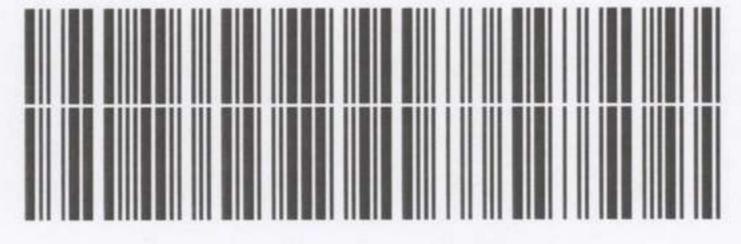
AWM4 Australian Imperial Force unit war diaries, 1914-18 War

Tunnelling & Survey

Item number: 16/4/38

Title: 3rd Australian Tunnelling Company

February 1919



AWM4-16/4/38

ORIGINAL. DUPLICATE. TRIPLICATE.



Australian Imperial Force.

WAR DIARY

3rd aust. Inlg. Coy.

February

1919.

Signature of Officer compiling Bhaw.

Signature of Officer Commanding

RCDIG1007687 AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL

WAR DIARY

INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY.

AUSTRALIAN TUNNELLING BOY.

Army Form C. 2118.

356

Instructions regarding War Diaries and Intelligence Summaries are contained in F. S. Regs., Part II. and the Staff Manual respectively. Title pages will be prepared in manuscript.

(Evase heading not required.)

fel.

AUSTRALIAN TUNNELLING COY.

Army Form C. 2118.

Summaries are contained in F. S. Regs., Part II. and the Staff Manual respectively. Title pages (Erase heading not required.) will be prepared in manuscript. Summary of Events and Information Hour Date Place By 12/2/19, so men were moved from Phalempin to Townai to engage on the work of execting the Port de Fer Bridge over he break. The bridge to be exected was a Class A, 85 ft. Span. (Short 37. 023 c. 8.7.) at the close of the month 5% of the work had been completed COMPANY ORDERS: - 1473. 2/Seins H. Taylour was taken on shength of Con as from. 6/2/19 & posted to "B" Lection for duty. 1474: 5016 C. Q. M.S. Stabbo attached to Hd. grs. for duty. 1488: Notice re draft, for repatriation 1502: announcement of death of from preumonia at 39th Stationary Hospital 4499 Sapper a. Tucker on 9/2/19. 1544. Level J. K. Forrester, Seconded for duty to 251 of Tunnelling Cong. R. E. reported back & was taken in strength of Whit as from 25/2/19. attached appendices 1 to 22. CORRESPONDENCE R VI:-D. D. & L., London, E.C.

(10340) Wt W5300/P713 750,000 3/18 E 2688 Forms/C2118/10.

Kemarks and references to Appendices

Instructions regarding War Diaries and Intelligence

WAR DIARY

or

INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY.

AUSTRALIAN
TUNNELLING BOY,

Army Førm C. 2118.

35

Instructions regarding War Diaries and Intelligence Summaries are contained in F. S. Regs., Part II. and the Staff Manual respectively. Title pages will be prepared in manuscript.

(Eruse heading not required.)

	will be prepared in manuscript.				Remarks and	
	Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	references to Appendices	
11.						
EV.						
6/25		FEE		D. D. & L., London, E.C. (19340) Wi W\$300/P713 750.000 3/18 E 2688 Forms/C2118/16.		
		11				

	appendix 1
	40
1	(CONTINUED).
	1453. (CONTINUED):- REGIMENTAL FUNDS:-
	STATEMENT RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE.
14	Barbers Shep.
	1918. Dec. 1/31. To receipts. 67.80. Dec. 1/31 By expenditure Washing
	Dec. 1/31. To receipts. 07.00. Dec. 1/31 Dy expenditure washing 2.40
	Bonus payable to Shaff, 1/3rd Total
	receipts. 22.60
	By Balance Profit 42.80
	Francs 67.80
7	CANTEEN PROFIT & LOSS A/C GUARTER ENDING 51/12/18.
	Date Particulars. Fos. Cts. Date Particulars Fos. Cts.
	ect.1 To value of stock Oct 1 to
	oct 1
	to Canteen. 1998.55
	Dec 31 V alue of Goods 31 " "Bruyelle. 770.55
Y	Dec 31 To Balance Prof. 705.60 31 By Cash in Canteen. 393.35
1	France 19582.15
,	
	CANTEEN STATEMENTASSETS & LIABILITIES31/12/18.
*	Liabilities. Assets.
1	1918. Fcs. Cis.
	Dec. 31. Stock in Canteen. 1998. 55
	Etcok "B" Section. 393.35
	N. 1 1. Bruyelle 770.55
-	Value emphy Beer Casks (5) 200.00
	France 3362.45.
13	
	REGIMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET 31/12/18. 3rd AUSTRALIAN TUNNELLING COMPANY.
	1918
×	Nev. 30. To Blance, with
	Base Paymaster. 2543 19 8. Dec 14. To Reg. A7001 Xmas Comforts purched. 115
	16 Reg. 7002 de. 38 6 8
	20 Req. 7003 Sub. to "Anzac Bulletin", 2 12.
	26 Req. 7004 Xmas
	Comforts purchd. 4 15 10 31 By Balce. With
	Base Inymaster. 383 5 2
	£ 543.19.8.

3rd Australian Tunnelling Company. February 6th, 1919.

C.O. 3301 Australian Tunnelling Coy..

Hereunder, please,

SEPORT ON NORTHERN SECTOR OF QUEANT DESCOURT HAIN DEFENSIVE LINE (From LENS-CARVIN ROAD to CITE ST. MIJE).

1. Sector Examined: --

(a) Vendin-Haisnes Switch (44A. G6B to H16A).

(b) Vendin-Douvrin-La Basses Line (44AH16A to H29D).

(c) Mentigny-Harnes-Annay Switch (44AH29D to H36D).

2. Siting: -

(a) The Vendin-Haisnes Switch is an almost straight system of trenches for the most part on ground slightly higher than the surrounding country, and having a good forward field of fire. This system at 44A.G6b is about 1000 yards behind the old German Front Line, and going south eastwards recedes from it until at H16A, where it joins the Vendin Douvrin-LaBassee line, it is about 2700 yards east of the front line held by the Germans.

(b) The Vendin-Douvrin-La Bassee line and the Montigny-HarnesAnnay Switch are roughly parallel to the old front line held
by the enemy. These lines run immediately in front of Cite
St Leonard, Vendin-le-Vieil and Annay. Portions of the line
in front of Vendin-le-Vieil are badly sited and would suffer

from enfilade fire from the high ground to the west.

