AWM4

Australian Imperial Force unit war diaries, 1914-18 War

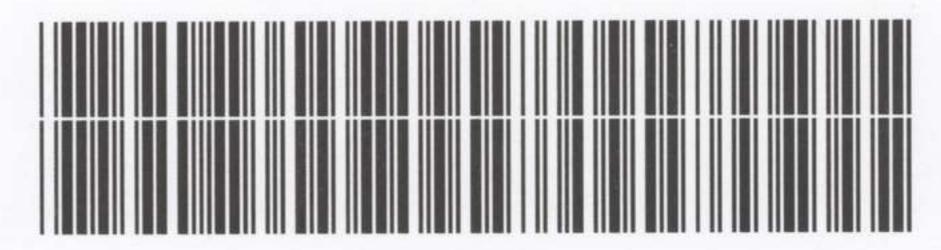
Machine Guns

Item number: 24/24/11

Title: 24th Australian Machine Gun

Company

July 1918



AWM4-24/24/11



ORIGINAL. TRIPLICATE.

Australian Imperial Force.

WAR DIARY

OF 24TH FOR

Signature of Officer compiling

Signature of Officer Commanding.

AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL RCDIG1006028

WAR DIARY

Army Form C. 2118.

Summar and the	ies are cor	ntained in nual resp	ries and Intelligence F. S. Regs., Part II. ectively. Title pages cript.	INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY. (Erase heading not required.)	C7
Place	Dite	Hour		Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
BUSSY	1:7: 2:7: 4:7: 5:7: 6:7: 8	18.	0408	16 Guns in position. Combined Church Parade at Nucleus by Chap. See App. Collins. Training proceeded with by Nucleus. NO.413A Cpl. CANET J. wounded. Preparations for attack to be carried out on morning of 4th. Attack carried out at dawn. Enemy Planes bombed BUSSY and surrounding districts. 14 horses killed and wounded at Bn.Transport Lines.) 32 O/Ranks marched out from Nucleus as relief. Men relieved marched in and provided with hot bath and clean change in BUSSY Church Parade for C.of E. held in BUSSY. R.Cs. at QUERRIEU. 1 N.C.O. and 12 men proceeded to forward area as salvage party. No.6822 Pte. Harris K. wounded (Gas) and struck off strength. 21 Training and Lectures carried out at Nucleus.	"X""
BUSSY	11 12 E		M.G. COY.	Parades 9 a.m. to 12 noon. Cleaning up Camp preparatory to relieving Unit marching in. 2 p.m. Nucleus marched out to ALLONVILLE Area and took over Camp of 11th M.G.Coy. Coy. in line relieved by 23rd A.M.G. Coy. On relief Coy. marched back to Nucleus Camp, BUSSY, and bivouaced for the night. At 10.30 a.m. remainder of Coy. in Camp at BUSSY marched out to ALLONVILLE area accompanied by Transport, and arrived at noon. The midday meal was served at 12.30 p.m. At 2 p.m. a Muster Parade was held and the Coy. re-organised. The remainder of the day was devoted to building shelters.	
	14			Reveille 8 a.m. Breakfast 9 a.m. First Parade 10 a.m. to 10.30 a.m. Brisk March. The afternoon was devoted to Cricket. Lt.LANTZKE evacuated to Hospital. 9 a.m. Brisk march. 9.30 to 12 noon Sorting Gun gear, etc. Party of 40	Shark or
	16:7:	*18	D. D. & L., London, E.C. (A8004) Wt. W1 71/M2031 750,000	O/Ranks erected Bomb. shelters at Horse Lines. 2 p.m. The Coy. played Bn.H.Q. Cricket resulting in a win for the Coy. Training carried on as per syllabus. 5/17 Sch. 52 Forms/C2.16/14	"B"

WAR DIARY

Army Form C. 2118.

	-			Remarks a
Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	references Appendice
ILLON-	17:7: 18: 19	118.	Training carried on as per Syllabus. The Coy. was paid, 13,500 Francs being disposed of. Training carried on as per Syllabus.	"B"
	20	80-	Combined Church Parade held in ALLONVILLE by Chap. FINIGAN, C. of E. by Chap. Collins, R.Cs. at Church ALLONVILLE.	"B"
	22		9 a.m. to 11.30 a.m. Training as per Syllabus. 12.15 p.m. to 5 p.m. Appd. 4th Aust. Div. Race Meeting held at ALLONVILLE and was attended by every available member of the C oy. The O.C's (Major HINTON M.C.) "GEORGE won the main event, MOQUET FARM PLATE (open to all horses in Allied Forces also another event.	"C"
	23 24 25 26 27		Battalion Sports postponed till 25 inst. on account of wet weather. Training carried on as per Syllabus. 4th Aust. M. G. Bn. Sports. The Coy. had entries in almost the whole of the program, and secured second place in the aggregate. Training carried on as per Syllabus.	"C"
	28 29 30 31		" " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "	"B"
			proceeded to BOVES wood. Strength of Coy. 8 Offs. 212 O/Ranks.	My Say

WAR DIARY

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OF

24th AUST. MACHINE GUN COY.

FOR

JULY

1918.

LIST OF APPENDICES.

Subject. No. Report on Operations, 1:6:'18 - 12:7:'18. 11 A 11 11 B11 Syllabus of Training. 11 CII II DIF Order No.1. 明田明 Syllabus of Training. 10 Ft 11 Order No. 5. # G# Order No.6. 11 H11 Ration Report for month and Diet Sheets. HIH Infectious Disease. 11 711 Balloons. "K" Tank Signals. "I" Protection of Gas. 14 M11 Precis of information regarding enemy's preparation for Attack and our Counter preparation measures. 11 Mat Tank Flags. 11011 Intelligence Summary No.303. "P" 4th Aust. M.G.Bn.Order No. 15. 11011 Intelligence Summary No. 304. HRH 4th Aust. M. G. Bn. Order No. 11. "g" 4th A.M.G.Bn. Order No.14. 11 17 11 Type of Armoured Car. 111111 Silhouettes of Allied Aeroplanes. #X# Gun Dispositions. HYH

11

11 711

REPORT ON OPERATIONS 24th AUST. MACHINE GUN COMPANY. For period, while in the Line, from 1:6:'18 to 12:7: 1190. Ref. Map 62D. During the night 1-2nd June, the 5th AUST. DIVISION was relieved by the 4th AUST. DIV., and the dispositions of the 25th AUST. M.G.Coy., were taken over by the 24th AUST. M. G. Coy. These dispositions were in the centre of the Divisional Area with 9 Guns in the left Brigade Area and 7 with the right Brigade Area. Details of relief were completed mutually between the O.Cs. concerned (Capt. BARKER D.C.M. 25th Coy., and Major HINTON M.C. of 24th Coy. The relief was completed without event. The dispositions on relief were:-J 31 d 8.2 S 10. 1. P2b4.0 J 31 d 8.2 S 11. 2. P2 b 1.6 J 33 b 5.7 S 12. 3. J 32 d 8.1 J 33 b 9.8 S 13. 4. J 33 c 3.2 P1a8.2 R 14. 5. J 33 c 6.3 R 15. P 1 a 7.3 6. J 33 c 7.4 R 16. P 1 a 8.8 7. J 33 d 1.7 8. J 34 c 1.7 (See Appendix. "X"). J 35 c 2.8 The task of this Coy. Was to assist the Infantry in close defence and consolidation of the Divisional Area, in depth, and to harass the enemy operations by indirect fire at night.

Four Sections were placed in the Line, "A" Section on the left -- two guns in the front line F 8 and F 9, two on S.O.S. targets in close support S 12 & S 13. "B" Section had five guns in the front Line, F3, F4, F5, F6 & F 7. "C" Section had 2 guns in front line, F1 & F2, and two guns in close support on S.O.S. targets, which carried out harassing fire (S10 & S11) "D" Section had three guns in the Support line, which did indirect fire nightly and which also were always laid on S.O.S. line R 14, R15 & R 16. The guns were numbered thus so as to easily show the front line guns (F) from the Supports (S) and the Reserve guns (R) on paper.

Four all ranks per gun comprised each gun crew with a small Sect. H.O. of 1 Officer, 1 runner, 1 Linesman, and 2 Sect.

These dispositions were maintained until night of 4th when the two guns F3 & F 5 were withdrawn, as being unnecessary, and placed in position at 0 6 d 7.6 with a view to assisting the defence in depth of this Area. The guns were now re-numbered.

when the 50th Bn. carried out a "bldodless" stunt by advancing the line. The F6 gun went forward about an hour after the objective was assured and dug into an Infantry post at J 34 d 3.2 objective was assured without incident. See appendix "Y". Constant This was completed without incident. See appendix "Y". Constant liason was maintained between Section H.Q. and Infantry Coy. H.Q. and between Coy.H.Q. and Inf. Bn.H.Q.

Major HINTON M.C. was relieved by Capt.CROUCH M.C. on the 10th, the former reporting to the nucleus Coy. at BUSSY for a spell for 9 days.

Inter-Coy. reliefs of Gun teams took place every eight days, the relieved teams on return to BUSSY being at once given a bath and clean change of clothes and generally cleaned up.

Throughout the period, the enemy had been particularly quiet. Shelling was light and scattered, but he carried out a good deal of harassing machine gun fire on to the Support linesat night.

The amount of ammunition used nightly on indirect fire by all the Coy. guns was between 8000 and 12000 rounds.

by all the dey, gums was between 8000 sad 12000 rounds. REPORT ON OPERATIONS 24 th AUST. MACHINE GIFN COMPANY For period, while in the Line, from 1:6:'18 to 12:7:'18. Ref. Sheet Wan "sturn to Eussy being, at once given a bath Mi reliefs of dun teams tock flace every sight shall for a dama. the libra, the Common repeating to the mealens dow, at RESEY for a and between Coy. W. S. and Int. Bo-H. C. Mason has maintained not be treeth see thon M.O. and Industries Cop. H.O. This "as completed without implicable. See appendix "Y". Constant a This car assumed and Art into an Intering post at I said as a the line, from TO give we mant forward about an hour ar bar the the folds are during out a "blacklaste" stimt by advantage Reducing the supplied on the said from the said of the fund Abrith of this Area, The Euch were now re-manhered. in nomitator at o 6 A 746 with a view to assisting the defence in two gurs Till To 5 ware withinteam, as balow unbecencary, and placed enoke. These stappshitions were maintained until might of 4th when the SERVIL SECT. H.O. OF LOURISE, L PROPER, L LINESPAN, ANT & Cock. Wolfe All Enther Der Rub down Fisch Sach, gun grew with a (S) and the Reserva nurs (R) on paper. Continue the frent line gone (T) from the Supports Always lain or Salas Lans 2 th, Pis & Pis a Pis mis were numbered a corried one margasing fire (810 & S11) | How Section And three going line, Fit - PS; mand two-gumms in aloss support on S.O.S. targats, which front Line, My, We, We way. "On Section had 2 guns in front the left ... two guns in the front line F S and B 9, two or 8.0.8. Largets in close support S 10 & S 15. Hope Sections were placed in the Line, "An Rection on BETARE THE CHEMY COCTATIONS IN LATITION TITLE AND SHOW. defende and consolidation of the Diristonel Arrest in depths and to The task of this lost, as to sealed the Indentity in slose; J 05 0 8.8 (See Appendix, "X"). 2 2F G T'S · P S . 7 75 6 6 5 3 20 6 1 8 7.32 4 8.1 5 12, 7 55 5 5. B 3 P 8 6 1.6 4 completed without event. The dispositions on relief were:-The Tark Constant and Manager Histon H.C. of 24th Coy. The relief was lant Brigade Area and 7 with the right Brigade Area. Dotails of repositions were in the centre of the nivisional Area with 9 Chine is the W. B. Coll., Rere taken over by the Reth AUST. H. G. Coy. These disrelieved by the Ath Alst Alst, bit, and the disbositions of the asta Aust. Thirthe the bight Leand June, the Sin Aust, FFWISION was For period, while in the Line, from 1:8: '18 to 12:7: tie. SALL AUST, WACHINE GUN COMPANY,

Direct fire was only obtained from Guns F5 and F6 and then only at small parties of Infantry and an occasional waggon entering or leaving HAMEL.

