### AWM4

# Australian Imperial Force unit war diaries, 1914-18 War

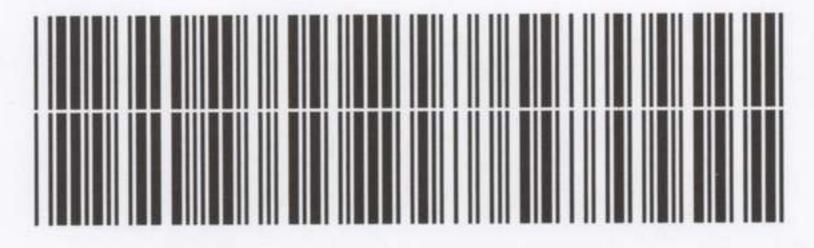
Flying Corps

Item number: 8/4/14

Title: No 1 Squadron, Australian Flying

Corps

February 1919



AWM4-8/4/14

Opiginal

CONFIDENTIAL.

AUSTRALIAN IMPERIAL FORCE.

WAR DIARY

for

1ST SQUADRON, AUSTRALIAN FLYING CORPS.

for

FEBRUARY 1919.

3 1919

Signature of Officer compiling Processing Lieut. Signature of Officer Commanding White Commanding White Commanding Comman

AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL RCDIG1005004

Army Form C. 2118.

Instructions regarding War Diaries and Intelligence
Summaries are contained in F. S. Regs., Part II.
and the Staff Manual respectively. Title pages
will be prepared in manuscript.

#### ANTENDICENCE SUMMARY

will be	propared	in manusc	ript. (Erase heading not required.)	and anadoles are referenced to
Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
			WAR DIARY - FEBRUARY 1919.	
			MAP REFERENCES - References to places throughout the diary and in the reports	
			and appendices refer to the following map - JERUSALEM 1/250,000.	
			EB ==	
			D. D. & L., London, E.C. (A8004) Wt. W1771/M2031 750,000 5/17 Sch. 52 Forms/C2118/14	

or

Army Form C. 2118.

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#### INTELLIBRORIO ENCINOS DIMINARIO.

· Place	Date Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
		NOTES.	
	Reports.	A copy of the monthly report of 1st Squadron, A.F.C. for the month of February is attached.	Appendix 1.
	Orderly Ro	om Cases.	
		There were 8 Orderly Room Cases during the month.	
	Appendicie		
		Appendicies 1, 2 & 11 are attached.	
		D. D. & L., London, E.C. (ASoo <sub>1</sub> ) Wt. W1771/M2031 750,000 5/17 Sch. 52 Forms/C2118/14	

Army Form C. 2118.

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#### INVESTIGATION OF SULVEY ARY

07

Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks an references t
AMLEH	1/2/1	9.	Machines Serviceable 13 Unserviceable Nil.	
lestine)			Armistice still on.  Hours flown during the day - Nil.	Appendix 3 (1)
	2/2/1	9.	Machines Serviceable 13 Unserviceable Nil.  Armistice still on.	Appendix 3 (2)
	3/2/1	9.	Hours flown during the day - Nil.  Machines Serviceable 13 Unserviceable Nil.	3 (2)
			Armistice still on.  Hours flown during the day - Nil.	Appendix 3 (3)
	4/2/1	9.	Machines, transport and equipment handed over to No.111 Squadron, R.A.F.  Advance party left RAMLEH for KANTARA to take over camp lately occupied by No.111 Squadron.	
	5 /0 /1		Armistice still on.	
	5/2/1			
	6/2/1	9.	Armistice still on.	919
		2315	Squadron left by train for KANTARA.	
			D. D. & L., London, E.C. (A8001) Wt. W1771/M2031 750,000 5/17 Sch. 52 Forms/C2118/14	

Army Form C. 2118.

