AWM4

Australian Imperial Force unit war diaries, 1914-18 War

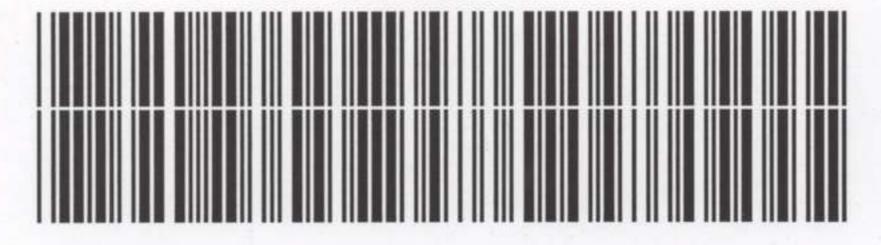
Formation Headquarters

Item number: 1/42/22

Title: General Staff, Headquarters 1st

Australian Division

November 1916



AWM4-1/42/22

Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
POMMIER REDOUBT	1º- Mo	1916	Operations. Our activity: We shalled STORMY - BACON - BAYONET BARLEY trenches and expecially the area in square N21D the objective of the 1st Bde attack. Enemy communications were shelled during the night. In addition we put a barrage of indirect MG fire from N 13D89 to N 15C central 1500x using 12000 round We duy a new assembly trench in N 20c in advance of our front line to facilitate	X APR I
do	210		Surroug activity. There was much snewy shelling all over our area as far back as DELVILLE wood General - The arts of 2nd aus Du completed the relief of 41st Dw arts and came under command of operations CRA 30th Dw arts Group - who took over group from CRA 41st Dw arts Fromp Our activity: Dur articlery. This and MGs were generally active and several of our patrols went out at night. There were bright intervals during the	Onden
			Snewy actions: - Would shalling + mercased actions of snipers Casually - Lt Cal HOWEL-PRICE Co 3rd B" was wounded by a sniper. R. Whyll 1875 Wt. W593/826 1,000,000 4/15 J.B.C. & A. A.D.S.S./Forms/C. 2118.	May 55

Instructions regarding War Diaries and Intelligence Summaries are contained in F. S. Regs., Part II. and the Staff Manual respectively. Title Pages will be prepared in manuscript.

INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY 1st Aus Dur Gew. Staff (Erase heading not required.)

Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
POMMIER REDOUBT	3 mg M	19/6	Operations— Our activity - During the day we shelled BAYONET_BARLEY and BACON trenches the bound in NISCO the rood of trenches in NISCO- at night various trenches recommunicated machine gungin was maintained day might 15000 rounds being used. We established listening posts in Nomans Land + sent out several patrols. We established listening posts in Nomans Land + sent out several patrols. Our supers claim to have shot some germans— Suemy activity—GUEUDE COURT - FLERS - DELVILLE Valley, S & C, S & and oPs In TID were shelled during the day— at 4 form the menny placed a heavy bavage from LES-BOEUFS to Worker BE COURT lasting about 10 minutes—Aheavy bavage bavage was also placed in rear of GREESE, BISCUIT and HILT truvelies from 5 to 8 form and at prequent intervals up till 9 form. Theory supers—were also active	
			General anorder was received from Caps postponing the major operation until The Nov (APPENDIX II) Resulte Major operation until Resulte Major operation until Resulte Major operation until	APP/II S/1591

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Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
POMMIER	411/	for 191	6 Operations.	
REDOUBT			our activity: The nemor operation offer Inf Bde was to ordered to take place at 0030 on	
			as previous shooting by IA unvicinity of the objective of Bde has been eventre	S/1595
			Several patrols were sent out and they reported that the mans land was drying	ory
			Supers were active Casually - Lt Col BR HOWEL-PRICE OC 3rd 13r died of wounds Jone casted -	
do	5-M	00 1916	The storm broke at about 1030 pm with high wind and torrential ram.	
			Own activity: The attack of the plans buf Bde against HILT-BAYONET + LARD trenders in	
			in the rain. The 1st B" attacked HILT + BAYONET Trenches across the open under	
			LOBER OLG CLEEDIUS SULTIME L	CID
			ou LARD truch. Two attempts were made bythe 1st Bh but both failed. The 3rd Bh was partially successful but had to withdraw on before daylight owing to plant of the failed of the failed. The 1875 WI. W593/826 1,000,000 4/15 J.B.C. & A. A.D.S.S./Forms/C. 2118. He failure of 10t Bh	Lungthu May Ed

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Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
OMMIER REDOUBT	5th N Cou		a jumping of trench was dug prior to the night of attack parallel to and about 50 yard in advance of \$15 cu it trench which runs diagonally across 29 N 20 c. This left 250 yard to be covered in the attack - CTD companies 1st Bn were formed up in this trench - and got wet thro tools before the attack began - I the many put up in shell holis in front of the trench, but the attack began - I the many put up many flores and it is thought he saw the troops assembling & . The frontage of the attack was 250° and each coy advanced	t teut
			on a 1/2 cry front. The artillery borrage began at 0030 on a line 150 short of the Enemy trenches and continued in this position for 3 minutes. The borrage then moved forward by a series of life of 50 yards with I minute between rach lift. The attackers moved forward in two waves close up to the artillery borrage but owing to the shell holes the darkness the very slippery mud were not able to go, fast as the borrage on the advance our troops had to top a the aud attack a trench on the reverse slope. When crossing the crest they were met by machine gun fine from the front and from the left had On reaching that trench they were met by a faschade of bombs and refle fore a few entired the trench but the remainder retired - a second attack was at once organized consisting of 3 company and the remainder of the	The barrage 15 panker

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Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
POMMIER REDOUBT	1 2	uld)	The bombing platoon of the pt B" worked along a hollow road on the right flank of the main attack and attacked the memy strong point formed by a triangle of trenches - The first two sections were wiped out by MG fire as soon as they came within trew methoding their officer - The sorgt led the remainder	
			The total casualties in the 1et B" were-Killed + missing 5 officers 77 or woulded 4 " 84" Wounded 4 " 84" Wounded 9 " 164" Xappendix TV	XAPPX.IV. S/1679
			The 3rd Bu cooperated by a bomb attack on LARD truth. There were 3 bombing parties each aprox 40 strong. 2 parties entered LARD trench about the hiddle one working north the other south. The party booking north succeeded in bombing to the rud of the trench killing 35 good taking prisoners 5 Journaus. They then began to consolidate. The party working South came under machine gan fire from the Strong point at the southern and had to with draw. The 3rd party worked along the road from N20 d79 to N20 b 6.2 and joined hands with 1875 WI W593/826 1,000,000 4/15 J.B.C. & A. A.D.S.S./Forms/C. 2118. The northern party a trench was subsequently	9

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INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY praus Div Gen! Stall

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Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
POMMIER REDOUBT	5 Coul		dug from the Januar treuch almost connecting with our rap at N20 b 7.1/2 Owing to the failure of the pt. Br to take HILT treuch the parties of the 3rd Br were with drawn from LARD treuch and the new communication which we has dug. Casualties in 3rd Br were 2 OR killed + # OR wounded.	
		9.10 au	When day broke it was seen that the Germans had occupied the new trench dug by 3rd B? In I an attack was made by the division on our left 7th and Juf Bde under 5th and Div a further bombardment of enemy trenches in N21d was carried out by field and heavy artillery between 4 to form and our trenches within 200 fords of	XAPPS N G/1213
			the running trenches were cleared for the purpose - Notwithstanding this precaution shells fell short into our trenches and caused aprox 30 casualties. There was a high wind blowing at the time - The matter is being enquired in an inemy shell het a lovery on the MONTAUBAN - LONGUEVAL road causing 25 casualties 12 killed.	do
			Major DICKENSONI GSO3 4th aus Dw Visited div es to look round forward area - asther 4th Aus Dw 15 eventually to relieve this Dw. Weather - bright day 1875 Wr. W593/826 1,000,000 4/15 J.B.C. & A. A.D.S.S./Forms/C. 2118.	MajEl Jas Der os

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INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY IST Aus Dur Geul Stall

Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
POMMIER	Pip W	W 1916	A A	× 17pp= X1 S/1609
REDOUBT			artillery at loans they field dely at sporm. The nearly arty again show show but	
			no casualties occurred. In addition to the above our artillery shelled tracks in	
		*	Had, N21, N15a, BREAD + STORMY trenches, MG position at N20d25 dugouls at	
			120 d 1/2 8 /2 and aworking parts at H 14 651 1/2 carried out indirect MG Jore day and night on various targets - sent out Jeveral	
			patrols at night and dug 100 yards of new treuch along road from N20d 19 to N20d	57
			Enemy action - The Enemy shalled GUEUDE COURT, FLERS, SWITCH treuch, sunken road	
			In N31d also 56a and C - Futermettenthy throughout the day The Southern such of	
			LONGUEVAL was shelled from 6.30 to 2.15 form	
			Reliefs. 11th B" relieved 1st B" in support of Left Bd. 10tB" moving to BERNAFAY camp 10th B" " 7th B" in line of Right Bd. 7th B" " (APPENDIX)(VI))	APPX VII D 0.72
			General. It was a bright moonlight right - At about 10 for MGr fore could be heard overhead	
			I shortly after bombs were heard - a tra fine they broke out believed up I was accompanie	ed
			a continued all night.	
			The fire proves to be in a French amm" dump near the Somme 1875 Wr. W593/826 1,000,000 4/15 J.B.C. & A. A.D.S.S./Forms/C. 2118.	the play 28

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Instructions regarding War Diaries and Intelligence Summaries are contained in F. S. Regs., Part II. and the Staff Manual respectively. Title Pages will be prepared in manuscript.