On the evening of the 2nd July, orders were received that an attack was to be launched on to HAMEL and the ridge beyond. An additional 12 guns belonging to the 10th Aust.M.G.Coy., were brought up and dug in at J 34 b to assist with the attack. The part played by this Unit in the attack consisted of the following - standing barrages by 4 guns and direct fire on to Strong points, etc. by 5 guns "Z". The attack succeeded and no casualties were suffered by the Coy. The dispositions of the Coy. were not altered until the 9th July when the following came into force. The Coy. was given the following area to defend, on a four gun frontage, with consolidation in depth.. The ground was reconnoitred by Major HINTON M.C. and one Section was placed in the front line (4 guns), one Section (4 guns) in close support, one Section (4 guns) in Support, and one Section (4 guns) in reserve. The Map locations were:-

F1 P 4 d 4.3
F2 P 4 d 1.7
F3 P 4 d 5.8
F4 P 4 b 8.0

S5 }
S6 P 3 d 6.6

R 9 P 2 a 8.5

R11 P 2 a 4.4

B13 P 1 a 8.2
B14 P 1 a 5.8



These dispositions were maintained until relief by the 23rd M.G.Coy. arrived on the 12th July 2

During the tour of duty, strict attention was paid to camouflage, especially gun positions and dug-outs.

In addition to 16 belt-boxes per gun, the following bulk ammunition was maintained.

All front guns 4000 rds.
Support " 70000 "

A dump of 70,000 was kept at Coy. H.Q. which remained at 0 6 b 6.4 throughout.

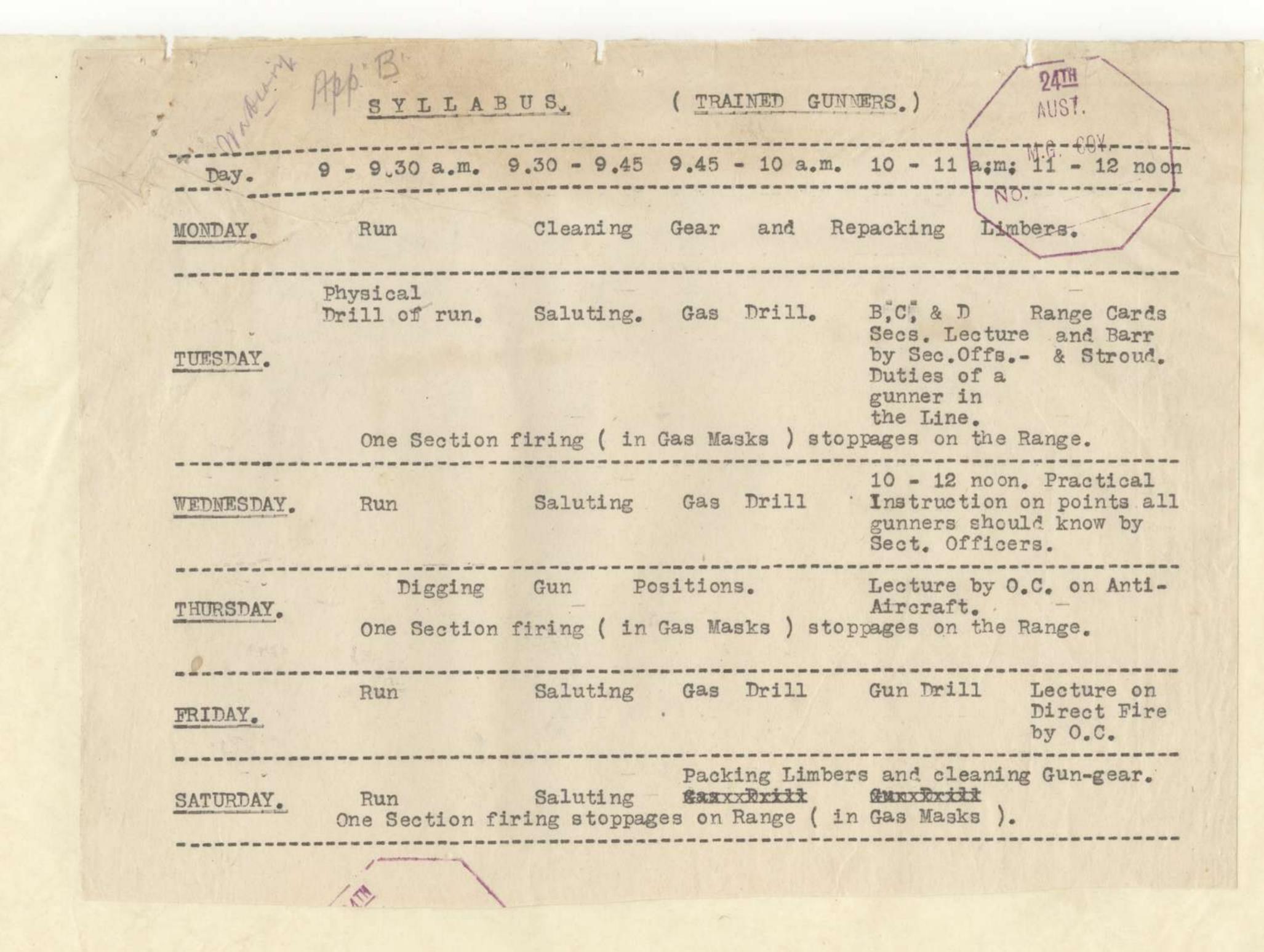
Two hot meals per night were delivered to all guns, the cooking being done by two men per section in cellars in VAIRE and HAMELET

Telephone communication was maintained between Coy.H.Q. forward to all section H.Q. and rear to Bn.H.Q. and proved most useful.

The casualties for the stunt were 1 Off. wounded and one O/Rank wounded, which was very light considering the length of term of duty.

All rations and ammunition arrangements were controlled from the Nucleus Coy. H.Q. at BUSSY.

During the tour, visits were received by American Officers and men, some of whom stayed and noted the routine, etc.
Throughout the piece, the transport sect. did splendid work.



COS

Jud.

CIP

APPENDIX.

AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL RCDIG1006028

M.G. COY

MO.

24TH ST.

SIGNALLERS to be trained under Signal Corporal - as ordered by Battn.
Sig. Officer.

All Corporals will parade at 7.30 a.m. for 15 minutes Communication Drill under C. S. M.

Drivers to be trained under Transport Sergeant.

RECRUITS - i.e., gunners who have not passed their firing tests will be trained as under daily:-

9 to 9.30. 9.30 to 10.30 10.30 to 11 to 12.

Run (with Gun Drill. Mechanism. Stoppages.

except on such days as Sections are firing on the Range, when recruits will fire with their respective Sections.

One N.C.O. per Section will be detailed by O.C. Section for permanent instruct

Coy. Commander will lecture as under: -

MONDAY 5 p.m. All Corporals and L/Cpls.

TUESDAY. 5 p.m. Officers and Sergeants

WEDNESDAY 5 p.m. Officers and N.C.O's.

THURSDAY 5 p.m. "

ional work.

FRIDAY 5 p.m. N. C. O's.

SUBJECT.

RANGE CARDS.

CODES.

INDIRECT FIRE.

DUTIES OF SECTION N.C.O's. when in the Line. PPENDIX

AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL RCDIG1006028

(INSTRUCTIONAL CLASSES)

SIGNALLERS to be trained under Signal Corporal - as ordered by Battn. Sig. Officer.

All Corporals will parade at 7.30 a.m. for 15 minutes Communication Drill under C. S. M.

Drivers to be trained under Transport Sergeant.

RECRUITS, i.e., gunners who have not passed their firing tests will be trained as under daily:-

9 to 9.30. 9.30 to 10.30 10.30 to 11

Bun (with

Gun Drill

Mechanism

Stoppages.

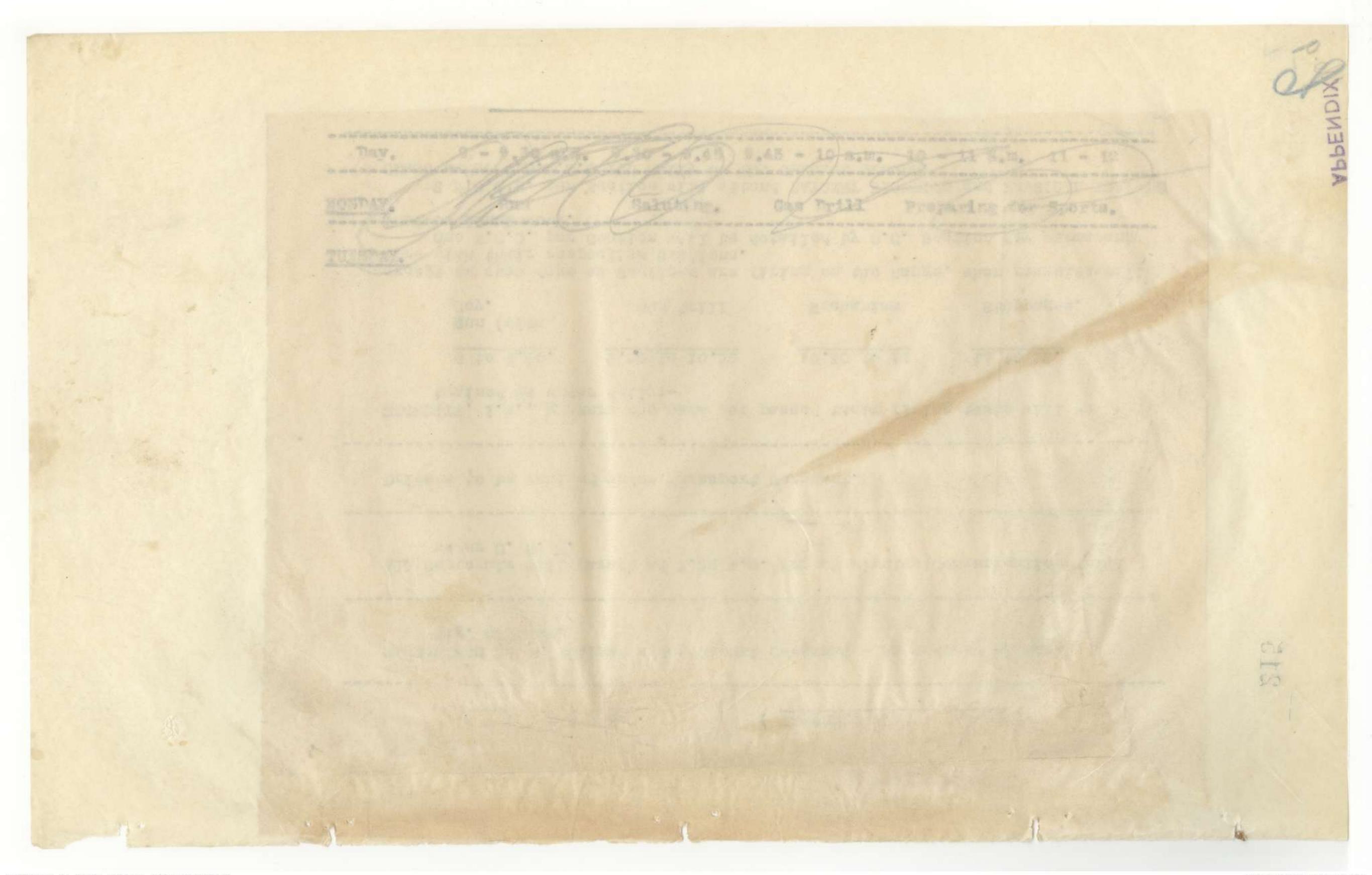
11 to 12.

except on such days as Sections are firing on the Range, when recruits will fire with their respective Sections.