Outpost Line: -

Outpost defences consist of a few L.M.G. posts adjacent to the communications trenches leading to the Cite St August-Hulluch-La Bassee line. These mostly consist of roughly prepared fortified shell-holes in positions giving enfilade fire on forward communication trenches.

They are from 400 to 800 yards forward of the front line and have been camouflaged but do not appear to have been occupied.

Front and Support Lines: -

These consist generally of traversed trenches about 7 feet deep and mostly in an incomplete state of construction except in H36. North of H36 the trenches are neither re-vetted nor duck-boarded and have not been in a condition of effective compation. There are evidences of a commencement having been made shortly before the retirement, in October, 1918, to put the line in order, working from the South, northwards, but little progress was made north of H36a. In H36 the front line is duck-boarded and has re-vetted fire-steps. The support line has also been fire-stepped, but not having been re-vetted, the fire-steps have fallen in.

Communication Trenches:-

These are traversed tranches generally from 6 to 8 feet deep, but not duck-boarded. Very little maintenance has been done since construction, and in many places the sides have weathered and fallen in. Some more recent work has been done along the Northern edge of the township of Annay which was evidently intended as a switch line from the Montigny-Harnes-Annay line to the Haute Deule Canal at Pont-a-Vendin.

(Consinued).

AF

$(0 \circ n \circ i \circ u \circ d).$

Wire:-

The lay-out is generally parallel to the system of trenches, in alignment and of a rough saw-tooth formation giving enfilade fire on the wire. It consists of three belts approximately parallel. The first helt is 15 to 40 yards from the trench and 3 to 5 panels wide, each panel being about 5 feet. The distance between the belts is from 6 to 15 yards, the front belts are from 3 to 6 panels wide. All the wire is low - from 2 to 2 feet 6 inches high. In a few places it is thick but generally it is very thin and not a serious obstacle. Communication trenches are wired on the north-western side, mostly with one belt only. The switch skirting the buildings on the north of Annay has hwo belts; of wire. Where reads cross the system the belts of wire are joined up along each side of the road. The wire standards are mostly of the iron screw type or angle iron. In places a few weeden pickets have been used. Details of the location and quantity of wire are given in the list attached.

Observation: -

There are few O.Ps in the system of tranches; those found are noted in the details attached hereto. The whole system was commanded by the famous Wingles Towers, the chief being the Water Tower of the Societe Metallurgique Works, the top of which has been destroyed by our artillery. Also the high building of Vendin-le-Vieil with numerous smoke stacks and the Water tower at Annay provided good O.Ps for the whole sector.

Camouflage:-

Little cameuflaging has been attempted on this sector, and what did exist was not efficient as practically all the positions in the systems are noted on our maps, evidently from aerial observation.

General Remarks: -

The reconnaissance of this sector shows an incomplete system of secondary importance and of little use in withstanding a determined attack. North of H36, where the Mentigny-Harnes-Annay switch ends, it presents no points of particular interest. A few re-inforced concrete structures are completed as noted in details attached, and there are signs of preparations for others in several places but the work had barely been started when the German retirement commenced. The system generally north-west of Annay appears to have been in a bad condition for a considerable poriod. The wire is very old, thin, low, and like the trenches has not been maintained. There are only two or three powerful M.G. concrete emplacements on the sector. These arey very obvious and good targets for attacking artillery (See sketches). No well constructed T.M. emplacements were found, Those noted in detailed list attached are lightly camouflaged excavations, with covered ways leading to the adjacent trenches.

356 (<u>Gentinued</u>).

Accompdation for troops:-

This consits for the most part of deep galleries with two inclined entrances. A few cenerate dug-cuts were found. (These are noted on list of details attached). There is little sign of enemy occupation of the system, but plenty of evidence of the dug-cuts having been used by our troops during the advance in October, 1918.

The villages immediately behind the line have many cellars strengthened with concrete and could accomedate a large number of troops.

In the Field.

(Sd) H. Wheeler Brown, Captain, 3rd Australian Tunnelling Company.

C.O., 3rd Aus Tun Ccy.

Hereunder is REPORT on

MONTIGNY-HARNES-ANNAY SWITCH LINE

MONTIGNY-DROCOURT-QUEANT LINE.

FROM SHEET 44A, N6B to SHEET 44A, UIOB.

(I) MAIN DEFENSIVE LINE.

CONSTITUTION: - (a). Outpost Line.

(b). Front and support lines.

(c). Reserve Lines.

(d). Communication Trenches.

(e). Wire.

SITING: -- The Line generally is well sited with a view to retaining all possible advantages of observation and natural Strong Points whilst at the same time having the maximum amount of open country immediately in front of the line.

Full advantage has been taken of the flooded area to the South of the Lens Canal, approximately one-fourth of the

entire Sector examined having a water frontage.

TRENCHES: - OUTPOST LINE consisting of fortified shell heles, Concealed M.G. Positions, Railway Embankments, Brick Walls, etc. is from I. 000 to I. 500 Yards in advance of the Main Line.

gb) FRONT LINE & SUPPORT TRENCHES: -- These are revetted, fire stepped, duck boarded and box drained to sumps (see sketch) and contain a large number of reinferced concrete O.Ps.& M.G. dugouts (see sketches).

The Support Line and in all lesser degree the Frent Line also, contain a great number of unfinished deep dugouts.

(c).COMMNICATION TRENCHES: -These are well traversed and completed for a distance of approximately 1500 yards from the Front Line, after which they become shallow traces, with the exceptions noted in General Remarks hereunder.

(d).RESERVE LINES: -- Two or more lines of trench, usually shallow, with O.Ps. (concrete) & dugouts and many unfinished inclines for dugouts or lines of dugouts with concrete O.Ps. at

. suitable points, connected by rifle pits.

(e). WIRE: The Frent Line and the Support Line are each protected by a belt of wire 90 to 100 yards wide consisting of three minor belts of low picket wire 2'6" high and from 20 to 30 feet wide, arranged in rough saw-tooth alignment giving enfilade fire on the wire (see sketch herewith).

The Communication Trenches have a 30 ft. belt of wire

on each side.

The wiring of the Reserve Lines is not complete, in most places there being only a 30 ft. belt of screw pickets in position ready for the wire to be fixed.

OBSERVATION. FORWARD DXRM: - O.Ps. of reinforced concrete (as per sketch) have been constructed at frequent intervals along the Front and Support Lines, and at many points between the Lines commanding a good field of vision.

REAR: - On all high slag dumps, in tall houses, smoke stacks and on high ground, O.Ps. have been established, usually

of reinfereed concrete.

CAM CUPLAGE: - A great deal of care has been taken in endeavour ing to camcuflage all work. Spoil from dugouts and excavations for concrete structures has been carefully distributed and sodded over. O.Ps.& M.G.Ess.in slag dumps have been painted to imitate the natural surroundings, but with a few exceptions the results have been poor. The most notable exception is an O.P. at Sheet 44A.U4D.80.80. where a small group of fir trees has been concreted in, and Ivy which had previously been growing there, trained over the concrete.

