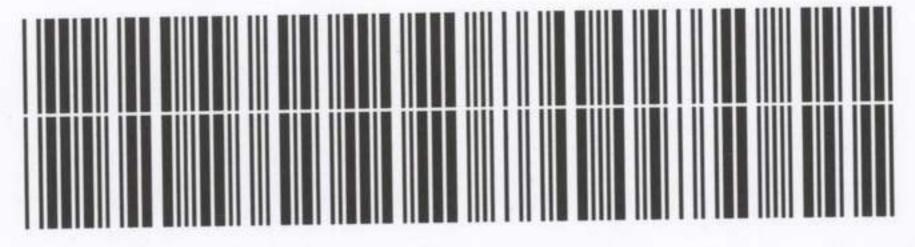
# AWM4 Australian Imperial Force unit war diaries, 1914-18 War

Infantry

Item number: 23/62/34

Title: 45th Infantry Battalion

December 1918



AWM4-23/62/34

Original Duplicate Triplicate. Confidential Australian Imperial Force War Diary 45th Battalion December 1918. Signature of Officer. Commanding. 4. My Coult floor Signature of Officer Compiling Alamay major

AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL RCDIG1007521

Sheet 2 Remarks and references to Appendices Army Form C. 2118. Training as usual was carried on this morning. Equipment inspections were held prior to moving. Battalion Order No 3/40 was issued to Companies at 1700. No recreation parades were held on account of the wet weather. Reveille this morning was at 0600 and the Battalion moved off at 0830 for the SIVRY Area which place was reached at 1400. Our route lay through FLAUMONT-FELLERIS-CLAIRFAYTS. After arrival at billets the remainder of the day was spent in feet inspection and treatment. The march was a long one, and rain made it very inpleasant. 12th Bde Order No 244 was received at 2000 and at 2100 Bn Order No 3/41 for move to BOUSSO LEZ WAULCOURT on 14th was issued to Companies. This morning, reveille sounded at 0700 and at 0945 the Battalion moved off en route toBOUSSU les WAULCOURT arriving at destination at 1430. A halt being made from 1250 to 1400 for lunch. The route followed was through RENLIES-VERGNIES-& ERPION. Fortunately there was no rain to day though the sky was overcast. 12th Bde Order No 245 was received at 1900 and at 2100 Bn Order No 3/42 for move to St AUBIN On 15th was issued to Companies. and Inforthation GENCE SUMMARY.

se heading not required.)

Summary of Events and Infortuation Reveille this morning was at 0730 as our Battalion was last of the column to move. The Starting Point was passed at 1000 and we reached our destination at 1545. To day we passed through SILENRIEUX-PHILIPPVILLE & HEMPTIENE. The road was exceptionally hilly and thus the march was made more tiresome. As yesterday, a hadt was made for dinner. Brigade Order, No 246 was received at 1800 and Battalion Order INTELLIGENCE No 3/43 was issued at 2000 for move to HASTIERE LEVAUX We made an early start this morning and the Starting Point was passed at 0830. Our road lay through FLORENNES & ROSEE. & ANTHEE, and our destination was reached at 1220. A halt was to be made for lunch today, but owing to close proximity of the village at the appointed hour, the journey was continued.

All troops are comfortably billetted and quite contented. The marching and march discipline were excellent for this move, not a man falling out by the wayside. To day wan devoted to cleaning equipment and clothing 7th after the mud of the march, and to cleaning and making billets comfortable. As for yesterday, the whole of the day was devoted to cleaning of equipment and billets. Training was carried on this morning, but wet weather is greatly interfering with regular training. E Recreational parades were held during the afternoons th Training was carried on this morning as per syllabus and in the efternoon recreational parades were held.

During the morning H.R.H. The Prince of Wales visited the Battalion and inspected the troops on the parade ground and in the billets. Edet Summarie and the nstructions will Place

a demarks and Appendices Sheet 3 Army Form C. 2118. Training was carried on this morning as per syllabus and in the afternoon recreational parades were held.

