AWM4 Australian Imperial Force unit war diaries, 1914-18 War

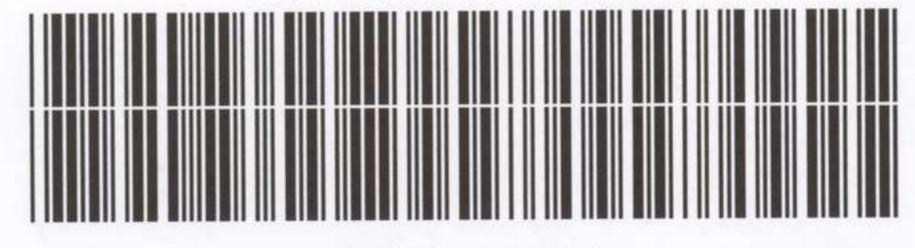
Engineers

Item number: 14/24/24

Title: 5th Field Company, Australian

Engineers

March 1918



AWM4-14/24/24

ORIGINAL.

Australian Imperial Force.

WAR DIARY

OF

5th FIELD COMPANY

AUSTRALIAN ENGINEERS.

FOR

march 1918

Signature of Officer compiling

Signature of Officer Commanding

RCDIG1009179 AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL

or

INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY

Instructions regarding War Diaries and Intelligence Summaries are contained in F. S. Regs., Part II. and the Staff Manual respectively. Title Pages will be prepared in manuscript.

(Erase heading not required.)

Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information		Remarks and references to Appendices
	NGHEM	lst	The location of 2nd Divisional Engineers was as follows: Headquarters Divisional Engineers;;; COLEMBERT. 5th Field Company Aust. Engineers BAINGHEM-le- COMTE. 6th " " " " LONQUEVILLE. 7th " " COLEMBERT.		
			The Company Transport left Bainghem-le-Comte for Lumbres to join 5th A.I.Brigade group transport column enroute for 3rd Australian Divisional area.		
M	arch 2	nd	company transport moved with Brigade group to Renescure.		
	3	rd	company transport moved from Renescure to Strazeele.		
ROM	IARIN	th	Dismounted personnel moved by Motor Lorry, at 5 a.m., for Lumbres, where they entrained under 5th A.I. Brigade arrangements. Train moved out of Lumbres at 9-30 a.m. and arrived at Steenwerck at 2 p.m. Unit detrained and moved to Weka Lines, Romarin (B.4.A.5.2.) and took over from the 11th Field Company Aust. Engineers. Advance party of 7th Field Company A.E. moved to the forward area with this unit and took over the Corps Line Defence Works from 9th Field Company. A.E. The Company Officers and N.C.O's reconncitred the 5th A.I.Bgde area with party from 11th Field Company A.E.		
	6	th	The Company was distributed as follows:- No 1 Section R.E. Dumps, Transporting R.E. Material and Carpenters shops. No 2 " Trench Works - Left Battalion Sector. No 3 " Drainage of Brigade Area. 249 Wt. W14937/M90 750,000 1/16 J.B.C. & A. Forms/C.2115/12 Right Battalion Sector	M	

or

INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY

(Erase heading not required.)

			d Intelligence
Summai	ries are contain	ined in F. S. I	Regs., Part II.
and the	Staff Manua	al respectively.	Title Pages
	prepared in		

Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information		Remarks and references to Appendices
ROMARIN	Marc	h 6th	5th A.I. Brigade detailed a permanent Company, formed of one platoon per Battalion, for works. This Company was camped at Le BIZET and worked with this Company's 3 forward Sections. In addition, about 300 Infantry were detailed daily by a Reserve Battalion. R.E. Material was forwarded by Light Railway to INGERSOL and ROMARIN Dumps and thence for by waggons to LeGHEER and MOTOR CAR CORNER Dumps. Personnel were sent forward daily on pontoon waggons.		
	11	llth	Liegt. Carleton (5th Field Company, A.E.) with Captain BAZELY reconnoitred bridges on the River Lys - on the Divisional Right flank. Report attached.		
	" t	410000000000000000000000000000000000000	7th A.I.Brigade relieved the 5th A.I.Brigade in the Right Brigade Area.		
		23rd	Lieut. Parkinson and 1 sergeant wad detailed for 18th course at 2nd Army Central School of Instruction, commencing 21/3/18 and closing 27/4/18.		
		26th	7th Field Company moved out with 5th A.I.Brigade Group which took over from 8th A.I.Brigade. The work on Corps Line, Right Brigade Area, was handed over to 5th Field Company, A.E. Lieut. Parkinson and 1 Sergeant rejoined unit from 2nd Army Central School of Instruction. All Schools cancelled until further notice.		
		27 t	h Major R.S.Reidreconnoitred corps Line, with Lt -col.Travers Acting G.O.C. 7th A.I.Brigade. Lieut. Parkinson and four Sappers detached to C.E. Aust. Corps for work on Army Line.	PA	
0			2449 Wt. W14957/M90 750,000 1/16 J.B.C. & A. Forms/C.2118/12.		

INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY

Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information		Remarks a references Appendice
ROMARIN	March	28th	party of 200 Infantry commenced work on Corps Line Defenses. The Company Strength on 1st inst was 233. The departures for the Month to Hospital numbered 17; 10 of which were evacuated through Casualty Clearing Station and 3 rejoined Unit. Total arrivals from Hospital numbered 6 - of these 3 proceeded to Hospital during the month. Number evacuated wounded		
				RM	

OF

5th FIELD COMPANY AUSTRALIAN ENGINEERS.

FOR

march 1918

LIST OF APPENDICES.

No. Subject.

- 1. Report on Trench System on taking over from 11th Field Company, Australian Engineers.
- Report on Bridges along La Lys River- from Lys Farm (36- C.15.D.2.6.) to Pont Neippe (36- B.24.C. 0.8.)

 Reconnaissance carried out by Lieut. C.R. Carleton.
- 3. Plan of Trench System.

5th FIELD COMPANY AUSTRALIAN ENGINEERS.

APPENDIX

REPORT ON CONDITION OF TRENCH SYSTEM RAKEN OVER FROM THE

11th FIELD COMPANY AUSTRALIAN ENGINEERS.

RIGHT BATTALION SECTOR.

The general policy adopted by the 3rd Division was that the POLICY. Infantry was responsible for the whole of the work in the Front line and had no Engineer supervision except in cases · where the work was too technical for the Infantry to carry out without Engineer assistance; the Field Company was responsible for all support Line work including new work, repairs and maintenance; and the Pioneer Battalion was responsible for all C.T's including revetting, drainage, repairs and maintenance. All drainage in trenches was carried out by the unit responsible for that trench and all drains outside trenches were maintained by infantry labour under the supervision of the drainage section of the Field Company. Also two patrols of one Sapper and four Infantry each patrolled all the trenches in the sector. The duties of these patrols were to carry out any necessary repairs that they could, salvage all R.E. materials, including tools and pumps and report on any trenches which they considered required attention. On taking over, this policy was carried out as far as policy.

STATE OF TRENCHES. FRONT LINE.

UNA TRENCH. U.28.D.8.4. to C.4.B.25.15.

This trench was in a bad state, for the greater portion there was neither revetting or duckboarding. No attempt had been made to drain it. The three existing drains were not clear. After a heavy rain this trench would have become absolutely impassable. There was no firestepping except in the existing posts. The parapet was; is most cases, very low and during daylight parties moving along the trench would come under direct observation of the enemy.

CEDILLA RESERVE. C.4.D.8.9. TO C. 10. B.8.9.

This trench was in good condition throughout.

CARELESS AVENUE. C.10.B.8.9. TO C.10.B.6.9.

This trench was in bad condition. It had a considerable amount of water and mud in it, though passable in most places. No attempt appeared to have been made to drain it. It had been revetted throughout (old german revetment) and

CARELESS AVENUE. continued.

in most places had duckboards laid which in most cases were covered with earth or mud.

VIEW LANE. C.10.B.6.9. TO C.10.B.6.9.

This trench is practically a Front Line trench front C.10.B. 6.9. to C.10.B.3.6. and thence is a C.T. The front line portion of it was in a very bad condition, the revetting was in a very condition throughout, only a portion of it had ever been duckboarded and no attempt had been made at drainage. In this trench again, there was a considerable amount of mud and water. The parapet over the major portion was far too low and scarcely bullet-proof. The C.T. part of this trench was in good condition, with the exception that the parapet was too low in most cases, which rendered parties using the trench in daylight liable to direct enemy observation.

BARKENHAM. TRENCH. C.10.B.3.2. to C.10. D. 1. 3.

This trench was also in a bad state. Drainage was fair. Parapets throughout were far too low. Along 85% of the trench there was no parados. Revetting was in a bad state of repair and often did not exist. Duckboards were laid; but only roughly. Practically the whole trench was under direct enemy observation, which rendered movement in daylight very dangerous.

SUPPORT LINE.

NEW SUPPORT. U.28.C.4.7. TO U.28.C.2.3.