SWITCH LINES: -The Communication Trench starting from 44A.016A.90.90. and running to Font de Courrières has been organised as a Switch Line facing West, to Northwest. It is strongly

356 wired, fire stepped and revetted and has numerous dugouts and Concrete structures. In the event of the country North of the Lens Canal heing captured, this Switch would make a strong line to fall back on, based on the Haute Deule Canal and conforming to the general trend of the Drocourt -- queant Line.

A similar Line starting at 44A.OID.60.70, and running

to Vendin had been commenced but not completed.

PERIODS OF CONSTRUCTION: - There appears to have been

two distinct periods in the construction of the Line.

Firstly, the digging of the Trench System and the deep dugcuts, the latter probably intended to be connected by a Tunnel

system, of which there is evidence at 44A.OIO.C&D.

Secondly, the abandonment of deep dugouts (of which great numbers were left in all stages of mammakationax construction) in favour of concrete Dugouts with exits close to the surface. Work on these was continued until at least INWERE IO-9-18 on which date a M.G. Dugcut at 44A. 08A. 20.08. was finished. Many others are partially completed and numerous excavations have been made in Front Line and support for still more concrete

atructures. MACHINE GUN EMPLACEMENTS: - There are very few enclosed W.G.E's., those noted being mostly in houses or slag dumps. The general practice being to have an ppen emplacement alongside or

on top of a concrete dugout.

TRENCH MORTAR EMPLAGEMENTS: - Only a few emplacements have been constructed and these mostly for H.T.M's., though many emplacements have been sited and indicated by notice beards. ANTI-TANK GUN EMPLACEMENTS: - Only one emplacement was

found (see sketch), this covering the only suitable piece of

ground for tanks to operate on.

OBSERVATION: - Although the Defensive Zone and the country in Rear of it is lower than that to the West, numerous high alag dumps provide excellent O.Ps.from which an extensive and unobstructed view of the surrounding country is obtained.

ACCOMMODATION FOR TROOPS: - The finished work in the Front Line And Support has accomedation in Bunks for 2,090 men, 47% of which is in concrete structures. Under Battle conditions this could be very largely increased. There is also accomposition for a very large number of men in concrete cellars or deep dugouts sunk from cellars of houses in the villages, in front of which the line passes.

CONCRETE WORK; - The total amount of concrete used in the Sector examined, (excluding all concreted cellars in villages) amounts to: - In Front & Support Lines ----- 25,500 Tons,

Equal to 3.05 Tens per yard of Trench Front. Map, pencil sketches, and detailed notes of each emplacement, dugout, O.P., atc, are herewith, please.

> (Sd.) J.O.MGARDELL, Captain,

In the Field.

3rd Aus Tun Coy.

AUSTRALIAN IMPERIAL FORCE.

196/25. 88/40

A.I.F. Headquarters Detachment, C/- H.Q., Australian Corps, 5th February 1919.

3rd AUST. TUNNELLING COY.

Reference attached, -

application was made to G.H.Q. on 28.1.19 for the return to his unit of this officer.

Duyuler

Lieut.-Colonel, A.A.G., A.I.F.

Please file major

151/27/73.

AUSTRALIAN
TUNNELLING COY.

L.37
IO/I/19

A.A.G., A.I.F.,

Herewith in duplicate, please, recommendation for the promotion of 2nd Lieut.J.K.Forrester of this unit who is at present attached for duty to the 251st.Tunnelling Coy.(R.E.) A certificate from the C.O. of that unit as to his efficiency as an officer is attached.

As I understand a large number of the personnel, of (except officers) of the 251st. Tunnelling Coy., R.E. has been demobilised, could it now be arranged for Lieut. Forrester to rejoin his unit, please.

Min Sanderson

10/1/19. AF Aust Corps. O. 3rd Australian Tunnelling Coy.

13.8 18 has been approved dated 13/11/18.

24/1/9 Referred for achoir as regards bara 2

You Nº2822 4. 27-8-18 To OC. Confidentials
3" australian Dunnelling Coy Ref the above, 2 - Last J. K. FORRESTER compeleted & moultes attachment l'Mis Company IN 27-11-18- 2 dient FORRESTER has present hunself a most efficient and capable officer in every respect; he has a thorough grace of the theoretical or peractical aspection of the work and an excellent command of his ment of for comment of a section should a vacancy auxi. MAJOH, n. .. O.C. 251ST (T) COY. R.E.

AUSTRALIAN IMPERIAL FORCE.

A.I.F. Form 2

RECOMMENDATION FOR PRO	MOTION OF 8rd Aust, Tunnelling Coy (Unit)							
Rank 2nd Lieu	Rank 2nd Lieutenant							
Surname (in Block Capi	als) FORRESTER MISTER							
Christian Names ,,	, SAMES KING							
to the Rank of Lieu	tenant Substantive							
Date of first appointment to A.I.F	13/8/1918 En/isted 19/9/16							
Date of appointment or pro- motion to present rank	13/8/18							
Age and date of Birth	29 Years 2/11/89.							
Will any Officer of Unit be superseded if promotion now recommended is ap- proved?	No							
If so, names of Officers and reasons for supercession to be briefly stated, and a statement added that the Officers concerned have been so informed.								
RECOMMENDATION OF	O.C. UNIT							
	substantive e-named Officer for TEMBORARY promotion as stated to fill the							
, , ,	proved himself an efficient & capable officer							
and I recommend that the promo								
The date on which the	ne vacancy occurred was							
Date 10/1/19	Signature of O.C. Unit.							
RECOMMENDATION OF	O.C. BRIGADE (Divisional Artillery, Engineers, or							
Train as the case may	be, and A.D.M.S. in the case of A.A.M.C. Officers).							
I concur in the above	e recommendation.							
Date								
	Signature of O.C. Brigade.							
RECOMMENDATION OF	DIVISIONAL COMMANDER.							
Recommended to date f	rom							
Date								
	Commanding Australian Division.							
DECISION OF G.O.C. AUSTRALIAN IMPERIAL FORCE.								
Love for wed 13/1/20								
	e.S.							

35° AUSTRALIAN IMPERIAL FORCE.

In reply please quote

AUSTRALIAN SECTION, 3rd ECHELON. G.H.Q.
B. E. F.
8th February. 1919.

Aust. 2.2.6...

Officer Commanding,
3rd Aust. Tunnelling Company.
0 H E M Y.

It is desired to get in touch with you with a view to the withdrawal of the remaining members of 1914-1915 B composition of your Unit for Repatriation and Demobilisation.

