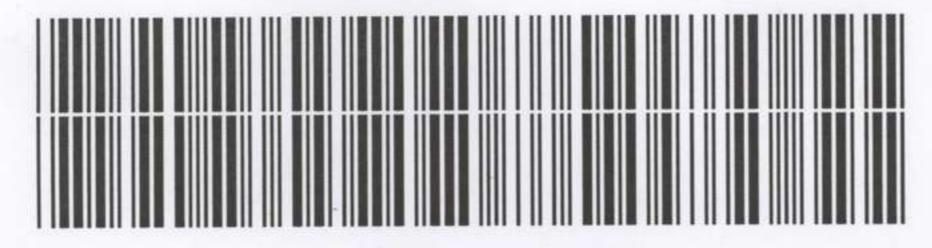
AWM4 Australian Imperial Force unit war diaries, 1914-18 War

Infantry

Item number: 23/42/37

Title: 25th Infantry Battalion

September 1918



AWM4-23/42/37

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Australian Imperial Force.

WAR DIARY

OF

25th AUSTRALIAN INFANTRY BATTALION

FOR

SEPTEMBER 1918

Signature of Officer compiling Carroll

dantain.

Signature of Officer Commanding ML aurs Lieut-Colonel

C. O. 25th A. I. Battalion.

AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL RCDIG1004785

Army Form C. 2118.

Instructions regarding War Diaries and Intelligence
Summaries are contained in F. S. Regs., Part II.
and the Staff Manual respectively. Title pages
will be prepared in manuscript.

25th A. I. Betten ion

INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY

Oursavis

Lieut-Colonel,

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C. O. 25th A. I. Battalion.

will be p	nepared .	in manus	ceript. 25th A. I. Battalion.	
Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
Sept.1	st 19		Strength of Bn. 44 Officers 706 0/Rs. including detached but effective 20 Off. & 196 0/Rs. Continuations of Operations from August 31st. Weather: Raining. Bn. ordered to move at 1 hour's notice to I. 8, 14 & 20. 11 a.m. Orders to move to I.14 - At noon positions still unsettled. 1 p.m. Weather fine. 2 p.m. Weather still fine. 5.40 p.m. Orders to move to I.15 a & c. 6.50 p.m. Bn. moves to I.15 a & 6. 8 p.m. Bn. in position. 10 p.m.C.0. called to Bde.H. Qs.	Ref. Map sheet 620.
	2nd		Returned at 2 a.m. 3 a.m. Meeting of Company Commanders who were given verbal instructions as to the operations. 5 a.m. Rattalion moves to Jumping Off Positions. Zero hour 5.30 am. Report of Operations attached - see Appendix "A"	
	3rd		Situation normal except in the left flank where the situation was cleared up by 3 p.m. Machine Gun Pattery reported firing from J.7.c.15 - dealt with about 3 p.m. 8.30 p.m. Heavy enemy shell fire on back area. Midnight - very quiet.	
	4th		3 a.m. Situation normal and very quiet. 9 a.m. Visibility good - situation normal 3 p.m. very quiet.	
	5th		Relieved by 32nd Battalion Relief complete by 12.15 a.m. Bn moved to Transport Lines at H.14.d. where it arrived at 2555 a Relief complete by 12.15 a.m. Bn moved to Transport Lines at H.14.d. where it arrived at 2555 a Relief complete by 12.15 a.m. Bn moved to Transport Lines at H.14.d. where it arrived at 2555 a Relief complete by 12.15 a.m. Bn moved to Transport Lines at H.14.d. where it arrived at 2555 a Relief complete by 12.15 a.m. Bn moved to Transport Lines at H.14.d. where it arrived at 2555 a Relief complete by 12.15 a.m. Bn moved to Transport Lines at H.14.d. where it arrived at 2555 a Relief complete by 12.15 a.m. Bn moved to Transport Lines at H.14.d. where it arrived at 2555 a Relief complete by 12.15 a.m. Bn moved to Transport Lines at H.14.d. where it arrived at 2555 a Relief complete by 12.15 a.m. Bn moved to Transport Lines at H.14.d. where it arrived at 2555 a Relief complete by 12.15 a.m. Bn moved to Transport Lines at H.14.d. where it arrived at 2555 a Relief complete by 12.15 a.m. Bn moved to Transport Lines at H.14.d. where it arrived at 2555 a Relief complete by 12.15 a.m. Bn moved to Transport Lines at H.14.d. where it arrived at 2555 a Relief complete by 12.15 a.m. Bn moved to Transport Lines at H.14.d. where it arrived at 2555 a Relief complete by 12.15 a.m. Bn moved to Transport Lines at H.14.d. where it arrived at 2555 a Relief complete by 12.15 a.m. Bn moved to Transport Lines at H.14.d. where it arrived at 2555 a Relief complete by 12.15 a.m. Bn moved to Transport Lines at H.14.d. where it arrived at 2555 a Relief complete by 12.15 a.m. Bn moved to Transport Lines at H.14.d. where it arrived at 2555 a Relief complete by 12.15 a.m. Bn moved to Transport Lines at H.14.d. where it arrived at 2555 a Relief complete by 12.15 a.m. Bn moved to Transport Lines at H.14.d. where it arrived at 2555 a Relief complete by 12.15 a.m. Bn moved to Transport Lines at H.14.d. where it arrived at 2555 a Relief complete by 12.15 a.m. Bn moved to Transport Lines at H.14.d. where III and III a Relief com	
	6th		Bn. cleaning up - Baths for 400 men.	
	7th		Bn cleaning up and reorganising - Weather fine.	
	9.5		D. D. & L., London, E.C. (A8004) Wt. W1771/M2 31 750,000 5/17 Sch. 52 Forms/C2118/14	

