AWM4

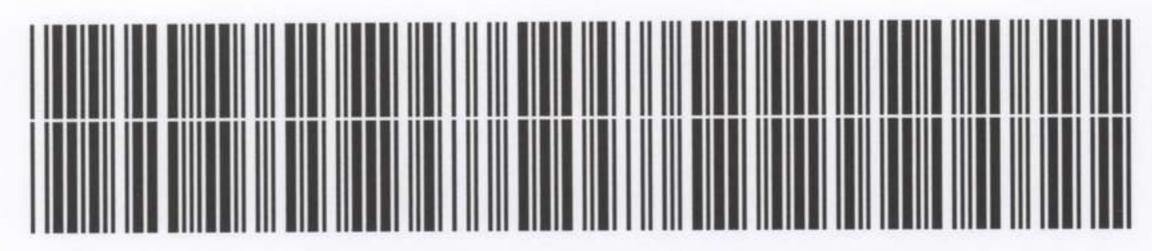
Australian Imperial Force unit war diaries, 1914-18 War

Formation Headquarters

Item number: 1/42/41 Part 7

Title: General Staff, Headquarters 1st Australian Division

June 1918



AWM4-1/42/41PART7

Brigade Headquarters. 20th. June. 1918.

MAP REFERENCE, SHEET 27. S.E. 1/20.000.

Will capture the enemy out post line and consolidate on or about the objective line indicated on the attached sketch map on the night of 25rd/24th June.

(b) The attacking troops will consist of 2 Companies, 2nd.Battalion. Other arms will co-operate as set out herein.

(c) Zero hour will be notified separately.

ASSEMBLY. 2. (a) Tapes will be laid, under Battalion arrangements, Zeo 130 yards in rear of first artillery barrage line as in attached sketch.

(b) In order to allow the passage of the assaulting columns definite lanes will be out in our wire and clearly marked.

(c) Assaulting troops will be in position behind the tapes at Zero minus 15, and the forming up will be covered by patrols which will come in at Zero minus 10.

(d) 3rd.Battalion two left posts will withdraw behind

tape lines by Zero minus 15.

FRONTAGES. 5. C.O. 2nd Battalion, will allot Company frontages in accordance with the degree of opposition likely to be met.

& DIRECTION. 4. Platoons will advance on definite points, each in fighting patrol formation preceded by Scouts.

CONSOLIDATION.5 The new front line will be consolidated by the constructtion of 6 platoon posts and each Company will dig one Supporting post in a suitable site in rear.

In the first instance a trip wire and a properly staked belt of French wire will be put out 50 yards in front of the objective.

- GARRISONS. 6 The present front line will be garrisoned by the remaining Companies of the Battalion, and I Company, 4th Battalion, will garrison the present Support line in the location now occupied by the Support Company. These Garrisons will be in position at Zero minus 10.
- ARTILLENY. 7. At Zero the 18 pdrs, will open a hurricane bombardment on the foremost elements of enemy trench and M.G. positions in lifts as per attached sketch and will lift as under -
 - 2. Para 7. sub-paras. (a), (b), (c) & (d). will be cancelled and following substituted in order to conform to artillery arrangements with flanks;-

(a) Zero to Zero plus 4 minutes on initial barrage line.

(c) Zero plus 4 lifts 50 yards. (c) Zero plus 6 lifts 50 yards. (d) Zero plus 8 lifts 100 yards.

(e) Zero plus 10 lifts 50 yards on Right.)

(f) Zero plus 12 lifts 50 yards on right.

(g) Zero plus 14 lifts to final protective barrage line 150 yards in advance of objective.

In addition a special flanking barrage will be put down on Right flank. --

(a) At Zero to Zero plus 4 minutes.

(b) At Zero plus 4 flank barrage lifts 100 yards.

(c) At Zero plus 8 flank berrage lifts to protective flank barrage line."
Sketch showing lifts and times will be forwarded later.

B. Zero plus 4 to Zero plus 7 ;-

2 guns on X.20.D.2.3. Trench System.

2 " " X.20.C.8.1.

2 guns sweep trench system vicinity of X.26.A. (as shewn on attached sketch.)

C. Harassing fire on special targets.
6" Newton Mortars will also fire on special targets at times arranged.

MACHINE GUNS. 9. Machine Guns will co-operate by overhead and flanking fire under instructions issued separately.

ATTACK. 10. Each Company will attack with 5 Platoons with 1 Platoon in support for mopping up or reinforcing against any point of resistance.

Connecting files will be maintained between Platoons.
Liaison patrols from Companies in the line, under an Officer,
will be sent over after the attack to keep their respective
Company Commanders informed as to the situation.

LIAISON. 11. Liaison between Companies will be arranged and the 2nd Battalion will have liaison with the Battalion on the left.

established in the present front line and telephone and lamp communication established with the Battalion report centre.

Every endeavour will be made to notify capture of objective, and identifications of prisoners taken to Brigade Headquarters in quick time.

MISCELLANEOUS.13. (a) Medical arrangements will be made by C.O., 2nd Battalion.

(b) Details as to dumps, dress, equipment, rations, etc.

will be arranged by C.O., 2nd Battalion.

(c) Prisoners of War will be despatched to Brigade Headquarters after having been searched. Searching of prisoners will take place as soon as possible after capture.

14. Orders giving full details of co-operation by the Brigade on our left will be forwarded to Units concerned.

ACKNOWLEDGE.

(sgd) A.W. HUTCHIN. Major. Brigade Major. 1st. Australian. Inf. Brigade.

FIRST AUSTRALIAN MACHINE GUN BATTALION.

Headquarters 21.6.1918.

Copy No ...

Battalion Order No. 28.

Reference Maps

Sheets 27 S.E. (3 B Local) 36 a N.E. (7 A Local)

1:20,000 1:20,000

1. (a) The 1st Aust. Infantry Brigade, in conjunction with troops on the Left will capture the enemy outpost line and consolidate on or about the Objective Line as indicated on the attached sketch map on night 23/24th June.

(b) The attacking troops will consist of two Companies of 2nd Aust.

Infantry Battalion.

(c) ZeronHour will be notified later.

2. 1st Australian M. G. Battalion will co.operate in the attack as

follows .-(a) O.C. Ist Aust. M. G. Company will arrange for two guns to be placed in position in vicinity of X.25.B.80.18. They will fire to the Right Flank of the attack and keep down enemy heads, and neutralize hostile Machine Guns by direct fire. At each of the above guns there will be 10 belts and 2,000 rounds bulk S.A.A. Guns will be in position and all necessary arrangements completed at Zero - 30 minutes. When the position is consolidated these guns will withdraw to their battle position.

(b) Ten guns will fire on a line approximately from X.26.C.85.85 to X.26.A.88.00 to X.26.B.78.00 from Zeronto Zero plus 30 minutes. Rate

of fire 1 Belt per two minutes per gun.

(c) O.C. 21st A.M.G.Company will arrange that guns No. 15 and 16 keep farm GERBEDOEN (F.1.B.9.2.) under continuous harassing fire from Zero to Zero plus 30 .

(d) Other guns of 21st A.M.G.Co. will bring harassing fire to bear

on selected targets.

- 3. Calculations for tasks detailed in para. 2. will be forwarded to reach Battalion H.Q. by 18 pm. fonw22nddJune.
- 4. Watches will be synchronized from Brigade H.Q. 6, 3, and 1 hour before Zero.
- 5. ACKNOWLEDGE.

Matrer: Quel lst Australian Machine Gun Battalion.

ISTRIBUTION.

File War Diary 1st A.M.G.Co. 2nd do. 3rd do. 21st do.

1st Aust. Division.

1st A.I.Bde. 2nd do:

3rd do.

11 C.M.G.O. XV Corps.

12 9th Bn.M.G.C.

13 31st

14 Spare.



SECRET



COPY No ...

FIRST AUSTRALIAN DIVISIONAL ARTILLERY.

OPERATION ORDER No. 44. 21st June 1912. SERIES 2.

Reference Map. METEREN. Edition 1.A. Local.

(a). The 1st Australian Infantry Brigade, in conjunction l. with troops on the left, is capturing the enemy outpost line and consolidating on or about the objective line shown on the attached map, on the night 23rd/24th June.

The attacking troops will consist of 2 companies, 2nd

Battalion.

(c). Zero hour will be notified later.

(d). The two left posts of the 3rd Battalion are being withdrawn by Zero minus 15.

This operation will be supported by the following Field Artillery :-

let Aust. F.A. Brigade. 12th Aust Army F.A. Brigade. 2nd Aust. F.A. Brigade. 3. 6" Medium Trench Mortars.

3. (a). The attached barrage diagram shows lifts for 18-pdrs, final protective barrage and objective.

(b). The 9th Divisional Artillery are joining with each

lift of the barrage on the METEREN BEOQUE.

(c). Flank guns of brigades and batteries will fire on the same co-ordinates. In the case of glank guns of Brigades this will be arranged between Brigade Commanders concerned. 0.0., 2nd Aust. F.A. Bde will arrange for an overlap of 25 yards on the METEREN BEOQUE.

The frontage of the barrage is divided into four lanes, A, B, C, D, as shown on the attached diagram. These lanes are allotted as follows:-

> Lane A. 1. 18 pdr. Battery, 1st Aust F.A. Brigade. Lane B. 2. 18 pdr. Batteries, 1st Aust F.A. Brigade.

Lano C. 12th Aust. Army F.A. Brigade.

2nd Aust F.A. Brigade. Lane D.

5. 4.5" Howitzer batteries will fire as shown in Table A. attached. On lifting to the protective barrage each howitzer battery will be distributed across its own Brigade Lane.

Rates of fire will be as follows-6.

18.Pdrs.

plus 29.

4.5" Hows.

Zero to plus 4.

plus 4 to plus 8. plus 8 to plus 29.

plus 29.

Zero to plus 10. 4 rounds P.G.P.M.

plus 10 to plus 18. 3 rounds P.G.P.M.

plus 16 to plus 29. 2 rounds P.G.P.M.

Stop firing.

4 rounds P.H.P.M.

3 rounds P.H.P.M.

2 rounds P.H.P.M. Stop firing.

Ammunition :-18. Pdrs. 50% A and 50% AX with 108 Fuzo.

Hows. 106 Fuze.

P.T.O.

Medium Trench Mortars will fire as under:-

1 Mortar. Zero to plus 2 plus 2 to plus 4. plus 4.

House X.20.D.33.74. Trench X.20.D.25.36 - X.20.D.34.40. Stop.

1 Mortar. Zero to plus 4.

Trenches X.20.D.10.30 - X.20.D.25.36 and X.20.D.11.38 - X.20.D.19.40. Stop.

1 Mortar. Zero to plus 6. Plus 6.

EWE FARM, X.20.D.05.13.

al bolthten of filte meet or

Stop.

Rate of Fire. Maximum.

Ammunition. T.M.G. 25% Delay Action.

Corps Heavy Artillery are arranging to keep under fire during the operation all roads and tracks leading into X.28 and X.20.D. and also bridges over the METEREN BECQUE. The C.B.S.O. is arranging to neutralise all hostile batteries which can fire on the area of the operation.

10. (a). From Zero minus one hour to Zero plus one hour Corps Heavy Artillery are arranging to thicken their S.O.S. on that portion of the Divisional Front not covered by the operation.

From Zero minus one hour to Zero plus one hour 84th Army Brigade R.F.A. will be prepared to fire on any portion of the Divisional Front other than that covered by the operation, from which an S.O.S. signal may be sent up.

(c). At Zero plus one hour all batteries will return to their

normal S.O.S. Zones.

From Zero plus 30 till daylight 2nd Aust . F.A. Brigade will increase their harrassing fire 100%, paying particular atten tion to country in rear of the objective.

12. (a). The 12th Australian Army F.A. Brigade will supply a Liaison Officer with the Right attacking company, and the 2nd Aust. F.A. Bdo. with the Left attacking company. These Officers will get in touch with company commanders

as soon as possible after the objective is reached ..

(b). The 2nd Aust F.A. Brigade will supply a Liaison Officer

with Headquartors 2nd Battalion. All three Brigades will be responsible for maintaining telephonic and alternative communication with this Officer.

The Liaison Officer, Left Infantry Brigade will 13. synchronise watches with all three Brigades at Zero minus 6 hours, 3 hours and 1 hour.

ACKNOWLEDGE. 14.

Brigade Major 1st Aust Div Arty.

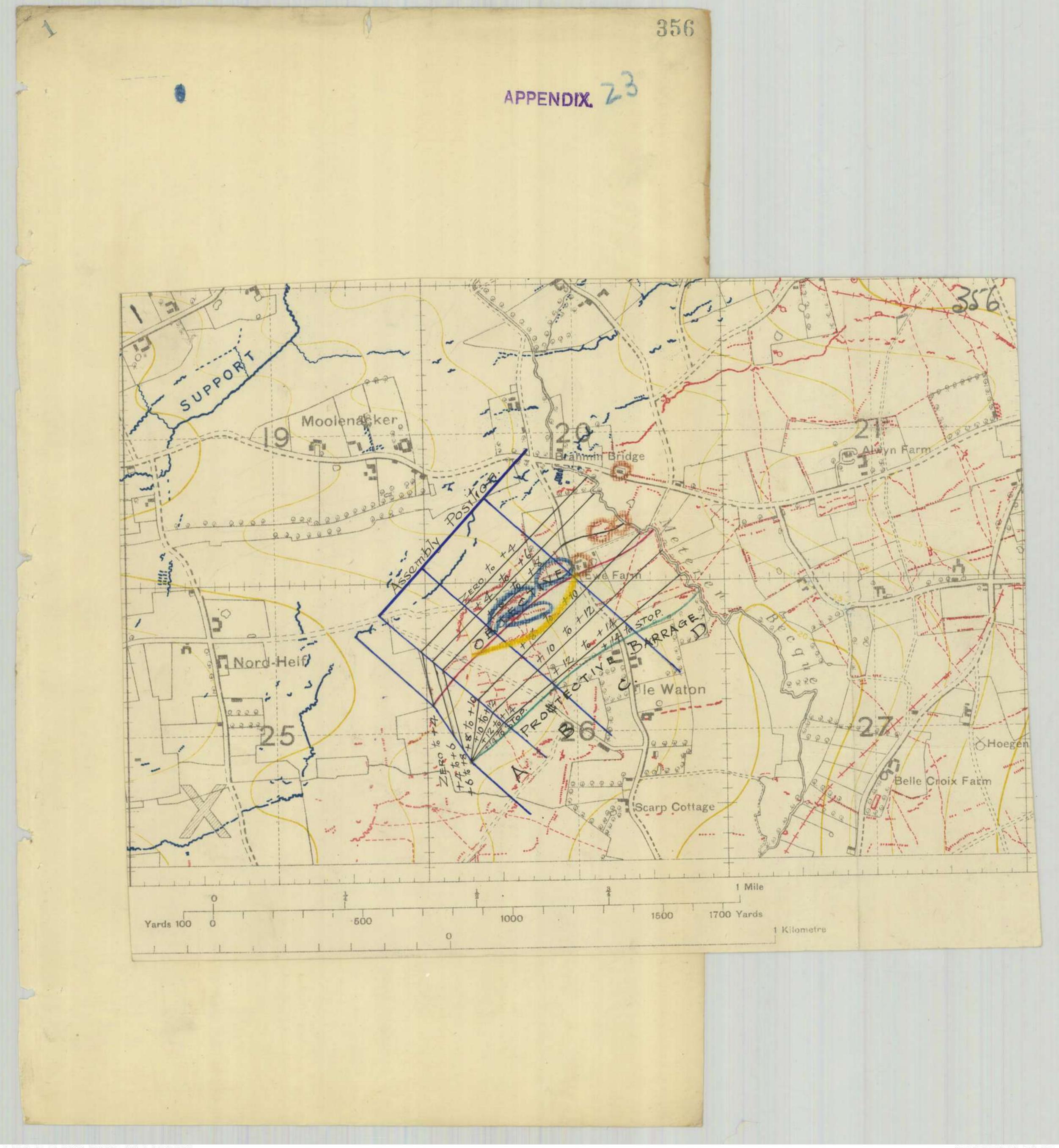
TABLE "A" & DISTRIBUTION. P.TMO.