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Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
MMIER REDOUBT	7th No	DV 19	Operations. Our activity:— No special activity on our part. The usual places were shelled and particular attention was Swen to BULLS road. OILY and PETROL lanes while considerable damage was done to a dump of supplies of ours at N26 a 69.	
do	8/A No.	00-19/6	General & Heavy rain all day with a high wind overy cold. (2) GSO, visited him with Bdy Hajor 2nd Bds in connection with proposed operations of 2nd Bds. (3) There was great withless actual, on the French front South of us. (4) Coops Commander with BGGS GOCRA colled. (5) GOC 2nd Bds submitted plan for attack of ruewy works in N2nd.	# 11 . 77 1

Army Form C. 2118

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Instructions regarding War Diaries and Intelligence Summaries are contained in F. S. Regs., Part II. and the Staff Manual respectively. Title Pages will be prepared in manuscript.

Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
POMMIER REDOUBT	912 M	1916	Operations. Our activity: During the day we shalled STORMY-BAYONET. BARLEY-BREAD-BACON and TILL trenches and from hoon till 2 frm our heavy arty Shrilled N20 central. Cirtillary and MG five was maintained on various targets throughout the night. 4 patrols were sent out to investigate enemy trenches fat various places. Enemy activity:— Taking advantage all Cartillary advantage all Cartillary advantage all Cartillary and N20 c 49.	
	Loth		throughout the clay. aircraft: aeroplanes were very active both day tright and many incounters took blace. two opens and two enemy machines were brought down. Weather: a still surrey day, the first day without rain since our arrival in the area	
do			Operations. Own authority - There was mutual artillery actions, but us infanting action on particular our Dwarty practiced a barrage our N20 d which was satisfactory again there was much award activity of a possible attack on this area. Weather - another fine day rold night General - Got visited front - Order received for 4th and Dw to relieve us by 14th - Refinery No. 1875 W. W593/826 1,000,000 1/155 J.B.C. & A. A.D.S.S./Forms/control to arrange details.	the May 28

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1st Aus Dw Gew Stall

Army Form C. 2118 . 203

Instructions regarding War Diaries and Intelligence Summaries are contained in F. S. Regs., Part II. and the Staff Manual respectively. Title Pages will be prepared in manuscript.

Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
		Nov.	Operations. There was much artitlery activity on both sides. Ever since we have been in the line the volume of our artitlery five has been considerably greater than the menue's Engaged some arrest. Particulars of the food of our patrols and also divisional intelligence Dummary. Weather fine day with for in evening General - Gloss went rounds the front line from 17th Dio on right to CHEESE road with the particular object of studying the position in N20d. The unid in truckes is from Operations. There was very heavy and sustained artitlery fire throughout the 24 hou Work was done Extending our forward 3aps and cleaning up our truckes generally. Moves. 2nd and log Both was relieved in the line by 12th and Jul Both smooned to BERNAERY	Appendices * App * \frac{\frac{1}{111}}{D0.7H}
			General. Bug Gen GLASFURD 12th and tof Both after visiting the time his Both was taking over Station BECORDEL the Jame Evening. 1875 Wt. W593/826 1,000,000 4/15 J.B.C. & A. A.D.S.S./Forms/C. 2118.	PAPE TXI DO.73 Dwythallay So pt Am Dw

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1st Aus Dur Gew Staff

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will be prepared in manuscript. Remarks and Summary of Events and Information references to Place Hour Date Appendices There was a comparatively quiet day on our front. The attack of the 5th anny took places POMMIER at 5'45 am and BEALIMONT HAMEL and BEAUCOURT were captured +5000 germans taken prisoner PLE DOUBST There was an artillery demonstration all along the 4th army front in conjunction with the above Moves. 1st Aus Juf Bde was relieved with him by 13th and Juf Bde and moved to BERNAFAY.

2rd . moved from BERNAFAY to FRICOURT. Treuch map of div front is attached Moves - Div HQ POMMIER REDOUBT & RIBEMONT aus later 1st Aus Juf By BERNAFAY to FRICOURT RIBEMONT FRICOURT & DERNANCOURT (less 9th Tuit Bro) concentrated in DERNAH COURT APPENDIX XII Command ofthe Divisional Jour passes to Got 4th Aus Dw Ham G.S.MEMD. units of 2nd Bde group concentrated in RIBEMONT Miscellaneous + Corps Commander called -De Commander visited Brigades GSOI outed 5th aus Div and attended betwee at GHR Stall School HESDIN. 1875 Wt. W593/826 1,000,000 4/15 J.B.C. & A. A.D.S.S./Forms/C. 2118.

Instructions regarding War Diaries and Intelligence

Summaries are contained in F. S. Regs., Part II.

and the Staff Manual respectively. Title Pages

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1st Aus Dw. Gew! Stall

Army Form C. 2118

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		Tapes	
Place	Date Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
RIBEMONT	16th Nov 1916	Moves - Transport of By Buike to LA NEUVILLE	Dworder 76
		Miscellaneous: Bught cold day frost at night Get unspected transport 2nd Bdy - Chemical advisor 4th army called re defensive gas measures + gas schools	
do		Moves - 1st Bde moved by bus BUIRE to FLESSELLES* 3rd Bde Concentrated at BUIRE to make room for Bde of 5th and De at DERNANCOU	Dw order 76 RT approxima
		Miscellaneous. Enemy aeroplanes dropped bombs in vicinity. Dw HQ 2'20 am GSO, visited 18 Div at TARA Hill.	XIV
		Weather : Went bright day - hard frost in morning + keen wind all day - ground frozen all day and early frost at night:	

Dir HQ RIBEMONT to VIGNACOURT by road.

1875 Wt. W593/826 1,000,000 4/15 J.B.C. & A. A.D.S.S./Forms/C. 2118.

3rd Bde BuiRE to RAININEVILLE, COISY and CARDONETTE. by bus

INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY Gen Stall 1st Aus Div (Erase heading not required.)

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Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
VIGNACOURT	19 No	" 1916	Troops resting. avangements for training put in hand- Establishment of Dev school do proceeded with	
do.	21 ⁵ !	4	Du Commander hald Conference - present Du Stall + departments Brigadiers Ble stalls	addenda.
	22	44	Du Commander visited base training depôt ETAPLES.	XIII -
	23		Training continued - Lectures given by Dw Stall	
	26	М	+ 1 to mecessfully by	
	27.		do - an aeroplane contact patrol praetice was carried out enecessfully by aeroplane from 34th Squadron RFC ALLOHVILLE - The 9th 10th Bm at CARDONETTE 12th Bo at RAINNEVILLE and 5th 16th Bm at VIGNACOURT participated. a new white flare - privately	
			Supplied by ATF London was used, of proved a success. The Have burns 45 seconds and 15 small of portable of Easy to work. It makes much less smoke than the	
	28		Ordnance issue. Students assembled for the first course at the Devisional Lufantry school TIRANCOURT	
			where a large chateau and other buildings have been secured. The school was istablished to give training during the winter to the large number of newly promoted officers and H Cos with the dev. 1875 W. W593/826 1,000,000 4/15 J.B.C. & A. A.D.S.S./Forms/C. 2118.	the May Sh st Aus Dew

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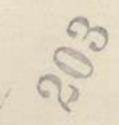
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Remarks and references to Summary of Events and Information Hour Place Date Appendices 28 Nov 1916 - Each course is to Extend over 4 weeks. The numbers attending bufirst course are 43 officers + 91 NCOs The staff of the school is as follows. Commandant - LT Col A.B. STEVENS late County 2nd 13n. adjutant Ollicer us tructors all found from Die CSM CQMS Seigt Instructors Cooks Sautan men SM anny Gymmastie Stall Sergt Justructor Orders were received from ANZAC for the Establishment of a Dev arty school - all arrangements orders for the Div to begin the move forward to front line on the Dec- received. Training Continued Moves in accordance with Dw order 77. PRPENDIX XVI

1875 Wt. W593/826 1,000,000 4/15 J.B.C. & A. A.D.S.S./Forms/C. 2118



LIST of APPENDICIES

to accompany

WAR DIARY - GENERAL STAFF, 1st AUS. DIVISION

For MONTH of NOVEMBER.

- 1. lst Aus. Inf. Bde. Order No. 47.
- 2. S/1591.
- 3. S/1595.
- 4. \$/1679.
- 5. G/143.
- 6. S/1609.
- 7. D.O. 72.
- 8. D.O. 74.
- 9. D.O. 73.
- 10. D.O. 75.
- 11. Map. of Divisional front.
- 12. D.O. 76.
- 13./4 G.S. Memo. 78.
- 14./3 Notes for Divn. Commander's Conference.
- 15. Standing Orders Div. School.
- 16. D.O. 77.

1st AUSTRALIAN INFANTRY BRIGADE ORDER No.47.-

Brigade Headquarters. 2nd November, 1916.

Appendix No. / 16

REFERENCE: 1st AUS.DIV. TRENCH MAP No.3. 1/10,000

1. INFORMATION .- Owing to weather conditions the main operations now pending have been postponed.

The Brigade will continue its preparations for the attack

on the objectives allotted to it.