One N.C.O. per Section will be detailed by O.C. Section for permanent instructional work.

2 N.C.O's. per Section will attend BAYONET FIGHTING and PHYSICAL TRAINING Class under C.S.M.I.SMITH daily on the Cricket Ground.

AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL



AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL RCDIG1006028

SECRET.

15 24th AUST. M. G. COY.

COPY NO.N.DIX

ORDER No.1.

Ref. Map VAUX 1/20,000.

3rd July, 1918.

- 1. The 4th AUST. DIV. will attack and capture the spur running from the main VILLERS BRETONNEUX PLATEAU at P 25 Central about 1000 yards East of HAMEL WOODS East of HAMEL to the present front line at the South East end of BOIZENCOURT. The 6th Infantry Brigade on the right will co-operate.
- 2. The 24th M.G.Coy., will assist the attack as follows: -
 - (a) Guns R 14 and R 15 will place a standing barrage on the line P 3 d 6.3 to P 9 b 4.9 (times laid out in Gun Commanders' Chart issued separately).
 - (b) Guns S 8 and S 9 will place a standing barrage on the line P 4 a 7.1 to P 4 c 55.75 (times as laid down in Gun Commanders' Chart).
 - (c) Gun F 7 will fire direct on to the strong point in P 4 b and P 5 a maintaining a rapid rate of fire from Zero to plus 24.
 - (d) Guns F 5 and F 6 will fire on such targets as present themselves in Squares P 4 d up till Zero plus 10.
- (e) At Zero minus/
 carry out of points, etc.
 will fire of this fire we when all gu gets, etc.
 as far as ping the from th

At Zero minus/se guns F 3, F4, F5, F6 and F7, will carry out direct fire on to selected targets (strong points, etc.) and Guns S 8, S 2, R 14, R 15, R 16, will fire on to their usual indirect fire targets. This fire will be maintained until Zero minus 5, when all guns will switch on to their barrage targets, etc. (The reason for this fire is to drown, as far as possible, the sound of the tanks approaching the front line).

(f) Guns R 12 and R 13 will be kept in reserve at Coy.H.Q.

The following Ammunition dumps have been formed - as well as 10,000 rounds bulk at each gun -

Coy. H.Q. 70,000 VAIRE "" 130,000

- Each Section is in possession of at least 24 hours reserve rations and water. These are over and above the Iron-rations on the man and will not be used without orders from the Coy. Commander.
- 5. Officers will be personally responsible for Guns,

R 14 and R 15 - Lieut. SINCLAIR. S 8 and S 9 - Lieut. RITCHARD.

- Lieut. WATTS.

F 7 - Lieut. SHELLEY "MM".

In addition to these guns, senior N.C.O's., will be placed at Guns F 6, F 4, F 1.

6. Relay Message Posts have been established as follows:-

Lieut. WATTS'H. Q. and Lieut. RITCHARD's H.Q.

One Telephone operator will be in charge of each Telephone - i.e., Left, Centre and Right Section H.Q.

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- 7. Casualties will be replaced by Section Officers from their Section Reserves at VAIRE.
- 8. A brief report on the progress of the operation will be rendered by each Section Officer to reach VAIRE Sect. H.Q. by 6 a.m. and 8 a.m. on Z day. These will be repeated over the wire by the Telephonist to Coy.H.Q. Section Casualties to be included in this report.
- Present disposition of guns will not be altered without orders from Coy. H.Q. unless asked for by the Infantry Company Commanders, or when, in the opinion of the Section Officer, the tactical situation urgently demands a change of position.
- 10. Coy., H.Q. will remain at HAMELET.
- 11. Acknowledge.

o.c. 4th Aust. M. G. Coy.

Distribution:

Copy No.1 - Sect. "A".

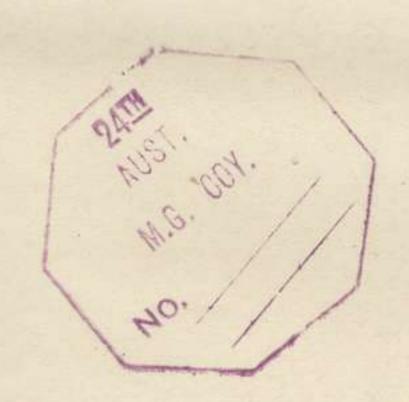
2 - " "B".

3 - " "C".

4 - " "D".

5 - Bn. H.Q.

6 Coy. H.Q.



APPENDIX L 24 th Aust. H. G. Coy. SYLLABUS. 215 2 a.m. 9.30, 10 - 11 a.m. 11 - 12. 1.30 - 2.15 p.m. Run (Fight-Limber Pack Range-Lecture - Generaling Order.) ing (time). finder. by O.C. Physical Lecture - Claims- by Combined Belt-fill TUESDAY. Tiv. Claims Officer. Trill (Fight Drill. ing. ing Order.) Full Marching Rifle Drill Locture to Lecture - Salvage order Parade, Revolver Coy. by O.C. by Div. Salvage All Coy. for practice. Ordinary fire Officer. inspection. definitions, Stripping Lecture - Gas by Div. Gas THURSDAY. Run (Fight-Gas Drill and Mech-Saluting. Officer. ing Order.) anism. Immediate Action compe- Lecture - Description of Lewis Gun -Physical tition under control Drill (Fightby 12th Bde. Lewis ' of Lieut. Watts. Gun Officer. ing Order.) Cleaning Gun gear and packing Limb-Press: Wighting Order. (RECRUITS). SYLLABUS. NO. To be fallen out under Instructors on 9 a. m. Parade. 9a.m. - 10 a.m. 10 a.m. - 11 a.m. 11 a.m. - 12 noon. hay. Belt filling. Stoppages. Gun Drill HOWDAY. Stripping and Mechan-Stoppages. Gun Drill TUESDAY. Rangefinder. Can Drill Stoppages. Limber packing. Stoppages. Gun Drill THURSDAY.

Stoppages.

With Sections.

SIGNALLERS to be trained under Sig. Corporal - as ordered by

CORPORALS under C. S. M. parade at 7.30 a.m. - RIFLE DRILL.

Gun Prill

Bn. Sig. Officer.

SATURDAY.

Lecture by O.C.

SECTION 915

24th AUST. MACHINE GUN COY.

APPENDIX

ORTER No.5.

Ref. Sheet No. 680 1/40,000

11:7:1919.

- 1. 10 Guns of the 24th Aust. M. G. Coy., will be relieved by the 23rd Aust. M. G. Coy., on 12th inst.
- The following Guns will not be relieved, but will be brought out when the others are relieved:-

Guns S 5 and S 8.

" R 9 " 10.
" B 13 " 16.

The following material will be handed over at each Gun position:-

1 Tripod, 16 Belt-boxes filled, 4 spare belts filled, i pick and shovel, and all the bulk Ammunition now in position.
Reserve Rations and reserve water will be handed over at Section H.Qs.

4. Guides will be arranged by Section Officers and will meet in-

All articles not enumerated above, will be brought away from gun positions, excepting one Trench shelter at "B" Section, to be handed over.

On completion of relief, "R" guns, "S" guns and "R" guns will move back to VAIRE H.Qs. by gun teams, and after loading their gear, will be collected by Section Officers and marched back to Mucleus.

"B" guns will be taken direct by O.C. "B" guns.

Immediately each Section relief is completed, a runner will be despatched to H.Qs. with duplicate Handing-over Certificates.

On completion of relief, the Coy., will stage one night at

BUSSY and proceed to ALLOWILLE Camp vacated by 11th Aust.M.G.Coy.

O.C. Nucleus will detail 1 Officer, 1 N.C.O., and 6 men to report to ALLOWVILLE Camp by 8 p.m. 12th inst. They will take over the Camp as soon as it is vacated by 11th Aust.M.G.Coy., check tents, shelters, etc., and give Handing-over Certificate to outgoing Coy.

All shelters at present occupied by the Nucleus will be handed over to representative of the 3rd Aust. M. G. Btn. by Lieut. SHERIDAN; who will, if necessary, remain behind until such duty is completed.

in. Lieut. SHERITAN will make arrangements to enable the Coy. to march out from present location BUSSY at 10,30 a.m. 13th inst.

0.C. 24th Aust. M. G. Coy.

Copy No.1 to O.C. 7 to O.C. Nucleus.

2 " "F" guns. 8 " 23rd A.M.G.Coy.(for information)

3 " "R" " O.C.S.M.

4 " "R" " 10)

5 " "B" " 11) War Diary.

6 " 4th A.M.G.Btn.12)

7.

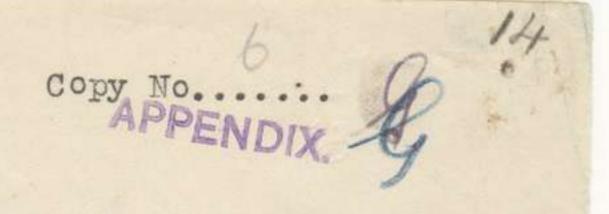
8.

110

SECRET.

115 24th AUST. MACHINE GUN COY.

Ref. Sheet 62D S.E. ORDER No.6.



30:7:1918.