A number of Men availed themselves for the opportunity
to visit DINAND, IO% passes being given. 21st The weather is still remarkably mild for the time of the year and very little really cold weather has yet been felt. Training and Educational Classes are being regularly carried on in the mornings, and recreational parades during the ffternoon. 22nd Regular training was carried on this morning and during the afternoon the usual recreational parades were held. The Battalion (Second) Rugby Football team met and defeated the Engineers by 16 to nil. This morning was occupied in regular training as laid down in the syllabus and recreational parades occupied the afternoon. To day a representative team from the 12th Brigade and the Artillery played Rugby Football against a team chosen from the 13th & 4th Brigades, the latter winning by 6 points to 3. but during the afternoon recreational parades were abandonedso that the time could be devoted to decorating billets and preparing tables for Xmas Dinner. SUMMARY Christmas Day - At various times throughout the day each Company assembled for their Christmas Feast,
which in all cases was splendidly prepared and much
appreciated. Unfortunately there is no hall in the
village capable of holding the whole Battalian, so
each Company sat down individually. Church Services
both Protestant and Roman Catholic were held during the INTELLIGENCE morning. 26th To day was observed as a holiday and after the billets had been cleaned the men were free to do as they pleased a very good concert was given by the 12th Field Coys Engineers and it was thoroughly appreciated by all. 27th The weather to day was very wet and cold and as a result training was much impeded. During the afternoon a Divisional Football match was played in connection a with the Corps Team for PARIS, one of our players is securing selection. 28th Training as per syllabus occupied the morning and in the afternoon recreational parades were held. The weather was very unsettled during the evening and a Instructions regarding War Diaries and Intelligence Summaries are contained in F. S. Regs., Part II. and the Staff Manual respectively. Title pages will be prepared in manuscript. amount of rain fell 29th To day was so wet that outdoor training had to be abandoned. During the afternoon a football match was played against the 12th Field Coy in which we secured a victory. Training was carried on this morning as per syllabus, the weather being fine and frosty, The usual recreations parades were held during the afternoon. Ist The day was fine and for the majority of the Bn the usual parades were held. Eleven Men who had won decor-ations proceeded to WAULSORT where they were presented with their medals by H.R.H. The Prince of Wales. The "Diggers Ball" was held in the school room at night, and proved a great-success.

W A R----- D-I A R X

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45th Battalion A.I.F.

for December 1918

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LIST OF APPENDICES

No.

1234.5.67.

Subject.

Bn. Order No. 3/40 do 3/42 do 3/43

Syllabus of training for week ending 15th December 1918
do do do 22nd December 1918
Syllabus of Classes do do 28th December 1918
Syllabus of Training do do 29th December 1918
Quartermasters Report.

4. M. Boutt. RICal

Headquarters, Avesnelles.

- 1. The 45th Bn A.I.F. will move to the SIVHY area by march route to-morrow 13.12.18
- routine 2. The following retuinte will be observed 0600 Reveille 0605 Sick Parade 0630 Breakfest
- STARTING POINT There read crosses the railway in K.25.b.4.4.
- 4. TIME Pass starting Point at 0830
- 5. ORDER OF WARCH "H.Q." "D"-"B" -Band "C"-"A"-Transport Rear Guard. The Battalion will mar h in "THREE"
- 6. DISTANCES IOC Yds between Companies 100 Ids between Rear Company and Transport. IOO Yds between Reansport & Rear Party
- 7. REAR PARTY 0.C. "A" Coy will detail I plateon under Lieut A.J. Frost "MM" to march as rear party of Battalion.
- 8. DRESS Marching Order No ration bags or surplus gear to be exposed. All equipment to be neatly and correctly fitted.
- 9. BILLETS Officers Commanding will ensure that billets are left perfectly clean on marching out.
- IO. BACCACE Blankets, (2 per man) will be rolled in bundles of IO & dumped at 0630

"A" Coy at Company Headquarters.

"H.Q" Details in front of "Headquarters Mess.

"B" "C" & "D" Goy at Q.M.Store.

Officer's Valises - "A" Coy at Company Headquarters.

"B" "C" a "D" Coys at Q.M.Store by 0630

Mess Boxes - at Company Mess by 0700

Each Company will detail 4 men to load blankets, valises etc. at 0630.

(Signed) R.S. Pickup - Lieut.
Adjt. 45th Battalien A.I.F.

Issued by runner at 1600 to

1. 0.C. "A" Coy
2. 0.C. "B" Coy
3. 0.C. "C" Coy
4. 0.C. "L" Coy

5. Office Copy 6. Headquarters

7. Q.M.

8. Transport Officer 9. War Diary.

Headquarters, SIVRY, 13.12.18 2. The 45th Battalion A.J.F. will move to BOUSSU les WALCOURT to-morrow 18.12.16.