2. OPERATION. - In order to facilitate the main operation the 1st Australian Infantry Brigade will clear up the situation in N 20.central.

This requires the seizure of .- (a) SUNKEN ROAD east of LARD Trench.

(b) LARD Trench.

(c) HILT Trench as far north as N.20.a.8.1%.

(d) The road Angle south of HILT Trench in N.20.D. Date and time will be notified later.

3. ARTILIERY SUPPORT. - The assault will be carried out under

cover of a creeping barrage.

At zero the artillery barrage will commence on the ob-jectives and on a line 50 yds short of the enemy's front line.
The infantry will immediately leave their position and get as
close under it as possible. At 0.3 the barrage will creep forward
at the rate of 50 yds per minute until at 0.7 it will have reached
a line 150 yds beyond the trenches were it will halt until 0.13.

At 0.4 the barrage passes over the objective and the infant-

-ry will enter the trench.

During the attack, the howitzers and heavy artillery will

engage the enemy's artillery commencing at zero.

A map showing barrage scheme is attached. A rehersal of the zero barrage will be carried out at 1200 tomorrow, 3rd instant. As many of the Officers who will take part in the operation as possible should witness the firing.

During the rehersal all trenches and saps within 200 yds of

the enemy's position will be vacated.

4. ALLOTMENT of TRENCHES. - The 2nd Australian Infantry Bde. is to place the following trenches at the disposal of the 1st Bde without evacuating them . -

Sap from GREASE Trench to N.20.d.7.92.

WHATE LANE HILT Trench. PETROL Trench.

5. LEFT ATTACK. - The 1st Battn. will attack from a line of shell holes about 100 yds in advance of our first line trench on a frontage of about 250 yds. Their first objective will be HILT and BAYONET Trenches from N.20.d.12.32. to N.20.d.0.9. Their second objective will be HOLLOW ROAD at N.20.d.3.4. and part of HILT Trench forming the N.E. side of the TRIANGIE and the small trench on higher ground at N.20.d.2.8. A stop will be made about N.20.central. Bombers and Lewis Guns will be used on this left flank.

The attack will be in waves, each wave to consist of two half companies. Waves will be at 10 paces distance and will keep

close up to barrage.

Each man of the second wave will carry .
l shovel and either l sack of bombs

l Lewis Gun

l pick

l petrol tin of water

aeroplane signalling gear
sandbags

All men will carry at least two sandbags, two bombs and one aeroplane flare.

6. RIGHT ATTACK. - The C.O. 3rd Battn., will arrange,

Appendix No.



to occupy PETROL and WHALE Trenches with machine guns and bombers in addition to the garrison of the 2nd Brigade. He will cooperate with 1st Battn. with bombers from the saps S.W. of WHALE LANE about N.20.d.4.5. as soon as the barrage moves forward up LARD Trench. These bombing parties will work up LARD Trench and will build a stop about N.20.d.4.9.

- 7 RESERVES. The C.O. 1st Battn. will keep his reserves ready for instant action in CHEESE ROAD until they are required.
- 8. MACHINE GUNS. The O.C. 1st Aus.Machine Gun Coy will place four Vickers Machine Guns at the disposal of the C.O. 3rd Battn. for use at point of sap at N.20.d.7.9½. (from where reverse fire will be brought to bear on the HOLLOW ROAD N.20.d.3.4. previous to the assault) Machine guns will be in action at points enfilading enemy trenches at N.20.d.2.5. and 3.6., LARD Trench and HAM Trench previous to the assault. Machine gun fire from N.20.c. 8.7. and from N.20.c.4.8. will protect the left flank of the attack by firing on targets to the north.
- 9. TRENCH MORTARS. (a) OCLSt Aust. Light Trench Mortar Battery will direct the fire of four Stokes Guns on the area N.20 b. 2 5. from zero until plus 2 minutes.

(b) No.3 Special Coy.R.E. is to create smoke barrage from half a minute before zero until three and a half minutes past zero. All ranks are to be warned that the smoke is not dangerous.

- 10. CONSOLIDATION. Strong points will be made as so on as the situation allows at N.20.central, N.20.d.5.9. and at N.20.d.7.9. After the position is entered, one company of the 1st Pioneer Battalion under Major Holland is to join up communication trenches to the captured trenches from GUN PITS at N.20.d.12.2. and saps at N.20.c.8.5. and N.20.c.9.6.
- as possible, furnish a copy of their orders covering the following points. Mopping up patries, action of Lewis Guns, equipment to be worn, bombs and s.a.a. to be carried, supply of water, rations, ammunition and engineering material, medical arrangements, inter-communication.
- 12. RECOGNITION MARK. To prevent any possibility of the two attacks firing into one another, all ranks will wear sleeves rolled up. If there be any doubt as to the identity of parties seen two short whistles blasts will be sounded, the answer to which will be three blasts.

The word RETIRE will not be used; if a party has gone to far, the word GET will be used instead.

13. TIME. - Watches will be synchronised through this office with 1st Aust. Division time at 0000, 1200, 1800 and 2400 preceding zero.

The Brigade Signal Officer will arrange that the same watch is used throughout.

- 14. REPORTS. Reports will be sent to Brigade Headquarters, S. 12. b. 5.7.
- 15. This Order supersedes 1st Australian Infantry Bde. Order 45. Distribution will be the same.

Acknowledge.

(Sgd) S. L. MILLIGAN Major.

Brigade Major. 1st Australian Infantry Brigade.

Appendix No. 2

300

FIRST AUSTRALIAN DIVISION

SEO RET

3/1591

Divisional Headquarters, November 4th, 1916.

- 1. The minor operation of this division ordered in para 3 of Div. Order No.71 dated 31st October will take place on the night 4th/5th November.
- 2. Zero hour will be 0030.
- 3. Please acknowledge.

R. Manthe Maj TS

Lieut-Golonel

General Staff.

1st Australian Division.

Gopy No.	To whom	Time	Method.
1 - 5		12 noon	Orderly
6 - 12	Div.Arty	97	D.R.
13	" Ingra.	11	H
14	" Sig.Goy.	11	11
15	" Train	11	11
16	lst Inf. Bde.	11	H
17	2nd " "	1J	n
18	3rd "	16	19
19	A.D.M S.	17	14
20	A D. V.S.	at .	W
21	Mob. Vet. Sec.	11	11
22	1st Pioneer Bn.	11	11
		11	at
23	let ANZAG.	19	17
24	Salvage Coy.	17	17
25	A.P.M.		
26	Camp Commandant	н	11
27	5th Aus. Div.	11	41
28	2nd " "	17	10
29 - 32	30th Div.Arty.	18	H
33	No. 3 Coy Special R.	E. II	11
34	1st ANZAC Heavy Arty		tt.
35	17th Div.	11	H

(36 9.0%. R.a. M. ANZ DA)

Appendix No. 3 19

Copy No. ...

MIRST AUSTRALIAN DIVISION

8/1595.

Divisional Headquarters, November 4th 1916.

Circular Memorandum.

1. The operation referred to in 1st Aust. Div. Order 68 has been indefinitely postponed.

The XIV Corps on our right is co-operating with the 6th French Army in the operation to be carried out on 5th instant.

allotted to 29th Division and taken ever by this division.

Full details of all preparations will be recorded and all plans and orders held ready for assion at short notice.

In the event of a relief before the operation is carried out a complete scheme will be handed over to the relieving unit or formation.

Lieut-Colonel.

General Staff. lat Australian Division.

dopy No.	To whom	Time	Method.
Copy No. 1 - 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 28 29	D.H.Q. Div.Arty. "Engrs. "Sig.Coy. "Train. 1st Inf Bds. 2nd "" A.D.M S. A.P.V.S. Mob.Vet.Sec. Jet Pione or Bn. 1st ACZAJ. Salvage Coy. A.T.M. Cang Commandant 5th Ame. Div. 20th Piv.Arty. No. 3 Com Special	9.30bm 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11	Orderly D.R. "" "" "" "" "" "" "" "" "" "" "" "" "
30	1st ANEAC Heavy a	17	17

APPENDIX IV

REPORT on the ACTION of the 1st AUS. INF. BDE.

on 5th NOVEMBER 1916.

Appendix No. 4

The object of the operation was to seize the strong locality in Sq.M.20. to straighten our line with the view of a further attack on BARLEY TRENCH. The objectives were:-

(a) SUMMEN ROAD east and south of LARD trench.

LARD TRENCH.

(e) HILT TRENCH as far north as N.20.a.3.12.

(d) The road angle south of HILT Trench in N. 20.d.

- 2. The attack was arranged for the morning of the 5th Novr. zero hour was 030 a.m. The 1st Bm. was detailed to attack HILT and BAYONET Trenches across the open under cover of a creeping barrage. The bombing plateon of the 1st Ba. was to push for--ward up the SUNKEN HOAD from the GUN FITS. The 3rd Bn. was to make a bombing attack on LARD Trench.
- 3. The assembly trench was dug by the 1st Bde. prior to the night of the attack in advance of BUSCUIT Trench in Sq.N.20.c. The distance between this trench and the objective was about 250 yds.