- 1. The 4th AUST. DIVISION will relieve the 37th FRENCH DIVISION in the Line on nights 31st July 1st Aug., and 1st 2nd Aug.
- 2. A. The 4th Machine Gun Coy., will take over the dispositions in the left Brigade Sector on the night 31st July-1st Aug., and the 13th Machine Gun Coy., will take over the right Sector dispositions on the night 1st-2nd Aug. The 12th Machine Gun Coy., will be in Divisional reserve at BOVES and grouped with the Reserve Brigade (12th Aust. Inf. Bde.).
 - b. The 24th Machine Gun Coy., will be disposed in the Support Area with an Eastern Boundary of the TASMANIA SWITCH and GENTELLES line extending North to U 2 c 5.9 and South to T 24 d 8.5.
 - c. Dispositions of Sections will be notified later.
- 3. Administrative arrangements are:
 - a. The Coy. will march out from its present location at 4 p.m.
 31st inst., and will proceed by Route March to TRONVILLE WOOD,
 bivouacing for the night, and will move into the Line on morning
 of 1st inst.
 - b. The Coy., will move out by Sections, including Transport, in the following order:-

H.Q. Sect.
"Ba "
"C" "
"D" "
"A" "

with 10 minutes interval between Sections.

- c. During the move on the first day, men's blankets will be carried on the Limbers, under Section arrangements. They must, however, be uniform, and under the Limber covers.
- d. Bn. H.Q. will be at BOVES, T 7 c 4.2 (appro.) and Transport Lines of all Coys. will be at T 13 c 0.0, under B attalion Transport Officer.
- e. Surplus kits and packs will be dumped at ALLONVILLE.
- f. All Tents and Trench-shelters, i.e., 4 tents and 18 Trench-shelters, will be struck on 31st inst. by 3 p.m. and stacked alongside the present location of Q.M.Store.
- g. The Midday meal, on the 31st inst., will be served at 1.30 p.m. and the night meal immediately on reaching the bivouac area.
- h. Lieut. SINCLAIR will make all arrangements for Advance party and Lieut. RITCHARD for Rear party, the latter to obtain Handing over Certificates for Tents, Shelters and cleanliness of Camp, etc.
- 4. Coy., H.Q. will close at ALLONVILLE WOOD at 4 p.m. on 31st inst., and open at 6 p.m. at TRONVILLE WOOD 31:7:'18, and will close at TRONVILLE WOOD at 10 a.m. 1st Aug., re-opening at 10:30 a.m. at T 12 a 4.6.

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- 2 -

5. ACKNOWLEDGE.

O.C. 24th Aust. M. G. Coy.

Distribution:-

```
Copy No.1 - A. Sect.

2 - B "

3 - C "

4 - D "

5 - Bn. H.Q.

6 - }

War Diary.

9 - 4th M.G.Coy. (For information.)

10 - 13th Coy. " "

11 - Transport Sergeant.
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· App- Vt.

RATIONS REPORT.

24th AUST. MACHINE GUN COY.

July, 1918.

Rations for this month were good, with the exception of vegetables for the first 18 days, this shortage being made up by an issue of preserved fruit. Bread averaged 75%, Biscuits 25%, Fresh Meat 60%, Preserved Meat 40%, Bacon 60%, Meat & Vegetable Ration 40%, Tea, Sugar, Milk, Jam, Butter, Cheese etc., good.

The Cooker was kept at the Nucleus, sections in the Line doing their own cooking. Raw meat and vegetables were sent up each day.

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Comforts were sent up as under:-
 1st. July. Coffee & Milk, Toffee, Cigarettes & Tobacco.
 2nd.
 3rd.
 4th.
            Canned Fruit, Writing material.
 5th.
            Coffee & Milk, Playing Cards.
 6th.
            Cocoa, Chocolates, Rolled Oats.
 7th.
            Rolled Oats, Tobacco & Cigarettes.
8th.
            Cocoa & Milk.
9th.
10th.
                          Playing Cards.
11th.
```

Potatoes were salvaged at VAIRE, making good the shortage of vegetables in the first eighteen days.

The cooking was done by :- Pte. Champion H.H.

" Monument R.S.
" Wyatt C.H.

Diet Sheets attached.

Sox & Games.

.C.Q.W.S.

26th.

14th., July 1918.

-	т	TE	m	SHEET.	
- 10	-4	1.77	- Ale		

	24th. A	UST. MACHINE GUN COMPANY.	14th., July 1918.
	BREAKFAST. Fried Bacon,	DINNER. Boiled Meat Potatoes, Tea.	TEA. nate Biscuit Pudding Tea.
	Tea. Minced Meat Tea.	Sea Pie Tea.	Cold Corned Beef, Pickles, Soup & Dumplings, Tea.
	Fried Bacon, Tea.	Fresh Meat Stew, Dumplings, Tea.	Jam Roll, Tea.
TUESDAY.	Rissoles,	Boiled Meat, Potatoes, Tea.	Biscuit Pudding, Tea. Boiled Rice,
THURSDAY.	Fried Bacon,	1000	Tea. Soup & Dumplings,
FRIDAY.	Minced Meat. Tea.	Trach Weat Ste W,	Tea. Biscuit Pudding, Tea.
SATURDAY.	Cold Boiled Bacon, Tea.	Tea.	T. Parlan



18

DI SHET.

24th. A ... MACHINE GUN COMPANY.

21st. July, 191

	BREAKFAST.	DINNER.	TEA.
SUNDAY.	Curried Meat & Vegetable Stew, Tea.	Boiled Beef, Potatoes, Onion Sauce, Tea.	Soup & Dumpling J. Tea.
MONDAY.	Fried Bacon,	Fresh Meat Stew	Fruit Biscuit Pud'g.
	Tea.	Tea.	Jam Sauce, Tea.
TUESDAY.	Oatmeal, Rissoles,	Boiled Beef,	Boiled Rice, Jam,
	Tea.	Potatoes, Tea.	Tea.
WEDNESDAY.	Fried Bacon,	Curried Fresh	Soup & Dumplings,
	Tea.	Meat Stew, Tea.	Tea.
THURSDAY.	Meat & Vegetable	Sea Pie,	Biscuit Pudding,
	Stew, Tea.	Tea.	Tea.
FRIDAY.	Cold Boiled Ham, Tea.	Boiled Meat & Vegetables, Tea.	Soup & Dumplings, Tea.
SATURDAY.	Fried Bacon,	Fresh Meat Stew,	Boiled Rice,
	Tea.	Tea.	Tea.

.t. Harber ... C. Q. M. S.

. 215 M. M. Kulley Extract from Div. Routine Order. INFECTIOUS D DISEASE. 2098. In order to minimise infection of Influenza, 0.0's. Units will take steps to ensure that throats of all personnel under their command are gargled daily with solution of Pot. Permanganate. One of tablets supplied, dissolved in one gallon of water will main sufficient solution to gargle throats of 20 men. No. R.M.O. 4th Australian Machine Gun Battalion.

215

M.G.1/38

App. J

4TH AUSTRALIAN MACHINE GUN BATTALION.
Headquarters,

17th June, 1918.

O.C.

71 th M.M.G. Coy.

balloons across the German Lines.

Would you please Issue instructions that balloons of this description ore not to be fired at.

AUST.

M.G. COY.

No.

CHouchatel

Capt.

Adjt. 4th Australian Machine Gum Battalion.

Mp. K

4TH AUSTRALIAN MACHINE GUN BATTALION.

Headquarters,

22nd Jume, 1918.

BeC.

24 th Auste Mede Coye

TANK SIGNALS.

1. From midnight 21/22nd June all tanks will be supplied with the following flags:-

(a) Green and White. (b) Red and Yellow.

as under:-

(a) Green and White flag waved out of the top of the front cab indicates:-

(b) Red and Yellow flag from the same place indicates:-

The flags will be fastened on to sticks about 4 feet long.

24TH AUST.

Crowhatel

Capt.

Adjt. 4th Australian Machine Gum Battalion.

21500

4TH AUSTRALIAN MACHINE GUN BATTALION.

Headquarters,

24th Jume, 1918.

0sGs

24 th Austa MaG. Coy.

PROJECTION OF CAS.

l. The Sth Aust. Inf. Bde. are arranging to project gas on enemy tremches in P.25.b. and d., from projectors installed in 0.30.b. 47.25.

2. If conditions are favourable drums will be projected at midnight 26th/25th June, 1918.

24Thin P.25.a. and c. (North of the VILLERS-BRETTONEUX-

M.G. 005. The O.C. of "H" Special Coy. R.E. will be responsible

(a) Defining the area from which troops should be withdrawn.

(b) Defining areas in which box respirators should be

(c) Deciding whether ore not the gas should be pro-

4. The C.O.C., Sth Aust. Inf. Eds., will warn neighbouring Units of the actual ZERO day and hour, and will cause
the details of "A" Brigade to be informed when it is safe
to return to front line posts.

5. All ranks in the forward area should be on the alert in the event of any change of wind blowing slight quantities of gas on to our trenches during the succeeding hours.

Cooker ander / 1 capte

Adjt. 4th Australian Machine Gun Battalion.

M.G.1/40. SECRET. 215

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APPENDIX.
4TH AUSTRALIAN MACHINE GUN BATTALION.

Headquarters,

19th June, 1918.

7 th Aust. M.G. Coy.

1. Following is a precis of information regarding enemys Preparation for Attack and our Counter Preparation Measures.

"Counter Preparation" Phase 2 in the event of enemy bombardment, it may occur that portion of the Corps Front will be selected for destructive bombardment while the remainder of the front is subjected to a much less intense degree of artillery fire. In order to ensure the co-ordination of artillery counter preparation on the whole of the Corps front it is essential that prompt and accurate information of the commencement and of the continuation of a severe enemy bombardment should be reported to a top Headquerters.

M.G. COY.

NO.

24TH

Recent experiments by the enemy in the vicinity of ALBERT demonstrated the possibility of considerable development of his capacity to produce smoke screens. In the event of smoke screens of any considerable extent being used close to the front in any Divisional Sector, Divisional Commanders are authorised to open up counter preparation Phase 2, fire on some 'A' for field and some 'B' for heavy artillery.

It will be for Divisional Commanders to decide according to information received whether this preparation should be preceded by fire on S.Q.S. lines for a few minutes. Any action taken of this nature will be re-

ported without delay to corps Headquarters.

2. The chief requirement is accurate and early information in order to enable higher formations to decide on action. When reporting, care should be taken to distinguish between destructive bombardments and those of less intense degree.

Previous instructions as to opening of all natures of Infantry fire in case a Smoke Barrage is developed by the enemy hold good.

Orwahatt. capt.

Adjt. 4th Australian Machine Gun Battalion.

APPENDIX //

215p/"

4TH AUSTRALIAN MACHINE GUN BATTALION.

Headquarters,

28th June, 1918.

Officer Commending,

7 th Aust. Mede Coy.

TANK PLAGS.

AUST.
M.G. COY.

June, 1918

This embodies 4th Aust. Div. letter No. G.32/3046/2 dated 19th

1.(1) All British Tanks will fly a Tri-colour flag when returning to our lines after being in action. By this means it is hoped that there will be no danger of our troops mistaking our tanks for hostile ones.

The flag will be carried inside the Tank in action, and it will be hoisted through one of the apertures on the top, at the

front of the tank.

This procedure will come into force at once.

(ii) The flag will only ordinarily be flown when a tank is coming out of action but may be hoisted at any time, at the discretion of a tank Commander, should be think that our troops have mistaken his tank for a hostile tank, and are firing at it in consequence.

(iii) The flag is 30 inches x 26 inches and is fixed to a pole about 4 feet long, with red next to the pole, the colours being flown vertically.