Army Form C. 2118.

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INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY

(Erase heading not required.)

C. O. 25th A. I. Battalion.

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Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
	8th	gept	Brigade Church Parade 10 a.m. C.O's Inspection at noon.	
	9th	Sept.	G.O.C's Inspection.	
	10 th	Sept	Preparing Graundfor Brigade Sports - 120 0/ks Employed	
	11th	Sept	Preparing ground for Battalion Sports.	
			Weather wet - Sports postponed.	
	13th	Sept	Training in Morning - Showery. Expected visit by Mr. W.M. Hughes, Prime Minister of Australia, who arrived at 6 p.m. Bn. Sports - Horse events, Buck Jumping. Concert in evening.	
	14th	Sept	Training in morning. Brigade Horse Sports in afternoon.	
	15th	Sept	Bie Church Parade - Fine Day.	
	16th	Sept	Divisional Sports - Thunderstorm.	
		Sept		
	21st 17th	Sept)	Weather fine - rain at night.	
	18th	Sept	Bn. Parade. Inspection by C.O. in morning. In afternoon Cricket match Officers v. O Ranks - won by latter by an innings and 45 runs. Weather fine.	
	19 th	sept	Treining in morning. Recreation in afternoon.	
		Sept	To afternoon Cricket Match - H. Qs. &. "C" Coy. V. "A" Coy. In Qs. "C"	
			D. D. & L., London, E C. (ASoo4) Wt. W1771/M2 31 730,000 5/17 Sch. 52 Forms/C2118/14	2

or

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will be prepared in manuscript.

25th A. I. Battalion.

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Army Form C. 2118.