C. &. D. Coys. of the 1st Bn. were detailed for the attack and were to be supported by B.Coy. with A.Coy. in reserve in CHEESE Road. It was intended to form up the assaulting Coys. about 100 yds in advance of the base of departure. It is believed that the movement of these two Coys. became known to the enemy, as rockets were sent up and at 11.30.p.m. a light barrage of high explosive was put on NO MAN'S LAND. A continuous shower of Very light was sent up from this time onward, which made it impossible to form up as previously intended in the open-

At o30 a.m. our artillery barrage opened and the advance commenced. Rain had commenced to fall at about 10 p.m. and there was a steady downpour from then onward until after the attack was launched. Owing to their not being able to form up out--side the trench and to the very slippery nature of the ground, the troops were unable to catch up to the barrage, which passed over the enemy trenches as arranged. In order to reach the enemy's position, it was necessary for the infantry to cross the sky line of a slight roll of ground between the opposing trenches. As they crossed this crest they were met by heavy M.G. fire. The advance pushed on steadily in spite of the difficulties of the ground almost to the enemy's trench and as the troops arrived within range, they were met with a fusilade of bombs; steady rifle fire was poured into the attack, which gave way. A few men entered the trench but the bulk retired. A second attack was promptly organised consisting of B.&. D.Coys., A.Coy. was also called up from reserve in order to participate if in time. At 1.4.a.m. the second attack was launched with a similar result to the first.

- 4. The bombing attack of the 1st Bn. met with M.G.fire and suffered heavily; a second attack was made here also and met a similar result.
- 5. The attack of the 3rd Bn. was made by three bombing parties, each of about 40 strong and was directed on LARD Trench Two parties entered LARD Trench about N.20.d.5.9. one party worked to the north, one to the south. The party working to the north bombed right through the trench to its northern and and killed 35 and took 5 German prisoners. The party working in a southern direction came under M.G. fire and were obliged to withdraw. The third party appears to have worked along the road; the exact line of its movement are not clear, but it finally joined the northern party.

The 1st Field Coy. had dug forward in the strong point at

N.20.b.7.1. towards the northern end of LARD TRENCH.

Owing to its isolated position, the bombing parties of the 3rd Bm. were withdrawn when it was discovered that the attack of the 1st Bn. had failed.

The enemy appears to have been ready for the attack and to have discovered it during the early stages. The heavy rain and the bad going and the long wait in the wet and cold after forming up must have had a considerable effect on the ardour of the men. Their inability to form up in advance of the assembly trench prevented them from closing up to the barrage thus making an interval between the time when the barrage passed over the enemy's position and when the infantry arrived before it.

A statement of casualties sustained is attached.

Commanding 1st Australian Division.

Appendix No. 4

CASUALTIES 1st AUS.INF. BDE. 5th NOVR.

	Office	rs	Other r	anks.
1st Battn.	Killed Wounded Missing	2 4 3	Wounded	6 84 71
2nd Battn.	-		Wounded	3
3rd Battn.	Wounded	1	Killed Wounded	4 23
4th Battn.			Killed Wounded	1 3
TOTAL	Officers	Killed 2;	Wounded 5	Missing 3.
	Other ranks	" 11;	113	71

APPENDIXI

Appendix No. 5

SECRET

g/143.

Headquarters. Novr. 4th 1916.

The minor operation of the loft brigade of 5th Aus. Div. mentioned in part 1 (c) of Divisional Order No.71 will be carried out at 9.10 a.m. 5th November.

PIRST AUSTRALIAN DIVISION

Achmowledge.

Lieut-Colenel.

Genoral Shaff. 1st Australian Division.

PIRST AUSTRALIAN DIVISION

SECRET.

5/1609.

Divisional Headquarters Novomber 5th 1916.

Circular Memorandum

- 1. The artillery programme on the divisional front up to 9th instant is given in the appended table.
- 2. During the hours of day faring, all infantry tronches within 200 yds of the enemy positions will be veceted.
- 3. During the night, action on targets close to the front line will be confined to searching with shrapnel. It will be unnecessary to clear the trenches, but all men in the trenches in the vicinity must be warmed to keep low.
 - 4. Table of artillery shoots .-

					may deproper son and also date date date date from date date about
	De to .	Time.	Nature of Artillery.	Location of targets.	Romarks.
The second secon	6th Novr.	10 & 11 & m 2 p.m. 2 p.m.	Heavy. 18 Fdr &4.5hsr.	N.20.D. N.20.D.& BYORLY Tr.	searching Shrapnel, with 18 Pdr.
	7th Novr.	3 4.p.m. 4.30.p.m. 9. p.m	Heavy 18Par &4.5Her. do. do	N.20.D. and BACON Trench N.20.D. and STORMY Trench.	M.T Ms. will be employed if available. Shraphel searching with 18 Pdr.
	8th Hovr.	7.30 a.m. 8.309.30am 2 a.m.	10Pdr.&4.5Hsr. Hoavy 18 Pdr.	N.20.D. N.20.D. H.20.D. STORLY Trench	Shrepnel secreting.

5. Achnowledge.

MBlamery,

General Staff.

lat westralian Division.

Appendix No 37

SECRET

FIRST AUSTRALIAN DIVISION ORDER No. 72.

Divisional Headquarters, November 5th 1916.

1. Moves in relief will take place as follows .-

Date .	Relieving Unit.	Moves to	Bn. relieved	Moves to
Night 6th/7th Nov	11th Bn.	Support left sector.	let Bn.	BERNA FAY CAMP
do.	10th Bn.	Line right sector	7th Bm.	HERNAHAY CAMP
7th Novr.	9th Bn.	BERNAFAY GAMP marching at 10 a.m	lat Bn.	POMMIER CAMP marching at 1 p.m.

- 2. Details will be arranged direct between brigado commanders.
- 3. Parties of specialists may relieve by day, but must not move in larger parties than three or four men.

 The nucleus of the relieving garrisons of strong points blocks and other special localities will be sent in by day.
- 4. Acknowledge.

I Walamery
Lieut-Colonel.

General Staff.

lst Australian Division.

Gopy No.	To whom	Time	Mathod
1 - 5	D. H. Q.	12.30 pm	Orderly
6	Div.Arty.	11	D.R.
7	" Ingre	¥f.	11
9	" Sig.Coy.	- 65	11
9	" Train.	n	HT.
10	Ist Inf. Bdo.	11	11
11	2nd " "	11	if
12	3rd " "	11	п
13	A.D M.S.	.11	11
14	A. D. V.S.	н	11
15	Mob. Vet. Soc.	17	11
16	lst Pioneer Bn.	77	п
17	1st ANZAC.	19	11
18	Salvage Coy.	11	
19	A P.M.	п	17
20	Camp Commandant	**	11
21	5th Aus. Div.	17	11
22		н	6
23-28	MILL	11	
ENT-FIG	30th Div. Arty.		
a.c.	The second secon		
30	let ANZAC Heavy Lity.	15	11
31	17th Div.	- 11	it
32	G.O.C., R.A. 1st ANZA	C. "	- 5

Appendix No. 8

SECRET

Copy No

FIRST AUSTRALIAN LIVISION ORDER No. 74.

Divisional Headquarters November 12th 1916.

- The 5th 1rmy are attacking on the 13th November. Zero hour will be in the morning; the exact time will be communicated later.
- At zero a domonstration is to be made along the whole front of the 4th Army. The objects of this demonstration are .-(i) To assist the 5th imputo lead the enemy to anticip-

-atc an attack by the 4th Army.

- (ii) To inflict casualties on the enemy by a special let ando is to occepato bombardment and by barraging the enamy's trenchos.
- G.O.O., R.A. 1st ANZAC. Will issue special instructions for bombarding the enemy's front line system on 12th November and for counter bettery work and for Field irtillery barrages on 13th Novr.
- 4. The principle govorning artillery fire on the 13th instant There will be no intense fire previous to zero. will bo. -
 - From zero to sero plus 20 minutes the fire of both divisional artillory and hoavy artillory will be (11) intonse, subject to such brief intorvals as may be required for the purpose of misieading the enemy. From zero plus 20 minutes to zero plus 40 minutes
 - the fire will gradually die down. Counter-battery fire will be similarly directed, but will be maintained at its full vigor after zero plus 20 minutes, so hong as the hostile artillery is active. Special attention will be given to the hostile artillery in and around BOIS LOUPART.
 - All front line tronchos and tronches within 250 yds of the enemy will be cleared of infantry. any front line tronches not within 250 yds will be

Units which are relieving on the night 12th/13th will man occupied lightly. the trenchos with a minimum garrison in order to avoid losses.

6 Sontrion & posts in the front line occupied will be supplied with flares. Flares will be freely used from zero enwards. Red flares will not be used.

7. The Corps Sig.Coy. will communicate the correct time to the Div.Lig.Coy at 6 p.m. on the 12th instant and 6 a.m. on the 13th instant.

Watches of units of the division will be synchronised one hour later on each occasion.

Aslmowledge by wire.

I Blamens

Lieut-Colonel. General Staff. lst nustralian bivision. 28 Appendix No. 8

Pivising Lancisivity Method. 3.30 p.m. Orderly D.R. 6-5 D.H. 4. 6 Div.Arty. the state of the s Engrs Sig.Coy. Train.

1st Aus. Inf. Bde.

2nd do.

3rd do.

A.D.M.S.