A Quota (which it is thought will be numbered 15) will be allotted to the 3rd Echelon and Corps Groups; this quota will assemble at Havre about the end of February or the beginning of March, if ships become available to enable normal demobilisation arrangements to be given effect to. For this quota it is proposed to allot vacancies for the remaining members of your Unit of the above categories.

According to the figures available in this office, you have 7 officers and approximately 83 other ranks of 1914-1915 categories still with your Unit. Will you please verify this and wire this office by the 12th instant, giving the names of officers and the numbers by ranks of warrant, non-commissioned officers and men.

Orders for the move of personnel will be issued later when definite information is available regarding the normal resumption of train and shipping traffic, but in the meantime itnis desired that such re-arrangement of duties as be necessary should be understaken to enable officers, warrant and non-commissioned officers and men of 1914-1915 categories to get away when called for and in this connection it is considered that no member should be retained unless for most exceptional reasons or at his own request, and then only if his services are essential.

Will you please also furnish by memo particulars of each individual who will not proceed for demobilisation, and give the reason for his retention in each case.

May I add that no member who is due for inclusion in a quota should be granted leave of absence except for very special reasons which render leave desirable.

Major, D.A.A.G.

Australian Section.

A L.F. 1. 91216 50,000. E. F. 2td.

IN REPLY PLEASE QUOTE

1936/20/7



"ADMINAUST, LONDON."

"STPALIS, LONDON."

VICTORIA 8860 (8 LINES

AUSTRALIAN IMPERIAL FORCE.

Administrative Headquarters, A.I.F.,

130. HORSEFERRY ROAD.

LONDON, S.W.

10th February 1919

To

A.M.S. A.I.F.

Copies to:
Headquarters, 3rd Aust. Tunng. Company.

Officers Records.

Demobilisation (2)

Lieut. H. WARLOW-DAVIES - 3rd Tunng. Coy. A.I.F.

Under the authority of the Director-General of Repatriation and Demobilisation, permission has been granted to the above named Officer to proceed to AUSTRALIA Via AMERICA on the following conditions:-

- (1) That he has leave of absence with pay and field allowance until 13th February 1919:
- (2) That he has leave of absence without pay or allowances from 14th February 1919, until the date of his disembarkation in AUSTRALIA:
- (3) That he proceeds to Australia via America entirely at his own expense:
- (4) That he reports to Headquarters, 2nd Military District, SYDNEY, NEW SOUTH WALES, not later than 13th May 1919:
- (5) That he pays to the Paymaster (Chief) a sum equivalent to his allotment at the rate of 12/- a day for the period from 14th February until 13th May 1919:
- (6) That he notifies this Office of the ship, date, and port of his embarkation both from ENGLAND and AMERICA.

Adit glease but (officer) file
personnel (officer) file
personnel (officer) file
personnel (officer) file

Robis Jackson Label

Robis Jackson Label

Brig. General.

Commandant.

0/000 3rd Australian Tun: Coy. For the information of the Chief Engineer, who is sitting as a Member of the Committee appointed to consider the revision of Mobilization Store Tables, will you please submit your views on the following :-TUNNELLING COYS. 1. Should Lewis Guns be added to the authorised Establishment? If son, how many, and how much Ammunition should be carried. Are any other alterations necessary ? 2. S.O. for C.E., 14-2-19.

No. L.124.

23-2--19.

CHIEF ENGINEER, I CORPS.

> Ref. your 3535 of 14-2-19, please. MCBILISATION STORE TABLE OF A TUNNELLING COY.

I am strongly of opinion that Tunnelling Companys should be equipped and trained so as to be prepared for effensive or defensive action as Infantry when necessary.

Companies on the Higher Establishment (practically. Battalion strength) should be provided with eight (8) Lewis Guns and those on the Lower Establishment with four (4) Lewis Guns. 500 rounds of ammunitien should be carried per Gun.

I would also strongly recommend the provision of four (4) Cockers (I per Section) for Companies on the Higher Establishment and two (2) Cockers for Companies on the Lower Establishment.

The List "A", attached, shows the Stores authorised on Army Ferm G 1098-129A, which I have found have not been required in connection with our work in France during the past three years. The List "B", attached, shows Stores authorised but not

required in the numbers authorised.

The List "C" shows stores, tools and equipment found necessary in connection with the work of this Unit in France but not Authorised on Army Form G 1098-129A.

LIST "A". DESCRIPTION OF STORES NOT REQUIRED.

SECTION NO.7. CASES, AUGER. RULES, MASONS, PLUMB MATCHES, VESUVIAN. SAWS, FOLDING, COMPLETE. VICES, HAND, 16028.

SECTION No. 26. BOXES, VESUVIAN MATCHES, MK . 3. EMPTY . HOLDALLS, TOOL, R.E. FUZES, ELECTRIC, No. 14.

LIST "B".

STORES NOT NEEDED IN NUMBERS AUTHORISED.

SECTION Ne.7

DESCRIPTION NO. AUTHORISED NO. REQUIRED.

COMPASSES, WING, IO", PAIRS 5. -----I. KNIVES, DRAWING, CARPENTERS. 5 ----I. SETS. SAW. PIT. ------ 4. -----I. SECTION No. 28-B. SECTION No. 29-B. SEXTANTS, POCKET, CASES .----4 . -----I

LIST "C". STORES FOUND NECESSARY BUT NOT AUTHORISED. ACME " " " -----4.
ADZES, CLAY -----48. PUMDS, AIR, HOLMAN, WITH HOSE .---- 8 PUMPS WATER, L.& F., " " ----- 8. BELLOWS FORGE - ---- I. COMPASSES, PRISMATIC .---- 8 JACKS, BOTTLE, 5 TONS ----- 4. JACKS, BOTTLE, 3 TONS .-----4

LAMPS, C.E.A.G. or OLDHAM ------64. LAMPS, PICKS, HARDY'S PATENT .-----HELVES FOR. -----128

TROWEL, BRICKLAYERS, -----

Continued.

SOUND DETECTORS, GEOPHONE	
TOOLS, SCREWCUTTING, WHITWORTH, UP TO I" & 4	4 .
TONGS, PIPE4. CUTTERS, PIPE8.	
TAPES. TRACING20.	
BARROWS, WHEEL	(16)
HAMMERS. SPALLING 16.	
BELLS ELECTRIC, AND CELLS FOR 4.	
GLOVES, WIRE ENTANGLEMENT	
PLIERS, SIDECUTTING.	
LAMPS, HURRICANE 24. SHEARS. TINMANS. PAIRS 2.	
SPRAYERS, VERMORAL 4. CALIPERS, INSIDE & OUTSDDE 4.	
SQUARES, BLACKSMITHS 2. BLOCKS, SWACE 2.	
STRETCHERS, AMBULANCE	
KNIVES, FARRIERS 2. PINCERS, "	
STAFFS. LEVELLING, SOPWITH 2.	
FUSE LIGHTERS 240	•
PROTO APPARATUS 8.	

