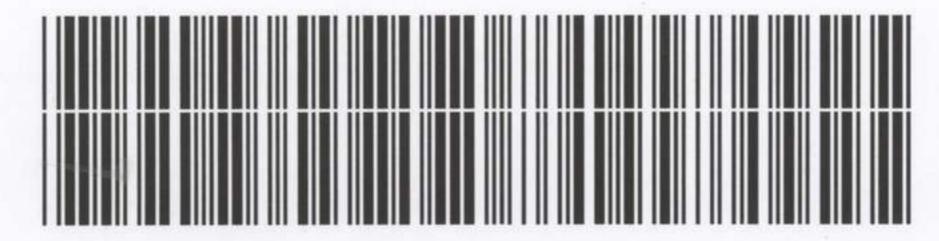
AWM4 Australian Imperial Force unit war diaries, 1914-18 War

Infantry

Item number: 23/68/24

Title: 51st Infantry Battalion

February 1918



AWM4-23/68/24

ORIGINAL. DUPLICATE. TRIPLICATE.

Australian Imperial Force.

WAR DIARY

51 st Battalion

Signature of Officer compiling Rehrusto Hol

Signature of Officer Commanding Manual Manual Alberta

AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL RCDIG1005744

· Army Form C. 2118.

Summaries are contained in F. S. Regs., Par. II.

and the Staff Manual respectively. Title pages
will be prepared in manuscript.

INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY.

(Erase heading not required.)

11111 100	oroparou i		(Eruse neading not required.)	
Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
February	191	18		
RIDGEWOOD	1st	11	Battalion supplied working parties, employed Carrying material	
			for revetting improving Corps Reserve Line at 136 a & I 36 b	1
			(Ref Mate BELGUIM) FRANCE Sheet 28 1/40,000) Foggy day	ARS.
"	2nd	"		ADE
"	3 201	11	working parties as for 1st, weather fine & clear	ADS.
	44	4		Met.
11	5-4	11	working parties employed "Carrying material to Corps Reserve line &	
			"Salvaging" 6.0. Leent-Col R. Christie rejoined Battahm from lean	e mos
"/	64		working parties employed as for 5th Reconnaissance by C.O.	
			Company Condro of Bright Control front line area & routes	
			thereto, preparatory to relewing 49th Battalion on night of 8th/9th	
41	24		working Parties employed as for 6th, Reconnaissance of Front	
			line area by Platoon Combis.	Re
11	84		Bathing Parades, all "packs' y one blanket per man, stogether with	
			surplus stores "demined" at RIDGE WOOD CAMP. all Runks were	
	ī		A6945 Wt. WII422/MII60 350,000 12/16 D. D. & L. Forms/C./2118/14.	RL
		45	A6945 Wt. W11422/M1160 350,000 12/16 D. D. & L. Forms/C./2118/14. Represent that	
			V6 07000 N - C.O	1-4

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WAR DIARY

Army Form C. 2118.

Summaries are contained in F. S. Regs., l'ar: II.
and the Staff Manual respectively. Title pages

INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY.

(Erase heading not required.) will be prepared in manuscript. Remarks and references to Summary of Events and Information Appendices Battalion entramed on Light Ruelway at GORDON FARM which and MIDOWE WOOD CAMP left for SPOILBANK at 3.45 PM. marching from SPOILBANK to FRONT LINE & relevoed 49th Battalion, Relief completed 11-30 PM Re loopy of Battalion Order 7052 attached & marked I Disposetions of Battahon; Front Line Posts Right Coy, Left toy, FRONTLINE G marked I A B' Coy, "Support line" c'boy Reserve" D''Coy, Quiet day, skoothle shelling very light on our Sector, Proctective o' Reconnecture Patrols out in front of our bosts during night no enemy seen. Working parties employed improving defences of posts vereeting barbed were entanglements, constructing new Support line Rt & Carriang material required for revetting ? Day quiet, Lestile shelling light, Reconnoctrum o Proctection Patrolling ground in our front of our posts very wett & boggy" a Patrol of 2 officers > 1 of Rank left our lines at 1 AM fenetrated the energy levere, encountried a patrol of 8 which they attacked & causing A6945 Wt. WII422/MII60 350,000 12/16 D. D. & L. Forms/C./2118/14. Repriste Hal 50