- 2.(1) In addition to the Eri-colour flag, tanks will carry the fol-
 - (a) Green and White. (b) Red and Yellow.
 - (11) These flags will be fastened onto sticks about 4 feet long, and carried inside the Tank.

The flag will have the colours running diagonally, and the size of the flags are 30" x 27".

(111) They will be used for the following signals from Tanks to Infantry.

(a) A green and white flag normally waved out of the top of the front cab of the Tank to indicate to the Infantry "come on".

(b) A red and yellow flag waved from the same place to indicate to the Infantry "I am broken down go on".

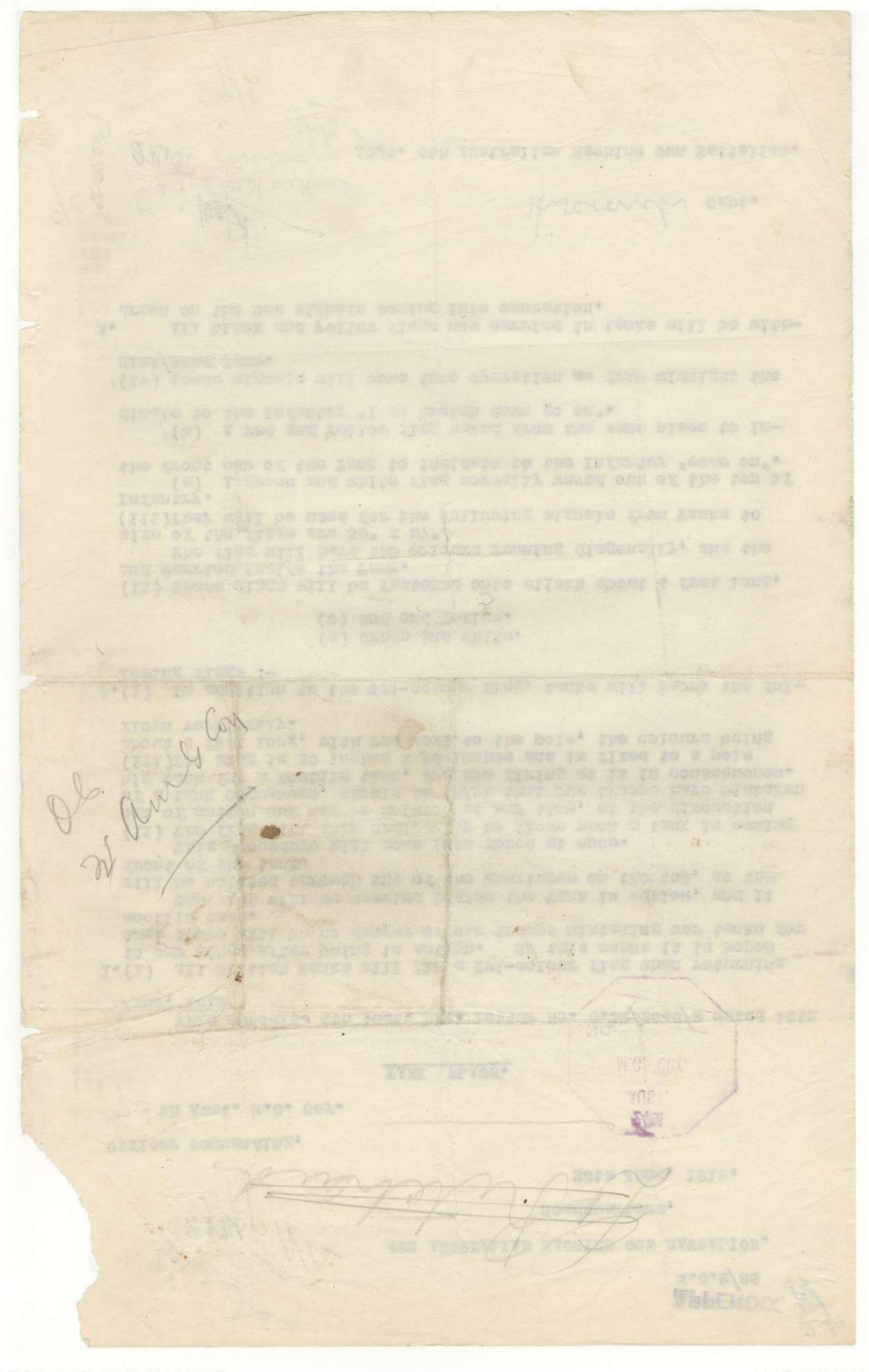
(iv) These signals will come into operation as from midnight the 21st/22nd June.

all black and yellow flags now carried in tanks will be with-

7 CA Seal Wandwite

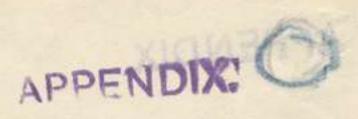
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Ndjt. 4th Australian Machine Gun Battalion.



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POURTH AUSTRALIAN DIVISION - INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY NO. 303.

From 6 a.m. 3rd to 6 a.m. 4th July, 1918.

NOT TO BE TAKEN INTO THE FRONT LINE.

1. OUR OPERATIONS.

(a) Infantry. In conjunction with the 5th and lith Aust. Inf. Bdos. on the right and left respectively an attack was launched by the 4th A.I. Edo. at 3.10 a.m. this morning on a front between the main WARFUSEE -VILLERS BRETONNEUL road and the River SOMME Tank Battalions co-operated in the attack. Our infantry assembled on forming up lines without interference from enemy fire, which after the attack was launched fell mainly between our front and support lines along the whole front of attack and did not cause serious casualties. The attack progressed well and the ground round HAMEL, HAMEL WOOD and VAIRE WOOD was vigorously searched and cleared of enemy resisting points with the assistance of tanks. At 3.40 asm. our tanks were reported advancing north of HAMEL. The right brigade was able to report all objectives gained and consoli-

dataon in progress by 5.5 a.m.

The centre brigade had cleared up VAIRE WOOD and HAMEL WOOD and had consolidation in progress by 5.25 a.m. On the front of the left brigade, Objectives on the right near HAMEL were gained by 5.5 a.m. and the left battalion was on its objective by 5 a.m. The enemy's resistance to our infantry attack was not Wigorous, his first line being overwhelmed by the rapidity of our infantry attack following the barrage. The infantry in enemy's second line appear to have been demoralised, many flooing at once to the rear so that the resistance at this point was also weak. After the infantry had settled down on their f final objective Tanks advanced forward of this line for about 5000 yards and patrolled the ground dealing with enemy posts and machine gum crows in that area. From latest reports our line now runs as follows:- P.25. 0.95.95. along former enemy trench to P.26.2.60.85., P.26.d.45.80, P.21. As5a4. PalO.d.65.05., PalO.d.95.75., Pallad.35.00., Pallad.03.72., Pa 10.b.8.7. following old enemy trench to P.4.2.9.0. to old line at J.34. d.95.05.

(b) Artillery: Quiet during the day, shelling consisting dargely of registration shoots, during the night shoots were darried out on enemy post and M.G. positions. The barrage for the attack was very well placed and effective, and consisted of H.E., Shrapnel, and Smoke. Bar-

rage continued until 5.30 a.m.

(c) Trench Mortars - Three inch Stokes mortars expended 40 rounds on enemy Fositions in J.50.d., J.36.b. and E.25.c. Six inch Mewtons fired 150 rounds on selected targets during the period.

(d) Machine Guns:- The usual programme of indirect fire was carried out until zero, when H.G barrage opened in conjunction with Artillery bar-

rage. Ameninition expended 51,000 rounds.

(e) Patrols: Special protective patrols operated on the Divisional front continuously between 10 p.m. and 2.30 a.m. Reconnaissance pate role were also out but very little enemy movement was seen. Lisison patrols went out as usual and maintained touch with Flank Divisions. (1) Aircraft:- Our planes were active during the period and succeeded E.A. from crossing our lines. Bombs were dropped on enemy areas during the night.

(g) Prisoners:- The total number of prisoners captured has not yet been ascertained, but the following have so far passed through the Divisional Cage:-

33 Officers (including one Battalion Commander and hs Adjutant). 1061 other ranks.

P.T.O.

(h) Material:- Up to time of writing the following captures have been reported:-

90 Machine Guns.

12 Light Trench Mortars.

1 77 mama Guma

Further material is still coming in-

2. IDENTIFICATIONS.

108th Division.

137th I.R. (South of VAIRE WOOD).

13th Division.

15th I.R.) VAIRE WOOD AND HAMEL. 55th I.R.)

13th M.W. Coy. 7th Poincer Battalian. 525th Sanitats

43rd Reserve Division

202nd R.I.R. (North of HAMEL). 243rd M.W. Coy. 27th Poincer Bn.

Artillery

58th Field Arty. Regt. (VAIRE WOOD)
43rd Res. Field Arty. Regt. (HORTH of HAMEL)
59th " " " " " " " " "

(a) Order of Battle No to So 202nd Role 55th I.R. 13th I.R. 15th I.R. 15th I.R.

(b) Reliefs. The 13th Division had replaced the 77th Res. Division in the VAIRE WOOD sector. The relief was commenced on the night 30th June/1st July. The 55th I.R. relieved the 532rd I.R. on night 1/2 and 2/3 July. (P.S.) and Doc.).

An inter cattalien relief in the 202nd R.I.R was expected on night 5/6th July (P.S.)

(c) Strength. The average company strength throughout the 13th Division before our attack is said to have been between 60 and 70. (P.S.)

4. HOSTILE ARTILLERY ACTIVITY. Quiet during the day with light scattered shelling except in J.30.c. which was heavily shelled. The enemy's reply to our barrage was very weak, and did not commence until 15 minutes after zero hour.

5. ENEMY'S ATTITUDE. Alert.

160000000



6. ENEMY DEFENCES.

Machine Guns. Quiet before our attack. At the commencement of our barrage a heavy M.G. Barrage was directed against SAILLY-le-SEC.

Trench Mortars. Inactive.

7. HOSTILE ABRIAL ACTIVITY. Enemy planes were observed patrolling their own lines during the day, but owing to the continual activity of our battle formations they did not attempt to cross our lines.

(a) Hen Enemy parties were observed at suspected 0.P. at K.31.2.4.6., at house at Q.23.c.6.9., and in ARQUAIRE WOOD. At 6.15 a.m. a party of 15 moved across from P.12.b.to low ground in P.17.c. At 7 a.m. 11 men with dogs came from P.24.b. to P.17.c. 9.30 a.m. a party of 50 turned off main road in Q.30.c. and dissappeared from view in Q.24.c. From 5 to 11 a.m. considerable individual movement was observed in areas P. 17.d., P.18., P.10.b. and d., and P.12.a. During the evening roads between PROYART and R.19. and R.25. were consistently used by men and transports.

(b) Transports. Main road through Q.30. and R.25. consistently used by transport. At 9.55 am. 15 horse transports left dump in R.26. coming W. along main road dissappearing in Q.60.c.

(c) Trains. At 7.5 a.m. train travelled through area W.6.d. towards

(c) Trains. At 7.5 a.m. train travelled through area W.S.d. towards PROYART. At 4 p.m. a train was seen travelling towards WIENCOURT. Two trains were shunting around dump in R.26. during the day.