C. O. 25th A. I. Battalion.

Place	'Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
		1918. Sept	Reorganisation of Bn. from 4 doys to 3 doys. "B" doy split up and distributed amongst the remaining three. Afternoon - Cricket match between H.Qs & "C" doy. v. "A" doy. "A" doy. Won.	
	22nd	sept	Church Parades - Weather wet.	
	23rd	Sept	Baths. Route March.	
	24th	Sept	Carried out experiment signalling to aeroplanes with flap of S. B. Rs painted white.	
	25th	Sept	Training with Tanks at HERERILLE. pn. left the billets at 6.45 a.m. and carried out Practice at 9.30 a.m returned to billets at 2 p. m. Preparations made for breaking up the Battalion. Orders received 6 p.m. breaking-up post- poned until after forthcoming operations. poned until after forthcoming operations. Fumigation of Blankets. Bn. Gas Helmet Inspection by pde. Gas Officer. Fumigation of Blankets. Bn. Gas Helmet Inspection by pde. Gas Officer. Received orders for Bn. to move to PERO NNE AREA and all necessary arrangements made. At 6.30 p. Received orders for Bn. to move to PERO NNE AREA and all necessary arrangements made. At 6.30 p. Received orders for Bn. to move to PERO NNE AREA and all necessary arrangements made. At 6.30 p. 13	• M
		Sept	The night was clear and cool and the march was good. Three men at a composition of Order attached as per Appendix "D". Copy of Order attached as per Appendix "D". Bn. billeted in huts and comfortable. Had blankets 27th and 28th insts. All packs and valise to etc. collected and dumped at Kit Store PERO NNE. At 7.30 p.m. Bn. moved by march route to etc. collected and dumped at Kit Store PERO NNE. At 7.30 p.m. Bn. moved by march route to other and arrived at 9.15 p.m. There was but little accommodation here - 7 Nissen huts I like a commodation here - 7 Nissen huts only being allotted for use of Bn. Remainder of Bn made shelters for themselves. The day and night were showery. Copy of Order attached - as per Appendix "E".	8
			D. D. & L., London, E.C. (A8004) Wt. W1771/M2 31 750,000 5/17 Sch. 52 Forms/C2118/14	
Variable N			(A8004) Wt. W1771/M2 31 750,000 5/17 Sch 52 Forms/C2118/14	6

Army Form C. 2118.

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C. O. 25th A. I. Battalion.

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will be prepared in manuscript. 25th . I. Battalion. Remarks and Summary of Events and Information references to Hour Date Place Appendices Still standing by in J. 18.a and weather cold and showery. Men had one blancket each. Sept Strength 34 Officers - 618 0 Ranks including 11 Officers and 176 0 Ranks detached but effective. Casualties: Officers who wave became casualties during the month: --Wounded H. H. Page (M.C.) Major do cross (M.C.) capt J. W. Annat (M.M) do Lieut. do J. I. Graham 2nd Lt. do J. K. Hoge 2nd Lt. do F. B. Norman 2nd Lt. do C. L. McLaughlin 2nd Lt. D. K. Paine 2nd Lt. K. I. A. 2.9.18 - Buried 620. I. 10. b. 1. 3 C. V. Izde bski TOTAL CASUALTIES: 1 Off. & 26 0/Rs. Killed; 8 Off. & 116 0/Rs Wounded. Decoration: The following decoration was awarded for operations in August not published until last monthly Diary submitted: --Lieut. W. Harrison, M.M. awarded "Military Cross" - dated 10.8.18. Recommendations for Operations 1st/5th September not yet published. D. D. & L., London, E.C. (A8004) Wt. W1771/M2 31 750,000 5/17 Sch. 52 Forms/C2118/14

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WAR DIARY

OF

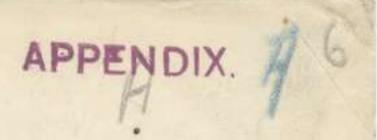
25th A. I. BATTALION

FOR

SEPTEMBER 1918

LIST OF APPENDICES.

No.	Subject.
"A"	Report on Operations on Mt. St. QUENTIN - 2.92.18.
"B"	Operation Order No. 63 5.9.18
nG n	Training Programme for week ending 21st Sept. 1918.
"D"	Operation Order No. 64 27. 9.18
n en	Operation Order No 65 28.9.18.



REPORT ON OPERATIONS ON MOUNT St. QUENTIN on 2nd SEPT 1918

Reference Map Sheet 62C. N. W. 1/20,000.

Prior to Attack:

The Battalion was bivouaced in trenches in I. 14. b & d. and I. 15.c. Bm. H. Q's was situated at I. 14. d. 45.60.

At 10 p.m. the acting C. O. (Major H.H. PAGE, M.C.) was called to Brigade H. Q's for a conference, returning to Bn. H. Q's at 2.15 a.m. on 2nd instant.