This trench was in good condition, revetted and duckboarded throughout.

SUFFDDK SUPPORT. U.28.C.2.3. TO C.3.B.9.5.

This trench was in good condition. A series of 7 firebays on the island traverse system (see sketch) had been newly constructed.



(3)

SUFFOLK SUPPORT. continued.

and revetted. The firestepping remained to be completed and the anchoring of the revetment was also incomplete. The drainage in the trench had been somewhat neglected. It was necessary to clean out a large amount of earth from underneath the duckboards before the drainage was good again.

C.3. B.9.5. TO C.4.C.8.3.

In good condition. In places the parapet was scarcely high enough or thick enough for a support trench. The drainage, revetment and duckboards were all in good condition.

LONG AVENUE. C.4.C.8.3. TO C.15.A.9.2.

In good condition. Drainage and duckboarding were good throughout. In a great many places the revetting was in need of repairs and in other places there was no revetment at all. In a few of these places it would be quite advantageous to put in revetment; but in the majority of cases in view of the present shortage of material, I consider it unnecessary. The trench was well firestepped throughout and the parapet generally was good.

COMMUNICATION TRENCHES.

CECIL RESERVE. C.4.B.3.5. to U.28.D.1.3.
CECIL LANE. U.28.D.1.3. to U.28.C.1.8.
CECIL SUPPORT C.4.B.2.1. to U.28.C.7.2.

These trenches were in good condition. Drainage and duck-boarding were good throughout; also revetment. In most cases these trenches are under direct observation. This could be obviated to a great extent in Cecil Lane and Cecil Reserve, by raising the parapet or by screens, and in Cecil Support by either the use of extra overhead traverses or by the addition of screens.

KIWI STREET. C.4.B.2.1. to C.4.D.8.7.

This trench was in fair condition. The duckboarding was good throughout. The drainage had been neglected and of the three drains off this trench, only one was clear. Revetting was fair.

Parapets throughout were too low. The trench is under at close direct observation throughout and a great deal could have been done to minimise this by the erection of screens.

MILK RUN. C.4.B.2.1. to C.4.C.8.4.

In fair condition. Draining and duckboarding good. Revetting in need of repair in a few places. One stretch of 100 yds had very low parapets and was under direct observation. This could have been reduced by additional screening.

NAPOO AVENUE. C.10.A.3.6. to C.10.B.1.6.

In very good condition throughout.

HOREKAU AVENUE. C.10.A.1.2. to C.10.C.6.7.

In good condition. Duckboarding and drainage good. A few of the firebays were blown in and others required repairs.

BARKENHAM AVENUE. C.9.D.6.4. to C.10.D.18.

In fair condition. Duckboards good throughout with the exception of two or three broken boards. Drainage in the trench was somewhat neglected but trench was quite dry owing to prevailing dry weather. Revetting required repair in several places.

RAILWAY SWITCH. C.15.A.4.8. to C.15.A.9.2.

In fair condition. A beginning had been made to revet it and attend to drainage. The sides of the trench had fallen in and were continually silting down and blocking the drainage. Duckboarding good throughout.

STATION AVENUE. C.15.A.4.8. to C.9.D.6.2. SCREEN AVENUA. C.9.D.0.3. to C.9.D.9.9. SMYTHE AVENUE. C.9.D.8.6. to C.9.B.6.8. SEVEN TREES AVENUE. C.9.B.6.8. to C.3.C.6.5.

These trenches were all in good condition - revetting, duckboarding and drainage, good throughout except the revetting seven Trees Avenue, which might be improved.

NICHOLSON AVENUE. C.2.D.4.1. to C.3.D.4.8. SUFFOLK AVENUE. C.3.D.4.8. to C.3.B.9.5. HARNIANS AVENUE. C.3.D.4.8. to C.4.C.4.9.

All in good condition. Dickboarding and drainage good. Revetting was being added to in places. Though comparatively unimportant a lot of improvement could be made by additional revetment.

CHESHIRE AVENUE. C.3.B.8.2. to U.27.D.3.4.

In very good condition.

CONVENT LANE. U.28.C.2.3. to U.28.C.1.8.

In fair condition. Drainage and duckboarding good but revetment in need of repair. The revetment was falling in, in a great many places.

(5)

MISCELLANEOUS.

Widow's Switch. C.9.D.7.3. to C.9.D.6.1.

This trench was being revetted when handed over. Duckboarding and drainage was complete; about 30 % of revetting was complete and 20 % of parapet had been completed. no parados.

STATION REDOUBT. C.9.D.9.5. to C.9.D.8.8.