(a) Signals:- On commencement of our barrage enemy fired flames which burst into two reds, and others into a single green. During our attack about 20 message rockets were fired towards ACCROCHE WOOD.

(b) Casualties. The casualties suffered by the enemy during our barrage and attack are said to have been extremely heavy. (P.S.)

Heavy losses have been experienced by enemy supply and artillery columns from our artillery fire. (P.S.)

(c) Gas. 265th R.I.R. is said to have suffered heavy casualties from our gas projectors, practically a whole battalion becoming casualties on one occasion. Quite recently the 137th I.R. also suffered severely from our gas projectors. Their respirators are stated to have been ineffective against the gas used by us. (P.S.)

(d) Moral. The moral of the losth Division does not appear to be good. Prisoners complain of the long period the division has been kept in the line. Heavy casualties, estimated at 40 to 50 per Company, are said to have been suffered during the tour in line of this division.

A document found in a bottle floating down the SOMME Canal also points to the lowered moral of the enemy. It reads:- "To our Dear Tommies. Hany Greetings from Michel & Coy. Are you not fed up with this useless

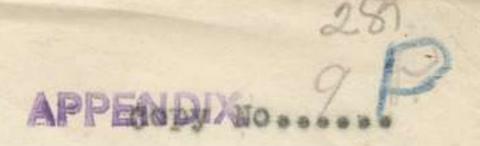
rot? We are longing for our rest. Let us go - we will do the same.

AUST.

M.G. COY.

Sgd. E. BATE Liout

Gos., 4th AUSTRALIAN DIVISION.



4TH AUSTRALIAN MACHINE GUN BATTALION ORDER NO. 13.

215

Headquarters,

5th July, 1918.

Reference Map, 1/20,000, and Special Map.

- The relief of 11th A.M.G. Coy. (3rd A.M.G. Bn.) and readjustment of Defensive Organisation of 4th A.M.G. Bn. consequent on HAMEL OFFENSIVE will be carried out on night
 6th/7th July, 1918.
- 2. The attached map shows M.G. Coy. boundaries and localities of Machine Guns which will come into force on night 6th/7th July.
- Details of re-adjustment and relief will be arranged by M.G. Coy. Commanders concerned.
- 4. Tracing showing dispositions to be forwarded by 10 a.m. 7th July.
- office by 7 p.m. 7th July.
- 6. ACKNOWLEDGE.

AUST.
M.G. COY.
No.

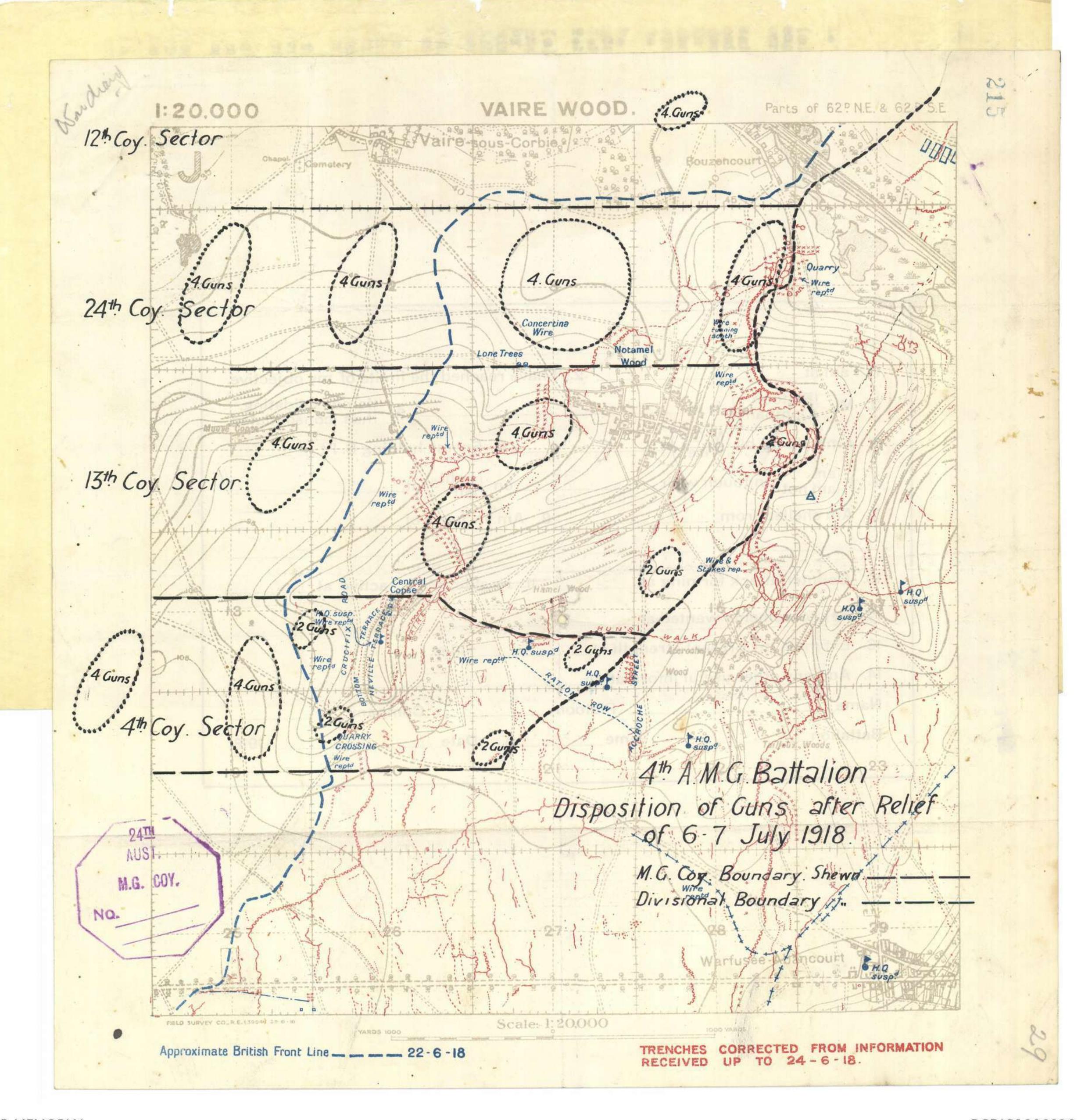
Crouchatel leapt for 11001-001.

0.0. 4th Australian Machine Gun Battalion.

Issued through Signals at 6 pens

Extra Copies to:-

11th A.M.G. Coy. 3rd A.M.G. Bn.



To 1. I am at 2. I have reached the limits of my objective. 3. My Platoon Company is at Company M.G. Ins consolidated. 5. Am held up by Wire It 7. I am not in touch h				
To 1. I am at 2. I have reached the limits of my objective. 3. My Company is at 4. (is consolidating has consolidated. 5. Am held up by M.G. at 7. I (am lam not) in touch with on (right) at 8. Am shelled from 9. Am in need of 10. Counter-attack forming at 11. Hostile M.G. active at 12. Reinforcements wanted at 13. Estimate my present strength at rifles. 14. Add any other useful information Name Platoon Company Battalion Time n. Date 1918.				
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13. Estimate my present strength at rifles. 14. Add any other useful information Name Platoon Company Battalion Time m. Date 1918.				
13. Estimate my present strength at rifles. 14. Add any other useful information			(Baty.)	
13. Estimate my present strength at rifles. 14. Add any other useful information		10. Counter-attack forming at	11. Hostile M.G. active at	
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Battalion Time m. Date 1918.	OF STREET			Tanio P
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AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL

Ja Wardedy 6 For Official Use Only.

FOURTH AUSTRALIAN DIVISION - INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY NO. 304.

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a south from a cast for each le notified all discours and last

From 6 a.m. toh July to 6 a.m. 5th July, 1918.

NOT to be taken into the front line.

will be relieved to right (sin that), the relief of hevellet ed like 1. OUR OPERATIONS.

(a) Artillery:- After the operation in the early morning our Artillery engaged all movement during the morning and afternoon and S.O.S lines

were fired on and reported satisfactory.

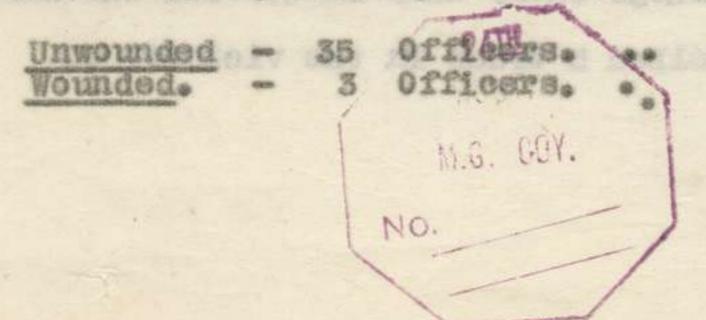
At 10 peme a special Gas shoot was carried out by all 4.5" Howse Batteries in the Divisional sector, Valleys in Poltace and Bo24aba received special concentration. At 10 p.m. all 18 pdrs. batteries put down heavy harassing berrag fire on enemy forward areas and at 10.21P.m., in response to S.O.S., all groups fired for 20 minutes. Fire ceased at about 11 p.m. Harassing fire was then maintained on the enemy front system and approaches, P.28.2., P.22.g., P.17.b., and Co., Q.I.C., Ke31. as and de and the road in Q.7.a. receiving special attentions

- b. Trench Mortars:- 3" T.M's. fired 35 rounds on enemy positions in ACCROCHE .WOOD. Heavy T.M's. fired 62 rounds on the following targets-J.26.a.6.5., J.36.d.25., J.36.central, J.36.a.7.0. and J.36.c.5.5. TeM's also assisted in S.O.S. barrage at 10.21 pame
- (c) Machine Guns:- Our forward gunners expended 22,000 rounds S.A.A. and 5,000 rounds of German ammunition (Zenemy guns were put into use by our Machine Gunners) on targets under direct observation. fired on S.O.S. lines in connection with the signal at 10.21. SAILLY-LAURETTE, Tracks in K.31., and tracks in J.36.b. and C. were fired on Rounds expended - 75,000.
- (d). Snipers: Our snipers were active through the period harassing e enemy forward movement. Many hits were geported.
- (e) Patrols:- Contact was maintained between the brigades and and with flank divisions by ligison patrols during the night. Reconnaissance patrols were active throughout the night. Practically no enemy movement was observed. At daybreak an enemy post was found at P.21.a.9.3. and three enemy brought in.
- (f) Aircraft: Our planes were very active during the day flying low over enemy lines. At night large formations bombed the enemy's front systems and resr areas! ACCROCHE WOOD re eived particular attention.

(g) Infantry Winor Operations:- At 2 p.m. a party of 1 Officer and 8 men rushed an enemy S.P. at P.16.b.2.4. and captured 5 prisoners, 1 heavy M.G., and three light M.G's.

At daybreak the Brigade South of the SOMME, by a minor operation regained a S.P. in which the enemy had obtained a footing yesterday evening and captured about 40 prisoners, 10 M.G's., and 1 Anti- Tank Rifle. Many enemy were killed.

(h) Prisoners:- The number of prisoners reported to the present in connection with yesterday's operation on the divisional front is:-



1,152 O.R's. 74

Tobal: 38 Off. 1,226 0.Rs.