4.5" Howitzer Tasks.

Will date the first the side to the side of the side o	
BATTERY	TIME: TASK:
101st Battery.	Zero to plus 4. Trench X.26.A.43.70 - X.26.A.68.95. Plus 4 to plus 8. X.26.A.40.55 - X.26.A.72.66. Plus 8 to plus 29. Protective Barrage.
112th Battery.	Zero to plus 4 Trench X.26.A.53.75 - X.26.A.80.83. Plus 4 to Plus 8. X.26.A.72.66 - X.26.A.93.85 Plus 8 to Plus 29. Protective Barrage.
102nd Battery.	Zero to plus 4. (3 hows. Trench X.20.0.76.03 - X.20.0.93.13. (3 hows. Trench X.20.0.79.03 - X.20.0.95.07.
	Plus 4 to plus 8. X.26.A.93.85 to EWE FARM (inclusive). Plus 8 to plus 29. Protectivo Barrage.

DISTRIBUTION.

1st Aust F.A. Bde. 2nd Aust F.A. Bde. 12th Aust Army F.A. Bdo. 64th Army Bde. R.F.A.	2. 3. 4.
D.T.M.O., let Aust Div. 1st Aust Inf. Bde.	5.
Liaison Officer, Right Inf Bde	6.
Liaison Officer Left Inf. Bde.	
1st Aust. Divn.	9.
9th Div. Arty.	10.
29th Div. Arty.	11.
R.A., XV Corps.	12.
H.A., XV Corps.	13.
Ist Aust D.A.C.	14.
O.R.A., 1st Aust Div.	15.
Reconn. Officer.	
Staff Capt.	16.
File File	17.
War Diary.	18.
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FIRST AUSTRALIAN DIVISION.

COPY NO.

Headquarters. 21st. June. 1918.

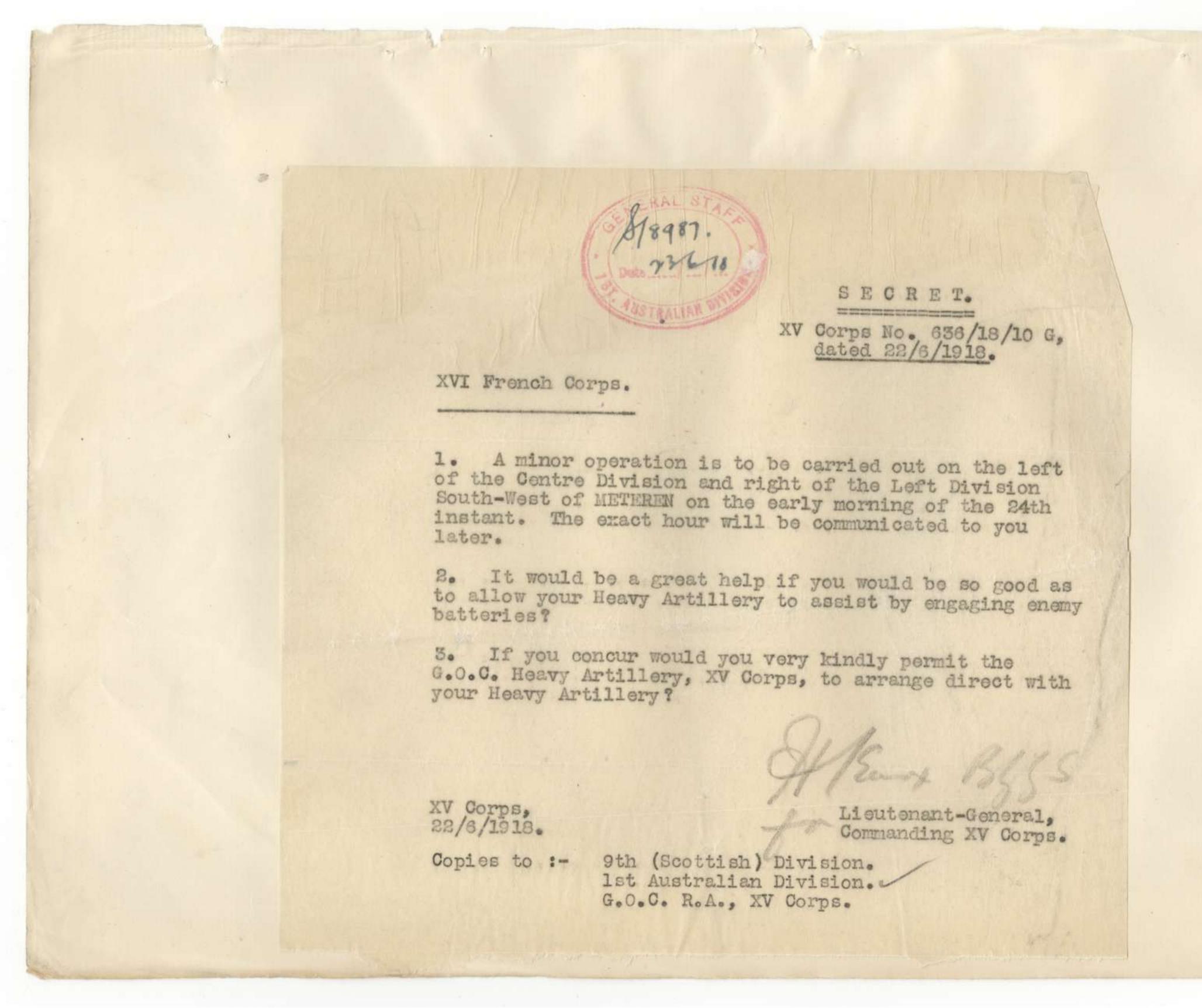
DIVISIONAL ORDER NO. 98.

- 1. (a) The lst.Aust.Inf.Brigade will carry out an operation against enemy defences on the right bank of the METEREN BECQUE during the night 23rd/24th June 1918. (b) Tho 9th (Scottish) Division is co-operating.
- The objective to be captured and consolidated is the approximate line X.26.A.1.4. - X.20.D.4.5.
- The attack, which is being carried out by two Companies of 3. Infantry, will be made under cover of an Artillory advancing barrago. Hoavy Artillery and M.T.Ms are co-operating. The C.R.A. will issue the artillery programme to all concerned.
- 4. Zoro hour will be notified separately.
- 5. ACKNOWLEDGE.

(Teo. F. Wiecko Lieut-Colonol. Goneral Staff. 1st Australian Division.

DISTRIBUTION.

Copy No.	Issued to.
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5 - 7	War Diary.
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9	2nd.Aust.Inf.Bdo.
10	3rd.Aust.Inf.Bdo.
11	C.R.A.lst Aust Div.
12	C.R.E.lst.Aust.Div.
13	lst.Div.Sig.Coy.
14	lot.M.G.Battalion.
15	1st.Pionoer Bn.
16	A.D.H.S.
17	XV Corps.
18	29th.Division.
19	9th. Division.
20	A.P.M.
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APPENDIX STATE ALIAN BUIST ALI

SECRET.

XV CORPS HEAVY ARTILLERY OPERATION ORDER NO. 55.

Reference Map 1/20000: Combined Shoot 27 SE and 28 SW: Edition la.

1. On the night 23/24th, 9th. Division and 1st Australian Division are carrying out an operation as the result of which the line will run: - X.26.a.00.20 - X.26.a.60.80 - X.20.d.00.00 - X.20.d.50.38 - (Junction of Divisions), thence along track running N.E. to X.20.d.65.65 - X.20.b.80.32 - X.20.b.80.40 - X.20.b.80.75 - (Junction with present front line).

2. ZERO hour will be notified later.

3. In support of this operation, firing will be carried out by Brigades from ZERO to ZERO plus 29 minutes as under:-

33rd. Brigade:

2 - 6" How.batteries: Barrage line X.27.a.35.55 through ALWYN FARM, to X.21.b.00.50.

1 - 6" Hcw.battory: Search trench mortar area X.15.d.80.00 - X.16.c.05.00 - X.16.c.05.00 - X.16.c.05.00 - X.16.c.06.40 - X.15.d.65.40 - X.15.d.80.00.

1 - 8" How.battery (less 1 section): Search area X.21.a.90.50 - X.22.a.07.40 - X.15.d.70.30 - X.15.d.30.00 - X.21.a.90.50, paying special attention to :-

Trench X.21.b.20.75 - X.15.d.40.10.

Short trench X.21.b.41.50. X.21.b.55.45.

X.21.b.73.42.

E.15.d.93.00.

Post on road X.21.b.16.56. Machine guns X.15.d.50.10.

X.15.d.43.39.

36th. Brigade:

1 - 6" How.battery: and 1 - 9.2" How.battery: Tracks and approaches in X.27. and F.3.a.

45th. Brigade:

2 - 6" How.batteries: and 1 - 9.2" How.battery: Tracks and approaches in X.26.d.and F.2:

- 4. Rate of fire:- ZERO to ZERO plus 10 minutes: INTENSE.
 ZERO plus 10 to ZERO plus 29 minutes: RAPID.
- 5. Counter-tattery work is being arranged by C.B.S.O.

6. S.O.S. lines for 36th Brigade from ZERO - 1 hour to ZERO plus

1 hour, if required, will be laid down as follows:-

On 9th Division front of Brigade scotor, normal., i.o. at plus 500 yards from Infantry front line at the moment by 1 how battery, and the fire of the remainder of the Brigade, i.o. 2 how batteries, will be divided along a line from X.26.c.9.5. to F.12.c.5.0.

After ZERO plus 1 hour, S.O.S. lines will revert to normal, i.e. at plus 500 yards of new front line in brigade sector.

7. Watches will be synchronised with this office at an hour to be notified later.

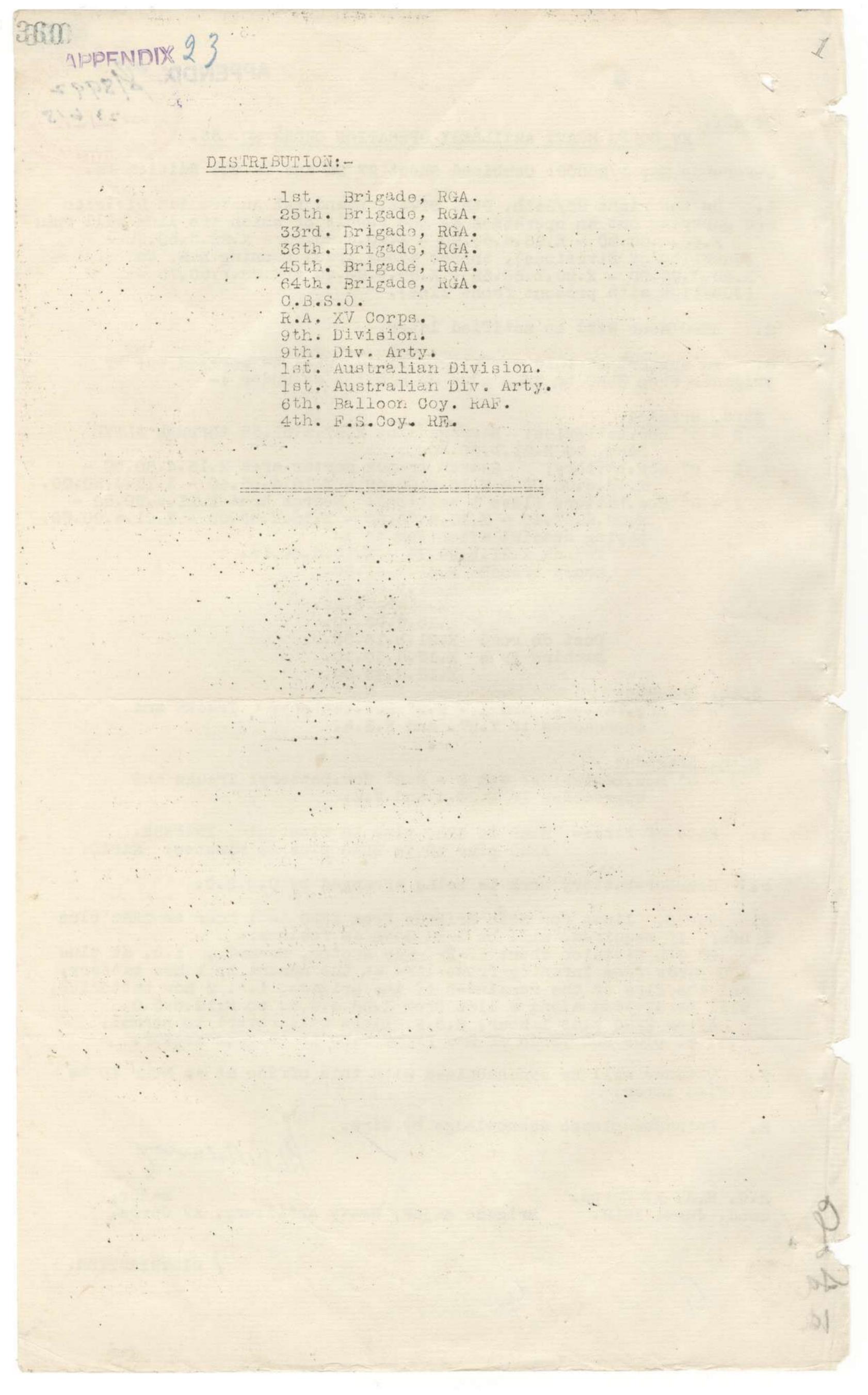
8. Brigades please acknowledge by wire. M. M. Muliumy

H.Q. H.A. XV Corps.

22nd. June, 1918. Brigade Major, Heavy Artillery, XV Corps.

/ DISTRIBUTION.

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Copy No. - /a

9th DIVISION ORDER No. 237.

- out a minor operation in conjunction with the Division on our right.
- The objective to be gained and consolidated by the S.A. Edo. will be the line X.20.d.50.38, thence along track running North East to X.20.d.65.65. ~ X.20.b.80.32. ~ X.20.b.80.40. ~ X.20.b.80.75. The house at X.20.d.70.63. should also be secured.
- barrago and will put down a protoctive barrage until Zero plus one hour on a line 250 yards beyond the objective. Details of artillery c.R.A. 9th Division will arrange for co-operation of Heavy
- information to be wired to Div. H.Q. regarding the course of the operation. Any prisoners or documents captured will be sent forth-with to Battahien H.Qrs. at K.7.a.5.1., where they will be examined by the Divisional Intelligence Officer, who will report identifications by 'Urgent operation priority' wire to Div. H.Q., repeating captured documents direct to Corps Intelligence. He will forward all reporting to O.C. S.A. Composite Battn. any information of urgent importance obtained from them.
- 5. O.C. 9th Div. Signals will ascertain that G.O.C., S.A. Inf. Erigade has at his disposal every means of communication which he requires to ensure the rapid transmission of information from the front line.
- the operation by wire to Div. H.Q. and a fuller report as early as possible by S.D.R.
- 7. ACKNOWLEDGE.