1 n 12 13 A.D. V.S. let Pioneer Bn. 15 15
16
18t ANZAC. G.
17
do. Q.
18
18 A.P.M.
19 Camp Commandant.
11
12
14th Aus. Div.
11
11 21 2nd do. 5th do 22 5th Co
23 - 25 30th Div.Arty. " "
26 let ANZAO Heavy Arty. " "
27 17th Div. " "
28 G.O.O., R.A.let ANZAO. " " selecte of wit were of asymmet of anily or on court And the fitte will conduct to simulate on the same and the but the product of the but the same of the pull over rooms vally time and to hartedulous of lite willeast out of marky of litty motions as testing of the contracts of Chaston since her her at who fillers to set ods midit messente and the set transfer and the line of

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SECRET Appendix No. 9

Copy No. ...

FIRST AUSTRALIAN DIVISION ORDER No. 73

Divisional Headquarters, Novr. 11th. 1916.

- 1. The Division will be relieved by the 4th Aust. Div. on the 12th and 13th instant in accordance with the attached table. On relief the division will concentrate in "R" Area.
- 3. The 12th Aus. Inf. Bde. will relieve the 2nd Aus. Inf. Bde. and that portion of 1st Aus. Inf. Bde. holding the line between the left of 2nd Bde. and GRASS LANE.

The 13th Aus.Inf.Bde. will relieve 1st Aus.Inf.Bde. on the remainder of its front.

Details of the relief will be arranged direct between G.O.'s C. Inf. Bdes. concerned.

3. All maps, photographs, trench stores, plans of work and papers in connection with proposed operations will be listed and handed over to relieving units, receipts will be obtained in all cases.

Relief of specialists and of strong points may be carried out by day, all other reliefs will be carried out after dusk.

Movement by day forward of DELVILLE WOOD will be in parties of not more than five men.

- 4. The 1st Aus. Field Coy. will be relieved by 12th Aus. Field Coy. under arrangements to be made between C.R.E's. 2nd and 3rd Aus. Field Coys. and 1st Aus. Pioneer Bn. will remain under the orders of C.E. Corps, who will issue orders for them to relieve the 4th and 13th Aus. Field Coys. and 4th Aus. Pioneer Bn.
- 5. The D.D.M.S. 1st ANZAC will issue instructions as to changes in distribution of medical units.

 Orders for the Salvage Coy. will be issued separately.

Detail of Groups
H.Q.Group.D.H.Q.
Div.Sig.Coy.
Mob.Vet.Sec.
H.Q.Div.Train.
H.Q. "Engrs.

6. Units will be grouped for the move into the "R" Area as shewn in the margin.

On arrival in "R" Area, units will continue the march to the billeting areas of their normal Bde. Groups under Bde. arrangements, and in time to clear the billets for incoming units.

H.Q.1st T.M.By.Lst be carried out in platoons in single file. On roads

Bde in rear of FRICOURT, the normal intervals laid

M.G.Coy.3,4,9,11 Bns. down for 4th Army Area will be maintained.

And.Coy.Div.Tr.1st Fd.

Coy.
2nd Aus.Inf.Bde.

8. In "R" Area, Bde.Groups will be billeted as follows:-

H.Q. 2nd T.M.By. 2nd Bde. 2nd "RIBEMONT M.G. Coy. 6,8,10,12th Bns. 3rd "DERNANCOURT. 3rd Coy. Div. Tr. 3rd ASC.

9. (a) The removal of shelters and camp equipment from any camp is prohibited.

H.Q.3rd L.T.M.By.3rd (b) A rear party under an Officer will be detailed Bde.M.G.Coy.1,2,5,7th by G.O.C.3rd Inf.Bde. to remain in charge of BERNAFAY Bns.4th Coy.A.S.C. CAMP until it is taken over by 4th Aus.Inf.Bde. on 14th instant. This Officer will be responsible for the custody and handing over of all shelters and camp equipment

AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL

O. FRICOURT CAMP consists of. -

(i) 58 huts accommodating 500 men near FRICOURT.

(ii) Tents at Sq.S.28.C. for 400-500 men.

(iii) Shelters to accommodate 2400 men, which will be issued to 12th Bde. and will be handed over to each succeeding Bde. These shelters will be handed over finally to the Area Commandant on the ground at 8 a.m. on 15th instant by 1st Inf. Bde.

Advanced and rear parties will be detailed to take over and hand over these quarters.

- Divisional Headquarters will close at POMMIERS CAMP (A.2.a.2.6.) at 11 a.m. on 14th and will reopen at RIBEMONT at the same hour.
- 12. Acknowledge.

(Sgd.) T.A.BLAMEY, Lieut.-Colonel, General Staff. 1st Australian Division.

MOVEMENT TABLE TO ACCOMPANY 1st AUSTRALIAN DIVISIONAL ORDER No. 73.

	4th	Australian Div	vision	lst	Australian	Division		
DATE	Group	From	To	Group	From	To	Route	REMARKS.
0,11	12th Bde.	DERNANCOURT	FRICOURT					
X 12	12th Bde.	FRICOURT	BERNAFAY & Line FRICOURT Camp	3rd Bde. 2nd Bde.	BERNAFAY	DERNARAY	MEAULTE	lst Battalion will march at 11-30 a.m. via MAMETZ. 8th Bn. BERNAFAY to POMMIERs marching after 1 p.m.
13	13th Bde.	FRICOURT	BERNAFAY &	2nd Bde. 1st Bde.	BERNAFAY Line	FRICOURT	~8	
14 .	4th Bde.	RIBEMONT	BERNAFAY	2nd Bde.* 1st Bde. 3rd Bde. H.Q.group	FRICOURT BERNAFAY Units move normal gro		ia CARNOY	Brigade Headquarters move on to RIBEMONT 6th and 8th Battalions continue the march next day to RIBEMONT.
15				1st Bde. 2nd Bde.	FRICOURT Units cond normal gro	BUIRE entrate in oup areas.	Δ	9th and 11th Bns. to DERNANCOURT.

AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL RCDIG1009138

SHORET

Copy No

FIRST LUS TRALIAN DIVISION ORDER No. 75.

Divisional Headquarters Novr. 13th 1916.

1. The minor operation referred to in para.1 (c) of lat Aus. Div.Order No.71 will be carried out by the left brigade of the 2nd Aust.Div. on 14th November at 6.45.a.m. zero hour. This time is not to be communicated in any telegraphic or telephonic communication.

2. The objectives are GIRD and GIRD support trenches from the junction of BLYUNLT and BIR trenches, at M.24.b.35.95. and M.24.a 10.50. to the left of the 2nd Aus. Div. boundary at M.18.a.35.10. and M.18 0.05.90.

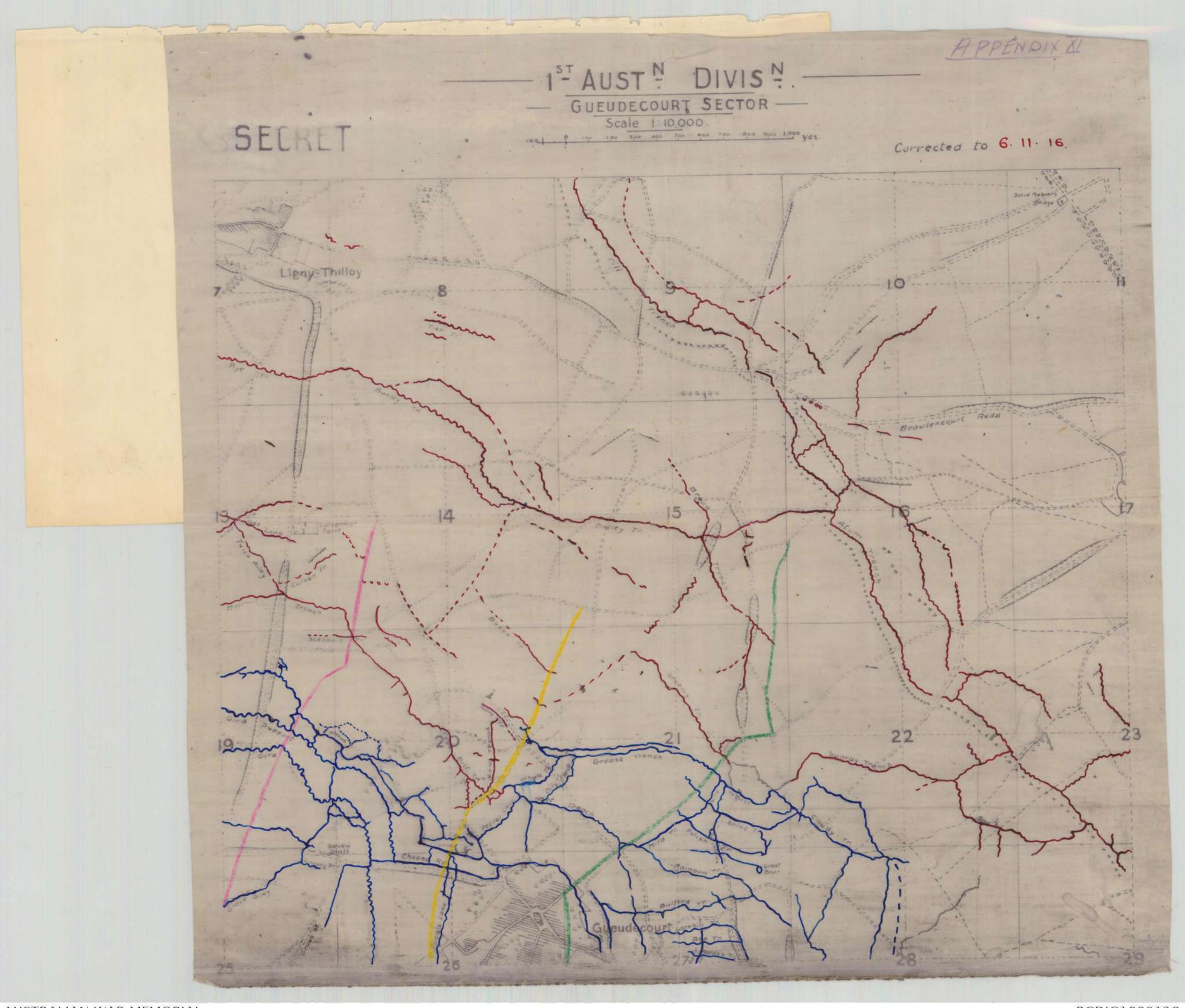
- 3. Our own Div.arty. will open barrage fire on enemy trenches on our own front from zero hour.
 - 4. acknowledge.