2. IDENTIFICATIONS:-

202 R.I.R., 1st and 2nd Battalions.

13th T.R. 1st Battalion.

55 I.R. 1st Battalion.

3. ENEMY ORDER OF BATTLE AND DISPOSITIONS:- No change has yet been ascertained. Enemy N.C.O. captured this morning states the 43rd Res. Div. is already being relieved, the 3rd Batt'n. 202 R.I.R. having been relieved last night. The 1st and 2nd Batt'ns. if not already relieved will be relieved to night (5th inst), the relief of the 201st and 203rd R.I.R. possibly taking place at the same time.

4. HOSTILE ARTILLERY ACTIVITY: Enemy artillery was active during the day. At 10 p.m. a barrage was put down on our front line S. of the SOMME. Very little damage was done. HAMEL WOOD, WAIRE WOOD, and the Valley in P.19.b. and P.13.b. received special attention. A 21 cm. H.V. gun was very active against FOUILLOY and CORSIE.

5. ENEMY'S ATTITUDE. Alert. Infantry retaliation so far weak.

(a) Machine Gums:- Enemy machine gums were not active, except during our operation early in the morning. During the nighthed's began to show activity from the Western edge of TAILOUX WOOD. The usual activity from J. 36.a. was apparently suppressed by our barrage.

(b) Trench Mortars:- No activity on front S. of the SOMME. On left Bds. front one of our posts was harassed by a trench mortar firing from J. 36.a.

7. HOSTILE AERIAL, ACTIVITY: - Hostile planes were very busy over our lines between 9 a.m. and II a.m. Low flying planes fired into our trenches with machine gums. E.A. were very active bembing our territory, principally rear areas, during the night.

Men:- At 4.40 a.m. a party of 22 were seen running towards our line in Pelosbe from Pelleas followed afterwards by a party of 18. At 6.10 a.m. two parties about 50 strong were seen in R.19.b. coming towards 8.10 a.m. 20 men were seen using the main road to and from the lines in Q.25.c. and d. 8.45 a.m. A party of 20 men were seen moving about the cross roads Q.9.d. Small Parties of men were continually using the Road Releas to and from MORCOURT. 1.10 Pems a long line of troops were seem travelling West through Areas Rel9.a. and b. 4 Peme scattered movement was observed in areas Q.20.c and Q.25.a. 8 P.M. a party of 50 men were seen coming towards WARFUSEE to the main road at Q.26.d. 200 enemy were seen at dusk entering ACCROCHE WOOD. Transport: - Considerable movement developed during the afternoon towards Morcourt on the roads in Relseas and Qe24.b. A continuous stream of 6 horse teams with limbers and what appeared to be guns was observed during the afternoon from the main road at Q.26.c.7.3. to P.50.b. Several were put out of action by our artillery fire at 3.45 qem Trains.Between 8 and 11 a.m. and again at 3.50 p.m. trains were observed about the dump in R. 26. At 6.10 p.m. small trains were seen on the light line in Q.34.b.

9. ENEMY ARMS AND EQUIPMENT.

An enemy anti-tank wifle has been captured.

(a) Artillary:- A heavy enemy battery is reported to be firing from 0.29.de2.9.

(b) Explosions:- At 6.30 p.m. a large enemy dump in Q.27.c. was repor-

ted burning.
(c) During the night the enemy felled 5 trees in the vicinity of P.5.d.9.9.

Visibility. Improving from 4.20 a.m. Smoke made observation on rear area difficult.

identified in the MORSUIL area on June asth by priseness i wisterentes

(sgd) E. BATE, Lieut. for

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CORRECTION: - In INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY No. 303, para. 1 Our Operations, sub-para. (a) Infantry, - for P.4.a.9.0. read P.4.b.9.0.

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The French report that a prisoner captured on 29th June, has received a letter dated 25th June from his brother in 77 Res. Division. (at that time in VAIRE WOOD Sector). The letter states he is opposite AMIENS and that there is much talk about the coming officeive on the British front. His division will take part in the sector which they were then occupying.

BOMBING RAIDS.

The following bombs were dropped :-

- (a) By day :- La FLAQUE dump ... 26 112 1b. Various targets ... 40 25 1b.
- (b) By night :- Selected targets E. of) ... 9 112 lb. VILLERS BRETONNEUX.) 350 25 lb.

RAILWAYS AND DUMPS.

French photographs of 30th June show an active supply dump and important work on sidings at HOMBLEUX station. In addition to the sidings south of the HAM - NESTLE road, which are shown on a French photograph of 17th May, there are new sidings north of the road in 66.d, J.31.a.b., J.25.c.D. and a second loop has been made to the HAM-NESLE railway in J.25.a. There is rolling stock of 4 trains in and near the station. Few previous photographs are available.

An escaped French prisoner states that HATTENCOURT station is used for the transit of ammunition, which is put on horse and motor transport there. FRESNOY and CURCHY stations are being used for supplies and R.E. material.

The 13th Div. is a division of good quality. During 1915, the WESTPHALIANS distinguished themselves by excellent work on defences and fought tenaciously on all occasions. At VERDUN and on the SOMME, too, this division acquitted itself well. Both in 1916 and 1917, however desertions were not infrequent, these being mostly on the part of the Poles and Alsatians, who are found in fairly large numbers in the division. The division received a smashing blow on the ALLETTE in October, 1917, and the draughts required to bring it up to strength again have not ket been put to the test. It is therefore not possible to estimate the value of the division at the present moment.

The 13th Division is commanded by Lieut-General von BORRIES.



PoT-0.

(at that time in value wood sector). In

The 13th Div. has come into line for the fourth time since March 21st, 1918. It was relieved in the CASTEL sector on the 15th May, and was identified in the MOREUIL area on June 26th by prisoners' statements. It has thus had six week's rest and may be considered as moderately fresh.

ENEMY INTENTIONS.

From the preliminary examinations of prisoners, no information has been obtained of any enemy intentions to attack on this front; no prisoners examined have seen any preparations for the attack. Div. is expecting to hold the sector for about 6 days, it would have only been in the line 10 days in all, and presumably have been acting as a "stop gap" until the arrival of a fresh division. The expected relief of the 108th Div. about the same time would have brought 2 fresh divisions in the line opposite VILLERS-BRETONNEUX, about July 10th. Hence, it is conceivable that, about that date, attacks by the enemy might have been expected. It will be important to carefully follow movements of the divisions in this area. THE REER NO DESCRIPTION TO THE STORES OF SHIP OF STREET OF STREET

DICIPLINE IN THE GERMAN ARMY.

The following extract from an order of the 3rd Res. Div, dated 18th May, 1918, at which time the division was in line south-west of MONTDIDIER, shows the want of decipline prevailing in the back areas of the 18th German Army :-

"Recently, supply trains on normal and narrow gauge lines have again been attacked by armed soldiers and pillaged. Threatened by arms, those in charge of the trains, being unarmed and in small numbers, have been unable to offer resistance to these excesses.

This conduct on the part of German soldiers constitutes a defiance

of discipline, and must be repressed with the utmost rigour.

consequently, by orders from army H.Q., those in charge of supply trains will carry arms (if necessary, light machine guns) and will be provided with ammunition. These men will be in the position of a police guard, with the rights and duties of the latter.

They will not hesitate to use their arms in case of an attempt to

pillage.

Pillagers will be arrested and returned to their units, where they

transport there. PHESHOY and CURORY stations are buing thed for

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over, tell, and the draughts required of bring it up to etrapeth again

The late bivision le commanded by Lileut-Coneral von Boskiss.

will be brought before a court-martial.

If those in charge of the train fail in their duties they will themselves be handed over to the military tribunals. to about profice of owner .alec. t at wewfrag

station. Few previous photographs are aveilable. Bit moitate THUCOMETTAN don't code to (signed) Ruscre osesses HA

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Paga Da

ATH AUSTRALIAN MACHINE GUN BATTALION ORDER NO. 11.

24 Cos Mp. R.

Issued under 4th Aust. Div. Order No. 128.

Ref. Maps LA-NEUVILLE 1/20/000 and M.G. Task Map attached.

HEADQUARTERS,

running from the main VILLERS BRETONNEUX Plateau at P.25 central, about 1,000 yards East of VAIRE and HAMEL Woods, East of HAMEL to the present front line at the South-east end of BOUZENCOURT. The 6th Aust. Inf. Bde. on the right will co-operate.

2. Machine Gum resources are :
4th Aust. M.G. Battalion - 64 gums.

5 Sections, 3rd Aust. M.G. Bn. - 20 "

3 Sections, 5th " " - 12 "

4 Sections, 2nd " " - 16 "

and 2nd A.M.G. Bn. (4 guns) are allotted to 4th, 11th, and 6th A.I. Bdes. respectively, for the support of infantry during the advance and consolidation of the captured ground.

b. RHAR GUNS.

13th, 24th, and 12th A.M.G. Coys. Will remain disposed for defence of the present defensive organisation, and Will supplement the artillery barrage (M.G. Task Map attached).

The following Machine Guns will supplement the artillery barrage by bringing neutralising fire to bear on selected points, and by Protective Barrage during consolidation and afterwards when required.

UNIT

REMARKS.

2nd A.M.G. Bn. Working in co-operation with 12 guns. 6th A.I. Bde. 4th A.M.G. Bn. Reserve Guns for 4th A.I. Bde. 4th doy - 4 guns. 13th " - 98 guns.) Remaining in present defensive 24th " - 4 guns.) organisation. 12th " - 8 guns.) 3rd A.M.G. Bn. Will be withdrawn on night A/B. 11th Coye - 8 guns. 5th A.M.G. Bno Will be withdrawn on night A/B. 8th Coy - 12 guns.

- d. Tasks of Barrage Guns are shown on attached M.G. Task
- 3. Barrage guns will be in position by 12 midnight on Y/Z night.

4.a. Ammunition dumps have been formed at:-

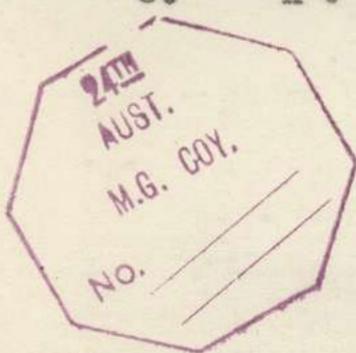


0.18.2.5.0. - 1000000 rounds. P.2.5.5.0. - 50,000 rounds. J.34.2.7.2. - 100,000 rounds.



b. In addition, 8,000 rounds in bulk has been placed at each gun position.

- c. Aeroplanes will dump 24,000 rounds S.A.A. at forward M.G. positions. These dumps will be made, 2 in support line east of HAMEL and VAIRE WOODS (4th A.M.G. Coy.) and 1 south of HAMEL (11th A.M.G. Coy.) Aeroplane signal to be taken forward by M.G. Coys. concerned, will be a white calico V with arms 6' x 9", to be shown where dump is required.
- 5. Watches for Barrage Guns will be synchronised under arrangements of 4th A.M.G. Bn.
- 6. S.O.S. Signal will be notified.
- 7. Zero hour will be notified later.
- 8. ACKNOWLEDGE.



Chombatil Capt for Liout-001.

C.O. 4th Australian Machine Gun Battalion.