Summari	es are co Staff Mai	ntained in nual resp	iaries and Intelligence in F. S. Regs., Par: II. pectively. Title pages (Erase heading not required.)	
Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
Hornestente	ry,	1918	- casualities & gaming identification, report of Officer in Charge of the	
Promatana a	//	**	patrol is attached I marked II, Enemy lightly shelled Reserve	77
			Company area during day, no casualities, Reconnocting & Rotestian feathork	Re
			continued at night also working on morning of mont Beto. I construent of support trench. Il ofRanks reinforcements marched in "	ten
-11	124	17	Day quiet, leght rain fell. continuation of Patrolly, I working	
			parties as for previous night. Leuts L.R. CHARLTON R.A. WOOD	RC
	10th		To 7 of Ranks reinforcemento marched in	
- 11	/3"	77	Day Quet i areather fine Companies in Front line posts were relieved by Support i Reserve Corps, Relief Completed 10-30P.M.	Re
			Copy of Ballalian order no 53 is attached marked III	ZIZ
1.1	144	11	Disposetion of Companies. Front line Poets' Right, "C" Coy Left D Coy	
			"Supports" "A" coy " Reserve" B" loy, day quet weather fine i class. Reconnecting & Protective patrolling by loops is front eine	
			working parties employed constructing new Eupport how & carrying	u .
			revetten material o were to Front-line o Support trenche	
			A6945 Wt. W11422/M1160 350,000 12/16 D. D. & L. Forms/C./2118/14. Represte Aftel	00

Army Form C. 2118.

Summaries are contained in F. S. Regs., Par: II. and the Staff Manual respectively. Title pages will be prepared in manuscript.

INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY.

(Erase heading not required.)

will be p	repared in	n manusc	cript. (Erase heading not required.)	-
Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information Remarks reference Append	es to
FRONT LINE				2
24	15th	u	He Scattered hostile shelling, fine clear day, Reconnocting & Privatections	
			patrols at night in funt of posts, working parties as for 14th Be	
11	16 th	u	2 as for 15th 8 ofRunks neinforcements marched in	
11	175	40	I weather fine & ground frozen.	
7	18th	"	Clear weather time o clear, Hostile shelling in vicinity of COLDUMP	
			Battalion was relieved by 52 nd Battalion, relief completed 10-15 PM RC.	
		0.	an Bet Copy of Battalion Order no 54 attached & marked V	
LARCHANOOD	194	u	Battalion in support Bn area, disposition of Corpo Bn Holges Dapy of dispo	setur
	1		"A' Coy. LARCHWOOD, TUNNELS B'.C. D'Coyo at SPOILBANK. marked V	A
			working Parties employed carriging material & constructing support	
1 1/2			trench of Battahn in the line. 12 Lewis kuns with treisonnel	
			of 17.00 o 3 oRanks per gun, mounted for anti-aircraft defence	
			of Field artillery. 2 ofRanks reinforcements marshed in	
in the	204	11	(werking parties, as for 194	
	210	ч		
			A6945 Wt. W11422/M1160 350,000 12/16 D. D. & L. Forms/C./2118/14. Rehriche Held.	
	1		6.0	A

Army Form C. 2118.

Summaries are contained in F. S. Regs., Par: II. and the Staff Manual respectively. Title pages will be prepared in manuscript.

INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY.

and the will be I	Staff Ma prepared	nual resp in manus	cript. Title pages (Erase heading not required.)	
Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
1 comme	1 " "	918	weather Fine & cold, working parties as for 21st	
LARCHWOOD	64		20 of Ranks reinforcements marched in	RE
1)	232	11		
	24	и (arefor working parties as for 22rd.	RC
	25	1/		
	26	£4		
	27/	×t	weather dull driggling rain, an attack by the enemy was	
			anticipated on our funt of at midnight the 3 logo were	
- Asign			sent to Be man the Reserve Line " where they remained until	
			dayleght, the expected attack did not take place,	
			18 opanks reinforcements marched in	RC
11	28#	n	The Battalion was reliepted by the 2nd Battalin a. I. 7, relief	
			completed at 4,20 PM. on relief Battalian moved to	
			WAKEFIELD HUTS CAMP, at LOCRE, copy of Battalun Order no 55	Re
			attiled a maked VI	V 1,
			Copy of daily stringth attacked & marked VII 96 Christie It tol	VIII
			Copy of daily strength attacked & marked VII PE Christie Stol A6945 Wt. WII422/MII60 350,000 12/16 D. D. & L. Forms/C./2118/14. Quartermenters Summony attacked marked VIII C. D. 5/ RFBaltalian, and Imp	27nce or

original

BATTALION ORDER NO. 52.

Reference Map sheet 28, 1/40.000 and sheet E.1. 1/10.000. 8th. February 1918.

INTENTION.

The Battalion will entrain at GORDON FARM for SPOIL BANK and march to Front Line and relieve 49th. Battalion on the night 8th/9th. February 1918.

NSTRUCTIONS.

2. (a) The Battalion will leave RIDGE WOOD CAMP at 3.20 p.m. and entrain in the following order :-

D. A. B. C. H/Qrs. (b) "A" Company will relieve the Right Company 49th. Bn. in

the Front Line. "B" Company will relieve the Left Company 49th. Bn. in

the front line. "C" Coy. will relieve the Support Company 49th. Bn. "D" Coy. will reserve relieve the reserve Coy. 49th. Bn.

(c) Times to leave SPOIL BANK. H/Qrs. and "D" Company. - 4.20 p.m. "A" Company. - 4.30 p.m. - 4.45 p.m. - 5.00 p.m.

(d) The C.O. 49th. Bn. is arranging for the necessary guides to be at GLEN CORNER at 6.00 p.m.

(e) Dress. Fighting Order. Sheepskin vests, greatcoat and

one blanket will be carried in the approved pattern. (f) Rations. Dry rations for the 9th. instant will be carried by the men.

(g) Trench and Area Stores. Each Company will arrange for an Officer and a N.C.O. to report to new Company Headquarters at least one-half hour prior to arrival of Company for the purpose of checking and taking over Trench Stores etc.

Lieut. A.C. TOWNSEND will report to H/Qrs. 49th. Bn. by 2.30 p.m. for the purpose of taking over Bn. H/Qrs. etc. (h) Officers' valises and men's packs, one blanket, felt hat and puttees will be dumped by Companies in Store in Ridge Wood Camp by 12 noon.

PRANSPORT.

Four Lewis Gun Limbers and three G.S. Limbers for rations, cooking utensils etc, will be loaded and ready to move from Ridge Wood at 1.00 p.m.

REPORTS.

Immediately reliefs are complete, Officers Commanding Companies will report by Code Wire to Bn. H/Qrs. Time to be stated.

Issued at 10.00 a.m.

Lieutenant &,

Adjutant, 51st. Battalion.

ZANDVOORDE SECTOR.

- 101 1

MAINTENANCE IN THE FRONT LINE.

ISSUED WITH BATTALION ORDER NO. 52.

LEFT SUB_SECTOR .

Reference Man: -Sheet 28. 1/40,000.

8/2/18.

RATIONS.

