p>Gallipoli Peninsula 3/7/15</p>	<p>Relieved 8th Battalion as requested completing relief by 5 pm Strength 22 Officers 576 other ranks. Major Weddell to Hospital sick. Lt Sutherland to Hospital sick. Lt Holman reported for duty vice Lt Sutherland. 7th Battalion strength in trenches 17 Officers and 344 other ranks with 140 men and 352 other ranks. 6 British Machine Enemy checked us at 3.45 pm and also in hour later no casualties</p> <p><u>J. S. Ellis to Lt Col</u></p>	

WAR DIARY

of 7th Battalion

INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY.

(Erase heading not required.)

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6-6

Hour, Date, Place	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
<p>Gallipoli Peninsula 4/7/15</p>	<p>In trenches. Strength of Battalion under my orders 21 officers and 351 other ranks with 14 officers and 354 other ranks of 6th Battalion attached. Sniped at enemy's loopholes expended 1442 rounds of S.A. ammunition. At 7 am enemy fired 16 rounds through our trenches. One man ^{70 yards} struck by rifle bullet in arm. At 10-20 pm blew in enemy sap ^{opening from} German officers trench. Result enemy opened a hot fire for about 20 minutes. Casualties 4 men of the 6th Battalion were injured one very seriously one slightly from bullet wounds two others by earth from explosion falling on them. <u>Yes 8th to 10th</u></p>	

WAR DIARY

INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY

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6-3

Hour, Date, Place	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
<p>5th July 1915 Gallipoli Peninsula</p>	<p>Strength of Battalion 22 Officers & 562 men including men in trenches and reinforcements engaged in training. During today the men in trenches & those of the 6th Batta attached. From 4.5 on until 7.45 am the enemy bombarded the section held by the 7th Batta with Shrapnel & high explosive shell of about 15 lb from Battleship Hill mortar & gun Ridges. During the night we repaired damage to Maserons & Parapets. Ammunition expended 1675 S.A.A. 2 Garland Grenades & 6 Hand Grenades. Casualties 3 killed and 6 wounded all of 7th Battalion.</p>	
<p>6th July 1915. 8 am Gallipoli Peninsula 8 pm</p>	<p>Strength of Battalion 22 Officers and 551 men (difference being above men killed & wounded). During day we occupied enemy loopholes vigorously. Result enemy bombarded us with 6 inch howitzer from direction of Battleship Hill. Casualties 1 killed & 6 wounded of 7th Batta also 1 killed & 4 wounded of the 6th Batta attached. Expended 1400 rounds S.A.A. 1. Garland Mortar. During night repaired trenches.</p> <p style="text-align: right;">J. J. [Signature]</p>	

WAR DIARY

INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY

(Erase heading not required.)

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Hour, Date, Place	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
7 th July 1915 8 ³⁰ am Ballygate Barracks	<p>Strength 22 Officers + 525 other ranks (difference in numbers) During the day we swept enemy trenches vigorously & prevented enemy repairing German officers trench damaged by explosion 5/5/15. During day at 9.15 am 4 shells from British Ridge at 5.42 pm 3 shrapnel shells from Batterbury Hill and from 7.15 pm to 7.35 pm 9 common shell from 6 met mortar, lodged in our section. The mortar was only one causing casualties - Result 20 men of 5th Bn wounded 6 seriously and 1 man of 5th Bn M. S. detachment attached to Section was also wounded.</p>	
8 th July 1915 8 am	<p>ammunition expended 2600 S. A. A. 3 round. 5 round trench mortar and 6 Hand Grenades. During ^{last} night we repaired damaged trenches being greatly hampered by want of sandbags. Sighted at German officer trench and ^{at} the N. 2 divisions holding Section III during Post had succeeded in setting head cover of enemy trench as fire we discouraged enemy's attempts to put it out by concentrating machine gun & rifle fire in 2 or 3 intervals.</p>	
9 th July 1915 8 am	<p>Yesterday morning we ascertained that the our were endeavouring to enter the head of the bay from which their works were destroyed on Sunday last.</p>	

W. H. H. H. H. H.

WAR DIARY

Army Form C. 2118.

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INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY

(Erase heading not required.)

6-2

Hour, Date, Place	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
<p>9 July 1915 5 am Gallipoli Peninsula</p>	<p>The sentry post was at once established. Later instructions were received from Brigade Headquarters that it was intended to bomb the enemy works at this spot by Japanese trench mortar & consequently all men should be withdrawn from the Saps. This was done including this Sentry Post. After the bombardment was over the post advanced again but found the barricade at the outer end of the ^{tunnel} in possession of the Turks. I personally went to investigate and was fired at by the Turkish sentry who missed me by but the ricocheting bullet wounded the man immediately in rear of me. It was impossible to reach the position owing to the narrow tunnel & the difficulty of exit I had a handlog parapet constructed some 20 feet from the end of the tunnel & mounted a guard upon it. The Turkish sentry maintained a continuous bombardment. The Engineers under Byer now took over command & commenced protective Saps on either side as the Turks could be heard countermining. During the day we heard Turks mining on our left front and reported same to Engineers. Communications expended in Sapping 2200 S. A. A. Japanese Mortar 3 Garland Trench 10 Herd Sappers 12 One man of 6th M.A.B. was killed & 1 of our men ^{bulletin} wounded</p>	<p>H. S. J. P. H. Col. attended to</p>

6^A

8. 7. 15.