and the	e Staff Ma	nual respo in manus	aries and Intelligence n. F. S. Regs., Part II. sectively. Title pages (Erase heading not required.)	
Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks a references Appendic
NTARA EGYPT )	7/2/1	9.	Armistice still on.  Squadron arrived KANTARA and occupied camp vacated by No.111 Squadron, R.A.F.	
	8/2/	19.	Armistice still on.  No Squadron activity.	
	9/2/1	9.	Armistice still on.  No Squadron activity.	
	10/2/	19.	Armistice still on.  No Squadron activity.	
	11/2	19.	Armistice still on.  No Squadron activity.	
	12/2	19.	Armistice still on.  No Squadron activity.	
	13/2,	19.	Armistice still on.  No Squadron activity.	FE 50 1
	14/2,	/19.	Armistice still on.  No Squadron activity.	
			D. D. & L., London, E.C. (A800) Wt. W1771/M2031 750,000 5/17 Sch. 52 Forms/C2118/14	

Army Form C. 2118.

or

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#### MINIEUM GENGEESUMWARY

Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
ANTARA EGYPT )	15/2/	19.	Armistice still on.	
			No Squadron activity.	
	16/2/	19.	Armistice still on.	
			No Squadron activity.	
	17/2/	19.	Armistice still on.	
			No Squadron activity.	
	18/2/	19.	Armistice still on.	
			No Squadron activity.	
	19/2/	19.	Armistice still on. Squadron inspected and addressed by General Sir EDMUND ALLENBY, G.C.B., G.C.M.G., Commander-in-Chief, Egyptian Expeditionary	
			No Squadron activity. Force this day.	
	20/2/	19.	Armistice still on.	
			No Squadron activity.	
	21/2/	19.	Armistice still on.	
			No Squadron activity.	8
	22/2/	19.	Armistice still on.	(907) (907)
			No Squadron activity.	918
	23/2/	19.	Armistice still on.	
			No Squadron activity.	
			(ASoo   Wt. W1771/M2031 750,000 5/17 8ch. 52 Forms/C2118/14	

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#### MINITED RATE CHEN CHEN SUMMARY.

Instructions regarding War Diaries and Intelligence Summaries are contained in F. S. Regs., Part II. and the Staff Manual respectively. Title pages will be prepared in manuscript.

(Erase heading not required.)

Army Form C. 2118.

Place	Date H	our	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
KANTARA (EGYPT)	24/2/19	- 1	rmistice still on. o Squadron activity.	
	25/2/19		rmistice still on. o Squadron activity.	
	26/2/19	. Ar	rmistice still on.  o Squadron activity.	
	27/2/19		rmistice still on.  o Squadron activity.	
	28/2/19		rmistice still on.  o Squadron activity.	
			D. D. & L., London, E.C. (A&oo) Wt. W1771/M2031 750,000 5/17 Sch. 52 Forms/C2118/14	

WAR

DIARY

- FEB 1919

for

FEBRUARY

1919.

APPENDIX 2.

ADDRESS BY GENERAL SIR EDMUND ALLENBY, G.C.B., G.C.M.G.
COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF, EGYPTIAN EXPEDITIONARY FORCE.

.......

INSPECTION OF 1ST SQUADRON, AUSTRALIAN FLYING CORPS

FEB Inia

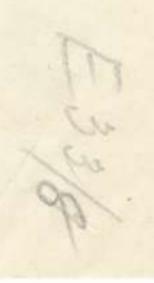
by

THE COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF, SIR EDMUND ALLENBY G.C.B., G.C.M.G. at KANTARA on 19th February 1919.