Aller Conderson

In the Field.

C.O., 3rd? Australian Tunnelling Cey

STATUTORY DECLARATION.

I, James ROBERTSON, Lieutenant, of 3rd Australian Tunnelling Coy. serving in FRANCE do hereby sclemnly and sincerely declare

- I enlisted in the Australian Imperial Force and attested on 18-9-15 at Moore Park Military Camp, New South Wales, Australia.
- 2. I reported to Engineers Officers' School at Moore Park aforesaid on 1-10-15.
- 3. I was transferred from Moore Park Military Camp to CASULA Military Camp, N.S.W., on 28-1-16 where I was informed my attestation papers had miscarried. I re-attested on 28-1-16 at Casula Camp.
- 4. I embarked from Australia on 20-2-16.

AND I make this solemn declaration conscientiously believing the same to be true, and by virtue of the provisions of the Statutory Declarations Act 1835.

DECLARED at

this	day of	1919.

before me

13.

No.L.III.

D.A.A.G., Aust.Section, 3rd.Echelon, G.H.Q.

Ref. your letter No.3296 of 8-2-19, please.

Of the 1915 Enlistments still with this Unit there remains:-

Captain J.O.O.McARDELL, M.C.
Captain R.Y.LANGDON, M.C.
Lieut. J. ROBERTSON
Lieut. W.W.GRAINGER, M.C.
One Warrant Officer.
One R.Q.M.Sergt.
Two C.Q.M.Sergts.
One S/Sergt.
Six Sergeants.
Nine Corporals.
Four Lance Corporals.
Eleven Sappers

There are approximately 20 other Ranks of 1916/17 Enlistment in "B" class Medical Category. The Medical Officer of this Unit is at present examining all ranks for the purpose of making up Forms 336. Only one hundred of these forms have so far, been received and I shall be glad if an additional supply of 300 can be forwarded.

Of the abovementioned I have earmarked, with his consent, Of the abovementioned I have earmarked, with his consent, Capt R.Y. Langdon, M.C. for the Unit Cadre and the three Q.M. Sergts. If for duty until their store lists are completed. Until the Medical Classification is completed I cannot say, definitely, how many "B" classification is completed I cannot say, definitely, how many "B" class Medical Category men there are in the Unit. Twenty men who are still here have been absent from the Unit on account of Sickness for over 100 days and are probably mostly "B" class personal.

Alle Indention.

In the Field, PHALEMPIN.

G.O.3rd Australian Tunnelling Coy.

First Ermy No. 930/285.A .- 15th. February, 1919. The following posting is approved:-Captain A.J. HILLMAN, M.C. 3rd. Australian Tunnelling Coy., to command 2nd. Australian Tunnelling Coy., vice Major E.N.MULLIGAN, to ENGLAND. Will you please order this Officer to proceed for duty forthwith. (A.G. 55/6466 (0)). 11.7. aun Copres.c Headquarters, First Army. A.A.G. FIRST ARMY. Copy to: - Controller of Mines. 181 Agridans Tog. formformalion NOL 126. 24-2--19. Directer General, Repatriation & Demobilisation Dept. A.I.F. Herewith, please, applications for Non-Military Employment from :-Ne. 6643 Sapper RYAN. T. of 3rd. Aust. Tunn. Cey. WILLIAMS, G. 7719 BUGDEN, J.W. 5960 MORRIS. C. KELLY, P.W. CROWNSHAW, T." PAYNE, L.S. 4536 Major, C.O., 3rd. Australian Tunnelling Coy. In the Field.

No. L.143. 26-2--19.

D.A.A.G., Aust.Section, 3rd. Echelon, G.H.Q.

Ref. yeur P.G.908 of 20/2/19, please.

I am helding in readiness to dispatch from the Railhead, TOURNAL, on receipt of your instructions, Three (3) Officers
and fifty two (52) Other Ranks-Total 55 for Quota 15.

Ref. your P.G.986 of 24/2/19, please.

Lt.K.B.MOORE at present is working with a party on the Scheldt where he is completing the erection of a steel Bridge.

I am holding him for a few days and will then send him to report to the Commandant of the Aust.Base Depets, HAVRE, not later than the IOth Prexime, with the necessary decuments.

No.1208 Sapper WATTS, G.J. accompanied queta "9" and No.4460 Sapper RIDGEWELL, R.T. reported to Demobaust, while on leave and has been given the non-military employment he applied for. No.1005 CQMS.FORSYTH, L.M. wilk accompany the first available queta. He is at present on Paris Leave and due to return in a few days.

Will you please note that the Headquarters of this Unit will close at Phalempin, France and open at TOURNAL, BELGIUM, on 3/3/19.

Phalempin.