In bad condition. The trench was blown in, in a great many places. No duckboarding; no drainage and very little revet-ment.

LEFT SECTOR.

The trenches were in a very-fair condition, excepting UMPIRE RESERVE from U.22.A.7.1. to U.22.B.4.9. - the duckboards of which were under water.

MUCK ALLEY. U.28.A.8.1. to U.28.B.01.20.

In a very bad condition.

DRAINAGE IN LE TOUQUET AND PONT ROUGE SECTORS.

A map and report was handed over showing a number of new drains dug and other old ones reopened. It was found however that a number of these had only been partly worked upon e.g.

- 1. In area C.15.A.
- 2. In area U. 27.A & C.
- 3. In area C.4.C.

Regarding the main drainage systems - La Warnave River and River Des Rebeques - both of these were found to be blocked in several places, also silt had been allowed to accumulate, as a result both were flowing very sluggishly.

It appears that the policy had been rather to concentrate on the side drains, many of which were relatively unimportant, rather than on the main ones.

The remainder of those in the sector were in fair running condition.

- REPORT ON BRIDGES

APPENDIX 2

along La Lys River - from Lys Farm (36,C.15.d.2.6.) to Pont Nieppe (36,B.24.C.0.8.)

Reconnaissance carried out 10/3/1918

X.	No	Map Location	Type of width of Roadway	Present Approx Max ^m Load span	Remarks .
The state of the s	1.	C.21.b. 10.65.	Wooden Foot 4' 6"	Infantry 25' in file.	in rather poor condition. Portion of planking missing, consequently danger ous for night traff could be repaired by men in 1 hour. No demolition provided for approaches. Fair only in dry weather.
	2. (2)	9 PM.11 W	Wooden foot 10' bridge, handrail both sides.	Infantry 20' in file or pack mules	ZXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
	2.	(b) C.21.d. 35.90	Lock		Walls in good con- dition. Gates - Sth.end complete Nth end demolished. Water at Nth. end retained by timber dam (removable) to height of 2'6". On island at 0.21.b.33.15. there are 6 beams 12" x12" x 15', squared & in lst class condition.
The state of the s	3.	C.21.d. 38.90.	Lock Gates 2'6" Wood & iron	Infantry 20' in single file	In good condition. Require opening & reclosing to make water-tight- now held apart-about 6" by debris.
	4.	C.21.b. 4.2.	steel lifting avail	Infantry in	Raised footway difficult to remove without spans destroying weir. spans Masonry piers of 16' 20' x 5'. All in to lst class con- stone dition. Weir re- piers. taining water to height of 2'6" Approaches-lst class, but only lead to island

						APPENDIX 2
No.	Map Location	of	of	Maxm.	prox	Remarks
12.	0.21.0.	lattice railway bridge	floor-	Infantry in file, not suit- able for pack transport	120'	Very badly damaged. Present girder bridge has been moved over to w.side of abbutments to make room for future bridge in line of single track railway. Approaches good for Infy., but exposed - along embankment 12' above surrounding G.L. Demolition provided for; demolition stores on south side.
13.	C. 21.c. 13,55.	Brick Arch bridge in one span of 18'.	24'	Any traffic.	18'	First class condition. 27" arch. No parapet or hand rail. Approaches along permanent way - 2nd class. Very exposed & similar to No 12
14.	C. 26. a. 6.1.	wood trestle bridge (light)	5*	Infy in file. Pack trans- port	about 90'	First class condition. Built september 1917. Approaches good and covered on S. bank by buildings. Outlet along tow path on N. bank. Demolition not provided for
15.	C. 26.a. 35.40	steel girder bridge.				completely demolished.
16.	C. 26.a. 32.50.	Pontoon bridge.	91611	Infantry in fours Field Arty	75*	4 pontoons & stores for 5 bays complete; good con- dition. Stores on W. bank Approaches - W. bank lst cla " -E. bank 2nd " to cinder track.
17.	C. 26.a. 16.20.	Swinging Girder bridge steel.	one side only	7 ton a lorries	about	Badly damaged on w.side - especially planking. Planking on E.side might be strengthened. Approaches - lst class paved roadway. Demolition provided for. Stores on N.bank.
18.	C. 25.d. 3.9.	Steel lattice girder foot bridg	5 T	Infantry in file, not suit- able for Pack Tran port.		lst class condition. Approaches 1st class & well concealed. Demolition provided for. Stores on N. bank.