In addressing the Squadron on parade the Commanderin-Chief said :-

"Major Addison, Officers and men. It gives me considerable pleasure to have this opportunity of addressing you prior to your return to AUSTRALIA. We have just reached the end of the greatest war known to history. Today we see our enemies so thoroughly beaten that it will not be possible for them to renew hostilities against us. The operations in this theatre of the war have been an important factor in bringing about this victorious result. The Victory gained in PALESTINE & SYRIA has been one of the greatest in the war and undoubtedly hastened the collapse that followed in other theatres. This Squadron played an important part in making this achievment possible. You gained for us absolute supremacy of the air thereby enabling my cavalry, artillery and infantry to carry out their work on the ground practic-:ally unmolected by hostile aircraft. This undoubtedly was a factor of paramount importance in the success of our arms here. I desire therefore to personally congratulate you on your splendid work. I congratulate not only the Flying Officers, but also your mechanics for although the Officers did the work in the air, it was good work on the part of your mechanics that kept a high percentage of your machines serviceable. I wish you all 'bon voyage' and trust that the peace now attained will mean for you all future happiness and prosperity. Thank you and good-bye".

Three cheers were then given for the Commander-in-Chief.



WAR

DIARY

for

FEBRUARY

1919.

APPENDIX 11.

DAILY SUMMARY OF WORK.

E 33/9

Army Form W. 3077.

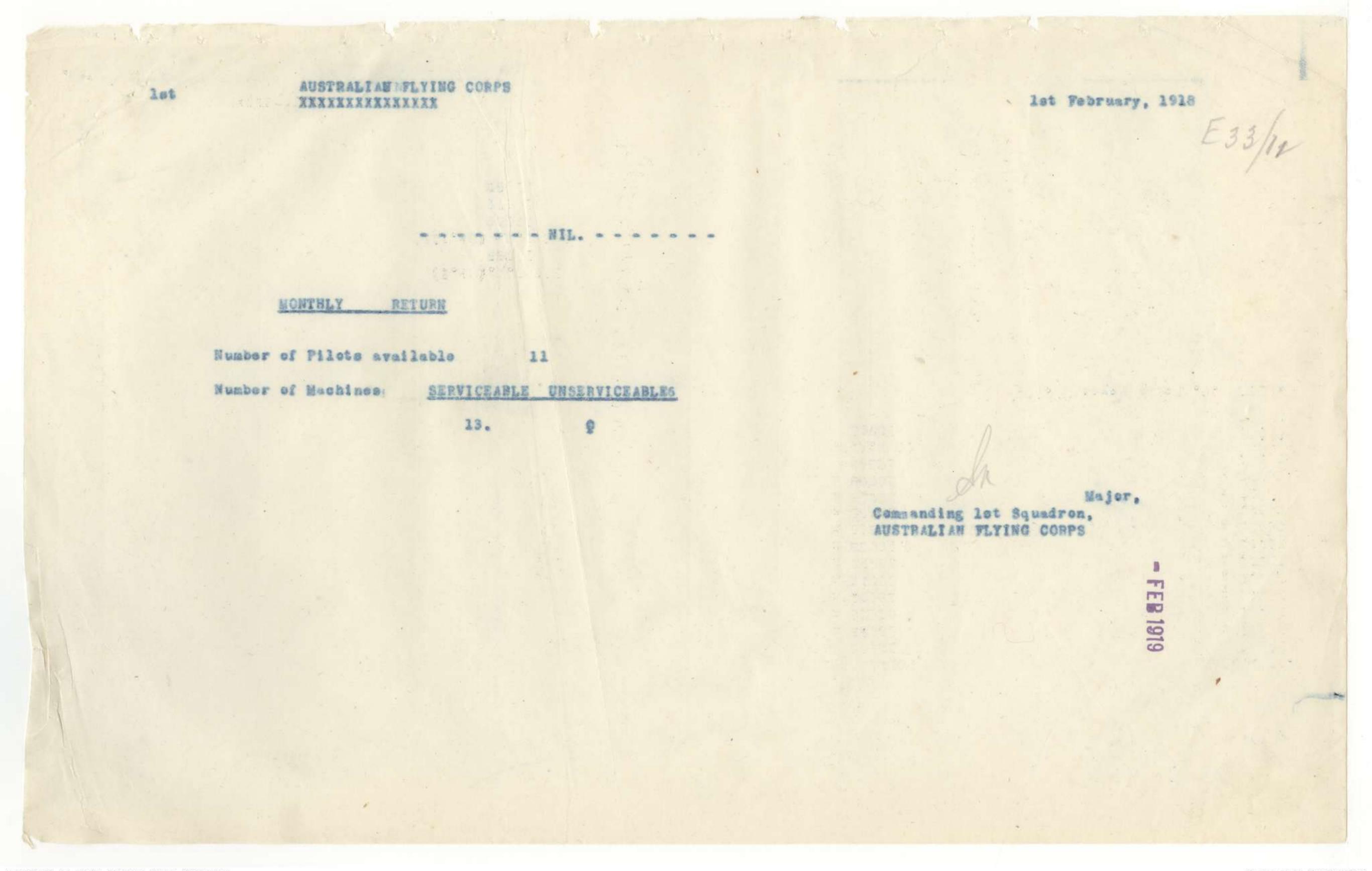
#### SUMMARY OF WORK.