C.O., 3rd. Australian Tunnelling Coy.

```
A. J. Boshaw. is 356
                        REPATRIATION & DEMOBILISATION A.I.F.
                       3RD AUSTRALIAN TUNNELLING COMPANY.
            TABLE SHOWING NUMBER OF GFRIGGES AND N.C.O.S.TO BE ON ESTABLISHMENT
            ACCORDING TO STRENGTH OF UNIT IN ALL RANKS.
           (PROVISIONAL -- Subject to amendment when Instructions as to the
            composition of "CADREC" are received from the Cept. Of Rep. & Demob.)
       (1). For strength (all ranks)
                                            (2). Fer Strength (All ranks)
                                                  UNDER 300 % OVER 200.
                OVER 3CO.
                                              capt, R.Y.LANGDON, MC.
            Capt R.Y . BANGDON . MC .
                                              Lt. E.P. HORN (Adj &).
            Lieut, B.P. HORN (Addt.)
                                              Lt. T. TAYLOR.
            1. C.C. SHAW, MG.
                                              Lt. O.J.STERNBERG.
            It. P.J.CAVANACH, MC.
                                              Lt. J.DOW.
            L& E.B.MOORE.
                                              Lt. J.B. SHAW. MC.
            Lt. T. TAYLOR.
                                              1. L. J.K. FORRESTER.
            Lt. O.J. STERNBERG.
                                              Lt. H. TAYLOUR.
            Lt. J.DOW.
            Lt. J.B.SHAW. MC.
                                              I. R.Q.M.S.
            Lt. J.K. FORRESTER.
                                               2. S/SEROTS.
            Lt. H. TAYLOUR.
                                               2. C.Q.H.SS.
                                             . 7. SERGTS.
            I.R. S.N.
                                               6. CORPLS.
            I. R.Q.M.S.
                                             6. 2/CPLS.
            3 S/SERGIS.
                                               6. L/CELS.
            2 0.0.89.
            II. SERROTS.
            9. CORPLS .
            9. 2/CFIS.
            9. L/CPLS ..
       (3). For Strongth (All Ranks)
                                                  For Strength (All ranks)
                                                 UNDER 100 & OVER 50.
            UNDER 200 & OVER 100
                                            (4)
                                                 -----
            Capt. H.Y. LANGDON, MC.
                                               Capt. R. X. LANGDON. EC.
            Lt. E.P. HORN, (Adjt.)
                                               Lt. E.P. HORN, (Adjt.)
                                               Lt. J.DOW.
            Lt. T. TAYLOR.
                                              Lt.J.B.SHAW. MC.(With REGORDS)
            Lt. J.DOW.
                                                                (A.I.F. . HURS))
            Lt. O.J. STERNBERG.
            Lt. J.B.SHAW. MC. (With RECORDS) Lt. J.K. FURRESTER.
                                A.I.F. HQ.) LC. H. TAYLOUR.
            Lt. J.K. PORRESTER
                                               I. H. W. H. S.
            Lt. H. TAYLOUR.
                                               I. S/SERGT.
                                               1. 0.9.1.3.
            I. R.Q.M.S.
                                               2 SERGIS.
            I. S/SERGT.
                                               2. CORPLO.
            I. C.Q.M.B.
                                               2. 2/CPLS.
            34 SERCTS.
                                               2. L/CFLD:
            4. CORFLS.
            4 . 2/CPLS.
            4. L/CPLS.
        (5). For Strength (All Banks)
                                            (6) Final CADRE "E"
                 UNIONA SE.
            Capt. R.Y. LANCDON, MC.
                                                Lt. N.F. HCEN (Adjt.)
            Lt. E.P. HORN (Adjt.)
                                                Lt. J.B. SHAW, MC. (RECORDS)
            Lt. J.DOW.
                                                I. S/SERGT.
            LT. H. TAYLOUR.
                                                2. BERGIS OR CURPLS.
            LT. J.B. SHAW, MC. (With RECORDS)
                                                IO SAPLERS.
            1. S/SERGT. & I. CQ.M.S.
             I. SERGT .. 2 CPLS & I.L/CPL.
                                               Mr. canderson
```

Rico dosos

AUSTRALIAN TUNNELLING COY. No.L.142.

The Chief Paymaster. Headquarters. A.I.F.

18

No acknowledgement has been received of the netification of the appointment of Lt.E.P.HORN. Adjt. of this Unit. to be the IMPREST HOLDER of the 3rd.Aust.Tunn.Coy. I am therefore sending to you in Duplicate two copies of the netification of Appointment duly acknowledged by Lieut. HORN. Will you please acknowledge receipt.

TOURNAI, BELGIUM.

C.O., 3rd Australian Tunnelling Coy.

APPOINTMENT OF IMPREST HOLDER
3RD. AUSTRALIAN TUNNELLING COMPANY.

BY AUTHORITY granted in A.I.F. ONDER No.1509 dated 10/1/19
I HEREBY APPOINT Lieutenant EDWARD PAIMER HORN, adjutant
of 3RD AUSTRALIAN TUNNELLING COY., where signature appears
in the margin hereof, to be the IMPREST HOLDER of the 3RD.
AUSTRALIAN TUNNELLING COY.

PHALEMPIN, FRANCE. 17th JANUARY, 1919. Commanding Officer,
3RD. AUSTRALIAN TUNNELLING COY.

THE CHIEF PAYMASTER,

HEADQUARTERS, A.I.F.

The above is forwarded for your information and records. PLEASE ACKNOWLEDGE RECEIPT.

PHALEMPIN. 17/1/19.

C.O. 3RD. AUST. TNNN. COY.

Ampla.

3RD AUSTRALIAN TUNNELLING COY.

20.

No. No. L. 139.

A.D.O.S., (Demob.)

Australian Corps,

Charleroi, RRANKE BELGIUM.

Reference, please, Dept.of Repat.& Demob., General Instructions No.14.-Annexure "A", para.I and regulations-Section B-Stores, para.5(b) & para.II.

Will you please instruct as to when the process of returning and accounting for the Mebilisation Stores of this Unit may be commenced.

A large quantity of Mining Stores are being carried.

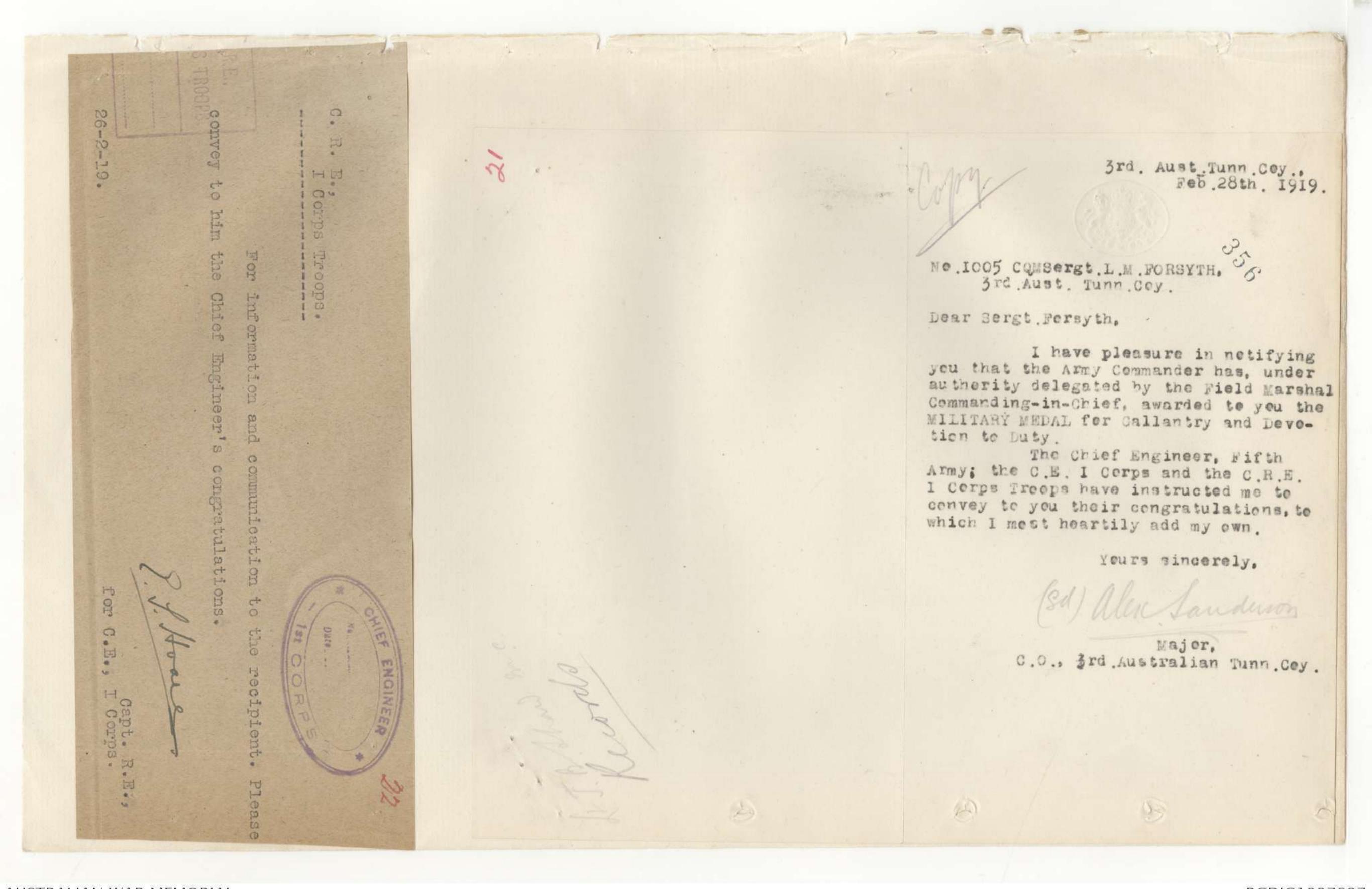
When it is permissible to return them, may arrangements be made with the D.D.O.S., First Army, for them to be handed over to the D.A.D.O.S., 24th. Division, to whom the Unit is attached for Ord-nance supplies.