A meeting of Company Commanders was called at 3 a.m., and plan of attack discussed and verbal instruction s for the attack given by the C.O.

Dispositions for Attack:

The Bn. was disposed for the attack as follows: -- "A" coy. on Right from I.15. b.19 to I.9.c.64; "C" company on Left from I.9.c.64 to I.9.a.41; "D" Company in echelon 100 yards behind the centre of the two front companies; "B" company in Support 100 yds. behind "D" Company.

Plan of Attack:

Owing to the narrow frontage at the jumping off line and the widening as the attack proceeded the c.O's intentions were for the two front Companies to make the initial attack. Then as the attack proceeded the two front line companies automatically keeping liasion with Battalions on flanks a gap would be caused in the centre into which "D" company fed and built up the firing line. "B" company was kept in close support to build up the attacking line as the necessity arose.

Formation adopted in Attack:

A platoon from each of the two front line coys. advanced as a line of skirmishers 50 yds. in front. The remainder of the Bn. advanced in sections in file in Artillery formation.

Bn. H. Q's moved immediately in front of Support company.

Objective:

Was Road from St. DENIS through squares I.17.a. & b., I.11.d. and I.12.a. or tremches along that line.

The Attack:

Zerc hour was fixed at 5.30 a.m.
At 5.20 a.m. all Coys. reported in position on the Jumping

At zero the Artillery barrage opened; the barrage was good but light the shooting being excellent with a few exceptions.

Owing to the Infantry being temporarily held up by enemy

From this point onwards the fight developed into an Infantry fight entirely.

The enemy M. G. fire by this time was extremely hot and the whole line was temporarily checked. All ranks shewed great dash am initiative from now on.

The weaker enemy posts were selected and attacked first.

This was done under fire from the flanks by small groups of men advancing in rushes and making use of any cover available until of action the garrison. The stronger posts were then attacked from the flanks at the same time they were engaged by rifle and L. G. fire from the front. These flanking movements were fire was properly directed from the flank the enemy retired or endeavoured to do so in ones and twos from the stronger posts. As soon as this was noticed our troops rushed forward in a frontal attack and the remainder of the garrisons would immediately

APPENDIX. A

surrender.

During the attack and at the time when a good bite into his line of resistance was made and while the flank posts were being dealt with a body of enemy, approximately 100 strong, were observed 500 yards away in column of fours making towards the breech. They were still in the barrage area and apparently were having casualties. Lewis Guns were immediately turned on and caused them to turn about and flee in disorder.

A Vickers Gun which just then arrived was soon mounter and

fired a few bursts before they were out of sight.

At one strong point apparently a mine crater on a hill in I. 10. d. 6. 3 which was bristling with M. Gs it was found to be too strong to overcome by these taxtics.

The Company Commander decided to move to the left under cover

and then move forward and link up with the Bn. on his right

on the rewerse slope and surround the crater.

This movement proved highly successful but the enemy seeing a big gap still farther on our right vacated the crater leaving 17 M. Gs and 2 Trench Mortars behind in this post alone. When this line of resistance was overcome the whole of our line advanced following quickly on the heels of the retreating enemy and dealing with any individual posts en route until the objective was reached at 7.20 a.m.

Consolidation:

When the objective had been reached and consolidation was in progress attempts were made to get into touch with flank Bns. This was done and in the case of the Right Bn. was maintained throughout but with the Left Bn. although temporarily established was lost shortly afterwards through them apparently falling back to the rear of the objective. The position on this flank was obscure until next day when it was finally cleared up by a patrol of ours working along ATHENS ALLEY and ANTIGONE ALLEY and getting touch with both Bas. This position was then firmly established.

While the situation was obscure on this flank we established a S. P. with Lewis Gun on road in I. 12. a. 15. 15 protecting our left flank and commanding road. At the same time a patrol of 1 Officer and 6 0 As. with L. G. patrolled the loop trench on our flank all night to make sure no enemy got a footing in it.