1st Squadron, AUSTRALIAN FLYING CORPS

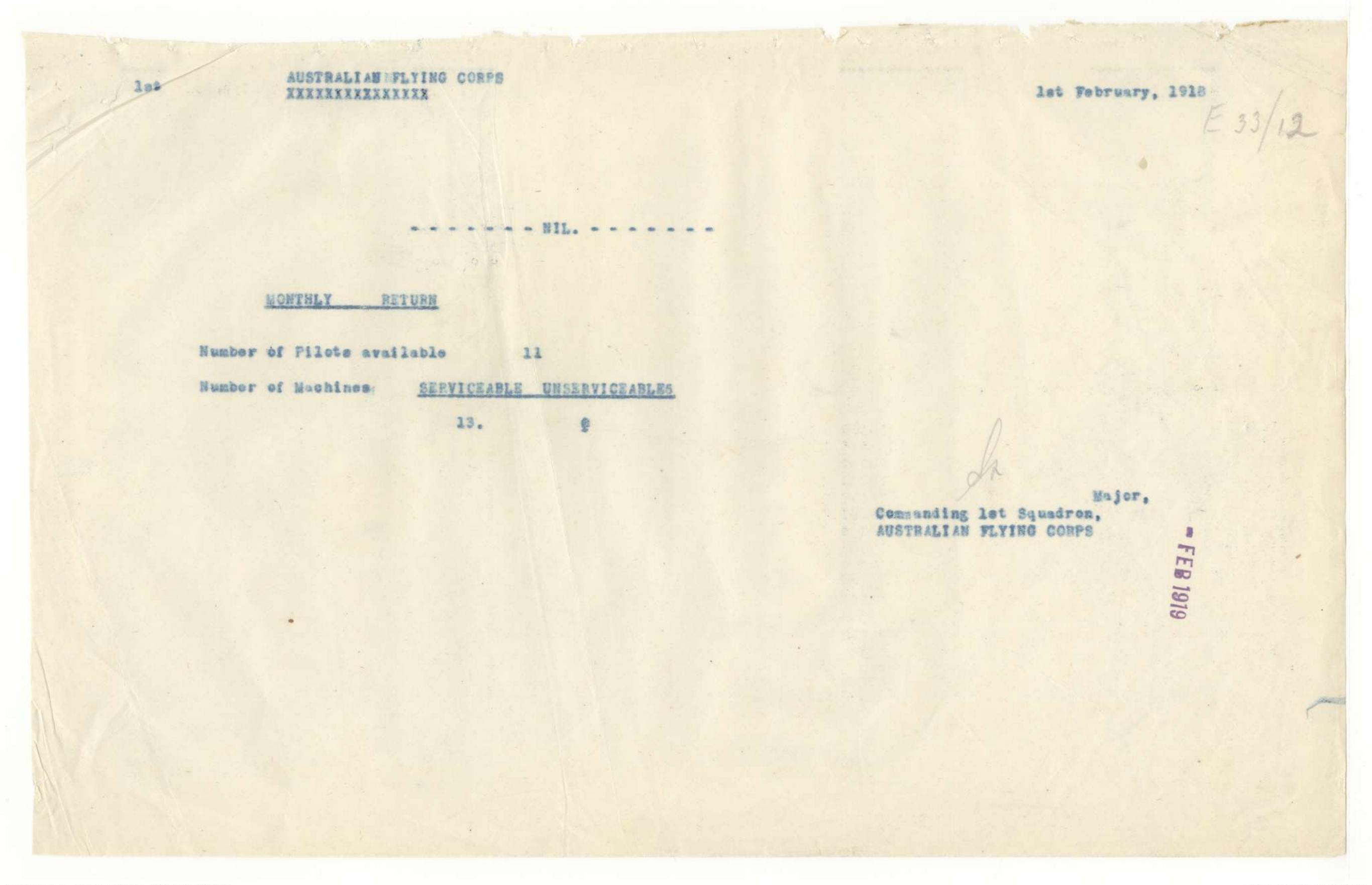
Date\_\_\_\_\_1st February. 1918 19 E 33/10