Issued through Signals at 6 p.m.

T. C. Trude, Lt. Colonel

9th (Scottish) Division.

No. 1 - 26th Inf. Bde.

3 - S.A. Inf. Edo.

4 - C.R.A. 5 - C.R.E.

6 - 9th Signals.

7 - 9th Soaforth Hgrs.

8 - 9th Battn. M.G.C.

10 - 9th Div. Train.
11 - A.D.M.S.

No. 12 - D.A.D.V.S.

13 - D.A.D.O.S.

14 - A.P.M.

15 - Camp Commdt.

16: - Major BELLAND, DSO.

17 - XV Corps.

18 - XV Corps H.A.

19 - 1st Aust. Divn.

20 - 188th French Div. 21 - I.D. 168 French Div.

22 - 'E' Spl. Coy. RE.

22.6.18.

AMBINDMINIT TO

ST. AUSTRALIAN IMPARTITY BRIGADE ORDER No.99.

Brigade Headquarters, 22nd. June, 1918.

to Brigade Order No.99, para.7 is cancelled and the following substituted :-

- 1. The attached sketch shows assembly positions, lifts for 18 pndrs., targets for 4.5 hows., the final objective, and protective barrage,
- 2. The details of action of the artillery and medium Trench Mortars. are as follows :-
 - "(a) Rates of fire will be as follows :-

18 pdrs.

Zero to plus 10.

plus 10 to plus 10. 3 rounds P.G.P.M.

plus le to plus 29. 2 rounds P.G.P.M.

plus 29.

4.5" hows.

Zero to plus 4. 4 rounds P.H.P.M.

plus 4 to plus 8. 3 rounds P.H.P.M.

plus 8 to plus 29.

plus 29.

4 rounds P.G.P.H.

2 rounds P.H.P.M.

Stop firing.

Stop firing.

(b) Ammunition :-18 Pdrs. 50% Shrapnel & 50% H.M. with los fuso. 4.5" Hows. 106 fuzo.

- (c) Medium Trench Mortars will fire as under :-
 - (i) 1 Mortar. Zero to plus 2. plus 2 to plus 4. plus 4.

House X.20.D.33.74.

Trench X.20.D.25.36.-X.20.D.34.40.

Stop.

1 Hortar. Zero to plus 4.

Trenches X.20.D.10.30.-X.20.D.25.36. and X.20.D.11.38.-X.20.D.19.40.

plus 4. stop.

1 Mortar. Zero to plus 6. plus 6.

EWE FARM. X.20.D.05.13. Stop.

(ii) Rate of Fire. Maximum.

(iii) Ammunition. T.M.G. 25% Delay Action.

P.T.O.

- the operation all roads and tracks leading into X.26. and X 0.1 and also bridges over the METEREN BECQUE. The C.B.S.C. is ranging to neutralise all hostile battories which can fire on the area of the operation.
- (e) (i) From Zoro minus one hour to Zero plus one hour Corps heavy artillery are arranging to thicken their S.O.S. on that portion of the Divisional front not covered by the operation.
 - (ii) From Zero minus I hour to Zero plus I hour 64th. Army
 Brigade R.F.A. will be prepared to fire on any portion
 of the Divisional Front other than that covered by the
 operation, from which an S.O.S. signal may be sent up.

 (iii) At Zoro plus I hour all batteries will return to their
 normal S.O.S. Zones.
- (f) From Zero plus 30 till daylight 2nd.Aust.F.A.Brigade will increase their harassing fire 100%, paying particular attention to country in roar of the objective.
- (g) (i) The 12th.Australian Army F.A.Brigade will supply a Liaison Officer with the Right attacking Company, and the 2nd.Aust.F.A.Brigade with the Left attacking Company.

 These Officers will got in touch with Company Command ers as soon as possible after the objective is reached.

(ii) The 2nd. Aust. F. A. Brigade will supply a Liaison Office with Headquarters, 2nd. Battalion.

92.94. agnow.

Capt.,

for Brigade Major, 1st. Aust. Infantry Brigade.

DISTRIBUTION: - To all recipients of BRIGADE ORDER No.99.

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SECRET.

ADDENDUM No. 1

LST. AUSTRALIAN INFANTRY BRIGADE ORDER No. 99.

Date 221614

Brigado Headquarters, 22nd. June, 1918.

- 1. The 3rd.Battalion will co-operate as under with the attacking troops under cover of flanking barrage, stokes mortars and their own rifle granades.
 - (a) One Plateon at W.25.B.65.10. will mop up and establish a post in the vicinity of enemy defences at X.25.D.9.9.
 - (b) One Platoon at X.25.B.8.4. will mon up and establish a post in the vicinity of enemy defences at X.28.A.1.2.
- 2. The Right attacking Platoon of 2nd. Battalion will mop up enomy defences about X.26.A.2.4. and establish a post at X.26.A.30.45.
- 3. Watches will be sychronised from Brigade Hoadquarters at f,

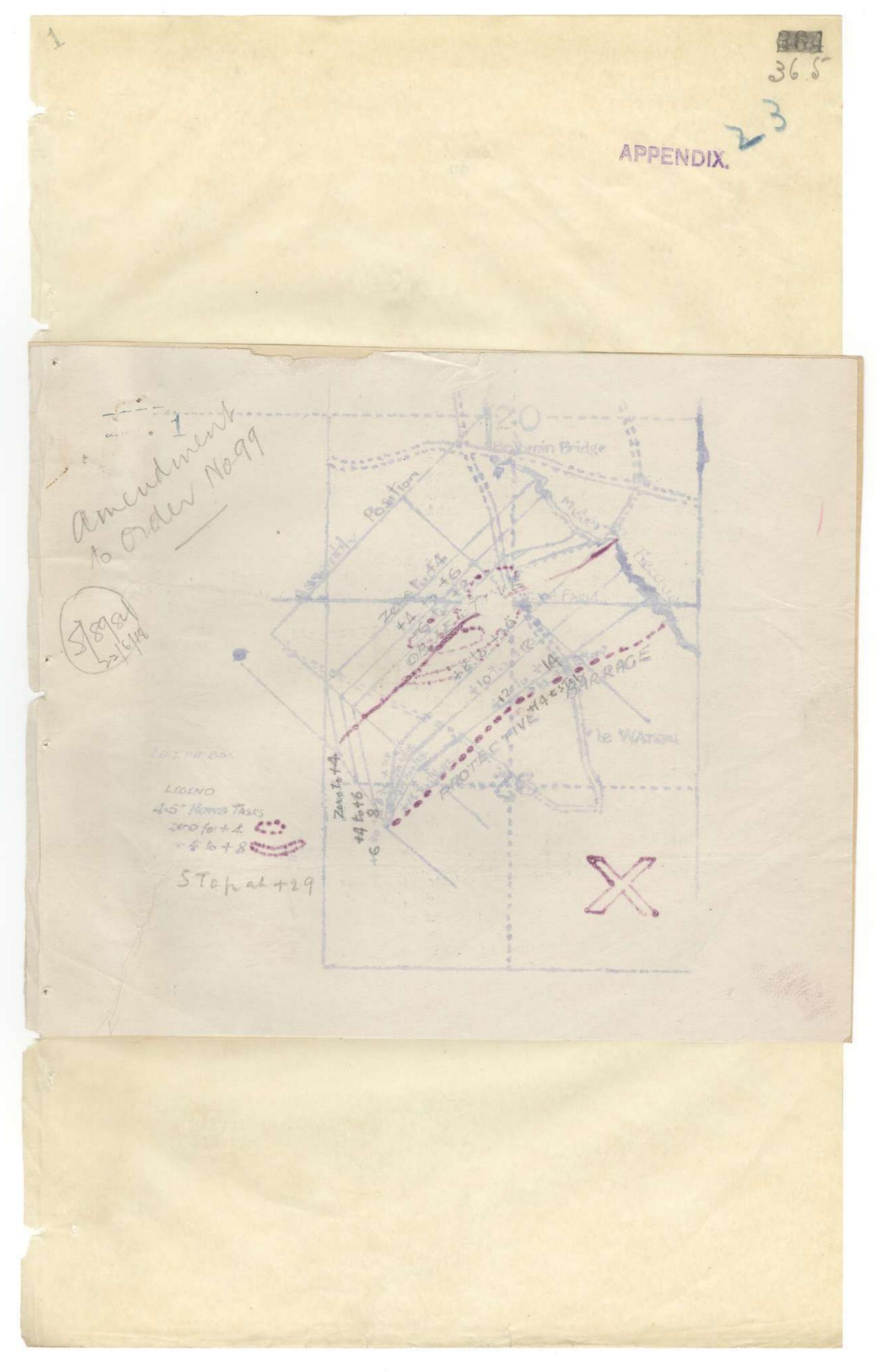
Capt.,

for Brigade Major, 1st. Aust. Infantry Brigade.

DISTRIBUTION :- To all recipients of Brigade Order No. 99,

See Des during

16



REPORT ON MINOR OPERATIONS carried out by two Platoons "A" Company 36 Stranger Australian Battalion on 20th June 1918, and subsequent Enemy 36 Counter Attacks -

Right Co., Right Battalion, Left Brigade, Sector of ABPENDIX. 2

Australian Division Front. near MERRIS.



3rd.Australian.Battalion. H.Q. 23-6-18.

- 1. In order to obtain better observation of enemy position, and to deny it to him, it was decided to advance my RIGHT POST along a Trench running out at Right angles to our line. Thirty yards in front of my Right post we held a Bomb Stop in this Trench, and a further Forty yards out the enemy held a similar Stop.
- 2. METHOD OF ATTACK. One Platoon was to advance up each side of Trench, enter it 200 yards from our line, and build a "STOP" and "T" head Trench. The attack to be made under cover of a short Stokes Mortar Barrage on objective, and Field Artillery to keep under fire known enemy M.Gs and defences from ZERO onwards. It was thought that a daylight attack would be a surprise, as he had been active at 7.30.a.m daily, and from then on very quiet, and that at 9.a.m. only a small number of the garrison would be awake.
- 3. "A" Company (Capt. L.H.R.HIGINBOTHAM) held the Right Front Company Sector, and Nos. 1 and 2. Platoons (Lieuts. F.W. TAYLOR and C.J. McDONALD) detailed for the assault.
- 4. 20-6-18.
 8.30.a.m. Nos. 1 & 2 Platoons were formed up for the assault as shewn on attached Sketch. The other two Platoons of "A" Company remained as Garrison in Nos. 3 & 4 Posts.
- 5. ZERO hour was 8.40.a.m. 20-6-18.
- 8.38.a.m. TRENCH MORTARS. Four 3 inch Stokes Mortars of 1st. A.L.T.M.B. opened on enemy Trench (objective). and lifted 200 yards at zero.
- 8.40.a.m. The two Platoons advanced at a double, crossed the enemy barbed knife rests without difficulty, and entered enemy Trench. The Germans withdrew in great haste, and did not stop until our men were halted to build the Bomb Stop.

Enemy did not answer with much Artillery fire, but Machine Guns and Snipers at once opened up and swept parapet and parados of captured Trench inflicting a few casualties. Two of our Lewis Guns and some Riflemen remained on top, and fired with good effect on retiring enemy.

A Bomb Stop was then built as shewn on Sketch.

- 9.15.a.m. O.C. "A" Company ordered No. 3 Post forward. The Garrison No. 3
 Platoon advanced and dug in (position shewn on Sketch) to protect
 left of new No. 1 post.
 Lieut. F.W. TAYLOR Commanding No. 1. Platoon was hit just after
 gaining the objective and evacuated.
- 6. COUNTER ATTACKS. Between 9.30.a.m. and 2.p.m. Enemy made Three 2.30. separate Counter Attacks each in the same formation as stated below, a.m. and each being driven off with Lewis Guns, Bombs, and Rifle Fire, 2.p. and Casualties inflicted by our men.

 m. 20-6-18.

A Bombing party of approximately 25 enemy moved towards Bomb Stop and used Rifles and Stick Bombs.

On each side of Trench 6 to 12 flankers crawled through the Crops and sniped - A Machine Gun shewn on Map swept our Trench from Bomb Stop to our rear - A German Officer wearing a cap was conspicuous for his courage and skill in urging his men on and he himself advanced boldly and used a rifle with good effect. He exposed himself time after time, and appeared to bear a charmed life. He was killed about 4.p.m.

The Enemy Machine Gun on our Right Front and Snipers prevented

Para 6. (continued.)

the digging of the "T" Head from the top, and even sapping was 7 carried out under great difficulty.

Two Lewis Great mediants are series of the same and even sapping was 7

Two Lewis Guns got into position in a Shell hole on the right of the Bomb Stop, and effectively dealt with Enemy Machine Guns, excepting the one marked on Sketch which could not be located.

Good shotting was done with No. 36 Rifle Grenades and many

casualties inflicted.

4.30 .p.m. Enemy shelled captured Trench and old front Posts for 10 minutes with 5.9. and 4.2 and Trench Mortars, and then lifted on to tracks. At 4.40.p.m. he again attacked with a strong bombing party up the Trench, and about 25 flankers in the Crops. He was again driven off. His Bombers crawled along Trench, threw a Bomb, and rushed away back, other men taking their place.

5.p.m. to 9.p.m.

Quiet and Consolidation proceeded with.

9.30.p.m. From 9 to 9.40.p.m. Enemy commenced to shell, and at 9.40.p.m. fired yellow clusters, and then put down a very heavy Bombardment of 5.9. and 4.2. - most of these fell in rear of Bomb Stop. At 9.50.p.m. Enemy again advanced to the attack with a strong flanking party of 100 on our left, and 30 on our right, and a

Bombing party along Trench. Our Lewis Guns and Riflemen soon checked the flankers. The Bombing Party pressed the attack, and got within 20 yards of our Bomb block, but were then driven back.

The Company Commander (Capt. L.H.R. HIGINBOTHAM) whilst leading Reinforcements forward was hit by a Bomb, shattering his left leg.

Lieut. E.R. SHELLEY. MC., with 2 Platoons of ("D") Support Company were sent forward, and Lieut. SHELLEY took over Command of the Company Front, and his men relieved Nos. 1 & 2. Platoons in the captured Trench.

At 11.p.m. Enemy withdrew and Shelling ceased. The "T" head was rapidly lengthened, and the whole position improved.

Sniping and Machine Gun fire was maintained by both sides through-21-6-18. out day 21st and night 21st/22nd. Two remaining Platoons of "D" Company moved into Right Company Front, and "A" Company were withdrawn to Support Line night 21st/ 22nd.

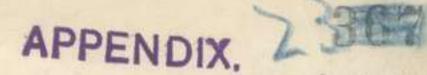
Day quiet with intermittent and scattered shelling. 22-6-18. Lieut. E.R. SHELLEY. MC. O.C. "D" Company evacuated (Septic Knee) and command passed to Lieut. McL. KESHAN.

7.45.p.m. Enemy fired Orange Cluster lights and White Lights. His Artillery immediately opened, and a heavy barrage was put down on my Right Company Front, and on Front of Battalion on RIGHT.