1. The Q.M. Staff and Coy. Q.M.Sgts. remain at Transport Lines (N.16.c.10.75) and divide up by posts, the rations which are brought up by G.S. Limbers to SHERWOOD DUMP (I.29.d.16.50.) at 10 a.m. daily. The cook house for details, Support and two front line Coys. is at Hill 60(I.29.d.15.60) That for Reserve Coy, at I.29.c.70.10.

LALS .

2. Owing to lack of communication trenches, meals can only be sent to Front Line Coys, at night. Ration parties leave Cookhouse I.29.d.15.60. at 5 p.m. and 2 a.m. daily. The 5 p.m. party carries Hot Stew in food containers and dry rations. The 2 a.m. party water and hot tea in petrolx tins, and fried bacon, Men in front posts and support line are provided with Tommy Cookers,

WATER.

3. Water supply is good and is obtained from water point at I.29.0.40.30 ..

FL ARES .

S.A.A., BOMBS 4. There is a good supply of each in all posts in front Line also in Support Trench. Bde. Dump is at COL DUMP. (I.30.c.95.30.)

ENGINEER SERVICES. SOCKS &

5. Engineering material is obtainable from COL DUMP (I.30 c.9530

TRENCH FEET.

SICK .

6. All Officers must see to it that the preventative measures contained in "Notes on Causes and prevention of Trench Feet" issued with Coy. C.M. No. 26 of 19th. January 1918 are strictly followed out. Each man carries with him 3 pairs socks in addition to one in wear. Wet socks are exchanged for dry ones aththe Baths. The Q.M. arranges for these,

R.A.P. is situated in a concrete "Pill Box" at J.25.c.95.10 and accommodation is available there for sick men who require a rest and would be well in a few days. A supply of Comforts and two primus Stoves is kept there so that hot drinks etc.

can be supplied.

OMMUNICATION.8.

Communication by telephone is established between Bn . H.Q. and all Coys. also with flank Battalions.

Battalion Relay runner post is at GLEN CORNER (1.25.d.05.45) Communication by runner with front line Coys. during the day is not practicable.

Adjutant, 51st. Battalion.

app. 19.

original

51st. Battalion.

APPENDIX A

DISPOSITION OF BATTALION WHILE IN

From 9th to 19th. February 1918.

Reference Sheet 28, 1/40.000.

Battalion Headquarters R. A. P. Right Front Company :-		Left Front Compan	I.36.a.55.95. J.25.c.90.10.
Company Headquarters	J.32.8.65.95.	Company Headquan	tong T 96 h 05 30
Post No. 1.J.32.	T. 32 a 10 75	Doct No O T OC	T 00 - 00 - 00 - 00
2000 1100 1:0:00.	T 70 0 70 00		
2.	J.32.c.30.80.	3.	J.26.c.80.35.
3.	J.32.c.30.90.	4.	J.26.c.80.60.
4.	J.32.0.50.95.	5.	J.26.c.85.70.
5.	J.32.a.10.20.	6.	J.26.c.90.80.
6.	J.32.a.70.35.		J.26.c.95.95.
7.	J.32.a.70.50.	8.	
			J.26.b.15.00.
8.	J.32.a.80.75.		J.26.b.30.10.
9.	J.32.a.90.90.	10.	J.26.b.30.30.
1.J.26.	J.26.c.90.00.	11.	J.26.b.45.40.
Support Company Headqu	arters		J.25.c.20.30.
Company centred abou		h.	J.25.d.05.45.
Reserve Company Headqu		4.4	
			I.35.b.95.25.
Company centred abou			I.35.b.95.95.
Details situated about	HILL 60 at		I.29.0.70.10.
Transport.			N.16.c.

Achresto Lieutenant-Colonel,

app. 2.

opy

H.Q. 51st. Battalion, APPENDIX

ORDER FOR PATROL.

You will move out from Left Company and reconnoitre enemy position in direction of HAMP FARM and ascertain if it is possible to effect a rail on any of his posts in the vicinity.

Report also on the state of any enemy wire and condition of ground in "No man's land".