1				Hour	of—	Remarks
Туре	Pilot	Observer	Duty	Departure	Return	Remarks
	Numbe	MONTHLY RET	URN		Return	Commanding 1st Squadren, AUSTRALIAN FLYING CORPS

A.P. & S.D., Alex./ $\frac{3126}{25A}$ /4: 18/2M. W.M.& Co.



AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL RCDIG1005004



AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL RCDIG1005004

DIARY WAR

- FEB 1919

of

1st SQUADRON, AUSTRALIAN FLYING CORPS

for

1919. FEBRUARY

APPENDICES. OF LIST

. . .

Subject. No.

Monthly Report.

Address by General Sir EDMUND ALLENBY, 2. G.C.B., G.C.M.G., C-inC, E.E.F.

3.

4.

5.

6.

7.

8.

9.

10.

Daily Summary of Work. 11.

-0-0-000-0-0-

AUSTRALIAN WAR RECORDS SECTION EGYPT.
AUSTRALIAN HEAD WARTERS 38 88874

Cairo, January 22nd 1919.

51488

Lieut Colonel Williams D.S.O.
Officer Commanding,
40th Wing R.A.F.



The following letter has been received from London.

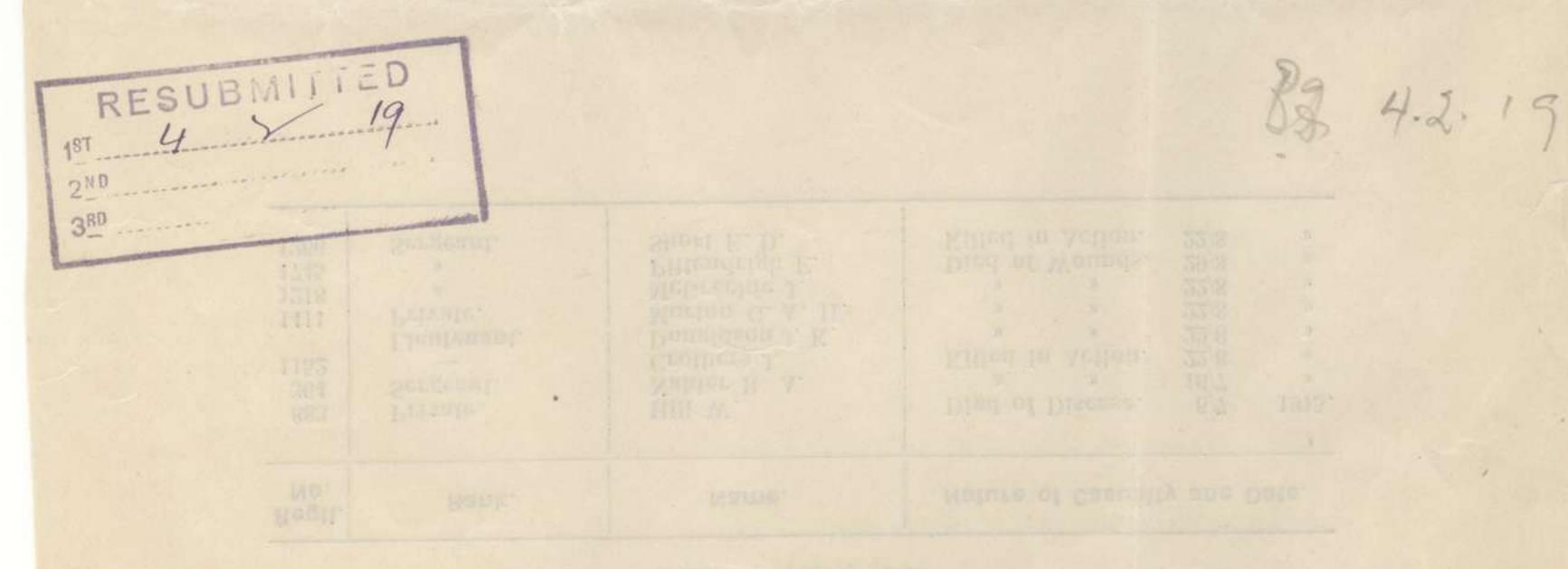
"In order that this Section may reply to enquiries being received as to the total results achieved by the Australian Troops in this war. I shall be glad if you could have compiled and forward as early as possible the following:-

(a) Total number of enemy sircraft destroyed or driven down by A.A.C.

(b) Any other interesting statistical information which the A.F.C. may be able to supply, e.g. number of photographs taken, area of country covered by photographs, total number of flying hours, etc." He series covered by returns given in accordance with above showed he clearly specified.)