7.50.p.m. Enemy Barrage lifted to our Support Line and Tracks from Front

Line. 8.10.p.m. Our Arty opened a Counter Bombardment. 8.30.p.m. Enemy shelling practically ceased. A Machine Gun fired on new post sweeping the parapet. A party of Enemy about 80 strong were observed in the Grop about F.1.A.5.5. and another 20 were seen creeping up Trench towards our Bomb Stop. Another party estimated at over 100 men was observed on our Right Front. Fire was immediately opened with Lewis Guns and Rifle, and many of the Enemy were seen to fall - the range was short and the Targets big. Very heavy casualties were inflicted. The Huns in the Crop broke and ran for Shelter, and many were seen to fall. The Bombing party in the Trench were driven back and at least 5 of his party were killed. Enemy were wearing Full Marching Order, and carrying Shovels and other Gear. All our Casualties - approximately 1 Officer (2nd Lieut. J. BRUGGY) and 11 Other ranks, were caused by Shell Fire. His attacking party did not inflict any casualties.

9.p.m. At 9.p.m. withdrew, and Front became quiet. Enemy Shell Fire was very accurate, our Trenches being blown in in many places.



- 7. Position captured gives good observation over ground we were 368 unable to watch before.
- 8. ARTILLERY. 18 pounders and 4.5. howitzers opened at ZERO on known Enemy Machine Guns and Trenches. The fire appeared to be effective. All calls on Artillery were promptly answered.
- 9. MISCELLANEOUS.(a) Enemy Stick Bombs appear to be of different size (slightly smaller) than those seen before and much more powerful.
 On two occasions our Bomb Stop was blown about and partly destroyed by them.

(b) One Lewis Gunner () fired 43 Magazines in 2 hours without a stoppage in the Gun, though the Gun was not overhauled or stripped

during that time.

(c) Quite 12 pairs of Boots were left behind by the Germans and three or four pair of Breeches. More than 12 Rifles were picked up in the captured position.

(d) The high crops made observation difficult and movement by us in the Crops brought heavy Machine Gun Fire from the Enemy, making the

cutting very difficult.

(e) Captured Enemy M.Gun was used by us with good effect in repelling Counter attacks.

10. APPENDICES .-

(a) Map showing positions of old Line and New posts.

(b) Copy of Order issued.

(c) Details of our Casualties.
(d) Details of Enemy Casualties.

(sgd) D.T. MOORE. Lieut-Colonel. Commanding 3rd. Aust. Battalion.

3rd.Aust.Battalion.H.Q. STRAZEELE. 23-6-18.

APPENDIX. "C"

APPENDIX. 23

OUR CASUALTIES.

Capt. L.H.R. HIGINBOTHAM - Wounded 20-6-18 - Died of Wounds 21-6-18.

Lieut. F.W. TAYLOR. - do 20-6-18 - do. do.

2nd. Lieut. J. BRUGGY. - do 22-6-18.

OTHER RANKS. - Killed. 20-6-18 to 21-6-18. 22-6-18. total.

Died of. W. 2 - 2

Wounded. 23 9 32

Missing. 2 - 2

Does not include Casualties on Left Co Front.

ENEMY CASUALTIES.

Estimated number of Enemy killed to Midnight 50.

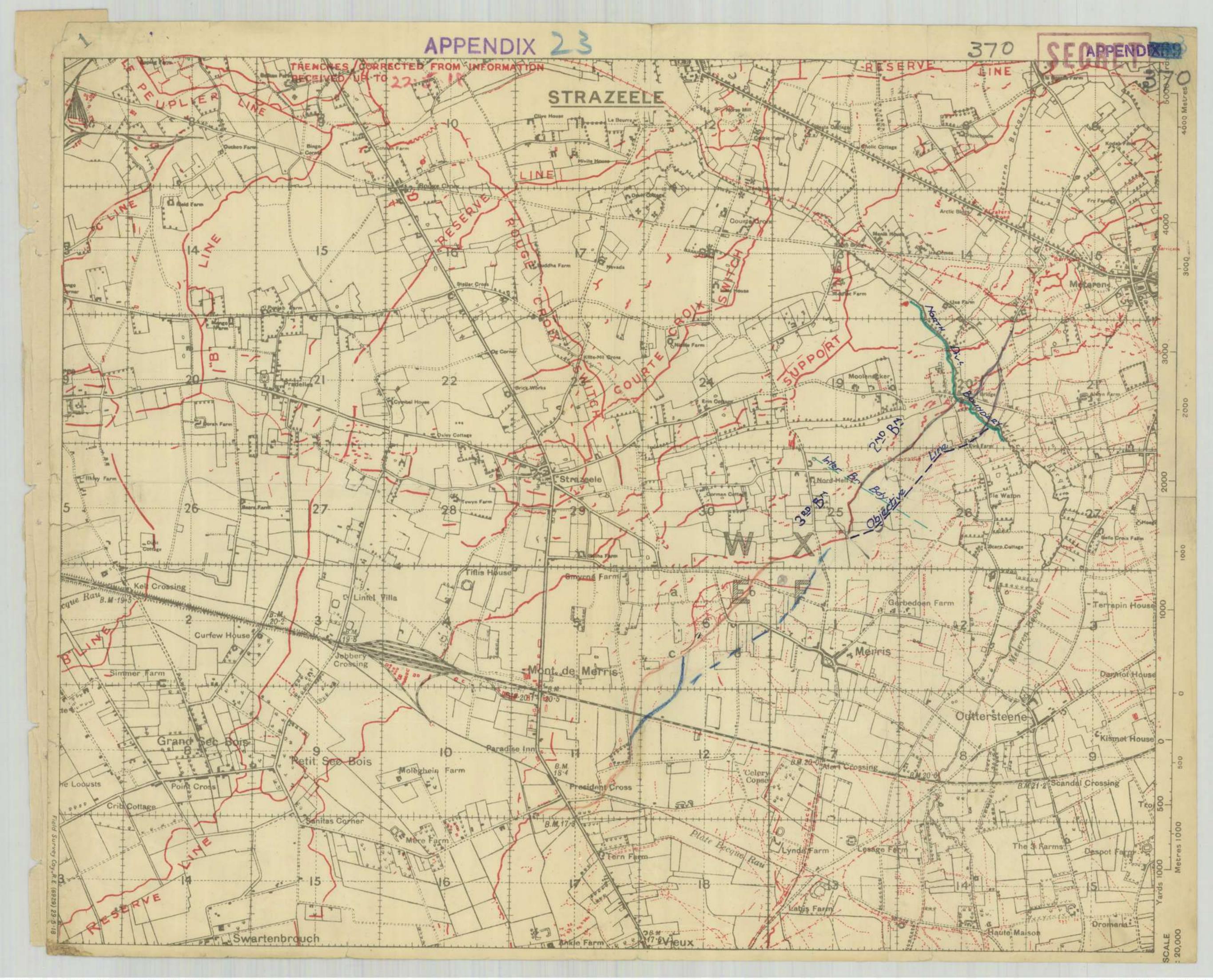
Estimated number of enemy killed to Midnight 22nd inst - Cannot yet make an estimate.

Prisoners taken. 1.

Machine Guns captured. 1.

Trench Mortars Captured.1.

Rifles Captured. 20.



XX 111

APPENDIX.23
SPANO 371

SECRET.

FIRST AUSTRALIAN DIVISION.

Hoadquarters. 23rd. June 1918.

C.R.A.lst.Aust.Div.
C.R.E.lst.Aust.Div.
5rd.Aust.Inf.Bdc.
2nd.Aust.Inf.Bdc.
1st.M.G.Sattalion.
1st.Div.Sig.Coy.
1st.Pionoer Bn.
A.D.M.S.
A.P.H.
A.Q.
31st.Division.
9th.Division.

In reference to this Division Order No. 98 dated 21st June, the Zero hour selected is 12.30. a.m. 24th June 1918.

Ploaso acknowlodgo.

Liout-Colonol.

Gonoral Staff.

1st Australian Division.

1st. AUSTRALIAN INFANTRY BRIGADE.

Copy holl

SEGRET.

Brigade Headquarters. 23rd. June, 1918.

Thust Dwn

Reference Brigade Order No.99 of 20th.instant.

ZERO HOUR is 12.50 a.m. night of 23rd/24th.June.1918.

ACKNOWLEDGE.

Ju

Brigade Major, 1st. Australian Infantry Brigade.

SECRET.

ADDENDUM No.2

1ST.AUSTRALIAN INFANTRY BRIGADE ORDER No.99.

Brigade Headquarters, 23rd. June, 1918.

- 1. Machine Gun barrage from 12 Vickers Guns will be put down on the line X.26.B.85.60. X.26.B.3.2. X.26.B.1.1. X.26.A.8.0. X.26.C.8.8. from Zero to plus 29.
- 2. Success signals will be used.

 Each attacking Company of the 2nd.Battalion will carry three signal Rocket grenades, RED over GREEN over YELLOW, which will be fired to denote objectives gained.

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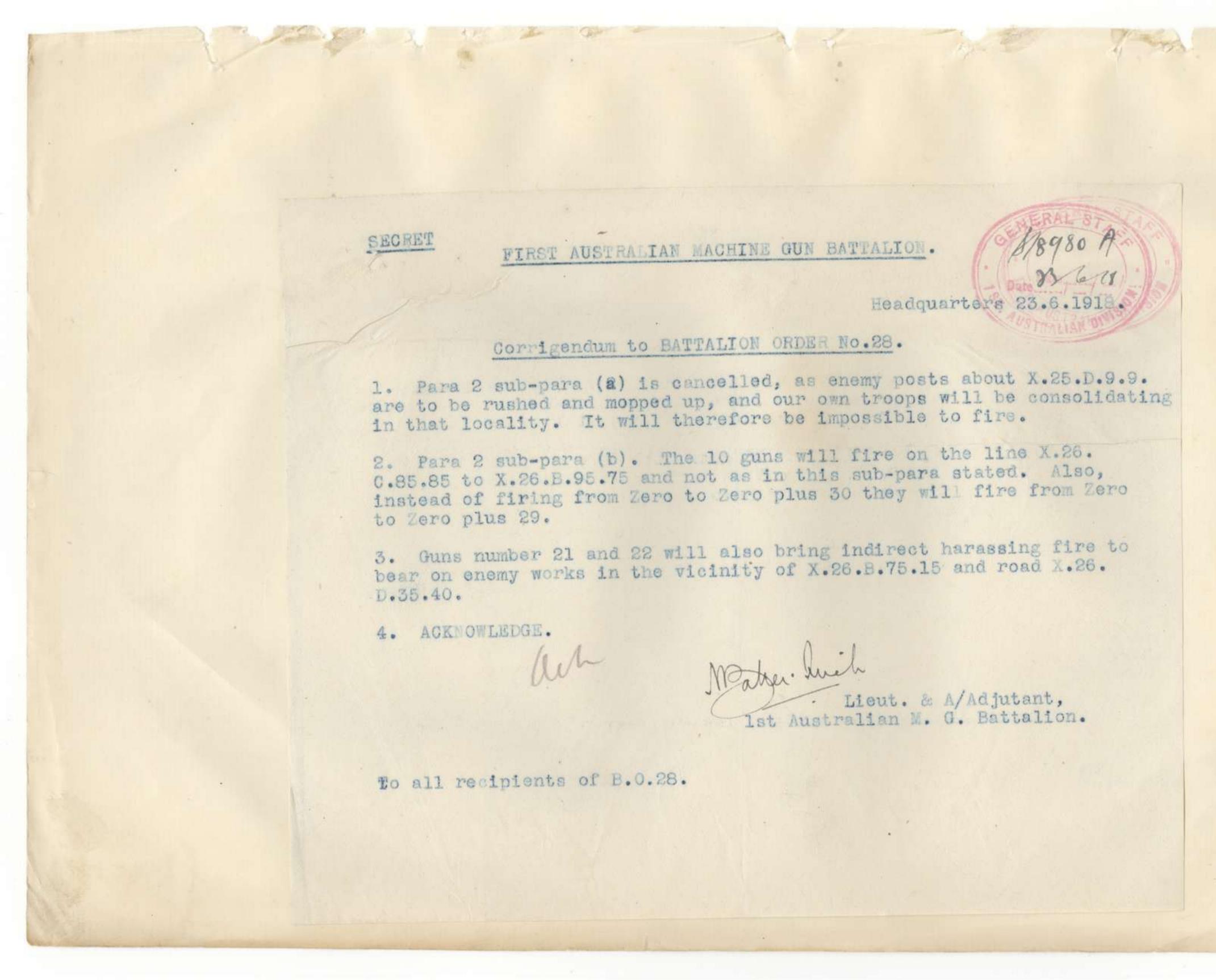
Capt.

for Brigade Major, 1st. Aust. Infantry Brigade.

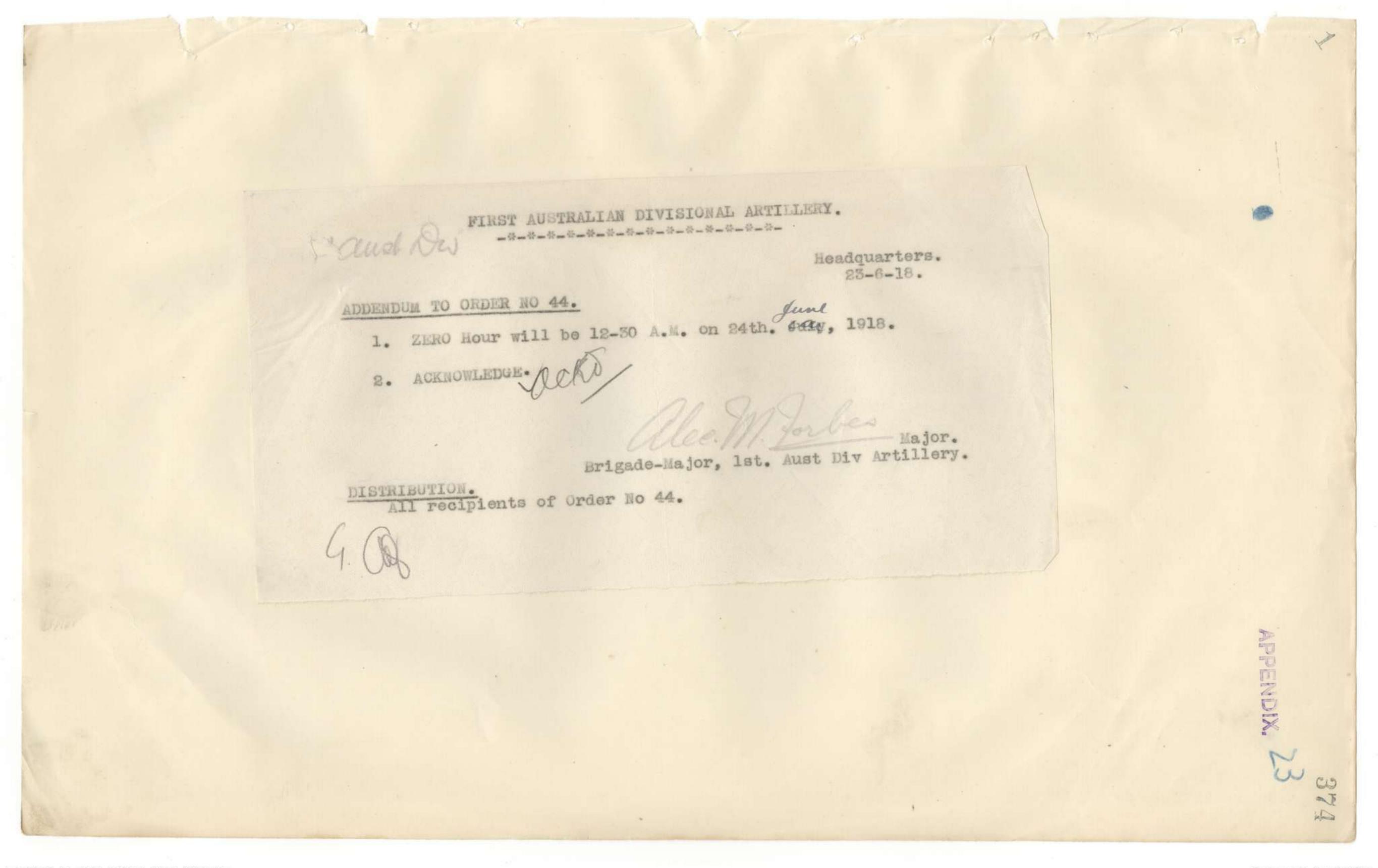
DISTRIBUTION.