From C.O. 7th Batta.

Herewith War Diary from 25.4.15 to 2.7.15 both inclusive. The Casualty lists are only approximate as Nominal Rolls & other necessary papers were left on board H.M.T. Galeka, & have not yet come to hand.

H. S. Elliot Lieut: Col.

Commanding 7th Bn

To:- A.A. General
3rd Echelon.



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28
81

Army Form C. 2118.

WAR DIARY *7th Batta*

or

INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY

(Erase heading not required.)

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Hour, Date, Place	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
<p><i>Salisbury Peninsula</i> <i>9th July 1915</i> <i>5:00 pm</i></p>	<p><i>Strength 7th Battalion</i> <i>20 officers and 528 other ranks</i> <i>including those in trenches & attached</i> <i>to Training Battalion under Lieut</i> <i>Col A Bennett 6th Batta</i> <i>J. S. Miller</i></p>	
<p><i>10th July 1915</i> <i>5:30 pm</i></p>	<p><i>Strength 7th Batta</i> <i>21 officers and 609 other ranks</i> <i>Lieut Nutt and 53 reinforcements & 28 returned</i> <i>wounded.</i> <i>Casualties nil.</i> <i>J. S. Miller</i></p>	

WAR DIARY *P.B. 11/13*

INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY

(Erase heading not required.)

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6-6

Hour, Date, Place	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
<p>Gallipoli Peninsula 10/9/13 5 a.m.</p>	<p>Yesterday morning in accordance with instructions issued to Engineer officers it was arranged to explode a charge of Explosive beyond our barricade in the tunnel D.21. The Barricade was accordingly strengthened to serve as a temporary the charge put and fired at 3.30 p.m. afterwards a party went down in accordance with instructions from C.O. 2nd Coy Bgd de Ind. Appendix "A" attached. They cleared out the crater formed beyond our barricade & built a new one. No sign of the Turks but during the night their voices were heard nearby. Barbed wire was placed in front of barricade & a communication wire laid to machine Gun emplacement covering the position.</p> <p>Enemy dropped four or five 6 inch howitzer shells in our trenches without causing anyone. Enemy also fired considerably at about 8 p.m. at 3 on the morning. Digging by Turks continued opposite D.9.B.</p> <p>Communication expended S.A.A. 1812 Bds <i>4</i> Highland Trench Hand Grenades <i>12</i></p>	<p>see Appendix A(1)</p>

J. S. K. L. 1001

WAR DIARY

or

7th Battalion

INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY

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6-8

Hour, Date, Place	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
Gallyyeli Penangula 11/7/15 5 am.	<p>Effective strength } 21 officers and 603 men of 7th Battalion } 5 men sent to hospital sick }</p> <p>Effective strength } of Garrison of Left Subsector }</p> <p>During the day (yesterday) we strengthened post at head of Sap. & 21. Respirator hull carried on. Continued the usual sapping at enemy's hospital at 1.45 am an attempt was made by the enemy to surprise the Sap Head by but they were repulsed. They then retreated to point throwing which was continued till daylight. One dead Turk was seen lying on parapet other killed & wounded. Our casualties nil. Enemy continues to dig on our left front. S.A.A. 2240</p> <p>ammunition expended 5 Bombs Garland Grenade 10 Hand Grenade</p> <p>H.S. [Signature] C.O. 7th Bn</p>	

WAR DIARY ^{7th Battalion}

INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY

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Hour, Date, Place	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
<p>Gallipoli Peninsula 12/7/15 5 am</p>	<p>During the day (yesterday) we continued usual mining at Beopholes. During the afternoon we suffered a sporadic bombardment by 75 mm guns using common shell from direction of Batteries Hill. At 7.15 pm enemy opened from the same direction with two 6" Howitzers firing 10 shells causing great damage to trenches. At 9.15 pm instructions a race to deceive enemy was made by shouting etc but failed to draw much fire. Shortly afterwards an attempt was made to destroy the Turkish S.A. Head opposite S 21. The charge was prepared and laid by Lt Dyer of the Engineers successfully but owing presumably to some defect in the gun cotton it failed to explode but burnt away. It was decided not to repeat the attempt until the gun cotton had been tested. on the morning of the 11th inst.</p> <p>Expenditure of ammunition S.A.A. 3180 Bombs Hand Grenades 10 Garland Mortar 5 2</p> <p>Casualties 2nd Lt Walker dangerously wounded, 1 other rank killed and 2 wounded on the evening of the 11th inst.</p>	<p>2nd Lt Kenneth Walker was dangerously wounded by a shell fragment while digging out men buried under debris by shell fire. He repeatedly distinguished himself in this way while under heavy shell fire.</p> <p>There all occurred</p> <p>H. S. Miller B. D. 7th Batt</p>