will you also please instruct as to what is to be done with a quantity of special equipment [Instruments, etc) brought with the Unit from Australia and not included on the Mobilisation Store Table. Also the equipment referred to in the last paragraph on page 5 of the Instructions, Section B-Stores.

TOURNAL, BELGIUM.

C.O., 3RD Australian Tunnelling Coy.

Allo Sandewor.



Forwarded - with my contrabelation C. Mello, LICA. 87.E. ere ct. 27.2.19

Chief Engineer, Fifth Army.



PEACE DESPATCH.

With reference to the recommendations submitted by you for the above, the Army Commander has, under authority delegated by the Field Marshal Commanding-in-Chief, awarded the MILITARY MEDAL to :-

No.465725 Sergt. J.H. GAIR, R.E., No.44 A.A. Searchlight Section, R.E.

No. 165797 L/Cpl. A. THORNHILL, 2nd Fd. Survey Bn. R.E.

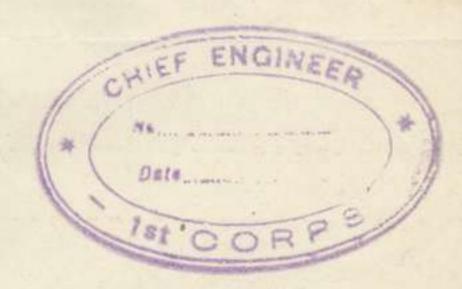
No. 24553 L/Cpl. E. LLOYD. -do-

No. 1005 CQMS. L.M. FORSYTH 3rd Aus. Tunn. Coy.

The recipients should be informed. Their names will appear in the London Gazette in due course.

H.Q., Fifth Army. 23rd February 1919. (Sd)
Assistant Military Secretary
to G.O.G. Fifth Army.

Chief Engineer, I Corps.



For information and communication to :-

No. 1005 C.Q.M.S. L.M. FORSYTH, 3rd Aus. Tunn. Coy.

Please convey the Chief Engineer's congratulations to the recipient.

Headquarters, Fifth Army. 28th February 1919. WL. M Bulkely

Major R.E. for Chief Engineer, Fifth Army.

3750

The Area Commandant,

carvin.

Please see report by Capt. LANGDON, M.C..

attached. The building referred to is in a very much better condition now than when the troops of this Unit entered it.

1/2/19.

Major.

C.O. 3rd Australian Tunnelling Company.

24

L. 82.

31/1/19.

C.O., 251st Tunnelling Coy.

will you please inform Lieut, J.K.Forrester of this unit that he has been promoted to the rank of LIEUTENANT to date from the 13th.November 1918.

Authority A.I.F.List No.437 dated 24th January, 1919.

In the Field (Phalempin).

C.O., 3rd Australian Tunnelling Coy.

The sea

356

L.83.

1/2/19%

Officer i/c Records,
Headquarters A.I.F.,
LONDON, S.W.I.

Herewith, please, evidence taken and finding of a Court of Inquiry held at Headquarters of 3rd Australian Tunnelling Company on 24/26 January 1919 re LIEUT NEIL CAMPBELL of 3rd Aust: Tun: Coy Killed in Action on 10/4/18, previously reported "Missing" on 11/4/18.

In regard to your RBC/IO209/I5/I of 6th December 1918, please see the 2nd evidence taken at the enquiry (that of Sergt. Baraby).

Men Jandon

10

In the Field.

C.O., 3rd Australian Tunnelling Coy.

C.E.,

AUSTRALIAN
TUNNELLING COY.

L.86.

Date 31/1/19.

Reference reconnaissance of the Northern End of the QUEANT-DROCOURT LINE.

The whole of the Fieldwork will be completed on 2/2/19 and the report should be submitted to you on 7/2/19.

In the Field.

C.O. 3rd Australian Tunnelling Coy.

3751.

O.C., 16th Divisional Train, R.A.S.C.

Reference your X466 of 31/1/19.

The only R.A.S.C. personnel attached to this Unit is No. D.M.2/075885. M.T.Dvr. LUKE, A.E., who is at present on leave, in United Kingdom.

2/2/19.

C.O. 3rd Australian Tunnelling Company.

28

3753.

Headquarters, 4th Aust. Division.

STATIONERY.

Reference your No. R.D./32/3 of 28/1/19, herewith, please, list of forms required.

2/2/19.

C.O. 3rd Australian Tunnelling Company.

3754.

29

Brigadier-General,
Commandant,
A.I.F. H.Q.,
130 Horseferry Road,
LONDON, S.W.1.

No. 7578, Sapper C. WORRIS.

Reference your A.C. 2427/3/26 of 28/1/19; letter of 23/12/18 relating to abovenamed Sapper has not reached this Unit.

May a copy be transmitted, please.

, 2/2/19.

C.O. 3rd Australian Tunnelling Company.

сору.

3755

A.I.F.,
130 Herseferry Rd.,
LONDON.

Replying to your query 7 RA 83535. 27/1/19

Date of promotion omitted from A.F.B. 213 of 12/1/19

should read:-

1293 EVANS, T.D. 18/1/19
1271 HENRICKSON, H. do
4459, REYNOLDS, W.J. do
913 ATHERTON, T.R. dc
1172 SEARLE W.N. dc
947 BLANEY W. dc
1208 WATTS, G.J. do

1032 HIGGINS, M.A. Resumed appointment as T/2Cpl on return from Hrspital 6/12/18 and promoted 2/Cpl as from 18/1/19.

4332, FULLER, C. Resumed appointment as T/Cpl on return fromm Hospital 8/1/19 and promoted Cpl on 18/1/19.