Personnel of patrol:Lieut. A.H. CASTLES.

" R. BARTON. (52nd. Bn). and
| Scout from "B" Company.

Represter

Lieutenant-Colonel,

Patrol Report.

INFORMATION GAINED. Ref Sheet 28 1/49000

Found only a thin belt of wire about 30 yards out from starting point and had no trouble in getting through it. The ground was fairly thickly shell-holed, but dry and free from obstacles. About 250 yards, approx. J.26.6.95.05. outm loose enemy wire was located. It was very thin and appeared to be bundles of loose wire pegged down. After working along the wire for about 20 yards we turned in the direction of HAMP FARM and immediately encountered a single roll of barbed concertina wire, which we were wax able to unhook from a stake and thus get through easily. Thence we advanced about 20 yards to an old bombing post which was deserted although it contained approx. 20 bombs and was capable of accomodating a couple of men. Just to the rear of this post was a very well defined track used by enemy visiting patrols. From this position (J.27.a.05.05) we observed flares being sent up from a post apparently just to the rear of HAMP FARM (at about J. 27.a. 15.15) and while the flares were up we could see very plainly 3 of the enemy in the post which appeared to be a fair sized strong post and was built on the highest point visible in this vicinity.

As we were only about 40 yards from this post and to the flank of it, we decided to lie in wait for a while in the hope of working around to the rear of it and thus obtaining a clearer inspection. While waiting we heard an enemy liaison patrol approaching from the opposite direction to the post. When they were right upon us we opened fire upon them and threw a couple of bombs. The party consisted of 8 men and we caused them at least 4 casualties as we searched this number later. I am sending under separate cover the documents etc. obtained. We spent fully 5 minutes searching the casualties but were unable to obtain very much as the party was not wearing much equipment etc. When the alarm was given flares were sent up and machines open up fire and the enemy appeared in the distance from all directions so we side-stepped them and returned to our own lines. I came in approx, along the same route as I went out, eventually reaching L.Com H.Qs. by going to the rear of our posts along the North of the Div. boundary. I was not challenged on the way back, nor did I encounter any wire along our lines.

We thought of trying to capture the patrol, but as it was so close to the enemy kins strong point and we had the enemy wire to negotiate over uneven country, we decided to obtain identification

From where the encounter took place we were in dead ground from the M.G. about HAMP FARM. If at a later period a few prisoners are required, this spot appears to me to leng itself to the purpose.

(signed) A.H. CASTLES, Lieutenant, O.C. Patrol.

of 3.

Otegmal

BATTALION ORDER No. 53.

Reference Map Sheet E.1. 1/10.000.

12th. February 1918.

INTENTION.

The two Companies in Front Line Posts will be relieved by the two Companies in Support and Reserve on night 13/14th. February.

INSTRUCTIONS.

2. (a) "C" Company will take over Right Coy. Front and relieve "A" Company. "A" Coy. on relief moving to Support Line.

"B" Coy. will take over left Coy. Front and relieve "B" Coy. "B" Coy. on relief moving to Reserve Coy. at CORNER HOUSE.

(b) Time. "C" Coy. will move out of Support Line at 6.15 p.m. "D" Coy. will move out from Support Line at 6.30 p.m.

(c) Guides. O.C. "A" Coy. will arrange for necessary guides to report to O.C. "C" Coy. at GLEN CORNER at 6.15 p.m. O.C., "B" Coy. will arrange for necessary guides to report to report to O.C. "D" Coy. at GLEN CORNER at 6.30 p.m.

(d) Protective Patrols. Prior to and during relief Coys. in Front Line will have strong standing patrols placed in front of the wire covering the whole front and will remain out until midnight.

(e) Lewis Gums. Lewis Gums at present in front line postswill be taken over by relieving Coys. Anti-aircraft gums in Support Line will be taken over by "A" Coy. Those in Reserve Line by "B" Coy.

REPORTS.