WAR DIARY

INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY

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6.10

Hour, Date, Place	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
<p>Gallipoli Peninsula 12/17/15 5pm</p>	<p>Strength of Battalion 16 Officers + 573 other ranks Lieut Riddelow. 2nd Lieut Greig + 2nd Lieut Kurring wounded 2nd Lieut Greig missing Major G. S. MacRae wounded today & Lieut R Walker wounded last night *30 other ranks including killed + 19 other ranks wounded including those mentioned last evening. H Riddelow Lt Col</p>	

WAR DIARY

or

INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY

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6-18

Hour, Date, Place	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
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Gallipoli Peninsula
10/7/15
5 AM

destroying the enemy's sap head was proceeding
 Y. G. sent for reinforcements a few men at that
 Sap head responded. These men blew up the
 Instead of going half right to the Crater they
 went half left to the ^{enemy's} main position
 at the German officer's trench. They fired into the trench
 then who seemed too panic stricken to reply
 but several of their men were killed & they had
 also to retire. The enemy then attacked our
 Sap head desperately with bombs but suffered
 considerable loss & finally withdrew.
 The result of this was to cause the enemy to
 leave positions ^{our} trenches evidently
 expecting an attack & we suffered also
 from the most severe bombardment we have
 yet experienced & our trenches were practically
 destroyed in most places. During the night
 we repaired the trenches to some extent. We
 complied with H. B. ^{See Appendix for}
 copy. Casualties: Officers 7 & 37 other
 ranks (incl. ^{See Appendix for} S. A. A. 5 4'0 ad.
 Subland 4
 1st and 2nd 30

W. S. G. H. 15/10/15

WAR DIARY

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or
INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY.

(Erase heading not required.)

Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices										
Gallipoli Peninsula	16/7/14	5 am	<p>during yesterday we continued to repair our trenches & mended our mangled barbed wire. About 7 pm enemy fired 6" Howitzers & shot considerable damage done & during the night repairs were continued. Enemy were rather quiet during the day considerable amount of firing at night.</p> <p>Casualties to Garrison of position</p> <table border="0"> <tr> <td>6 ^WBatt</td> <td>O.R. 2 wounded.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>7 ^BBatt</td> <td>O.R. 14 wounded + shock</td> </tr> <tr> <td><u>Mat</u></td> <td><u>O.R. 16</u></td> </tr> </table> <p>Ammunition expended S.A.A. 985 Rounds</p> <table border="0"> <tr> <td>Barbed wire</td> <td>5 "</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Hand grenades</td> <td>11 "</td> </tr> </table> <p>Strength of 7th Battalion 13 Officers + 562 other ranks</p> <p><u>H. S. Miles 26 Lt Col</u></p>	6 ^W Batt	O.R. 2 wounded.	7 ^B Batt	O.R. 14 wounded + shock	<u>Mat</u>	<u>O.R. 16</u>	Barbed wire	5 "	Hand grenades	11 "	
6 ^W Batt	O.R. 2 wounded.													
7 ^B Batt	O.R. 14 wounded + shock													
<u>Mat</u>	<u>O.R. 16</u>													
Barbed wire	5 "													
Hand grenades	11 "													
		5 pm												

WAR DIARY

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INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY.

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6-16

Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
Gallipoli Peninsula	17/7/15	5am	<p>Working yesterday we continued to repair our damaged trenches and to snipe enemy. But continual casualties from High Explosive shells and the constant labour they the trenches even tenable has worn the men completely out & I reported same to Brigadier. Also our strength is so reduced that no longer is there a full second relief for the men with trenches & we have them to go in for 48 hours at a stretch.</p> <p>At 4:35 pm enemy's Howitzer started shelling us. Dropped 15 6" shells. Buried four men in the 7th Batt. Also 75 mm High Explosive shrapnel. Great damage done to trenches. Casualties 1 killed & 2 wounded 6th Batt attached.</p> <p>Communication suspended 735 rounds S.A.A. Gallard Bombs " 4 " Hand Grenades " 4 "</p> <p>The man in the 6th Batt killed was 2nd Lt N. G. I. ... shot by one of our own men. He went on parapet to repair it & a sentry further along fired at him killing him instantly.</p> <p>Strength 7th Batt 13 officers + 546 other ranks</p> <p style="text-align: right;">J.S. [Signature]</p>	

WAR DIARY

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or 7th Battalion
INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY.