- 2. The following Routine will be observed -Reveille Sick Parade 0730 Breakfast
- 3. Starting Point Branch Road to "D" Goy's billet from Main Road.
- 4. TIME Pass starting Point at 0945.
- 5 ORDER OF MARCH "H.Q" "B" "D" Band- "A" "C" Transport, Rear Party.
  The Battalian will march in "TRREES"
- 6. DISTANCE. 100 Ids between Companies 100 Ids between Rear Hompany and Transport 100 Yds between Fransport and Hear Party.
- 7. REAR PARTY. O.C. "E" Goy will detail 1 Platoon under Lieut C.R. Burnett to march as Rear Party of Battalion.
- 8. DRESS. Marching Order. No Ration Bags, Mess Tins, or surplus gear to be exposed. Greatcoats will not be worn . Mater Proof Sheets will not be worn unless ordered and if ordered will be worn by all. Hats will not be turned down. INSPECTION - Before moving off Company Commanders will hold thorough inspection of Arms and Equipment
- BILLETS .- Officers Commanding will ensure that billets are left perfectly clean on marching out
- MIDDAY MEAL .- Midday halt will be made from 1150 to 1300, Midday meal will be carried and hot tea will be provided.
- 11. COOKERS. Cookers will pull out at 0900. Two Cooks per Coy will march in rear of theirmown Cookers, the remainder will march with their Companies.
- BAGGAGE. Blankets (2 per man) will be rolled in bundles of 10 and dumped at Company Headquarters. Bn "HQ" Details at B.O.R. at 0730. Officer's Valises with blankets at 0730. Mess Boxes at Company Readquarters at 0830.

Adjt. 45th Battalion Lieut.

Issued by Runner et 2145 to -

1. "A" Goy 2. "B" Goy 3. "G" Goy 4. "D" Goy

5. Office Copy

6. Headquarters 7.8.49 Far Diary

Headquarters, BOUSSU les WALCOURT 14th December 1918

- The 45th Battalion A. I.F. will move to St AUBIN by match route to-morrow, 15.12.18
- 2. The following routine will be observed Reveille 0730 Sick Parade 0800 0830 Breakfast
- 3. STARTING POINT Map NAMUR 4.E.55.77. (Where Road through BOUSSU les WALCOURT joins main BARBENCON-SILENKIEUX road)
- 4. TIME- Pass starting Point at 1015
- 5. OhDER OF WARCH "H.Q"-"C"-"A"-Band-"D"-"B"- Transport-hear Guard The Battalion will match in "THEEES"
- 6. DISTANCES- 100 Ids between Companies ICC I'ds between rear Company and Transport. 100 Ids between Transport and Rear Party.
- 7. REAR PARTY O.C. "C" Coy will detail 1 platoon under 2/Lieut R. Sinclair to march as Rear Party of Battalion.
- 8. DRESS Marching Order, no ration bags, mess tins, or surplus gear to be exposed. Attention od Company Commanders is drawn to previous orders re Hats, Great coats, 5 Water Proof Sheets.
- 2. BILLETS To be left clean on marching out
- IO MIDDAY MEAL Midday halt will be made from 1250 to 1400.

  Midday meal will be carried and hot tea will be provided.
- II. COOKERS Cookers will pull out at 0930. Two Cooks per Coy will march in rear of their own Cookers, the remainder will march with their Company.
- 2. BAGGAGE- Blankets (2 per man) rolled in bundles of 10. and Officer's valises will be dumped at R.Q.M. Store at 0800. Mess boxes in front of church at 0915.

(Signed) R.S. Pickup - Lieut. Adjt: 45th Battalion A.I.F.

Issued by runnet at 2100 to

1. "A" Coy 2. "B" Coy 3. "C" Coy

4. "D" Coy

5. Office Copy 6. Headquarters

7. Transport Officer.

3. C.M. 9. War Diary.



Headquarters, St AUBIN 15.12.18

- 1. The 45th Battalion A. I.F. will move to HASTIERE LAVAUX by march route to-morrow, 16.12.18
- 2. ROUTINE The following routine will be observed-Reveille 0545 Sick Parade 0600 0615 Breakfest
- 3. STARTING POINT 400 Yds beyond where Creek crosses Road East of St AUBIN. (immediately above F in FLORENNES EST Sta)
- 4. TIME- Pass Starting Point 0740
- 5. ORDER OF MARCH "H.Q"-"A"-"C"-Band-"B"-"D" Transport-Rear Part The Pattalion will march in "THREES
- 6. DISTANCES- The usual ICO Ids interval will be maintained.
- REAR PARTY- O.C. "D" Coy will detail 1 platoon under Lieut A.M. Wills to march as rear party of Battalion.
- 8. DRESS Marching Order, no rat on bags, mess tins or surplus gear to be exposed- Attention is drawn to previous orders re Hats, Greatcoats, and Water proof sheets.
- BILLETS To be left clean on marching out. 9.
- WIDDAY MEAL- A halt will be made from 1150 1300; midday meal will be carried and hot ten will be provided. IO
- COOKERS Cookers will pull out at 0710; Two Cooks per Company will march in rear of their own cookers, the remainder will march with their own Company.
- BAGGAGE Blankets (2 per man) rolled in bundles of 10 and Officer's valises, will be dumped at R.Q.M. Store at 0630.