Lieut Adjt., for Majr,

2/2/19

C.O. 3rd A. T. C.

30

Pase corps Troops.

Ref. D.A.A.G. Fifth Army C.M. 865 to 881 inclusive, suspending sentences on the undermentioned sappers of this Unit, wherein it is directed that the sentences will be brought forward for reconsideration on 3/2/1919.:-

I recommend that the sentences be remitted in each case, as the soldiers mentioned have each shown a consistent devotion to duty since the date of their sentences.

Names of sappers referred to above:-

4319. Sapper EDM ONDS. F.W. BROWNHILL, F.H. 6668 TERRELL, S.J. 4493. (D.C.M.) THOMAS, R.G. 4485. MARTIN. J. 1077. SANDERCOTT, W. 1151, BELL, W.H. 74920 HANCOCK, E.K. 4759. HARVEY, G. 7381, MOORE, A.W. 79730 MCLEAN, T.D. 4422, BUCK. O. 4287. ULPH. R.W. 24370 CARLSSON, E. 3413, FULLARTON. L.V. 2379. PAPCHUCK, P. 2358, (Recommendation already JOHNSON, T.W. 5999" forwarded amparately). Alen Sanderin

5/2/19.

C.O. 3rd Australian Tunnelling Company.

and coup I prop and copy for el. and loops >16/537 which arrived as the above was about he be even he copy to copy and are the above was about he be an of the above named are 3104 anather. Hereto for ten of the above named are recommendation above where you please ask for the at to 3104 in which he are other marks whose names are underword above. Please asknowledge. It alex fanderson major 5. 2. 19

33

356

3758.

Officer i/c Records.

A. I. F..

Headquarters.

LONDON. S.W.1.

Re 1032. 2/Cpl. HIGGINS. M.A.

Replying your 85985. 1/2/19 - Para. 1 and 2 correct.
Para. 3 - again promoted rank 2nd Corporal. 18/1/19.

6/2/19.

C.O. 3rd Australian Tunnelling Company.

3759.

C.E., 1 Corps.

Herewith, please, report and plans of reconnaissance of Northern End of Queant-Drocourt Line, by Capt. H.W.Brown, of this Unit. An additional copy of report on Drocourt-Montigny-Harnes-Annay switch by Capt. J.O.O.McARDELL, M.C., which was sent to you on 10/2/19, is also attached.

15/2/19.

C.O. 3rd Australian Tunnelling Company.

The memo of 11th February. 1919.

Nº 4996 Sergeant Harris. J. 1. 4307 Corporal. Curtis. H.

The above mentioned N.C.O's marched our 15 attend the R.E. Bridging Course ar MONCHY CAYEUX on the 12th November 1918.

From At Reg 1 for Oc. 3" Aust Tunn Co

35

Officer I/C Aust .War Records Sect ..
103. HORSEFERRY ROAD, LONDON, S.W.I.

No.122.L. 22-2-19.

Returned herewith, please, are peccf-prints and keys of the Aust Official Photos mentioned hereunder. Descriptions have been entered on all except the Aust. Corps School Photos.

No_E 1689. No_E 1681. No_E 1683. No_E 1682, No_E 1679.

" E 1678. " E 1680. " E 1635. " E 1636. " E 1647.

" E 1634. " E 1648. " E 1688. " E 1655.

Please acknowledge receipt.

CA le Sandinos

In the Field.

C.O., 3rd .Australian Tunnelling Coy.

No.L.120.

22-2-19.

Brig. General, Commandant, Headquarters, A.I.F.

Reference your 84386, please.

Re No. 7787 Sapper CROWNSHAW, T. No. 4545 Sapper JONES, C.O.

The abovenamed soldiers were paraded before me on the 7th. Inst. On charges for which they were remanded by the O.C.Australian Troops in LONDON.

They were punished in each case by being ordered to forfeit ten (IO) days pay in addition to the forfeiture under R.W.

(SA) Alex Jandon

In the Field .

C.O.3rd. Exp. Australian Tunnelling Coy.

2

No. L.130.

22-2-19.

O.C. 3rd Aust: M.T.Cey ..

No. 1244 Lance Cerpl. PHIPPS. L.N.. No. 11923 Driver SPRINZ. S.R.

Re Transfers of the abovenamed to this Unit.
The attached papers are passed for your information,

It will not be necessary to replace these Drivers.

please.

(81) Hen Landerson.

PHALEMPIN.

Majer, c.o., 3rd.Australian Tunnelling Coy. COPY. 356

D.A.G.A.I.F. 191/6/76.

O.C., 3rd. Australian Tunnelling Coy.

Transfers appreved. Please arrange direct with UNX Unit concerned.

A.I.F., H.Q. Detachment, C/O H.Q. Australian Corps. (Sd) H.D.Wynter,

Lieut. Colonel A.A.G., A.I.F.

Meme: -- The above refers to the transfer of

No. 1244 Lance Corporal PHIPPS, L.N. and

No. 11923 Driver Sprinz, S.R.

from the 3rd Aust. M.T.Coy to the 3rd. Aust Tunn.Coy:

to date from 12/2/19.

22/2/19?.

(Sd) Alex. Sanderson.

Major.

C.O., 3rd .Aust.Tunn.Coy_

39

Ne. L.131. 22/2/19.

O_C .. 3rd .Aust .M .T .Coy ..

Ref your B/9 of 5-2-19, please.

Personnel of your Unit will be despatched direct to Aust. Base Depets, HAVRE, with all necessary papers as requested, on receipt of a wire from you giving Quota No. & Authority.

PHALEMPIN.

C.O., 3rd. Australian Tunnelling Cey.

Nile

DIRECTOR GENERAL
REPATRIATION & DEMOBILISATION DEPT.
A. I. F.

Herewith, please, application for discharge in United Kingdom by No.4302 Sapper H.G.COOPER of this Unit.

Phalempin.

Major, C.O., 3rd .Australian Tunnelling Company.

> No.L.133. 25-2-19.

41

DIRECTOR GENERAL
REPATRIATION & DEPOBILISATION DEPT.
A. I. F.

Herewith, please, applications for LEAVE by :-

Phalempin.

Major. C.O., 3rd .Aust: Tunn: Coy_

42

Ne. L.134.

REPATRIATION & DEMOBILISATION,
A. I. F.

ment by No. 7803 Sapper H.G.SHAVE of 3rd.Aust.Tunn.Coy.

PHALEMPIN.

Major. C.O., 3rd. Aust. Tunn Coy.