Signal Communications:

During the attack information was received by runner After objectives had been reached the first despatch was forwarded to Brigade by mounted orderly and was a success from our point of view. Visual communication was at once tried to where Brigade Relay Station was expected to be but after 20 minutes fruitless effort it was decided to run a line back to where the first relay station was expected to be. Some little difficulty was experienced in locating the position and some little delay was caused in getting a line through. Once communication was established it was well maintained in the circumstances as the shell fire was fairly heavy.

All companies in Bm. were in telephonic communication within a few hours of consolidation.

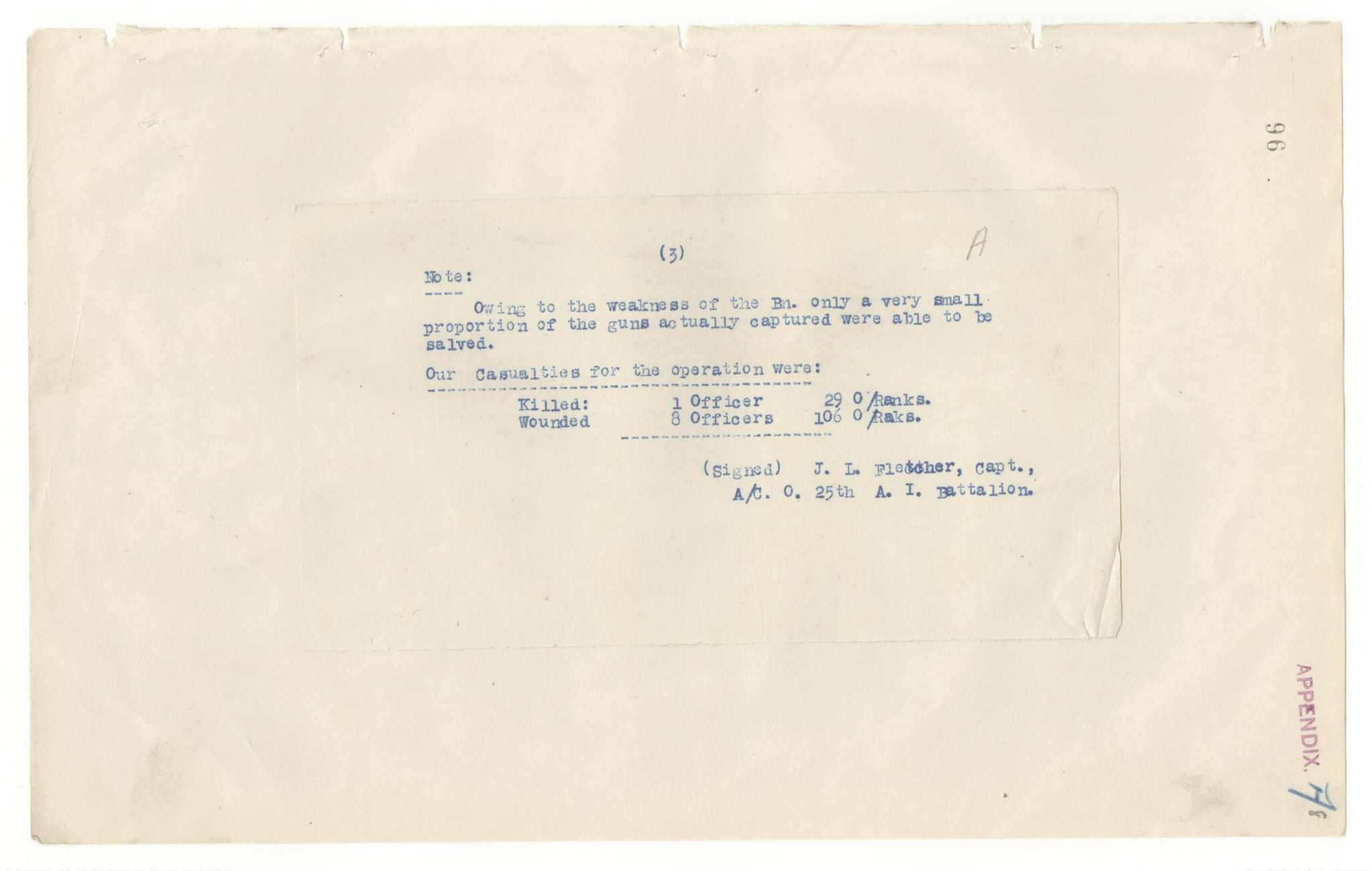
Prisoners captured:

As far as can be ascertained and a conservative estimate made we captured at least 60 prisoners.