Restautation.

Restautation

Australian Division.

Copy No.	To whom.	Time	Method.
1 - 5	D. H 4.		.m Orderly
6 -15	30th Div.Arty.	11	D. R.
16	Div. Engrs.	11	11
17	" Pioneers	11	
18	" Sig.Coy.	п	11
19	C.R.A. 1st Aus Div.		11
. 20	1st aus. Inf. Bde.		71
		11	17
21		TI .	п
22	3rd do.	4	п
23	A.D.M.S.	17	1
24	12th aus. Inf. Bde.	19	Ħ
25	13th do.	71	
26	lat LNZAC		
27	A.P.M.	.1	π
28	4th Aus. Div.	H	11
29	2nd do.	11	II.
30	17th Div.	14	11
31	let ANZLO. Heavy Ar		11
32	G.O.C. R.A. let ANZA	.C. T	





FIRST AUSTRALIAN DIVISION ORDER NO.76.

Divisional Headquarters,

November, 15th 1916.

1. The Division will move from the Reserve Area to the Training Area in accordance with the attached table.

The 5th Aust. Div. move from the Training Area to Reserve Area at the same time. A map shewing distribution in the Training Area is attached.

- 3. Detailed instructions for the movement of personnel by bus will be issued later. A Staff Officer will be detailed by each brigade to supervise the loading and the off loading of buses.
- 3. The working parties furnished by the division will be taken over by 5th Aust. Division on the morning of 18th instant. Detailed instructions of the relief will be issued separately All details will be concentrated in their group areas by the evening of the day prior to that fixed for the movement by bus.

The 3rd Bde. will concentrate in the "Y" Area BUIRE) on the evening of the 17th instant.

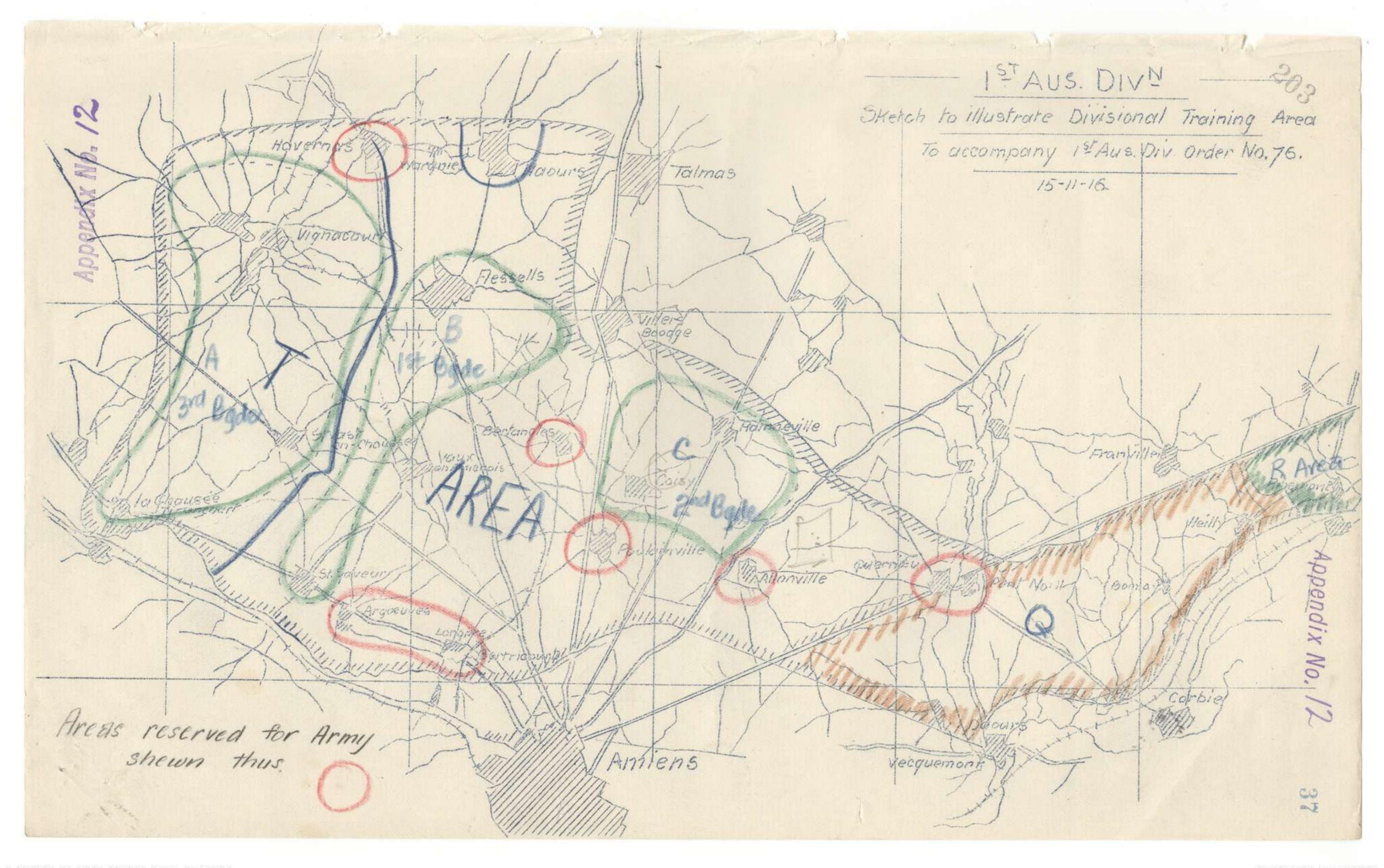
- The 2nd Field Ambulance and attached details is allotted to 3rd Bde. group for movement and billeting.
- Advance parties will be sent ahead for both personnel and transport.
- Special instructions will be issued by brigades to prevent straggling amongst details and cyclists.
- Divisional Headquarters will close at RIBEMONT at noon on 10th instant and will open at VIGNACOURT at the same hour.
 - 8. Acknowledge.

(Sgd.) R.B.SMYTHE, Major, G.S. for Lieut .- Colonel, General Staff, 1st Australian Division.

TABLE OF MOVES TO ACCOMPANY 1st AUSTRALIAN DIVISIONAL ORDER No. 76.

N						
DATE	lst Aust. Div.	5th Aust. Div.	From	To	Route	Remarks.
Nov. N Mov. N Mov. N	Transport 1st Bde. Group	Transport 15th Bde. Group	"Y" Area (BUIRE) "B" Area (FLESSELLES &	LA NEUVILLE DAOURS	BONNAY ALLONVILLE— PONT NOYELLES	
17th	Transport 1st Bde. Group.	Transport 15th Bde. Group	LA NEUVILLE DAOURS	"Z" Area	PONT-NOYELLES- ALLONVILLE LA NEUVILLE- HEILLY	To be clear of BUIRE by 2 p.m.
	The 1st Bde. Group 3rd.Bde Group	The 15th Bde.	"B" Area "B" Area	"B" Area		Dismountedp ersonnel by bus.
Eveng. 17th	less 9th & 11th Btns 9th & 11th Bns		"Z" Area (DERNANCOURS	mym Area		Ap.
	Transport 3rd Bde Group		"Z" Area (DERNANCOUL	LA NEUVILLE	HEILLY-BONNAY	Appendix
		Transport 8th Bde Group	VIGNACOURT	DAOURS	PONT NOYELLES	No.
18th	Transport 3rd Bde Group		LA NEUVILLE	"A" Area	PONT NOYBLLES-	2
		Transport 8th Group	DAOURS	nym Area	LA NEUVILLE- HEILLY	To be completed by Con Includes 1st Ausf. Co Di
	The 3rd Bde Group	Da	mym Area	"A" Acea.		mounted personnel by bu
		The Bde Gp.	# A# #	п⊼п п		

No. 12	TABLE OF MOVE	S TO ACCOMPANY 1st Aust	(2) ralian Divisional	Order No 76	(Contd)	203
DATE	lst Aust. Div.	5th Aust. Div.	From.	To.	Route	Remarks
Nov. 18th	Meadquarters	Headquarters	RIBEMONT VIGNACOURT	VIGNACOURT) RIBEMONT)		By bus & Car
19th	Bransport 2ns Bde Group	Transport 14th Bde Group	"X" Area (RIBEMONT) "C" Area	"C" Area (COISY- CARDONETTE) "X" Area	QUERRIEU- HEILLY LA NEUVILLE QUERRIEU- ALLONVILLE	To clear QUERRIRU by 11 am
	The 2nd Bde Group	The 14th Bde Group	"X" Area.	"C" Area		Dismounted personnel by 1000
						dix No./L



AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL RCDIG1009138

NOTES for DIVISIONAL COMMANDER'S CONFERENCE.