possible as much information as you can under the headings indicated, presumably, this data is required for purposes of quick publicity.

AUSTRALIAN HEADQUARTERS EGYPT.



15th Battallon

LIGH NO. 4 OF DEATHS MAIN

(43)

## LIST No. 1 OF DEATHS (Cont.)

#### 18th Battalion

Regtl. No.	Rank.	Name.	Nature of Casualty ane Date.					
1				Naci II	1			
883	Private.	Hill W.	Died of Disease.	6/7	1915			
364	Sergeant.	Nalder R. A.	» »	16/7	))			
1152	_	Crothers J.	Killed in Action.	22/8	))			
mean.	Lieutenant.	Donaldson J. K.	» »	22/8	))			
1411	Private.	Morton G. A. H.	D D	22/8	)) ))			
1218	»	McGrechie J.	» »	22/8	))			
1745	»	Pittendrigh E.	Died of Wounds.	29/8	))			
1266	Sergeant.	Short E. D.	Killed in Action.	22/8	0			



1st Squadron,

Australian Flying Corps, February 5th, 2929.

Commandant,
Australian Headquarters, (Egypt)
CAIRO.

Attached hereto is a statement giving statistics relating to the operations of this Squadron, forwarded in accordance with the instructions in your memo No. 514.

You will note that I have been able to furnish more complete detail for the year 1918 than for the preceding period; this is due to the fact that the Squadron Records were not kept in complete form prior to January 1st, 1918.

For last year, however, the figures are complete. It will be seen from these that 414 Strategical and 151 Photographic Reconnaissances were made. It is desired to point out that these reconnaissances on an average involved flights of approximately 150 miles, while in many cases the flights exceeded 200 miles.