Enemy Casualties:

The number of enemy casualties were approximately between 50 and 60. A big percentage of these were killed by Artillery fire and of the remainder rifle and L. G. fire accounted for most and a few Trophies Captured:

At least 42 M. Gs, 3 Anti-Tank Rifles and 2 Trench Mortars and large quantities of ammunition for each. A complete listening set with dynamo was taken.



AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL RCDIG1004785

25th AUSTRALIAN INFANTRY BATTALION.

OPERATION ORDER NOT 63. In the Field, 5.9.18

Reference Map Sheet 620. 1/40,000:

- 25th Battalion Will move to CAPPY AREA by march route today 5th instant.
- Battalion Billeting Area will be G. 14.a & b. 2.
- Each Company will move out fully equipped. 3.
- Iewis Guns, Panniers, etc., blankets and Officers' gear will be dumped at Battalion Headquarters by 12 noon. Blankets to be rolled in Bundles of 10.
- Order of march will be:--

Bn. H. Qs., "An, "B", "C" & "D" companies. Starting point will be corner of Wood at H. 14.c. 3.8. Head of column to pass starting point at 2 p.m. Movement to be by Companies at 200 yards interval. 1st Line of Transport will move with Battalion.

- An arrival in new Area protection will be taken against enemy bombing.
- 7. Acknowledge.

(Sgd) G. Carroll, captain, Adjutant 25th A. I. Battalion

TRAINING PROGRAMME FOR WEEK ENDING 21st SEPTEMBER 1918

ate	MA" Coy.	"B" Col.	иси с у.	*D # Coy
6th	D	IVISIONAL	SPORTS	
17th -10 sm 10-11 sm 11-12 moon	Plateon Drill Hlf-hr Dummy Bmb. Throwing hlf-km.R.G. Practice Musketry on 30 yds. Rifle Range AFTERNO	Musketry on 30 yds. Rnge Hlf-hr. Dummy Bmb. Throwng hlf-hr. R.G. Practice	Plateon Drill Hlf-hr. Dummy Bmb. Throwing hfl-hr. R.G. Practice Musketry, Rapid loading & aiming - I hr. to be carried out with S. B. Rs TRAINING	Route March Musketry, Rapid loading & aming - 1 hr. to be carried out with S. B. Rs Hlf-hr. Bmb. Throwing, hlf-hr. R. G. practice
18th -10 am	B. Fighting - 1 hr. to be carried out with S. B. Rs 10-11 am: Route March Musk., Rapid Idgng. & Aiming AFTERNO	exres. scheme to be submitd. by Plin. Cmndrs by 6 p.m. 17th inst. Platoon Drill	P. T. & B. F.	9-11 am: Pith Tactical exres scheme to be submitd. by pith cmdrs p.m. 17th inst. Musk. on 30 yds Range
19 th 9-11 am	Plateen Tactical Exrcs. to be submid by Plin. Cmdrs. by 6 pm 17 th inst. 11-noon: Mask. on 30 yds. Range		9-11 sm:Pltn. Tetel. Exercises schm. to be submtd. by Coy. cmdr. by 6 pm 17th inst. ll-ncon: Musk. on 30 yds Range.	9.9.30 am: gas prill. 9.30-ncon: coy. Te tel. Schm. to be skmtd. by coy. Cmndr. by 6 p.m. 19th inst.
	9-9.30 am: Gas Drill	9-10 an: Coy Drill 10-12 noon: Musk.on 30	9-9.30 ami das Drill	9-10 am: Cdy. Drill 10-11 am: R.G. Practice 11-12: Musk. Rapid Idg.

AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL

ete

"A" COY.

"B" Coy.

ndu doy.