As soon as reliefs are complete Coy. Commanders will report by Code Wire to Battalion H/Qrs. stating time.

Issued at 12 noom.

ACKNOWLEDGE.

Adjutant, 51st. Battalion.

Da.	out ily St			rn.	51st	. Ba	ttal	ion.			APPI 14th.				
Actually with Unit		Attached		In Hospital		leave		Ter	npy.	deta B:	ched.			Total	
		Offs	0.R.	Offs	0.R.	Off	OR.	Off	0.R.				0		O.B.
37	593	3	5	3	9	1	67	3	17	2	14	1	28	50	733

ARRIVALS. Nil.

DEPARTURES. 1 Officer (Lt. J.B. CALDER) to D.Duty. (Bde. H.Q).

1 O/Rank (batman).

1 " to School.

1 " Wounded in Action.

Rehusto Lieutenant-Colonel,

Original

BATTALION ORDER NO. 54.

-Reference Map sheet E.1. 1/10.000. 28. 1/40.000.



17th. February 1918.

NTENTION. 1. RELIEF. The Battalion will be relieved by the 52nd. Bn. on 18th. February and night 18/19th. February 1918.

INSTRUCTIONS. 2. (a) FRONT LINE. "C" Coy. will be relieved by "A" Coy. 52nd. Bn. "D" Coy. by "C" Coy. 52nd. Bn. "A" Coy. will be relieved by "B" Coy. SUPPORTS.

52nd. Battalion.

"B" Coy. will be relieved by "D" Coy. RESERVE.

52nd. Battalion. On relief H/Qrs. and "A" Coy. will move to LARCH WOOD,

I.20.C. "B", "C" and "D" Coys. will move to SPOIL BANK

I.33.d.0.7. (b) TIME. Time arranged for relieving Coys. to be at GLEN CORNER.

"A" Company. 52nd. Bn. - 6.30 p.m. 11 (711 - 7.00 p.m. "B" " - 7.30 p.m.

ff Dff at Reserve Coy. H/Qrs. at 5 p.m. (c) GUIDES. 0/C. "C" and "D" Coy. will send the necessary guides to be at GLEN CORNER and Coy. H/Qrs. at 6.30 p.m. They will report to the Coy. Commanders of relieving Coys. (d) PROTECTIVE PATROLS& Prior to and during relief, Coys. in the front line will have strong standing patrols placed in front of the wire covering the whole front. They will be posted at dusk and will remain out until just before dawn. An officer from each Coy. will be detailed to remain and collect men of the patrols after they are relieved and will march them back to the Coys.

(e) LEWIS GUNS. Lewis Guns with all magazines will be

brought out by all Coys.

3. Battalion Aid Post will be at SPOIL BANK on and after 19th. February 1918.

4. Completion of relief will be immediately wired in code to Battalion Headquarters.

ACKNOWLEDGE.

Distribution.

IID POST.

EPORT.

No. 1. File.

6. 52nd. Bn. 7. War Diary. Lieutenant &.

2. to 5. A B C D Coy. Adjutant, 51st. Battalion.

app. 5.0.

fregues

51st. Battalion.

APPENDIX DA

DISPOSITION OF BATTALION WHILE IN SUPPORT AREA.

From 19th to 28th. February 1918.

Reference sheet 28. 1/40.000.

Battalion Headquarters

R. A. P.

3 Companies at SPOIL BANK.

1 Company in LARCH WOOD.

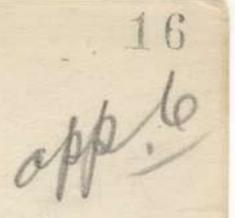
I.29.c.10.70.

I.33.a.80.00.

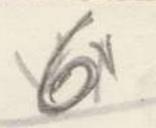
I.33.a.50.20.

I.29.c.10.70.

Rehrusto Lieutenant-Colonel,



Original



BATTALION ORDER NO. 55. Reference Map-sheet 28. - 1/40.000.