Brigade Units, Left Brigade and Division only.

Jile

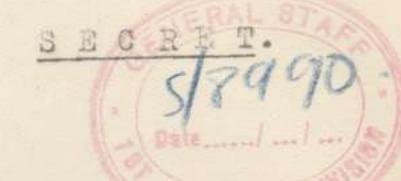


73



AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL RCDIG1010102

1st Australian Division "G".



- 1. We are engaged in clearing nightly from the neighbourhood of MERE FARM gas cylinders which failed to discharge completely during the recent gas attack, and are leaking.
- 2. It is understood that you are carrying out an operation to-night.
- 3. When any operation is carried out on your front a certain amount of artillery fire is directed on the neighbourhood of MERE FARM.
- 4. It is desired to ensure that the movement of these cylinders shall not take place during your operation, as they would be particularly vulnerable and dangerous while being transported.

 Will you kindly therefore say at what hour

this operation is taking place?

The bearer of this letter has been instructed to wait for an answer if you can conveniently give it him at once.

Po Freeman Pet

Major-General,

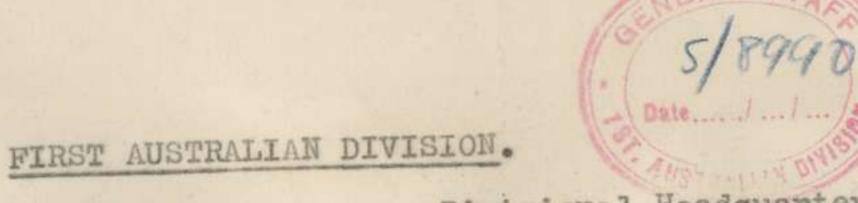
Commanding 31st Division.

25.6.18.

R.C.F.

KR.

SECRET.



Divisional Headquarters, 23rd June, 1918.

31st Division.

Reference your S.G.125/27 of to-day.

The operation mentioned in 1st Aust.Div.Order No. 98, a copy of which was sent to the 29th Division, will take place to-night 23rd/24th. Zero Hour has been provisionally fixed at 12-30 a.m. and if any alteration is made you will be notified by priority wire giving the alteration in minutes, plus or minus, for example if the time is altered to 1-30 a.m. the wire "Plus sixty" will be sent to you.

A copy of the covering order is attached hereto.

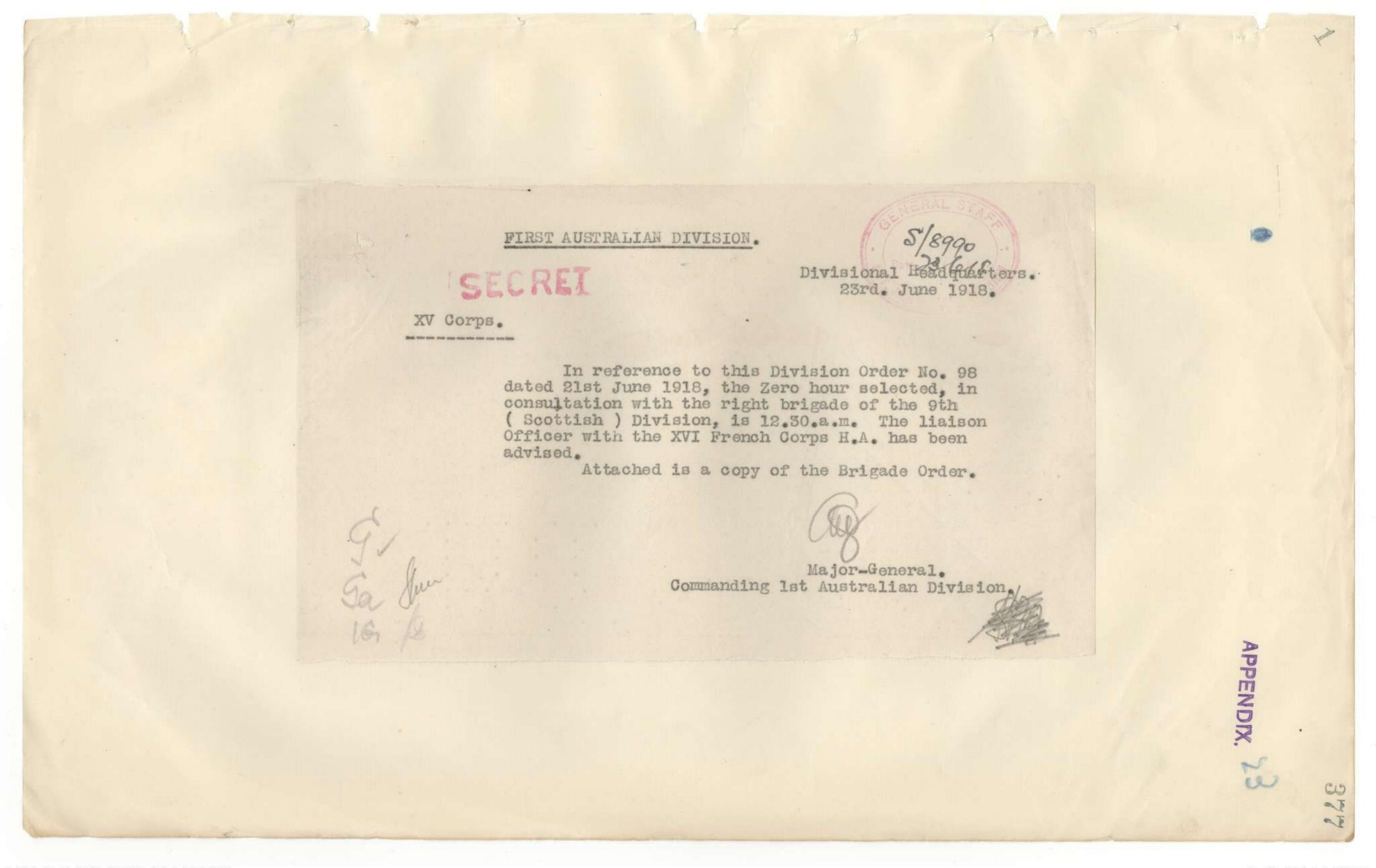
Major-General.

Commanding 1st Australian Division.

APPENDIX.

AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL

RCDIG1010102



AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL RCDIG1010102

Headquarters. 2nd.Aust.Battalion. 24th. June 18.

APPENDIX. 2

Headquarters.
1st. Aust.Inf.Bde.

XXIII

Reference Brigade Order 99 and 2nd.Aust.Bn.
Order No 16, I have to report. At 12.15.a.m. night 23/24th
inst the Battalion was assembled as follows;"A" Coy. Major. GILDER. left attacking company - 3 Platoons

in front line, and one Support and Mopping up.

No.1.Platoon. Lieut. HILLMAN. Right. No.4.Platoon. Lieut. JOHNSON. Centre. No.2.Platoon. Lieut. TODD. MM. Left.

"B" Coy. Capt. COLLINGWOOD. MM. Right attacking Company 3

Platoons in front line, one Support and Mopping up.
No.6.Platoon. Lieut. BYRNE. Right.
No.7.Platoon. Lieut. WEST. Centre.
No.8.Platoon. Lieut. DONALDSON. Beft.

No.5. Platoon. Lieut. HINDMARSH. Mopping and Support.

"G" Coy. Capt. T.G. MANN. Left Support.
"D" Coy. Major. YOUDEN. DSO. Right Support.

The Artillery barrage opened at 12.30.a.m. and was very satisfactory troops immediately moved forward from tapes to fringe of barrage. At 12.34 barrage lifted attacking Troops moved forward gaining first objective on the left with no opposition, in the right centre enemy showed some stubborness which was soon overcome, by the mopping up platoon.

At 12.50.a.m. the 6 attacking Platoons had gained their objective, with very little resistance or opposition by the enemy

ertitlery or infantry.

Lieut. BYRNE; was wounded on arriving at his objective. Lieut. WEST was wounded before reaching the 1st Objective, Lieut. HINDMARSH, then took Command of this Platoon and moved

forward to final objective.

No attempt has been made by the enemy to gain lost ground.
Our posts are now established as follows; - X.26.A.10.25. X.26.A.30.40. - X.26.A.50.60. - X.26.A.60.70. - X.26.A.90.90. X.20.D.15.00. - X.20.D.40.20.
Wiring and Consolidation is being carried on.
6 M.Gs were captured, also 50 Rifles, much S.A.A. Stick Bombs and Rifle Grenades 10 cases of Minenwerfer Ammunition.
11 prisoners were taken (7 wounded) On our front there are at least 100 enemy dead.

(sgd) A. BORLASE.STEVENS. Lt-Col Commanding 2nd.Aust.Bn.

24-6-18.

APPENDIX. XXIV

Mo. 2 SPECIAL COMPANY, R.E.

Zero Time: 1.30 and

Serial No. 13/18 of report.

REPORT ON OPERATIONS 23/23 Luc 1918.

	Section & Subsect.	all Sections + alt Int-sections.
•	Corps & Divn. to which att'd.	XV Corps 1º aud. Div.
10	Hap Ref. of emplacements.	Mortars Projectors. X19.d.30.30. X.19.d.35.45. X.19.d.70.95. X.19.d.00.85. X.19.d.10.85
	No. of guns in omplacements and sparos.	38 Mortais. 480 Projectors.
	Purpose of Operation.	To gas and kill every personnel.
	Nature of ammunition.	C.G. + P.S.
	No. of rounds allotted.	570 C.G. } Stokes. 480 Projectors.
7	Ic. fired.	553 P.S.) Stokes.
T		a Stoke shows expladed in one of Hi dechouse emplacements. 3 misfires.
	Casualties: Hames of Officers, No. of O.R.	Wounded, The HIDONES and 29%
	Direction and strongth of wind.	N.W. 5-7 M.P.H.
4 .		The discharge was successful. To every flares were observed from the areas affected. Every directed light M.G. fire from the flanks on to MORTAR emplacements. find. W. H. SPENDLOVE who was acting as observer reports that a good cloud
Y		was seen to drift in the direction of OUTTERSTEENE.
-	Names of Officers i/c Operations.	10 34 Spendlook " " Edwales " Edwale
O Transfer	A copy of this report	has been forwarded to :-

the auston G. CSEKE becomd army.

sd. It. May, Cast. O.C., No. 7 Special Company, R.E.

STIGRET.

FIRST AUSTRALIAN DIVISION.

Headquarters. 24th. June. 1918.

DIVISIONAL ORDER. NO. 99.

1. (a) On the 27th inst and the night 27/28th inst the 2nd.
Aust. Inf. Bdo will relieve the 1st. Aust. Inf. Bde in the
Left Brigade Sub-Sector.

(b) The 1st. Aust. Inf. Bde on relief will move to the Reserve Brigade Area and will take over the duties of the Reserve Brigade.

2. On the 27th inst. (a) The 2nd. Aust. Inf. Bdo. (less p Battalion) will move to the LA EREULT bivouac area. Move to be complete by 12 Noon. (b) D Battalion 2nd. Aust. Inf. Bde will relieve D Battalion, lst. Aust. Inf. Bde which will move to SERCUS Area on relief.

3. On night 27/28th.

(a) End. Aust. Inf. Ede. (less D Battalion) will relieve the lst. Aust. Inf. Ede. (less D Battalion). On relief troops of lst. Aust. Inf. Ede will move to LA KREULE bivouacs.

(b) Brigade Headquarters may moveate SERCUS.

4. On 28th inst Int. Aust. Inf. Bde (less D Battalion) will move to SERCUS by march route.

COTTLECT

- 5. Command will pass on completion of the relief of the battalions in the line.
- 6. (a) The nucleus Battalion of the 2nd. Aust. Inf. Bde will be reformed and will take over the duties and quarters of the nucleus Battalion of the 1st. Aust. Inf. Bde.

 (b) On relief, the personnel of the 1st. Aust. Inf. Ede nucleus Battalion will rejoin their units.
- 7. Advance parties of all units will be sent forward 24 hours in advance.
- 8. All Maps, photos, plans of work and defence Schemes connected with the area, and special duties supplied under Divisional orders will be exchanged between Brigades.
- 9. S.O.S. Signals, Ammunition, trench and area stores will be handed over on relief and receipts passed. A copy of all receipts to be forwarded to Divisional Headquarters.
- 10. Routes The route LES CINQ RUES (avoiding LA HTE LOGE) will be used by all units.
- 11. Troops are to be warned against exposure to aerial observation at LA KREULE as well as in the forward area.
- 12. ACKNOWLEDGE.

Geo. 7. Wiecks.

General Staff.

1st Australian Divisision.

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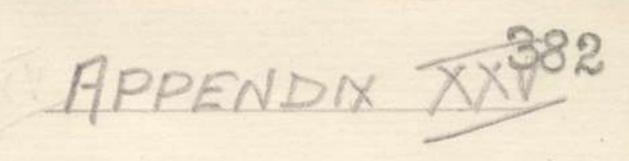
DISTRIBUTION.