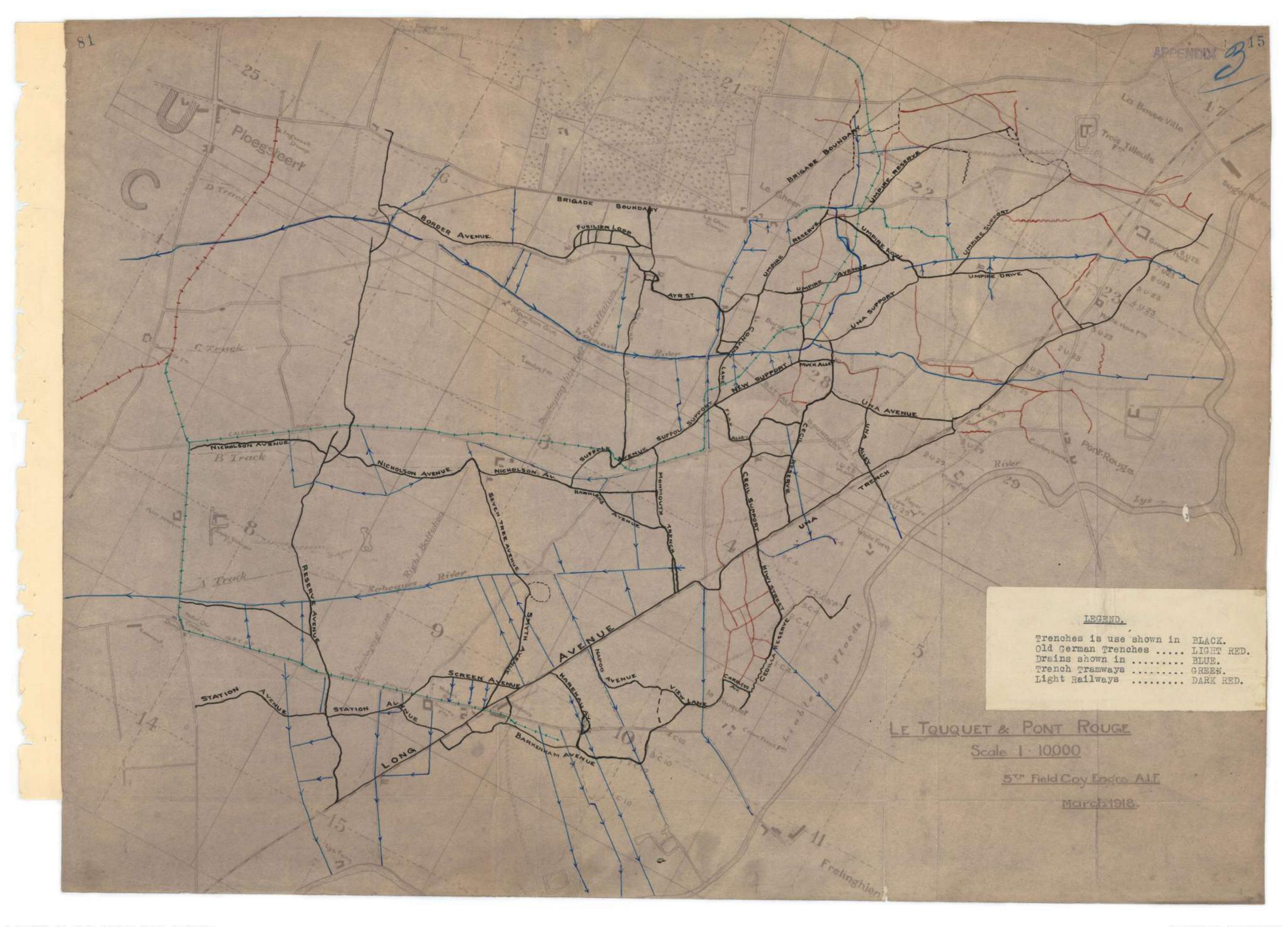
No	Map Location	Type of bridge	width of road- way	Present maxm. load	span I	Remarks
26.	B. 24. C. O. 8	Masonry Arch bridge in 3 spans	36*	Any	About	"Ashlar" masonry in 3 spars to two stone piers 38' x 8'. Semi Arches 7' fron springing to W. Line. Demolition provided for - 7 charges laid layed in each pier. Approaches - 1st class paved roadway.

⁽a) In all cases where Demolition has been provided for the charges have been recently overhauled and renewed.

⁽b) Duplicate electric leads or fuze have been put in, in every case.

⁽c) Demolition stores are in small weather-proof magazines - under light lock and key in most cases.

⁽⁴⁾ Weight of charges could not be checked, but all positions were found to be correct.



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