27th. February 1918.

INTENTION.

1. The Battalion will be relieved from SUPPORT AREA by 2nd. Battalion on 28th. inst. and on relief will entrain at SPOIL BANK for KILMARNOCK (N.7.4.32) thence moving by route march to WAKEFIELD HUTS (M. 29, c.8.5).

NSTRUCTIONS. 2.

- (a) The Battalion will assemble at SPOIL BANK at 5.45 p.m.
- (b) Entraining Point SPOILBANK.

(c) Time, - 6.00 p.m.
(d) Dress. - Marching Order with two blankets, steel helmet, puttees and sheepskin vests will be worn.

(e) Lewis Guns., - Upon relief, Lewis Gunners will carry guns etc. to SPOILBANK and load same on G.S. Mimbers.

(f) Area Stores. - All Area Stores will be handed over to incoming Unit, receipts obtained and handed to Adjutant upon arrival in new Camp.

(g) Baggage. (i) - 2 G.S. Limbers will report to MOLEN DUMP, I.33.a.30.20. at 3.30 p.m. for O.R. Boxes, signalling equipment, cooking utensils and Officers' valises from H.Qs and "A" Coy.

(ii) - 1 G.S. Wagon and 4 G.S. Limbers will report at SPOILBANK at 4 p.m. for cooking utensils and Officers' valises from "B", "C" and "D" Coys. and all Lewis Guns.

(h) Entraining Officer- Lieut. J.J. CONNOR will act as entraining Officer and willreport at SPOILBANK one hour prior to departure of train.

MANSPORT.

- 3. Transport will move from present location at SIEGE FARM, N.16.c.20.75. and will be clear of KEMMEL by 9.15 a.m.
- REPORTS. Completion of relief will be sent by code wire to 4. Battalion Headquarters.

ACKNOWLEDGE.

Lieutenant &,

Adjutant, 51st. Battalion.

Distribution.

No. 1. File.

2. to 5. A. B. C. D. Coy.

6. 2nd. Bn.

7. War Diary.

5547-	Daily Strength Return. 51st. Battalion. 28th. February 1918.														
Actually			ached	Hosp	oital	10	9ave		hool	detached. ol. Brigade Other duties duties				Tótal	
Offs	0.R.	Offs	0.R.	Offs	O.R.	off	OR.	Off	0.R.	Off	0.R.	Off	0.R.	Off	0.R.
31	555	1	3	1	9	6	65	6	22	2	16	-	88	47	747

ARRIVALS.

1 Officer (Capt. F. ALBRECHT) from D. Duty with Arty.

DEPARTURES. 3 0/Ranks to Hospital.
13 " Off Hospital, evacuated Div. Area.

18

app. 8.

original

51st. Battalion,

APPENDIX 8

QUARTERMASTERS REPORT FOR FEBRUARY 1918.

RATIONS.

Rations have been maintained to scale during the month. Vegetables generally speaking were very short, dried fruits or oranges being issued in lieu thereof. Either of these proved rather poor substitutes.

During tour in front line, rations were maintained daily without interruption. By the use of Thermos food containers, a constant supply of hot food was maintained to the front posts and rear positions.

BOOTS.

The Sergeant-Bootmaker was fully employed except during the actual time spent by Battalion in Front Kine. 387 pairs of boots were repairedm and 52 pairs of new boots issued.

CLOTHING.

Demands on ordnance have been light, but the Regimental Tailor has done a large amount of repair work.

COMFORTS.

The Australian Comforts Fund kept the Battalion well supplied with Socks, Cocoa and Milk and Tommy Cookers. These gifts are very much appreciated by the men.

GENERAL.

Every effort has been made to save Fat, Paper and Cardboard. Considerable quantities of each have been returned to base.

A plentiful supply of dry socks was always available for enchange and these were forwarded to front line daily.

Captain,

R.Q.M. 51st. Battalion, A.I.F.