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APPENDIX

32

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1 - 4 D.H.C.
                                             War Diary.
                                             lst. Aust. Inf. Edo.
                                               And. Aust. Inf. Bdo.
                                             Brd. Aust. Inf. Bdo.
                 11 O.R.A. 1st. Aust. Div.
                             12
                                             O.R.E. lst.Aust.Div.
                             13
                                              lst. Div. Sig. Coy.
                0 0 14
                                              lst. M.G. Battelion.
      15
                                              Ist. Pioneor Dn.
                            16
                                              A.D.M.S.
                                              D. A.D. V.S.
                            18
                            19
                                               S.S.O.lst.Aust.Div.
                            30
                                             lst.Aust.Div.Train.
D.A.D.O.S.
81
                                             No.2.San.Section.
22
                            23
                            24
                                                                                                                      The state of the s
                                              XV Corps.
                                              G.O.C.R.A., XV Corps.
                            25
                                             XV Corps. Heavy. Arty.
                           26
                                              31st. Division.
                            27
                            28
                                              9th. Division.
                                             1st.Div.Salvage.Coy.
                           29
                            30
                                             Mob. Vet. Section.
                            31
                                             No.2. Special. Coy. R. C.
```



SECRET.

20

FIRST AUSTRALIAM DIVISION.

COPY NO S ...

Hoadquarters. 25th. June. 1918.

DIVISIONAL ORDER NO. 100.

In reference to Divisional Order No. 99 the following instructions regarding the movements of Brigades will be observed :-

- I. The 2nd. Aust. Inf. brigade will strike the Camp at SERCUS and will re-pitch the tents and shelters at the following Camp sites.
 - a) A Battalion
 - - e) L.T.H.Bty. LA KREULE.
- LA KREULD.

 - (b) B Battalion. Square V.21.B.
 (c) C Battalion. Square V.15.A.C.&.D.

 d) D Battalion. Square V.20.B.A.C.

The Field Company will establish a Camp in Square V.8. "Q" will provide the necessary transport.

2. The 1st. Aust. Inf. Ede on relief will not move to SERCUS but will move to the Camps detailed in para 1. The 'D' Battalion will take over the tents and shelters on arrival at V.20. and will pitch its own Camp.

* Bettalion relieves direct but sonds guard with tents. 1st. Aust. Inf. Ede sends party to take over at V.20.

Geo. F. Wiecks

Lieut-Colonol. General Staff. 1st Australian Division.

DISTRIBUTION.

Copy No. Issued to.

1 - 4 D.H.Q.

5 - 7 War Diary.

8 lst.Aust.Inf.Bdo. 9 2nd Aust Inf Bde.

10 3rd.Aust.Inf.Bde.

11 C.R.A. 1st. Aust. Div. 12 G.R. A. 1st. Aust. Div.

13 lst.Div.Sig.Coy. 14 1st. M.G. Battalion.

15 lst.Pionoer Bn.

16 A.D.li.S. 17 A.P.H.

18 D.A.D.V.S.

Copy No. Issued to.

19 S.S.O.lst.Aust.Div.

20 lst.Aust.Div.Train.

21 D.A.D.O.S.

22 No.2.San.Section. 23

24) XV Corps.

25 G.O.C., R.A., XV Corps. 26 XV Corps . Heavy Arty.

27 9th. Division.

28 1st.Div.Salv.Coy. 29 Nob. Vot. Section.

30 No.2. Special. Coy.R.E.

31 File.

APPENDIX XXVI

12

FIRST AUSTRALIAN DIVISION.

Headquarters. 26th. June. 1917.

DIVISIONAL ORDER NO. 101.

The boundary between the Right and Centro Divisions will be re-adjusted to run as follows; -

Along the PLATE BECQUE RAU to E.12.0.07.20. - thence along water course to E.11.D.O.O. - thence along East and West grid to E.11.C.O.O. thenco South of MOLEGHEIN Farm to whore ditch mosts support line at E.9.D.40.85. along North side of hodge E.S.A.85.25. to E.2.D.85.00. thence along East and West grid to railway bridge over Canal at D.5.C.O.O., inclusive to Right Division (N.B .- Junction of "P" Line and road at E.1.C.9.1. is therefore in centro Division area), - thence along Worth bank of Canal to bend at D.4.A.2.5. to original boundary at road junction D. 3.B. 4.5. inclusive to Right Division.

- The G.O.C. 5rd. Aust. Inf. Brigade will take over the extra area by midnight 27th/28th June and will arrange for liaison posts i the various lines at the new boundary. Completion to be reported to Divisional Headquarters by wire.
- 3. Garrisons and Nucleus garrisons concorned will reconneitre the new area at once.
- The O.C. lst. Aust.M.G.Battalion will consult the G.O.C., 20 3rd. Aust. Inf. Brigade in regard to any ro-adjustment of M.G. defenco.
- 5. The sections allotted to Field Companies in the 'D' line will now be as follows; -

Right - Right boundary to Railway (inclusive) Centro - Railway (oxclusive) to HAZEBROUCK-BORRE Road

Left - HAZEBROUCK-BORRE Road (oxclusive) to Left Boundar ..

6. ACKNOWLEDGE.

Cleo. F. Wiecko

Liout-Colonel. Goneral Staff. 1st Australian Division.

DISTRIBUTION.

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1 - 4 D.H.Q.

- 7 War Diary.

8 lst.Aust.Inf.Bdo. 9 2nd .Aust.Inf .Bde.

10 3rd Aust . Inf . Bde .

11 C.R.A. lst. Aust. Div.

12 C.R.B. Ist. Aust. Div.

13 lst Div.Sig.Coy.

14 1st M.G. Battalion.

15 lst.Pioneer Bn.

16 A.D.H.S.

Copy No. Issued to.

17 A.P.N.

No.2.San.Section. 18

19

20) XV Corps.

21 G.O.C., R.A., XV Corps.

22 XV Corps. Heavy Arty.

23 31st. Division.

9th. Division. 24

25 lst.Div.Salv.Coy.

No.2. Special. Coy. R.E. 26

Filo.

SECRET.

FIRST AUSPRALIAN DIVISION.

COPY NO

Headquarters. 26th. June. 1918.

DIVISIONAL ORDER NO. 102.

- 1. On the morning of 28th June 1918 the 31st Division is taking part in an operation being carried out under the orders of the 11th Corps. Zero hour will be notified later.
- The opective of the 31st Division is the line ANKLE FARM -LA BECQUE - GARS BRUGGHE.
- IO. AOKHONLEDAE The Attack is being carried out under cover of an Artillery advancing barrago and the Objectivo is to be rouched at Zero plus 90 minutos.
- 4. The 1st. Aust. Divisional Artillory will co-operate in the attack to the extent of 4 18-pdr Batteries and 3. 4.5 How batter' s. The C.R.A. will arrange direct with C.R.A. 31st Division.
- 5. The O.C. 1st. M.G. Battalion will arrange direct with 31st M.G. Battalion to engago certain M.G. targets.
- 6. (a) Simultaneously with the above attack the 1st. Aust. Division will simulate an attack on MERRIS. This action will be confin to the area between F.1.B.S.1. and a point approximately 1.000 yards to the SOUTH.

(b) ARTILLERY - The field artillery action will take the form of an advancing barrago which will be put down 200 yards outside of our front line posts at Zero and then advance at the average rate of 100 yards in 2 minutos. Arrangements will also be made for Heavy Artillery to take part.

Field Artillory Action will be divided into two phases (1) Zero to Zero plus 20.

(ii) Zero plus 50 to Zero plus 65

but the procedure will be the same in each caso. A porcontage of smoke will be used throughout. The C.R.A. will issue the artillery programme to all concerned.

(c) MACHINE GUNS. The O.C. 1st.Aust. M.G.Battalion will arrange for 6 Vickors Guns to fire on suitable targets from Zoro plus 55. to Zero plus 60. Fire to be at the rate of 200 rounds por minute.