  Mess boxes at R.Q.M. Store at 0700.
- BILLETING PARTY 1 N.C.O. from each Company will report to Lieut J. Vincent "MC DCM" at B.O.R. at 0730 with bicycles. 13

(Signed) R.S. Pickup - Lieut.
Adjt. 45th Battalion A.I.F.

Issued by runner at 2030 to

1. "A" Coy
2. "B" Coy
3. "C" Coy
4. "D" Coy
5. Office Copy
6. Headquarters.

7. Q. H.

8 Transport Officer. 9. War Diary.

### 45th Bot talian A.I.F.

ONLLABUS OF TRAINING FOR WEEK ENDING DECEMBER 15th 1018

Date	Time	Subject
Monday 9th	IIO0 II50	Physical Training- Bayonet Fighting Preparators to move - Marching Order inspection Respirators and Steed Hats to be carried Fitting of equipment etc. Rifle Exercises - Platoon & Company Drill. Recreation Parade
uesday 8th	Starting Po Route- Alon Gue-le-Ga Filature le Avesnelles	ROUTE MARCH FIGHTING ORDER.  oint -J.30.b.6.4.  ng main roads to cross Roads in J.21.c  Fuchau -St Hilaire sur Helpe -La Blingvelt -  s Pont Rouge -to main road in J.29.b.6.7,  Recreation Parade
ednesday 11th	47000740077	Physical Drill Geremontal-Guards & Sentries. Lecture on San tation & V.D. by R.N.O. Recreation Parade.
hursday 12th	Route - Gros	contraction / arade
riday 13th	1000-1050 H	Physical Drill.  ifle Exercises. Closs Order steadying Drill. ecture on Education & Repatriation Scheme by Lieut F.E. Parsons "MC"  cereation Parade.
aturday 14th	Route - Aves Cress Boads	ROUTE HARCH FIGHTING ORDER. intJ.30.b.6.4. ines -Gense a Longe -Mont Dourters - Dourters in D.17.d.2.0 Avesves Avesnelles. secreation Parade.
unday 15th	CHUR O	H PARADES.

Adjt. 45th Battalion A.I.F.

200

#### 45th Battalion A.J.F.

2200

# SYLLABUS OF TRAINING FOR WEEK ENDING DEGENBER 16th 1918

	Date	Time	Sublect
	onday 6th Dec	ARRII	TE TAULSORY AREA
,1	uesday 7 th Dec	0900-1200 1400-1690	Foot and Boot Inspection. Glean up of personal equipment and billets Recreation Parade.
	ednesday 8th Dec	0900-0950 1000-1050 1100-1150 1400-1600	Physical Training. Rifle Exercises. Platoon & Company Drill Musketry Recreation Parade.
	huraday 9th Dec	0900-1200	Route March - Fighting Order' Route to be notified later when destination to known  Recreation Parades
	Faiday Oth Dec		Bayonet Fighting. Company Geremonial Parade; to practice Guards & Sentries. Pressing. Nifle Exercises Lecture by Lieut F.E. Parsons "MC" - "Education & Repatriation Scheme"
	eturday et Dec	0800-1800 1400-1600	BATTALION ROUTE MARCH - FIGHTING ORDER  Route - as for Thursday  S P O R T S
	unday and Dec	G H U	R G H P A B A D E

Note - Special attention will be given to Geremonial Parades.

Dressing, Fixing & Unfixing Bayonets.and Rifle Exercises generally to be frequently practiced

APrickup Lieut.
Adjt. 45th Battalion A.J.F.