With regard to Aerial Combats. The figures relating thereto should be accepted as very conservative in view of the fact that captured German documents have revealed that in numerous instances the machines shown by us as having been "driven down" were destroyed; others were so badly damaged that they were put out of commission for long periods. A good number of the machines rendered unserviceable in this way, were ultimately captured at various enemy aerodromes during our advance.

Commanding 1st Squadron, Australian Flying Corps.

DF SEEN
COMMANDANT.
DATE 1. 2. 9

W.R. In ask for this of

No trace 514

## STATISTICS of 1ST.SQUADRON, AUSTRALIAN FLYING CORPS, A.I.F.

Total number of photographic Plates exposed - 7,294  Total Area covered by photography - 6,630 Sq. miles.  Total Number of Casualties:-    Killed							
Inception to 28th.January 1919.	Total number of h	ours flown since S	squadron9	8			
Total Area covered by photography - 6,630 Sq. miles.  Total Number of Casualties:-	inception to 28th	.January 1919.		-	-	14,377	hrs. 58 mins.
Total Area covered by photography - 6,630 Sq. miles.  Total Number of Casualties:-    Villed		-					
Total Number of Casualties:-    Killed	Total number of p	hotographic Plates	exposed	-		7,294	
Total Number of Casualties:-    Killed	Total Area covere	d by photography				6 630	Sa miles
Number of Hours Flown   19   2   3   4   4   4   4   4   4   4   4   4		-,				0,000	ode mrrope
Number of Hours Flown   19   2   3   4   4   4   4   4   4   4   4   4	Total Number of C	asualties:-					
Wounded				Officers	Men		
Prisoners of War Died - 2 3 3 1 1 2 - 2 4 60  FOR YEAR 1918.  Number of Hours Flown - 6,559 hours.  "Reconnaissances:-  Strategical - 414  Photographic - 151  "Plates exposed - 5,395  "Prints produced - 51,356  Weight of Bombs dropped - 68,282 lbs.  Number of Aerial Combats - 70  "E.A. destroyed - 29  "E.A. driven down - 53  HONOURS & AWARDS.  (Since Squadron's inception).  V.C 1  D.S.O 1  O.E.E 1  M.C 18							
Died							
Number of Hours Flown		Died -			3		
Number of Hours Flown		Invalided -		24	60		
Number of Hours Flown							
Number of Hours Flown			YEAR 19	918.			
# Reconnaissances:-  Strategical - 414  Photographic - 151  # Plates exposed - 5,395  # Prints produced - 51,356  Weight of Bombs dropped - 68,282 lbs.  Number of Aerial Combats - 70  # E.A. destroyed - 29  # E.A. driven down - 53  HONOURS & AWARDS.  (Since Squadron's inception).  V.C 1  D.S.O 1  O.B.E 1  M.C 18  D.F.C 20	Number of Hours F			-	_	6 . 559	hours_
Strategical - 414  Photographic - 151  " Plates exposed - 5,395  " Prints produced - 51,356  Weight of Bombs dropped - 68,282 lbs.  Number of Aerial Combats - 70  " E.A. destroyed - 29  " E.A. driven down - 53  HONOURS & AWARDS.  (Since Squadron's inception).  V.C 1  D.S.O 1  O.B.E 1  M.C 18  D.F.C 20					*		,