(d) 3 STOKES MORTARS - 3 Stokes Mortars (of the Right Brigade) covering the area will engage suitable targets from Zoro plus 50

(e) INFAMTRY - There will be no set Infantry action. G.O.C. Right Brigade will arrange for

(a) Two Strombos horns, situated noar the Front Line, to give a series of short blasts at Zero plus 5 and at Zoro plus 55.

(b) A Front Line Post to fire a Rifle Gronade Signal (Not S.O.S.) at Zoro plus 55.

- 7. As the main object of the simulated attack is to prevent the switching the fire of the suns covering this front to the South, Infantry garrisons should be accommodated in the trenches where hostile fire is least likely to fall.
- 8. Should a hostile attack develop against our front during the operation and the S.O.S. Signal or message is given, artillery will

APPENDIX XXVIII 385 ALUM JOHA

> Headquarters 1918 .SOF . ON ENGRE . I MOI . IVIG

at modervi(1 2 s) s end attend out the court out on the mit dang notices A General Staff Officer will Synchronise watches at Divisional Artillory Headquarters at C.p.m. and at Right Brigade Headquarters at 0.30.p.m.

·MCTOIVIC MALLOHABLA T RIE

10. AOKNOWLEDGE. graditars out tower cower or on spiritary

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Gertivaire K the Chifchtive is to be reached at Zero Lieut-Colonel. de de la company de la company

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A service obtain 1005-1110	C.R.A. Ist. Aust. Div.
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17	A.P.M. In order of the anily order (ZI)
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	No.2.San.Soction.
19 -20	XV Corps.
21	G.O.C., R.A., XV Corps.
22	XV Corps. Heavy Arty.
23	Zact Director
24	9th. Division.
25	3 nt Din C 1 n
	lst.Div.Salv.Coy.
26	No.2.Special.Coy.L.E.
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AUSTRALIAN CV 10.

WK

PIRST AUSTRALIAN DIVISION.-DIVISIONAL ORDER OF THE DAY.

All Officers, N.C.Os,, and men of the 1st Australian Division.

After nearly 4 years service in this Division, first as Commander of the 1st Brigade and for the last 3 years in Command of the Division, I am being transferred to another Command and must say farewell to you.

Having been so closely associated with the Division's glorious career from the landing in GALLEPOLT; at LONE PINE; POZIERES, its advance to BAPAUME, LAGNICOURT, BULLECOUPT and YPRES up to this day you will realise with what regret I leave you.

No one can appreciate more than I do or has had better opportunities of appreciating than I have had the relour, initiative, steady self reliance and all those qualities which go to make a fighting man and a soldier which have been so consistently exhibited by all ranks in this Division. It has indeed lived up to the motto which it laid down for itself in ite sarliest days.

No Divisional Commander has been served better, few as well as I have been and I am proud to have commanded you.

I shall watch the future career of the Division and it's inevisable successes with the deepest interest and I wish each one of you the very best of luck and eventually a safe return to AUSTRALIA.

1213 Walker Mayor general.

FRANCE, June 30th, 1918.

I JUL Rec'd

WK

FIRST AUSTRALIAN DIVISION.

DIVISIONAL ORDER OF THE DAY.

To -

All Officers, N.C.Os., and men of the 1st Australian Division.

After nearly 4 years service in this Division, first as Commander of the 1st Brigade and for the last 3 years in Command of the Division, I am being transferred to another Command and must say farewell to you.

Having been so closely associated with the Division's glorious career from the landing in GALLIPOLI; at LONE PINE; POZIERES, its advance to BAPAUME, LAGNICOURT, BULLECOURT and YPRES up to this day you will realise with what regret I leave you.

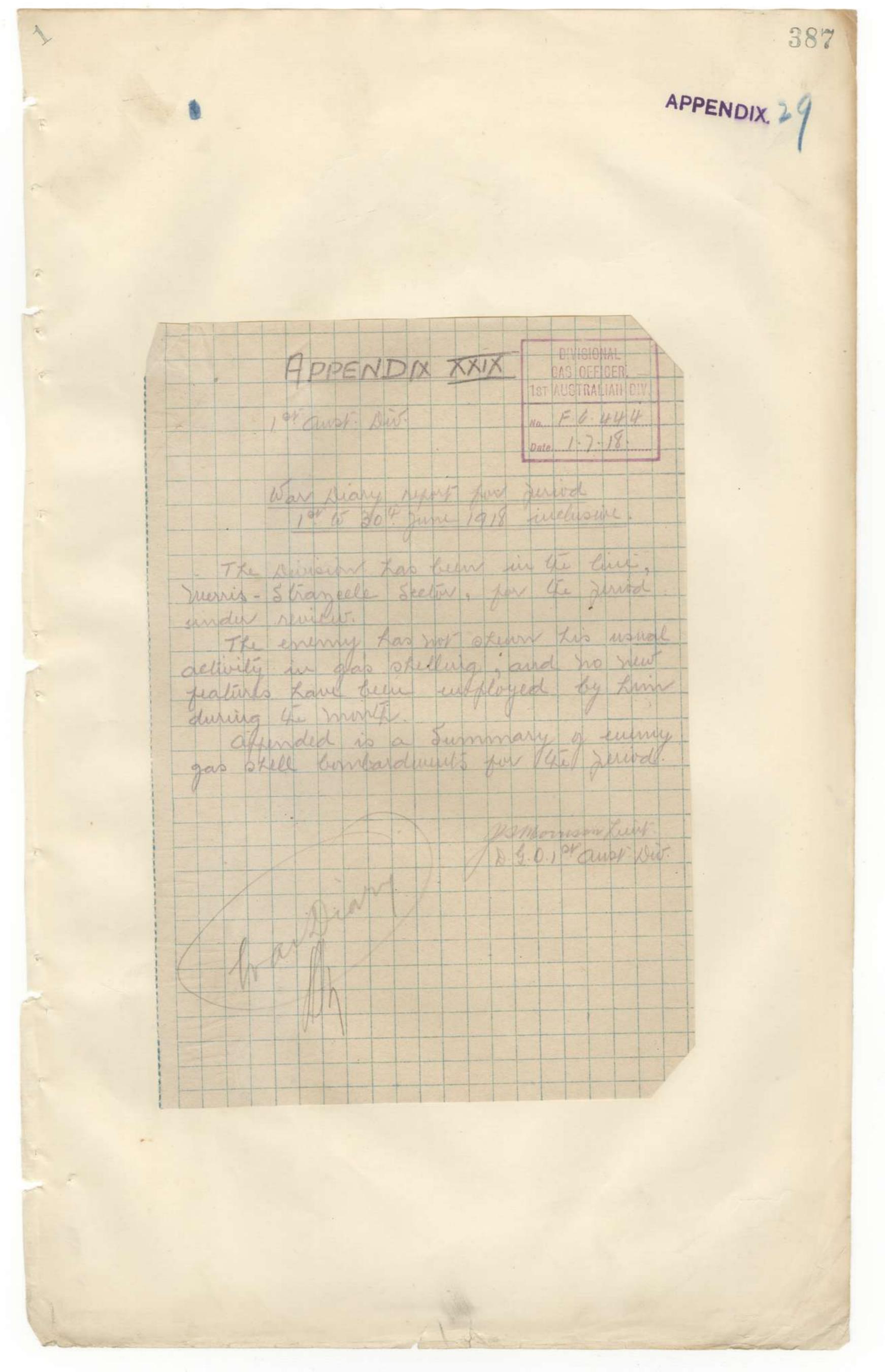
No one can appreciate more than I do or has had better opportunities of appreciating than I have had the valour, initiative, steady self reliance and all those qualities which go to make a fighting man and a soldier which have been so consistently exhibited by all ranks in this Division. It has indeed lived up to the motto which it laid down for itself in its earliest days.

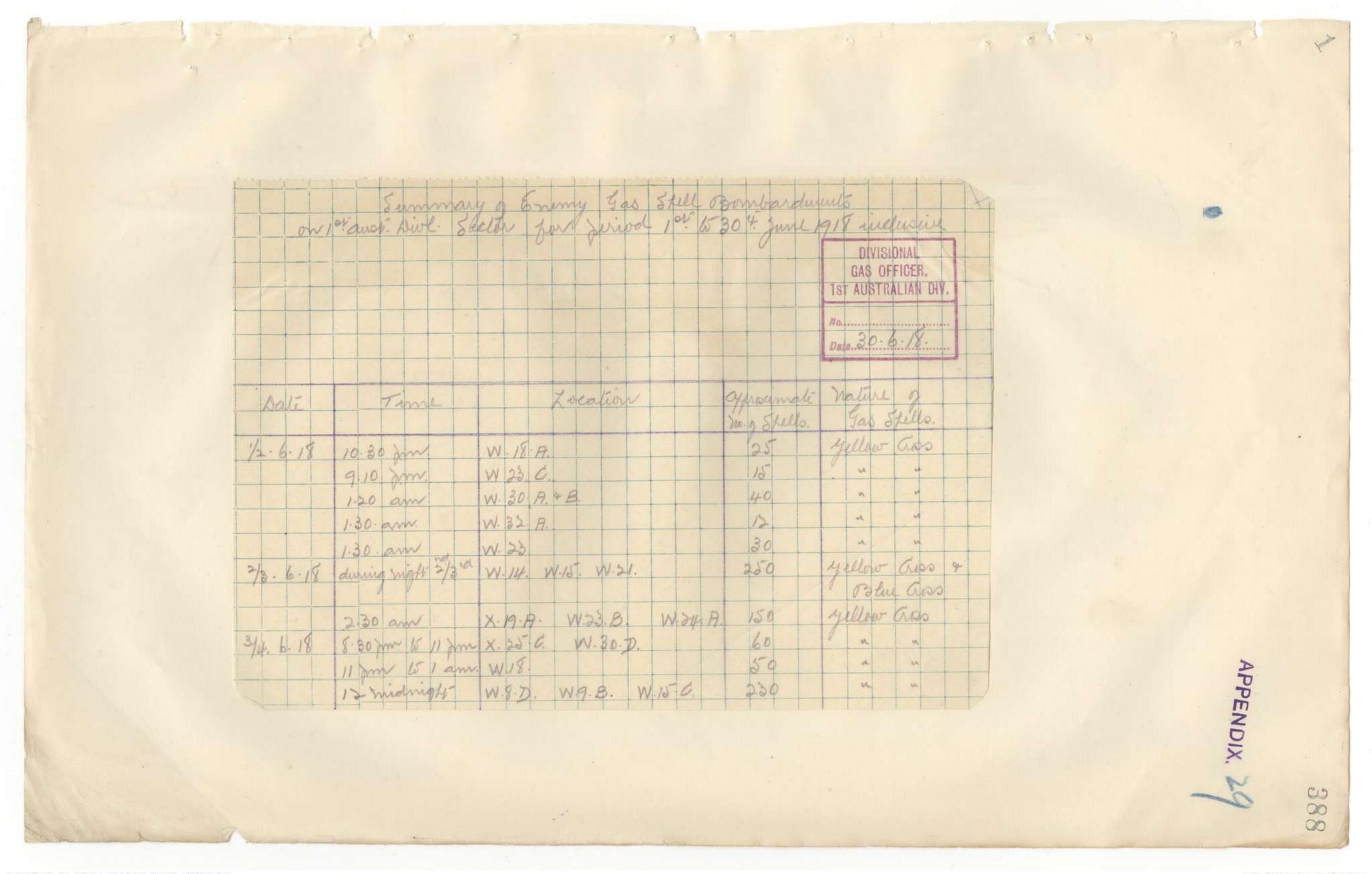
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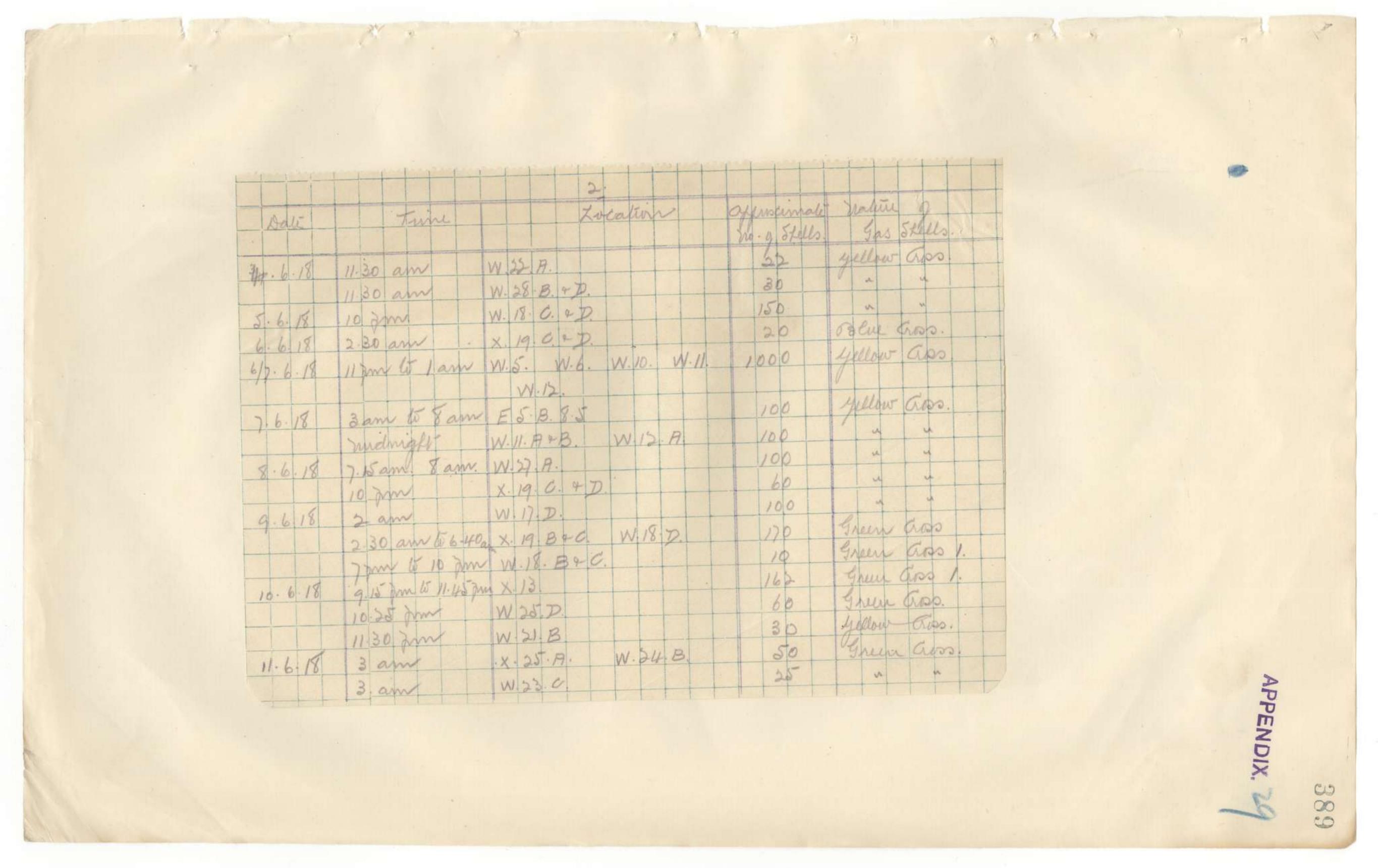
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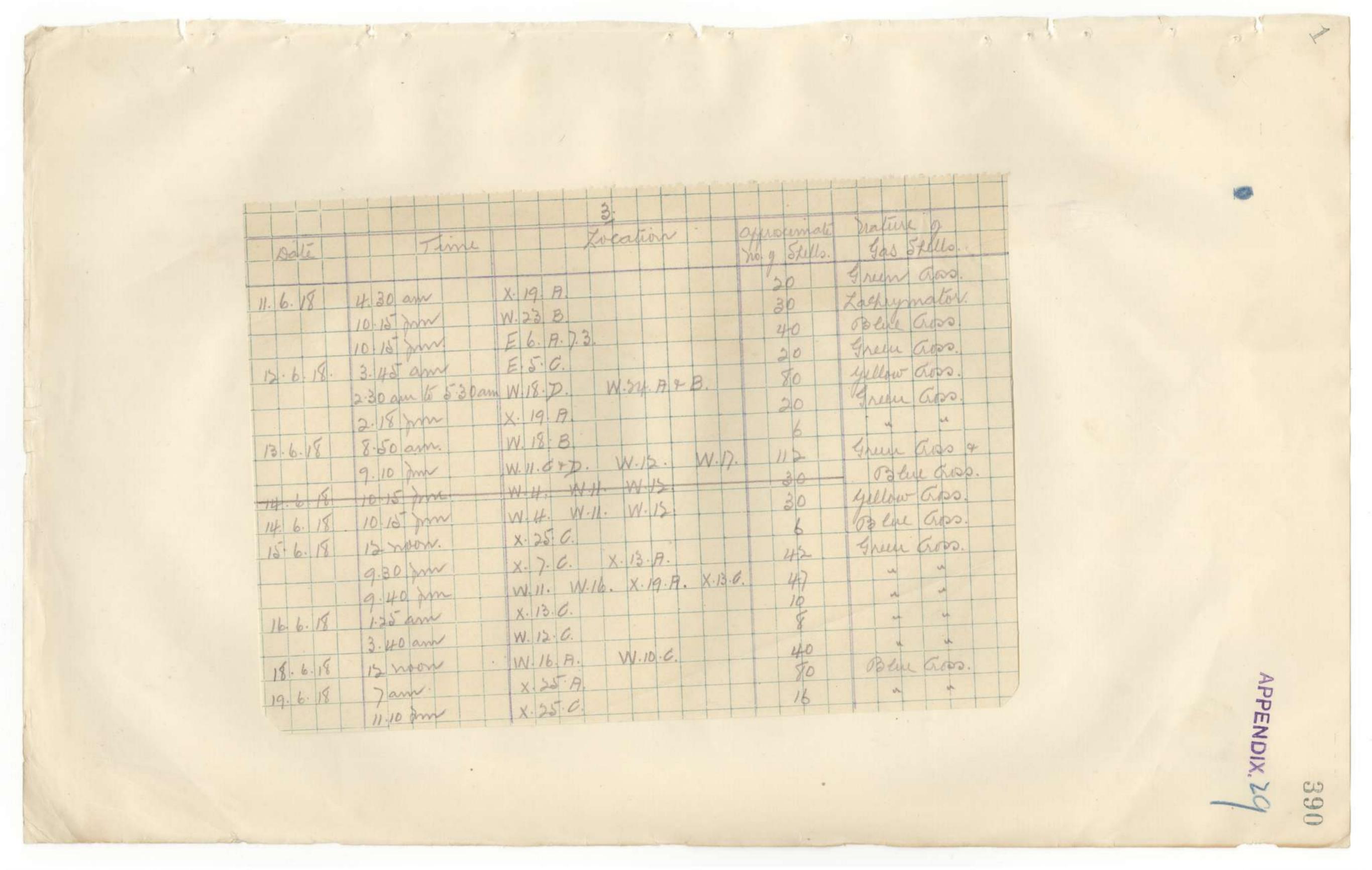
1213 Walker Mayor general.

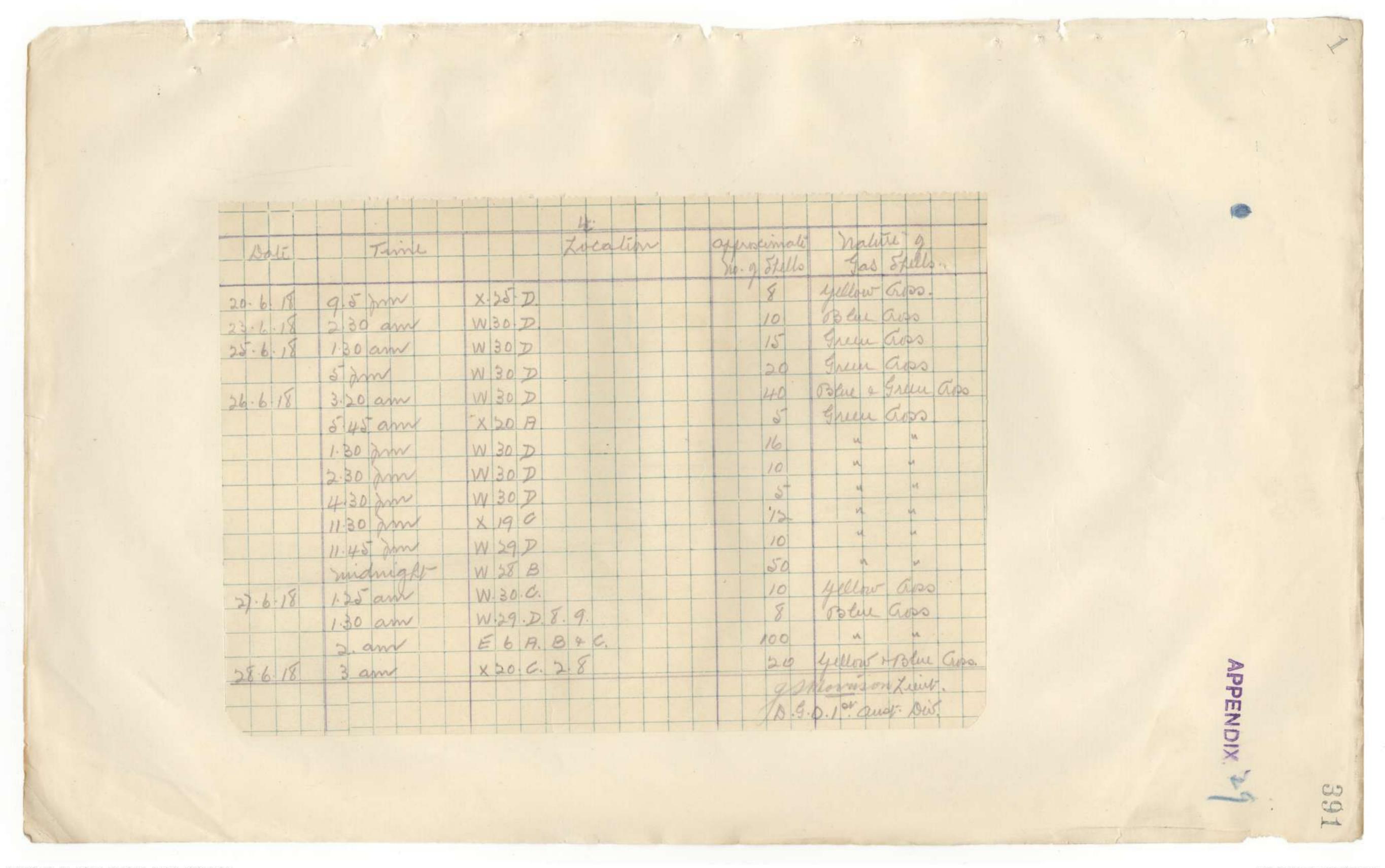
FRANCE, June 30th, 1918.













FIRST AUSTRALIAN DIVISION.

NUMBER OF OFFICERS AND OTHER RANKS SENT TO SCHOOLS

DURING MONTH OF JUNE, 1918.

			Vace	ancies	
Course.	Nature of Course.	Duration.	Off.	O.Rs.	Remarks.
rmy Signalling School DUNSTABLE.	Advanced Course for Sergeant Signallers, also Officers.	9 weeks.	1	3	
end Army Cookery School, LUMBRES. Off.Mess Cooks. Company Cooks.	Training of cooks for Officers Mess. Training of men for Company Cooks.	3 weeks.		5	Covers 2 Courses
attalion Sergeant Musketry nstructors Course HAYLING ISLAND.	Training of Sergeants to be Battalion Sergeant Musketry Instructors.	3 weeks.		2	
nd Army Anti-Gas School. WISQUES.	Training of Anti-gas personnel.	7 days.	4	4	
ourses in Intelligence outles, LYNDE (Corps)	Instruction for Brigade and Battalion Intelligence Officers.	10 days.	8		Covers 3 Courses
Central School, WISQUES. Musketry School, LUMBRES. S.O.S. School, LUMBRES.	General training. Musketry Training. Training of personnel in Scouting, Observation and Sniping, and also the use of telescopic sighted rifle.	5 weeks. 2 weeks. 2 weeks.	15 22 2	16 36 3	Covers 2 Courses.
V Corps Gas School, SELLES.	Training of anti-gas personnel for Gas Officers and N.C.Os	5 days.	8	52	Covers 4 courses

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Course.	Nature of Course.	Duration.	Vacancies. Off. O.Rs.		Remarks.
Instruction at Australian Vet. Hospital, CALAIS.	Instruction in Vet.duties, for transport personnel	10 days.	3	15	
5th Army Artillery School SAILLY-FILBECOURT.	Instruction for Artillery personnel.	3 weeks.	1	1	
Course of Instruction in Provost Duties, HRRDELOT.	Instruction for A.P.M. personnel.	2 weeks.		2	
5th Army L.T.M.School. SAILLY-FLIBEAUCOURT.	Instruction for personnel of L.T.M.Batteries.	3 weeks.		3	
Signal Base Depot. ABBEVILLE.	Instruction for Signal personnel.	1 month.		1	
2nd Army Artillery School, TILQUES.	Training of Artillery personnel only.	2 weeks.	6	7	Covers 2 Courses
XV Corps Signalling School. SELLES.	Training of personnel in Signal duties, etc.	6 weeks.	2	28	
XV Corps School, QUESQUES. Bombing. L.T.Mortar Lewis Gun Hotchkiss Infantry.	General training and instruction.	2 weeks. 2 weeks. 2 weeks. 2 weeks. 3 weeks.	4 1 5 9	10 8 25 4 24	
L.T.M.Course at the G.H.Q. L.G. and L.T.M. School, LE TOUQUET.	Instruction for personnel of L.T.M. Batteries.	2 weeks.	1		PPE
L.G.Branch of the G.H.Q. Small Arms School, LE TOUQUET. "A" Course. "B" Course.	Company Commanders Course. Junior Officers and N.C.Os Course.	8 days.	2	5	Covers 2 Courses

Course.	Nature of Course.	Duration.		o.Rs.	Remarks.
Course at G.H.Q. P.&.B.T. School. HARDELOT PLAGE.	Training of N.C.Os to be Physical and Bayonet Fighting Instructors.	% Wwekks. 3 weeks.		3	
C.W.Wireless Course at XV Corps Wireless School B.ll.d.7.7.	raining of Wireless personnel	1 month.		5	
Lewis Gun Course at Army Central School, WISQUES.	General instruction in the use and handling of the Lewis Gun.	2 weeks.	2	5	
Divisional Signal Class V.10.c.8.7.	Instruction for personnel of units who are to become signallers.	1 month.		55	