APPENDIX

1. Roads in the Corps Area include the TRIANGULAR MONTAUBAN - BAZENTIN - LONGUEVAL. The Chief Engr. Corps
is responsible for these. He is to organise the roads into
sectors and districts under a detailed Roads Officer. To
each sector and district a permanent maintenance detail will
be allotted. Extra to this permanent detail, divisions in the
line may be called upon to provide up to two Bns. each and
divisions in the "R" area may be called upon to supply labour
also.

The roads in the forward area, that is forward of LONGUEVAL, are a divisional responsibility; it is not expected that much progress will be made in this direction for some time. In addition to the special road demands for labour, it is an-ticipated that each division may be called upon to furnish a complete battalion for labour. This will be supplied from the reserve brigade.

RAILWAYS. - Railways in the Corps Area are shown in the map.

There is a Corps Railway Officer. - Lt-Col. FEWTRELL.

The light railways comprise two sections .-

Section (a) LONGUEVAL to FLERS and QUARRY to LONGUEVAL by western route to western side.

Section (b) LONGUEVAL to FLERS eastern side

Section (b) LONGUEVAL to FLERS, eastern side QUARRY to LONGUEVAL.

-tenance of the front line system of defences shown in blue on the map. The Corps undertakes responsibility for the main-tenance of the intermediate and rear lines, although it is to be anticipated that some demand will be made on the division for labour.

2. The accommodation scheme has been approved by the Corps Commander and is now in course of being carried out by 4th Div. It is comprised of the provision of dugout accommodation in the front line of a standard pattern of platoon dugout; the provision of accommodation for supports in PILGRIMS WAY and BULLS ROAD; the provision of Bn. Hqrs. in CHEESE ROAD and GROVE ALLEY; the provision of two Bn. Hqrs. in BULLS ROAD and the provision of accommodation in deep dugouts for one battalion in DELVILLE VALLEY. It also includes the provision of accommodation in huts for 6 battalions in the vicinity of BERNAFAY WOOD.

It will be seen that this means an immense amount of labour, and in order to carry it out, it is proposed to raise a mining company per brigade. The proposed establishment for this mining company has been forwarded to brigadiers.

cy by reason of the necessity for promoting to commissioned rank, men who have had very little training; there seems to be little doubt that there is not the same initiative and fore-thought exercised by company officers as that which characterised the division in its earlier days. Every opportunity must be taken to train officers and the lines of training must be such as will develope initiative. Simple schemes which require rapid decision and which develope tactical instincts must be thought out and carried out as regimental exercises.

The training of officers must also have regard to the administration of the unit. They must be taught how to carry out kit inspections and to hold them frequently. While in the rest area, the men should be inspected at every parade as though they were on garrison duty at home. Rifle inspection is very important and if the habit of careful examination of equipment, arms, etc., is developed in the rest area, it will probably be continued in the trenches. It must be remembered that re-fitting is a continuous thing, in which there is no finality.

The policy of the division in regard to training has been

laid down in letter No.169/3773 of 15-11-16. Specialists will normally be trained under brigade arrangements. The provision and training of instructors have now been arranged at various In the training of the unit, training for the attack must take a prominent place and it must be the constant endeav--our to develope the whole strength of a unit in a single effort. The close distance from which attacks are now delivered require that the units plan for the attack should arrange for the de--velopment of its whole strength. In order that the men may last while in the trem hes, they must be got into good physi--cal condition in the rest area. Short route marches from four to six miles should be carried out at a brisk pace without packs The training of the unit should also give opportunities for the practice of the attack of a company and battalion in waves and the consideration of the maintenance of touch of the waves and distance between waves under various circumstances is required. The attack exercise should be carried through and the men instilled with determination to go right on to their objective.

Demonstrations by platoons and companies should be given of the various exercises; other officers should be called upon to see and criticise the carrying of it out.

Outside lectures are being arranged and Bdes. should also arrange as far as possible to hold other lectures on matters of interest in connection with the training that is being carried on.

The Divisional School will be established almost immediately; it is proposed to allot 16 yacancies for officers and 28 for N.C.Os. to each brigade. It is recognised that it will be a strain on Bdes. to have this number absent from their units throughout the winter, but in view of the necessity for increasing our efficiency to the highest pitch prior to the spring campaign, it is hoped that brigadiers will see their way to maintain their quota at the school. Each course will last for four weeks and it is hoped that three or possibly four courses will be held.

- 4. EQUIPMENT of the DIVISION. Re-equipping must be carried out as rapidly as possible.

 Gum boots must be withdrawn from the men and sent to D.A.D.O.S.

 Units must be prepared to accept clothing of the imperial pattern as Australian clothing is not available.
- 5. The practice of saluting appears to be falling into disuse; this requires constant care and close supervision.

 This is an important part in the question of discipline.

 Other matters which require attention are the proper
 calling of rolls at night in quarters and the provision of
 proper means of detecting and dealing with absentees. This
 requires constant attention in view of the frequent changes
 in the personnel of officers.

It has been found frequently of late that orders which have been issued from the digision had never reached the troops; this would indicate a want of proper system in unit administration. As soon as divisional orders are issued, they should be passed on throughout the whole length of the unit to all who will require to act in accordance with the orders. In any operation it cannot be expected that troops will thoroughly understand what they have to do unless it is carefully explained and they are made to fully realise their individual parts.

Stable duties are not of as high a standard as they should be. Troops have been discovered washing down horses al-though this is contrary to orders, and horses have been dis-covered standing in the wind during the recent cold weather without rugs. Stables must be supervised by an officer on all occasions.

Brigades and Battalions are to have distinctive flags to mark the unit Hqrs. when out of the line and some one at

the Hqrs. is to be allotted the duty of seeing that this is put out.

The system of billeting in each unit should be made the subject of interest by the Bde. staff, who should enquire into the method employed in each unit with the view of ensuring that the men are taken promptly to their quarters in their arrival in any area.

The custom of reporting the completion of each movement has been somewhat neglected of late. It should be a matter of habit for every unit during any move to at once report its whereabouts to the higher formation. Times of departure as well as times of arrival should be reported as well.

Brigades should enquire into the use which is made of armourers while they are not in the line in order that full value should be obtained from them. They should also ascertain how they are employed by the unit during the period the unit is in the trenches.

The following other details require consideration .-

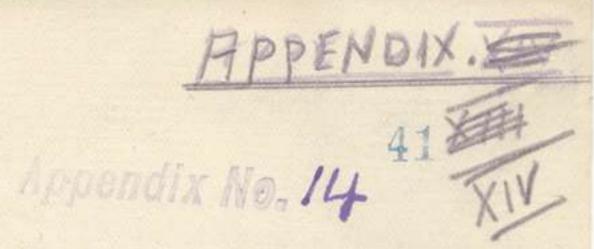
A.P.M. returns are not furnished .

The use of iron rations nedessitates inquiry. There is reason to believe that these are being frequently wasted. When iron rations are issued, a report is to be made at once that they have been issued. If reinforcements arrive without their iron rations, this should also be reported without delay.

The dress, equipment and demeanour of men off duty requires some careful supervision. Men should not be allowed to wander around areas improperly dressed. Greater care is necessary in sending men on leave to ensure they are properly clothed.

The forwarding of immediate recommendations for gallantry is necessary to ensure prompt recognition of the act. It should be realised that promptness in the reward adds greatly to its value.

It has been reported that Soyer stoves are used by some units on the SOMME front close up to the front line. They should be dug in and protected against shell fire.



WINST ADSTRUIAN DIVISION BYNMHAL ST BY MEMORANDUM NO.78.

Divisional Mondagearters Novr. 17th 1016.

1. During the period while the division is in the training area training will be proceeded with in accordance with a dozinite programme. It is to be anticipated that the period of training will be lodge. The carlier part of the period will be devoted to the training of the units, sections, companier and bits lions.

-out delay and everythin, pos iolo is to be done to am arten up the

man.

In makin, out programmes of tork, the hardening of the man and smart nin, then up is to be kept in mind. Short marches will form a portion of the daily routine.

- 2. Training of companies and battalions in the attack will occupy a prominent place. The organisation of the attack in waves, the for ation and assembly of the waves and the working out of details in such a manner as will permit the devolopment of the full strength of a unit in a single blow are to be carefully considered and procetised. The tendency to ritin ritures of units such a battlions to restore a fight after a sheet has been experienced must be combated. In attack in semi-open warfare of the prosent nature, ther is no time to restore the fight in this way and the assault will have failed before reserves can be employed. In this case, the reserves are used to repeat with diminished strongth a programme which has already failed and is foredcomed to failure again with inevitable waste of life.
- 3. The emperience of the 2nd Division in it attack on the 14th Novr. has again emphasised the necessity to train the troops to press up close under the artillery barrage. Attention is drawn to 0.5. Me. o 73, para 4.
- 4. The training of young officers and of the senior N.C.Os. is to be considered in drawing up programmes of work. Arrangements are to be made in each battalion so that all the officers of the unit are brought together every day for a period of instruction under the direction of the Commanding Officer. It has been found that the radiness to take advantage of an opertunity and to respect the full value of an advantage of an opertunity and to respect the full value of an advantage when scoured has very much decreased. This is probably due to the lower standard of tactical knowledge of the newly appointed officers and their training should keep in view the necessity for developing initiative which is founded only on sound knowledge.
- oto. such as lewis June, Stokes Lorters, rifle grenades in combination will be carried out on the lines laid down in G.S. hemo

6. Programmes of work will be for surded to Div Hara.

Grant-Colonol.