D" Coy,

21st 9--12 noon

9-10 am: Company Drill 10-12 moon: Musketry on 30 yds. Musk. Range. 9-11 am: Platoon Tactical
Exres. - scheme to be
carried out by N.C.Os
under Pltn. Officers
ll-noon: Company Drill

9-10 am: Company Drill 10-11 am: R.G. Practice 11 12 noon: Musketry, Rapid Ioading, & Aiming 9--Il am: Platoon Tetel.
exres - scheme to be
carried out by N.C.Os
under supervisa. Of
Officers.
11912 moon: coy. Drill.

AFTER NOON:

SPORTS TO BE ARRANGED.

No tes:

The 8 L. Gummers per dompany as detailed last week will report to L. G. Officer at 9 am., also at 2 p.m. for the purpose of firing on Range. These men will not be detailed for other duties.

Signallers: All Signallers will report to Battalion Sig. Sgt. at 9 a m.

Arrangements will be made for Revolver practice for Officers and Lewis Gunners during the week.

Location of Parade Grounds:

"A" and "B" Coys: H. 14.d.

ndu and "D" coys: H. 20. h

Rifle Rarge: H. 20. h. 4. 1

(sgd.) G. carroll, captain,
Adjutart 25th A. I. Battalien.

15 9.18

APPENDIX.

25th BATTALION, A. I. F.

Copy NOAPPENDIX. 27. 9.18.

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OPERATION ORDER NO. 64 -- Ref. Map. 620.

- 7th Brigade Group will move by march route to PERONNE Area tonight.
- 2. 25th Battalion will relieve 41st Battalion at I. 30. b. 5. 6.
- 3. Advance Party of Lieut. Biden and 1 N.C.O. per company will report to H.Qs 41st Battalion at 10 am., 27th instant, as billetting Party.
- 4. Battalion will fall in on Battalion Parade Ground at 6.15 P.M. ready to move off. Lst Line Transport will move with Battalion.
- 5. Order of March will be:

H. Qs., "A", "C", "D" Coys. 1st Line Transport.

- 6. Intervals of 100 yds will be maintained between Companies and between rear Company and Transport.
- 7. Special attention will be paid to March discipline and Traffic Control.
- 8. Dress: Marching Order.
- 9. Transport Officer will detail 1 Limbered G. S. Wagon to report to Brigade Headquarters at 3 p.m. today. This Limber will move with Bde. H.Qs.
- 10. Blankets which will be rolled in bundles of 10, labelled, and dumped at Q.M. Stores by 12 noon today, will be carried on baggage wagons.
- 11. Officers' Kits and Mess Gear to be at Q.M. Store by 4 p.m.
- 12. All Trench Shelters, Area Stores, etc. in new Area will be taken over and receipts forwarded to Bn. H. Qs hy # 9 a.m., 28th instant.
- 13. Acknowledge.

Ay M. Sa Conglected 2nd Lieut., A/Adjutant 25th A. I. Battalion.

Distribution:

1 - 4 Companies
T.O.
Q.M.
7th A.I. Bde.
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War Diary.

25th AUSTRALIAN INFANTRY BATTALION.

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OPERATION ORDER NO. 65

28. 9.18.

Reference Map Sheet 620. --- 1/40,000.

- 1. The 25th A. I. Battalion will move by march route to J. 17. b. 9.8 tonight in order of H. Qs., "A, "C", "D" companies and 1st Line Transport.
- 2. Head of column to pass starting point at Bn. H. Qs. at 7.30 p.m.
- 3. Advanced Parties under Lieut. H. E. Biden have gone ahead
- 4. Distance of 100 yards to be maintained between Companies and rear company and Transport.
- 5. Dress: Fighting Order.
- 6. Blankets Will be carried on Baggage Wagons and Lewis Guns on limbers.
- 7. Officers' MessGear will be handed in at Q. M. stores by 6.30 p.m.
- 8. Battalion H. Qs will be located by companies on arrival at next area.
- 9. Acknowledge.

(Sgd.) E. W. Cleary, Lieut., Adjutant 25th A. I. Battalion.

Issued at 5 p.m

Distribution:

Companies
File
T.O. & .M.
War Diary.