## 45th Battalion A.I.F.

STALLABUS OF CLASSES FOR WEEK ENDING DECEMBER 28th 1918

Date	Time	Subject
Monday 23rd	1000 1100 1400 1500	Arithmetic. Nos 1 & 2 Classes. French Nos 1 & 2 Classes. Book-keeping. English
Tuesday 24th	1000 1100 1400 1500	Book-keeping. English
Fednesday 25th		CHRISTEAS DAY
Thursday 26th	I000 II00 1400 1500	Arithmetic. Nos 1 & 2 Classes.  French. Nos 1 & 2 Classes.  Book-keeping.  Preliminary class for Shorthand.
Fridey 27th	I000 II00 1400 1500	Arithmetic. Nos 1 & 2 Classes. French. Nos 1 & 2 Glasses. Shorthand. English
Saturday. 28th	1000 1100 1400 1500	Arithmetic. Nos 1 & 2 Classes.  French. Nos 1 & 2 Classes.  Book-keeping.  Discussion on week's work.

Micklup Lieut.
Adjt. 45th Battalion A.I.F.

# 0 45 th Battalion A. J.P.

SYLLABUS OF TRAIRING FOR WEEK ENDING DECEMBER 29th 1918

	la ta	Time	Subject
	nday rd	0900-0950	Physical Training.  Musketry  Geremonial parade - Guard Duties - Method of  parading - Turning Out - Dress - Rifle Exercises.  Recreation Parade.
4	"uesday	2400-1600	BATTALION ROUTE HARCH FIGHTING ORDER. Starting Point - Junction of HASTIERE & ONHAYE RDS Route - ONHAYE - LENNEFARMS-TAULSORT-HASTIERE. Recreation Parade
中 一 一	dnesday ith iursday 36th	CHRI 0900-0950 1000-1050 1100-1150 1400-1600	STRAS URCH PARADES  Physical Training Platoon Drill, Rifle Exercises, Company Drill Husketry Recreation Parade
	iday 7th	0980-0950 1000-1050 1100-1150 1400-1600	Rayonet Fighting. Guards & Sentries, Platoon Drill, Rifle Exercises. Guards & Sentries, Platoon Drill, Rifle Exercises. Gompany Inspection - Marching Order. Recreation Parade
1	aturday 8th	0900-1200 1400-1600	Geremonial Parade & Inspection by C.O.  Narching Order.  SPORTS
-	unday 9th	G H U	RCH PARADES.

NOTE - Special attention will be given to Geremonial Parades - Dressing. Fixing & Unfixing bayonets and Rifle exercises generally to be frequently practised.

Adjt. 45th Battalion A.J.F.

SUMMARY OF Q.M's DEPARTMENT AND TRANSPORT SECTION.
from 1.12.18 - 31.12.18

On 1.12.38 the Battalish was still billetted at AVESNELLES, the Transport being comfortably housed in a large factory where it was possible to make a thorough renovation of limbers, water catrs etc; The condition of horses and mules picked up very much with the good rest and the warm stables. On 2.12.18 1 package of papers & magazines was received from Comforts and this supply was again received on the 3.12.18 . On 6.12.18 an issue of rum was made, and Son 13.12.18 the Boltalion moved by roadwith Transport from AVESNELLES to SIVRI and on arrival an issue of rum was given, which was greatly appreciated by the men after a long and wet merch. In 14.12.18 the -Bettalion again moved by road from SIVRY to BOUSSU LEZ WALCOURT and on the 15.12.18 on to ST AUSIN, and 16.12.18 to HASTIERE LEVAUX wherefuir stabling for horses was secured but vehicles had to be parked in the open. A rum issue was given on night 16.12.18 On 24.12.18 31 cases of Christmas Boxes were received from Aust Comforts Funds and an issue of rum was also given on 25.12.18. A Battalion Christmas Dinner was given and with the aid of
Regimental Funds a good supply of Turkeys, Vegetables Beer and Flour
was purchased giving the men a very substantial and assorted dinner
which was given in each Company quarters. On 26.12.18 an additional
blanket per man was issued making a total of 3 blankets per man
On 27.12.18 a further IO Cases of Christmas Boxes was received from Aust Comforts Fund which brought the full issue of 1½ boxes per man. On 31.12.18 further supplies of Beef, Vegetables, Custard Powders Flour etc were purchased from Regimental Funds thus allowing for another good meal on New Year's Day and a rum issue was also given. Altogether with the plentiful supplies of Vegetables that have been available for purchase the meals have been very good. and each Company having installed ovens have been able to give the men many changes in the meals which have been much appreciated. During the month the supplies have been very good with the exception of Margarine towards the latter pant of the month and being unable to purchase butter at a reasonable price the scarcity of same has been somewhat felt.