Photographic - 151  " Plates exposed - 5,395  " Prints produced - 51,356  Weight of Bombs dropped - 68,292 lbs.  Number of Aerial Combats - 70  " E.A. destroyed - 29  " E.A. driven down - 53  HONOURS & AWARDS.  (Since Squadron's inception).  V.C 1  D.S.O 1  O.B.E 1  M.C 18  D.F.C 20	" Reconna	issances:-					
# Plates exposed - 5,395  # Prints produced - 51,356  Weight of Bombs dropped - 68,282 lbs.  Number of Aerial Combats - 70  # E.A. destroyed - 29  # E.A. driven down - 53  HONOURS & AWARDS.  (Since Squadron's inception).  V.C 1  D.S.O 1  O.B.E 1  M.C 18  D.F.C 20		Strategical		-	-	414	
# Plates exposed - 5,395  # Prints produced - 51,356  Weight of Bombs dropped - 68,282 lbs.  Number of Aerial Combats - 70  # E.A. destroyed - 29  # E.A. driven down - 53  HONOURS & AWARDS.  (Since Squadron's inception).  V.C 1  D.S.O 1  O.B.E 1  M.C 18  D.F.C 20		Photographic				7.57	
# Prints produced - 51,356  Weight of Bombs dropped - 68,282 lbs.  Number of Aerial Combats - 70  " E.A. destroyed - 29  " E.A. driven down - 53  HONOURS & AWARDS.  (Since Squadron's inception).  V.C 1  D.S.O 1  O.B.E 1  M.C 18  D.F.C 20		Inougraphic				101	
Weight of Bombs dropped 68,282 lbs.  Number of Aerial Combats - 70  " E.A. destroyed - 29  " E.A. driven down - 53  HONOURS & AWARDS.  (Since Squadron's inception).  V.C 1  D.S.O 1  O.B.E 1  M.C 18  D.F.C 20	" Plates	exposed			-	5,395	
Number of Aerial Combats - 70  " E.A. destroyed - 29  " E.A. driven down - 53  HONOURS & AWARDS.  (Since Squadron's inception).  V.C 1  D.S.O 1  O.B.E 1  M.C 18  D.F.C 20	" Prints	produced		-	-	51,356	
Number of Aerial Combats - 70  " E.A. destroyed - 29  " E.A. driven down - 53  HONOURS & AWARDS.  (Since Squadron's inception).  V.C 1  D.S.O 1  O.B.E 1  M.C 18  D.F.C 20	Weight of Bombs d	mannad					1 2 -
" E.A. destroyed - 29  " E.A. driven down - 53  HONOURS & AWARDS.  (Since Squadron's inception).  V.C 1  D.S.O 1  O.B.E 1  M.C 18  D.F.C 20	Merkur or pomps or	Lobban				00,204	LDS
# E.A. driven down - 53  HONOURS & AWARDS.  (Since Squadron's inception).  V.C 1  D.S.O 1  O.B.E 1  M.C 18  D.F.C 20	Number of Aerial	Combats		-	-	70	4
HONOURS & AWARDS.  (Since Squadron's inception).  V.C 1  D.S.O 1  O.B.E 1  M.C 18  D.F.C 20	" E.A. de	stroyed			-	29	
HONOURS & AWARDS.  (Since Squadron's inception).  V.C 1  D.S.O 1  O.B.E 1  M.C 18  D.F.C 20	# E-A-dr	iven down		_	_	53	
(Since Squadron's inception).  V.C 1  D.S.O 1  O.B.E 1  M.C 18  D.F.C 20		1 4011 (1 0 411				33	
(Since Squadron's inception).  V.C 1  D.S.O 1  O.B.E 1  M.C 18  D.F.C 20							
V.C 1 D.S.O 1 O.B.E 1 M.C 18 D.F.C 20		HONOURS	7A & E	VARDS.			
V.C 1 D.S.O 1 O.B.E 1 M.C 18 D.F.C 20		(Ginas Gai	adronla	incenti	0 7 )		
D.S.O 1 O.B.E 1 M.C 18 D.F.C 20		(Since Squ	addron's	Incepti	on).		
D.S.O 1 O.B.E 1 M.C 18 D.F.C 20		W C			7		
O.B.E 1  M.C 18  D.F.C 20		V. C.			-		
M.C 18 D.F.C 20		D.S.O.	-	-	1		
D.F.C 20		0.B.E.	ON	-	1		
D.F.C 20		M-C-			18		
			-	-	20		
	Order of the Nile			M.M.	-	-	2

Croix de Guerre

Mentioned in Despatches

M.S.M.

Air Force M.S.M.

39.