(Erase heading not required.)

6-17

Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices						
Gallipoli Peninsula	18/7/55 am		<p>During the day we continued work on our trenches. The enemy loopholes & repaired our trenches. The enemy continued work in the barrow open trench & indulged in a little sniping. During the evening an attack was made with bombs on the day guard guard & two of the 6th Battalion attached were wounded on very heavily.</p> <p>at ammunition expended</p> <table border="0" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">303</td> <td style="text-align: right;">813 Rounds</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">Barland Bombs</td> <td style="text-align: right;">5</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">Hard Grenade</td> <td style="text-align: right;">6</td> </tr> </table> <p>Strength of 7th Battalion 13 Officers and 530 other ranks 14 a.r. Balance casualties & sick sent to hospital</p> <p style="text-align: right; font-size: 1.2em;">H. J. Elliott R.S.O.</p>	303	813 Rounds	Barland Bombs	5	Hard Grenade	6	
303	813 Rounds									
Barland Bombs	5									
Hard Grenade	6									

WAR DIARY

or

7th Batta

INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY.

(Erase heading not required.)

Army Form C. 2118.

6-12

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Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
Gallipoli Peninsula	19/11	5 am	<p>(Sunday)</p> <p>during the day we carried out usual mopping up work trenches & loopholes. at 10.30 am enemy fired 3 rounds with 6" Howitzer from TURKS ^{TURKS} Henry. At 4.30 pm 12th mountain Battery of enemy opened from Mooltas Ridge. Damage to trenches very slight in comparison to previous days. Machine gun tripod & emplacement smashed up during the night we repaired our trenches. Enemy opened a burst of machine gun & rifle fire at 11.30 pm</p> <p>Casualties 1 Officer killed 6th Batta 1 man " 7th Batta 1 man wounded 7th Batta</p>	
			<p>Total 3 Officer killed Lieut Biggoley Strength of 7th Batta 13 Officer 528 By 3 pm we were relieved by the 8th Batta moved into reserve in Bridge or Walker's Road</p>	

WAR DIARY

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INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY.

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6-10

Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
Gallipoli Peninsula	20/7/15	5 am	Met in Reserve at Walker's Road exercised recruits in infantry Strength 13 Officers 539 other ranks wounded 7 returned from hospital 2	
..	21/7/15	5 am	Met in Reserve at Wood Inlying Regiment furnished 1 Coy to Garrison / Brand's Hill Wood returns at 3.30 am. Exercised recruits during day.	
..	21/7/15	6 pm	Capt Gault involved at hospital Strength 14 Officers + 537 other ranks Capt Gault + Capt Campbell attached	
..	22/7/15	5 am	Met in Reserve Strength 13 Officers + 529 other ranks other ranks sent to hospital Wellington	

WAR DIARY

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INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY.

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6-20

Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
Gullapala Perumala	23/7/15	5pm	Strength 13 Officers & 527 other ranks from two other routes sent to Hospital & 2 returned from Hospital wounded	
"	24/7/15	5pm	Strength 13 Officers & 524 other ranks 3 other ranks sent to Hospital sick Still in Reserve in Bridges Road	
"	25/7/15	5pm	Strength 13 Officers & 548 other ranks Returned from Hospital sick & wounded 27 other ranks Sent to Hospital wounded } $\frac{1}{3}$ " " " " } sent $\frac{3}{4}$ other ranks	
"	26/7/15	5pm	Strength 14 Officers & 536 other ranks of Capt Fisher promoted from ranks sent to Hospital wounded } $\frac{1}{13}$ " " " " } sick	
			Still in Reserve	
				H. S. S. S. S. S.

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WAR DIARY
 or *Malto*
 INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY.

(Erase heading not required.)

Ass. Adj. General
 3rd Echelon. M. E. F.
 9 AUG. 1915
 CENTRAL RECORDS
 No MFC/

Army Form C. 2118.

6-229

Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
<i>Gallipoli Peninsula</i>	<i>30/7/15</i>	<i>5pm</i>	<p><i>Strength 14 Officers + 526 other ranks</i> <i>1 Returned from Hospital (wounded)</i> <i>1 Transferred from General HQ</i> <i>2 Returned from Hospital sick</i> <i>4</i> <i>an 3 sent to Hospital sick</i> <i>with Reserve.</i></p>	
"	<i>31/7/15</i>	<i>5pm</i>	<p><i>Strength 14 Officers + 523 other ranks (including</i> <i>1 M.O + 4 A.M. & attached)</i> <i>Sent to Hospital sick 6</i> <i>Returned for wounds (sick) 3</i> <i>Net Loss 8</i></p>	

J. J. Albert Col