JaB lamey

1st . netw lien bivicion.

FIRST AUSTRALL N INVISIONAL SCHOOL.

STANDING ORDERS.

1. Routine . -

Houtine				
	Reveille Parade Broskfast	0645.	1	
	Parade Lumb	0830. 0930 1230. 1300.		Monday
	Parade Leature Dinner	1400 1600.	>	Baturday
	Cymmasium Tattoo Lights out	1630. 2000 2100 2100.		Wednesday oxospted.
	Ditto, except be compulsor lecture at n	TO WARRION ST.	}	Wednesday.
	Revoille Breakfast Church Parade Dinner Tea Tattoo	0745. 0630: As ordered 1300. 1800.	1	Sunday
	Lights out	2200.)	

- 2. Bounds of School. 800 yards radius of TIRANCOURT Chatcau north of
- Will only be granted for special cases when all ranks must be in possession of a pass signed by the Commandant.

 Must be properly dressed, and wear belts.
- All ranks must pay particular attention to the regula-
- 5. Formation of Classes. Classes will be divided into syndicates with
- orders will be read to syndicates on the morning parade.
- which will be posted in all messes.
- from the office clock.

 Dress.
- 9. Dress. Dress for all parades will be Drill order with hate, unless otherwise ordered.
 Officer students will use their servants' arms and equipment.

10. Duties .-

The following duties will be detailed .-

One member of the instructional staff will be on duty each day; he will not leave the neighborhood of school, except for pur-

A syndicate adjutant will be appointed at commencement of course by cyndicate commander. His duties will be to detail an orderly officer daily to issue daily orders as required by his syndicate commander.

The Syndicate Orderly Officer- will parade and inspect the syndicate five minutes before the hour of parade.

The Syndicate Senior Officer - takes charge of all par-ades when no officer of the instructional staff is present.

The Syndicate Senior N.C.O. will perform the same dution as the syndicate adjutant, and will be responsible to the syndicate and for the case sommander for the discipline in his syndicate and for the tidiness of his quarters. He will allow no smoking during the hours of instruction except with permission of the Senior Officer Instructor present. He will soo that no intoxicating liquor is taken into quarters. Beer may be drunk in the meas

The Orderly Sergeant's duties will be .-

(1) Call the syndicate at reveille.

(2) Be prosent at all meals and report any complaints to the senior N.C.O. He will take orders to syndicate senior N.C.O. and call the roll at tattoo and report to the School Sgt.Major.

Instructional Staff Bergeast's duties. - The S.Sgt. of the Instructional Staff will sot as Quartermaster-Sgt. to the Tyndicate and will detail one N.C.O. student to assist him.

- 11. Syndicate Orderly Officer and Sergeant. The duties of Syndicate Orderly Officers and Sergeants are on no account to be allowed to interfere with their instructional training.
- 12. Servants' quarters. The Quartermaster-Sgt. will inspect the Servents' and Cooks' quarters once daily
- 13. Sick. The Medical Officer will hold sick parade daily at 8.15.8.m. The Medical Officer will report to the Adjutant of any cases exempt from duty. In case of evacuations, the Commandant will be informed. The Medical Officer will inspect all quarters daily and report to Adjutant any points requiring attention.
- of furniture, etc., in the Chateau.
- 15. Post. Officers' letters will be handed into office 9 a.m. daily.

 N.G.O. letters will be handed to the School Q.M.S. when the
 letter will be franked by an Officer in the usual manner. Censor
 ing, 1 e. stamping with the censor stamp will be done at School

 Hqrs.
- 16. Ammunition. All S A.A. will be collected and handed over to Q.M.S. who will keep a record of name and number of rounds.
- 17. Sports. Wednesday afternoon is set aside for sports, which is compulsory, this being treated as a parade.

SECRET.

OOPY No

MIRST AUSTRALIAN DIVISION ORDER No. 77

Divisional Headquarters, Novr. 28th 1916.

29th instant and lst promimo.

The 2nd Aus.Div. moves from "R" Area to "T" Area at the same time.

Table of movement is attached.

- 2. Dismounted personnel of lat and 2nd Inf. Bdes. will move by 'Tectical Trains' from VIGNACOURT to EDGE HILL under orders to be issued later.
- 3. 3rd Inf. Bde. and the transport and mounted details of other brigades will move by march route.
 - 4. The following intervals will be maintained on the march:-

200 yards between units and their transport or between the transport of units when moving in brigade.

100 yards between companies.

- 5. The section of 1st Aus.M.G.Coy. on anti-aircraft duty at FLESSELLES will be relieved by a section detailed by 2nd Aus.Div. on 30th inst.
 - 6. Separate instructions will be issued as regards supplies.
- 7. Div. Hqrs. will close at VIGNACOURT at 12 noon on 1st inst., and will reopen at RIBEMONT at the same hour.
- 8. The 2nd Mield Ambulance is attached to 2nd Inf. Bde. for the move.
 - 9. Acknowledge.

Lieut-Colonel.

General Staff.

Lat Australian Division.

dopy No.	To whom	Time.	Mothed.
1 - 5.	D. H. Q.	2.30.pm	.Orderly.
6	Div.arty. " Engra.	11	D.R.
8	" S1g. Coy.	19	17
10	let Aus. Inf. Bdc.	u	18
10 11 12	2nd do.	11	11
13	A.D.M.S	13	11
14	Mob. Ve t Sec.	et	71
16	1st Pioneer Bn.	15	ES .
17 7 18	Balvage Coy.	11	11
20	4th aus. Div.	18	11
22	2nd do.	19	17
23 24 25	lst ANZAO. Heavy Arty. G.O.G., R.A. lst ANZAG.	30	11
25	G.O.G., R.A. let ANZAG.		- 45

TABLE OF MOVES TO A DEPANY let AUSTRALIAN DIVISIONAL ORDER No.77

DATE	1st Aus	t. Div.	2nd Aust	t. Div.	Fr	om sand	To	A	Route	. 9	G bas edl	. 77
Nov. 29th.	Group.	t 2nd.Bde.		A HOURSBURN	"A"	Area	LA HO	USSOYE	Via MOL	IENS	Remarks	, 0
	s ed seg		Time an arm	Dena Pan		Ares		OBE	-VILLERS	BOCAGE		
1250.00	TON THOS	App 1A	Group.	t 7th Ddo	"Y"	Area	FRANV	ILLERS	Via HEIL	LY.		
30th.	The 2nd B				"A"	Area	"Y"	Aroa	By train		1	
	oo se of	SI.E.D.	The 7th	BONE TON		HYGESUDE	BUI	AND THE RESERVE OF THE PERSON	EDGE HIL (By train	L.	Emons sed	10
	Bestone 1		THE PLIE	Bde.Group	M.A.	Area	"A"	Area	(EDGE HII	L to		
	Transport Group	2nd Bde.	VE SOTI	APTA ATTA	LA H	OUSSOYE	"E"	Area	(VIGNACOU Via pt.E		To start	
		LIM exp	CE ED !	t 7th Bdo.	FRAN	VILLERS	"A"	Area	b.9.1. (BEHENCOU MOLLIENS (VILLERS	31-	at 12 noon	
	Transport Group.		E ALV	EDTA THE	"B"	Aroa	LA HOU		BOCAGE. *BEHEN Via -ALLONVI QUERRIEU	LE-	Not to read BERTANGLES before 10	
		-THUC	MATHER I	real area		ereaur	MANS .		Transpor		of QUERRIEU	:lea
				6th Bde.	"Z" 1	Aroa	FRANVI	LLERS	Via pt.D.	IR.	Move to be	
T									d.9.8.		completed b	у

P.T.O

Appendix No. 16

45

DA	TE lat Aust. Div.	2nd Aust. Div.	From	То	Route	Romarks
No 30 t		The 5th Bde. Group.	"X" Area	FRANVILLERS- LA HOUSSOYE	Via HEILLY BONNAY-LA NEUVILLE- QUERRIEU	To be clear of QUERRIEU by 12 noon. Not to onter PONT NOYELLER before 2 pon.
	t. The 3rd Bde. Group		FRANVILLERS LA HOUSSOYE	"Z" Area (DERNANCOURT)	Via pt.D.12 d.8.3.	To be com- ploted by 2 p.m.
	The 1st Bdo. Group.	IN CLARESTY BOTA	"B" Area	"M" Area (RIBELONT)	Fv train from VIGNACOURT to DGE HILL	garas (
	TRU	The 6th Bde. Group.	"Z" Area	"B" Area	By train from Edge Hill to VIGNACOURT	TOGREEZ?
	Bde. Group	SET ENHEVITY	LA HOUSSOYE	"X" Area	Via pt.0.29. d.9.3 HEILLY	
	THE PROPERTY OF THE PARTY OF TH	Bde. Group.	FRANVILLERS	"B" Area	BEHENCOURT- MOLLIENS- VILLERS BOCAGE	
	ec co oven vd bede insec	.6.6.b				