Issued through signals at P.M.

Extra Copies to :
5th Aust. M.G. Bn. (2)

3rd Aust. M.G. Bn. (2)

2nd Aust. M.G. Bn. (1)

11th Aust. Inf. Bde. (1)

Sam C RET.

APPENDIX.

4TH AUSTRALIAN MACHINE GUN BATTALION.

Addendum to Order No. 11.

Headquarters, 3rd July, 1918.

1. SYNCHRONIZATION OF WATCHES.

Watches of Barrage Machine Guns will be synchronised as under :-

ON 3/7/18 At 4 pame, an Officer will visit toth, 13th, and 24th Companies and Commanders of Barrage Guns of 3rd and 5th Machine Gum Battalions.

An Officer from each unit will be detailed to meet an Officer from Ath A.M.G. Battalion H.Q. at:-

13th and 24th Coys. 0.6.2.8.6. 9.15 p.m.

12th A.M.G. Coy.) J.28.0.1.3 3rd A.M.G. Bn. 5th A.M.G. Bn.

9 Dolle

11.3. COY-

2. BARRAGE GUNS.

Will open at Zero + 3.

b.DESULTORY FIRE

Will be opened by 4 gums of 13th A.M.G. Coy. 2 guns of 34th A.M.G. Coy.

from Zero - 1 to Zero, to cover pause in Artillery Fire.

CoSoCoSo LINEO

Will be fired on during consolidation (Slow Rate). From Zero + 93 to Zero + 123 and thereafter as required by S.O.S. Signal

S.O.S. SIGNAL.

Will be a rifle grenade bursting into these green lights one over another.

5. ACKNOULEDGE.

Crowdall Can Lieut-col.

C.O. 4th Australian Machine Gun Battalion.

Distribution of Copies.

1.4th Aust. Division.

2. 4th A.M.G. Coy.

4.13th A.M.G. Coy. 24th A.M.G. Coy.

3rd A.M.G. Bn.

7. 5th A.M.G. Bn.

8.

90) War Diary.

100)

File 11.

SECRET.



21 FOURTH AUSTRALIAN MACHINE GUNDBATTALION ORDER NO. 14.

Reference Map, 62D. 1/40,000.

Headquerters, 10th July 1918.

The 4th Aust. Division (less artillery) will be relieved by the 3rd Aust. Division (less artiblery) in "B" Divisional Sector on nights 11/12 and 12/13 July.

b. The 4th Aust. M.G. Battalian will be relieved by the 3rd Aust. M.G. Battalian in accordance with table hereunder:-

			The second secon
Dete	Unit.	Relieved by.	On relief move to.
11/12 12/13	12th Coys 4th " 13th "	9th day. 10th " Part 23rd day.	G.18.0.5.4. H.17.0.6.3. G.34.0.00ntral

lith A.M.G. Coy. as Divisional reserve with take over

The following gums will not be relieved. They will be withdrawn simultaneously with the relief of the other gums:-

21th doy.

13th doy.

4th Coys

2 in P.3.d.

2 in P.9.b. 2 " P.14.b. 4 in 0.18.b.

assing fire etc. relating to the sector will be handed ever and receipts obtained.

3. Administrative instructions are issued separately.

4. Battalion H.Q. Will close at 10 a.m. and open same time at G.18.a.1.5.

5. ACKNOWLEDGE.

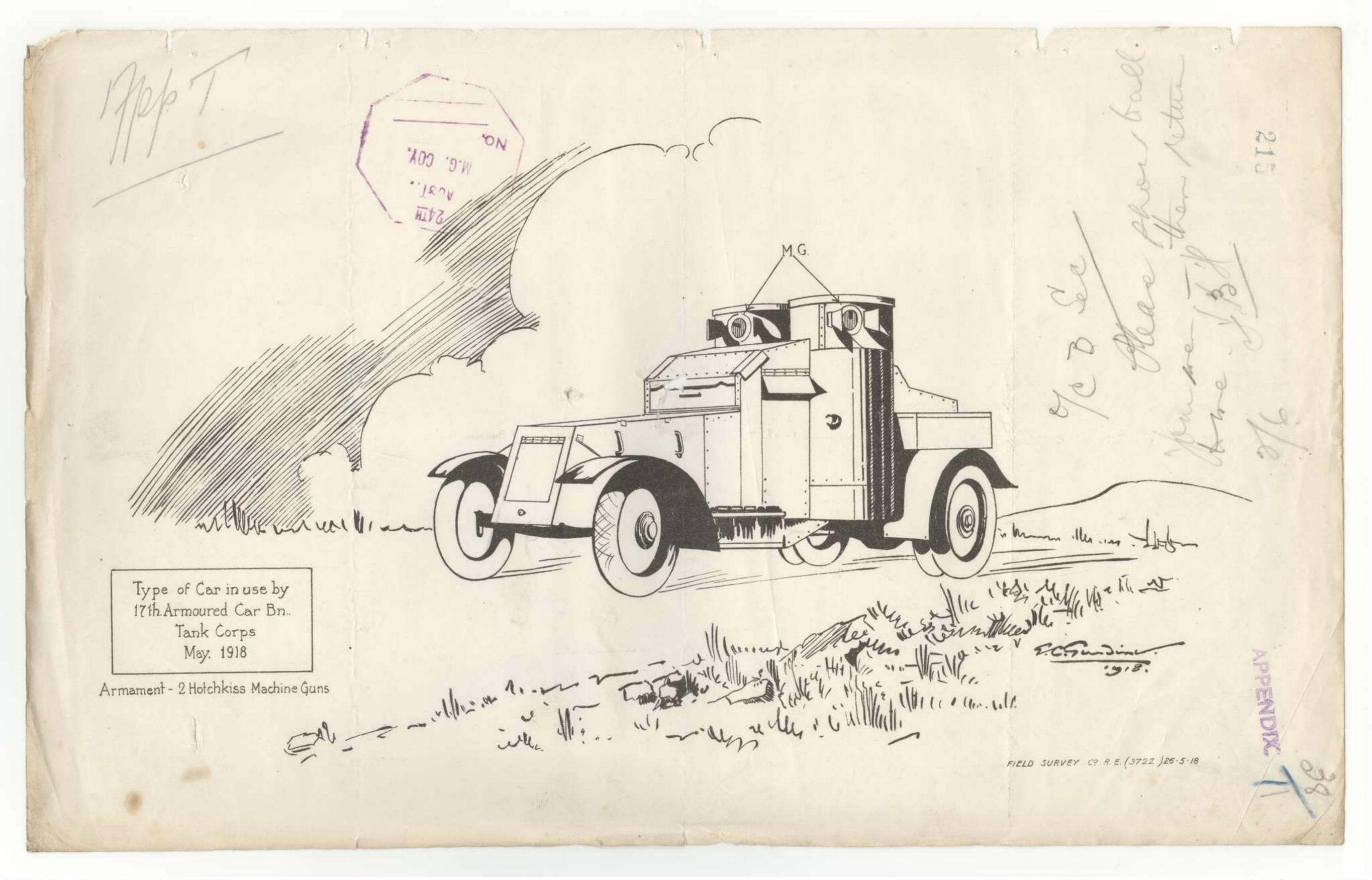
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Adjt, 4th Australian Machine Gun Battalion.

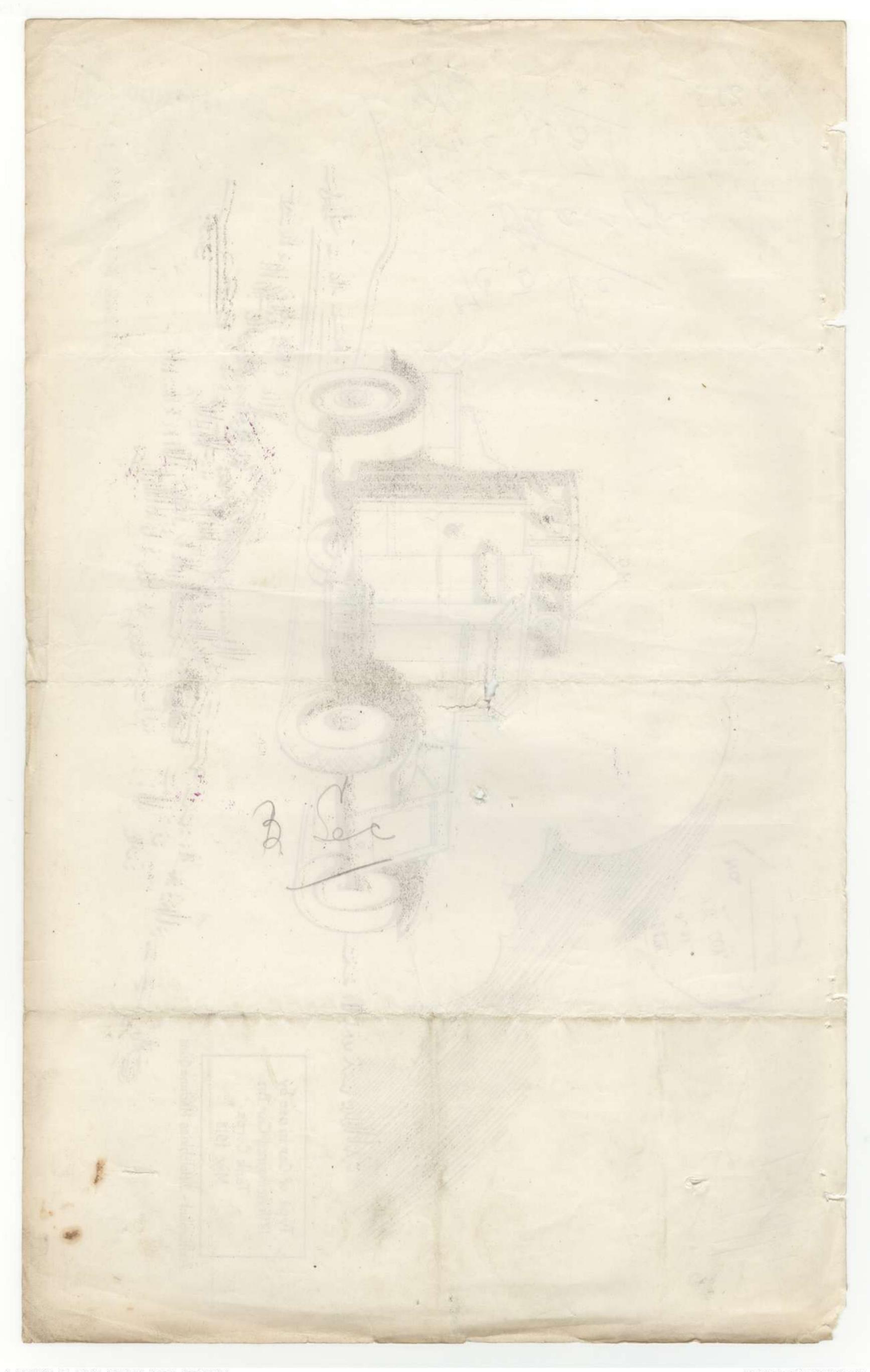
Issued through signals at 7.3 a.m.

Extra copy to 3rd Aust. M.G. Battalion.

milley.



AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL RCDIG1006028





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