394

SECRET.

FIRST AUSTRALIAN DIVISION.

Headquarters. 26th. June. 1918.

DEFENCE ORGANISATION SERIES "B" NO. 25.

- The following instructions are issued for guidance and will be embodied in the Defence Scheme of the Centre (STRAZEELE) Division Sector at an early date.
- 2. The enemy's preparations for attack are sufficiently far advanced to admit of his recommending operations at an early date. The Division must therefore take every possible step to obtain information of the enemy's intentions.
- Dispositions will be in depth throughout all units of the Brigades holding the Forward Zone, and will approximate as far as possible to battle dispositions.
- 4. All ground is to be fought for. The Main Line of resistance (Out Post Zone) is to be affectively garrisoned and the garrison will not be reduced for the purpose of counter attacking further forward.
- The Reserve Battalion in each brigade in the line will be given written instructions as to counter attack, especially in regard to assembly positions.
- The Brigade in Divisional Reserve will carry out the necessary reconnaissance to enable it to be used for any of the following purposes -

(a) To counter attack on the low ground South of

(b) To Counter attack in the vicinity of STRAZEELE or

(d) To recapture or occupy the Reserve Line.

(e) To operate in the territory of the Division on either

(f) To operate in the territory on either flank of the

(g) To garrison the EAST HAZEBROUCK Line.

7. Every unit and formation will test the arrangements for distributing orders and assembly of troops. Spood in these matters cannot be exaggerated.

Lieut-Colonel.

General Staff.

1st Australian Division.

APPENDIX XXXII

FIRST AUSTRALIAN DIVISION

APPENDIX.

Headquarters, June 20th 1918.

XV Corps.

Tactical and Technical Lessons learnt during the month.

The experience of the past month emphasises the desira--bility of constructing strong M.G. positions in isolated houses and ruins, as -

- (a) from experiences to date, houses have not received more attention from hostile artillery than have trenches, roads and hedges, and -
 - (b) the number of M.G. positions in fields which were well concealed when first constructed, now have well defined tracks leading to them which discloses their position in aerial photographs.

The 'Page' A.A. Mount. Attached is a diagram of an A.A. Mount for use with Vickers Machine Guns invented by Private E. PAGE, Artificer of 2nd Aus. M.G. Coy. It is composed of two parts. Figure 1 on the diagram represents the bracket, the stem of which fits into a post bored to receive it. The top part of the bracket represents a cross-head joint pin. The joint marked 'A' is a groove in which the slot marked 'A' in figure 2 engages.

Figure 2 consists of a bar of flat steel or iron which runs along the right side of the gun just below the mouth of the feed-block. Point 'A' is the slot which engages in groove in figure 1. Point 'B' is an aperture which allows the connecting of the bar to the elevating bracket by means of a bolt and nut.

this bar in line with the feed-block. This enables a straight feed to be obtained regardless of elevation or depression of the gun.

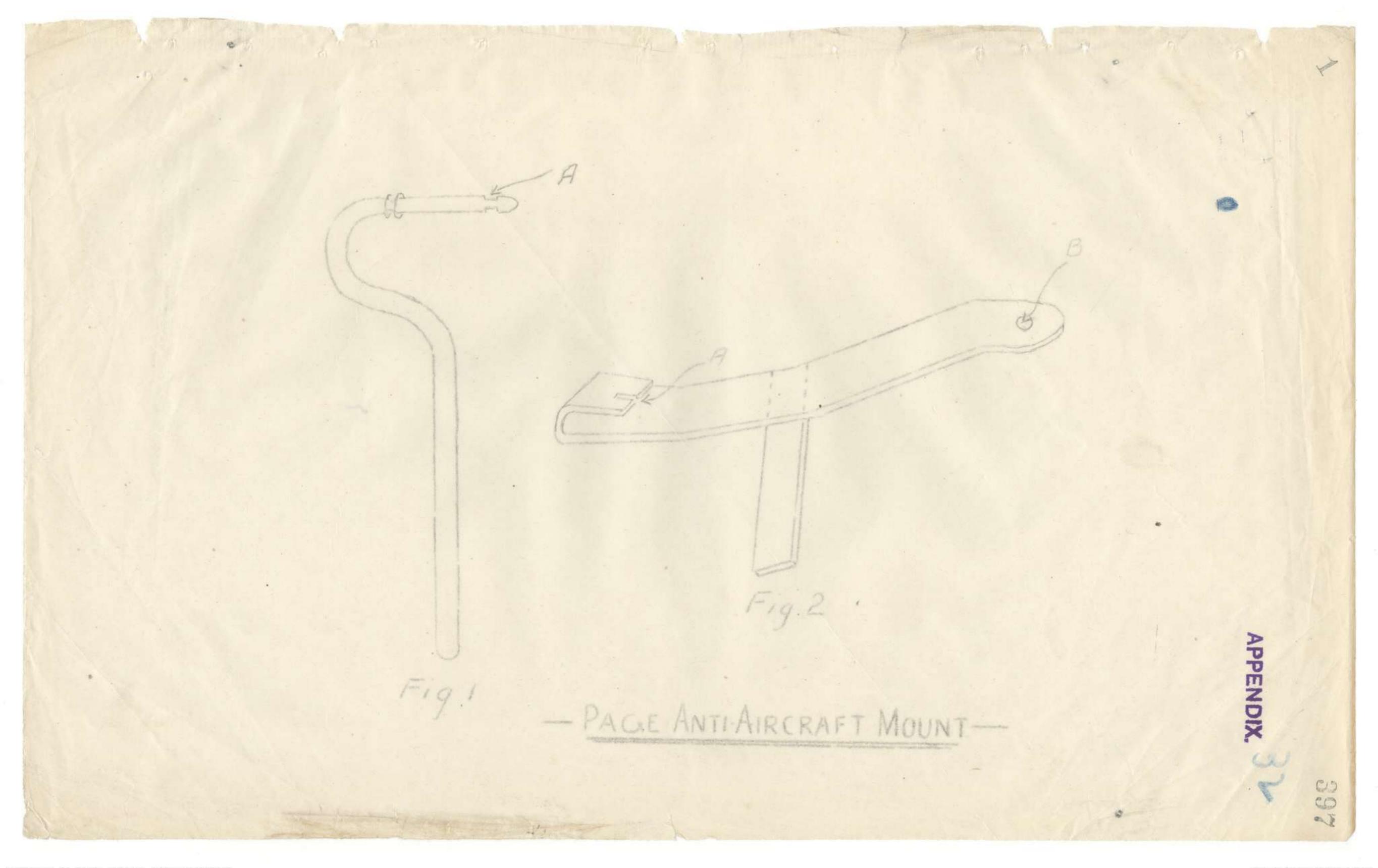
The mount is very simple and occupies very little space. It can be packed in the gun box or in canvas bag with the gun.

It is made to allow the use of existing fittings, viz., service belt box and belt box carrier, and it obviates the necessity of two men being constantly at the gun.

The auxiliary tripod may be fixed to the gun in case of emergency without interfering with the gun while on A.A. work.

The mount has been tested under service conditions by an experienced officer and found to work efficiently.

Commanding 1st Australian Division.



SECRET.

FIRST AUSTRALIAN DIVISION.

Divisional Hoadquarters. 11th. June. 1918.

1st.Aust.Inf.Bdo.
2nd.Aust.Inf.Bdo.
3rd.Aust.Inf.Bdo.
C.R.A.1st.Aust.Div.
C.R. J.1st.Aust.Div.
lst.Div.Sig.Coy.
1st.Pioncor Bn.
1st.H.G.Battalion.

- onomy has installed listening sets on this front, and has ever-heard some of our messages.
- 2. The Divisional Commander wishes strict orders issued that in front of Battalion Headquarters;-
 - (a) The telephone will only be used for conversation or transmission of messages in case of emergency, and by no one under the rank of Officer.
 - (b) Only messages of an urgent nature will be sent by buzzer, and these must invariably be coded.

Lieut-Colonol.

General Staff.

lst Australian Division.

APPENDIX XXXIV
SION. APPENDIX 3499

FIRST AUSTRALIAN DIVISION.

Daily Strength as at Noon. 1/6/18 1918.

UNITS.	0	n Establishm	ent.		Attached.		Remarks.
UNIIS.	Off.	O.R.	Total.	Off.	O. R.	Total.	Technol and
DIV. HEADQUARTERS.	36	106	142	6	247	253	
DIV. ARTL.	90	2400	2490	5	18	23	
DIV. ENGINEERS.	24	614	638	2	49	51	
Div. Signal Coy.	16	339	_355	-	77	77	
PIONEER BATTALION.	42	1296	2338	1	3	4	
st INF. BDE. H.Q.	5	16	21	4	46	50	
st Battalion.	25	720	745	1	-	1	
and Battalion.	34	637	671	1	3	4	
ord Battalion.	35	799	834	1	2	3	
th Battalion.	29	625	654	2	2	4	
st A.L.T.M. Battery.	2	35	37	_	16	16	
stxxxXCGxC6x	-	-	-	-	-	-	
and INF. BDE. H.Q.	7	23	30	_	69	69	
oth Battalion.	36	786	822	2	2	4	
ith Battalion.	32	805	837	3	4	7	
Battalion.	35	768	803	2	2	4	
8th Battalion.	32	903	935	2	2	4	4
and A.L.T.M. Battery.	4	45	49	-	15	15	
IndxAxMxGxGox.		_	_	_	_	-	
Brd INF. BDE. H.Q.	6	23	29	1	37	38	
th Battalion.	26	622	648	1	5	6	
10th Battalion.	29	668	697	1	12	13	
11th Battalion.	28	673	701	2	4	6	
12th Battalion.	27	677	704	2	2	4	
3rd A.L.T.M. Battery.	5	69	74	-	-	_	
3rdxAxM:GxGox.					_		
DIVISIONAL TRAIN.	24	449	473	2	66	68	
1st Field Ambulance.	10	246	256	1	5	6	
2nd Field Ambulance.	10	239	249	1	7	8	*
3rd Field Ambulance.	11)	226	237	2	30	32	
Div. Salvage Coy.	1 1	62	63	_	1	1	1
Mob. Vety. Section.	1						
21st A.M.G. Coy.	10	20	21	-	76	- 70	
TOTALS.	46	872	918	1	15	16	
TOTALS.							

A.I.F. P.S.—505—4-18.

D.H.Q.

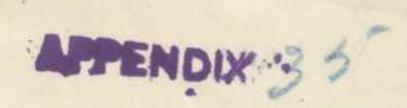
FIRST AUSTRALIAN DIVISION.

Daily Strength as at Noon 30/6/18 1918.

UNITS.	0	On Establishment.			Attached.		Remarks.
OMILS.	Off.	O.R.	Total.	Off.	O.R.	Total.	Itemarks.
IV. HEADQUARTERS.	35	118	153	8	232	240	
DIV. ARTL.	96	2408	2504	3	18	21	
DIV. ENGINEERS.	23	608	631	. 2	49	51	
Div. Signal Coy.	17	357	374	-	61	61	
PIONEER BATTALION.	42	1243	1285	1	3	4	
st INF. BDE. H.Q.	4	15	19	5	49	54	
st Battalion.	30	737	767	1	_	1	***************************************
nd Battalion.	33	627	660	1	1	2	
rd Battalion.	32	650	682	1	3	4	*
th Battalion.	39	641	680	2	2	4	
st A.L.T.M. Battery.	3	36	39	-	29	29	
st AMGREST.		-	-	-	-	_	
nd INF. BDE. H.Q.	7	23	30	7	65	72	
th Battalion.	33	657	690	2	3	5	
th Battalion.	23	63 0	653	. 3	4	7	
Battalion.	28	576	604	1	1	2	
th Battalion.	35	6 88	723	2	2	4	
nd A.L.T.M. Battery.	3	47	50	-	-	-	
nd XXXXXX	-		-	-			
rd INF. BDE. H.Q.	4	23	27	3	34	37	
th Battalion.	29	569	598	-	1	1	
Oth Battalion.	23	582	605	4	22	26	
th Battalion.	26	542	568	2	6	8	
2th Battalion.	22	519	541	2	2	4	
rd A.L.T.M. Battery.	6	60	66	-	-	-	
d XXXXX Coy.	_		_	-			
DIVISIONAL TRAIN.	23	450	473	4	63	67	
st Field Ambulance.	9	236	245	4	22	26	
nd Field Ambulance.	11	230	241	1	16	17	
d Field Ambulance.	11	230	241	4	35	39	
Div. Salvage Coy.	1	51	52	1	7	8	
Mob. Vety. Section.	1	20	21		1	1	
1s. A.M.G. Coy.	45	843	888	3	15	18	
					10	10	

D.H.Q. / /

A.I.F. P.S.—505—4-18.



CASUALTIES FOR MONTH OF JUNE.

Killed Wouded Missing.
Officens.

6

52

Killed Wounded Missing.
Other Ranks.

142 766

SICK WASTAGE FOR MONTH OF JUNE.

Officers. Other Ranks.

Number of Officers and Other Ranks joined the Division for month of JUNE.

Officers.

Other Ranks.

151

1169.