

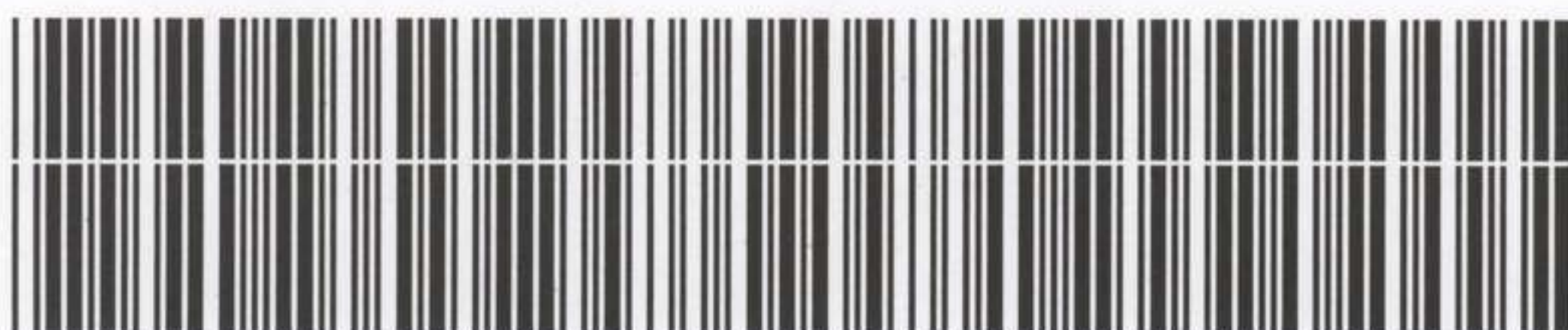
AWM4
Australian Imperial Force unit war diaries,
1914-18 War

Formation Headquarters

Item number: 1/42/6 Part 9

Title: General Staff, Headquarters 1st
Australian Division

July 1915



AWM4-1/42/6PART9

1st AUSTRALIAN DIVISION.

Summary - 6 a.m. 21st July to 6 a.m. 22nd July.

No. I. Section .. SOUTHERN. Fairly quiet day. The enemy showed perhaps a little more than usual activity on the far slope of HOLLY RIDGE and towards POPPY GULLY. Continuous firing by the Turks most of the night - some of the bursts being quiet heavy.

NORTHERN. Quiet day. The firing line of the 12th Battalion on TASMANIA POST was joined up with the works further to the south occupied by the light horse. During the night bombing parties and ruses drew heavy enemy fire.

No. II. Section .. SOUTHERN. Uneventful day. Our forward line opposite the 3rd and 4th Battalions is being dismantled and converted into an obstacle. The enemy fired several bombs during the night. A patrol went out into the crater opposite JOHNSTONE'S JOLLY but returned after midnight, having been fired on ~~by~~ ^{and} bombed

NORTHERN. A normal day. A certain number of high explosive shells were fired from the guns near BABY 700 into our trenches, and did not do a great deal of damage. During the night the enemy was fairly quiet. We caused some little diversion by throwing Garland bombs and hand grenades into GERMAN OFFICERS TRENCH.

Artillery .. The day was quiet with the artillery of No. I Section. BURGESS'S and JOFF'S batteries both fired into the OLIVE GROVE right section and a 6-inch howitzer in the same locality, apparently with good effect. It was quiet also in the artillery of No. II Section. BROWNE'S battery twice during the evening silenced the SANDPIT group. The 5-inch howitzer registered GERMAN OFFICERS TRENCH and fired 13 rounds into LEGGE VALLEY, THE CHESSBOARD, and MORTAR RIDGE. At 1800 the 5-inch howitzer battery fired a series with aeroplane observation, and one direct hit was reported; a full report has not yet been received.

				Officers	Other ranks	Animals
Casualties	..	Killed	.. ..	...	4	...
		Wounded	.. ..	1	29	...
		Sick	.. ..	4	82	...
Ammunition	..	6-inch howitzer		5-inch howitzer	Japanese mortar	
		Nil.		50 rounds	Nil	

Gob
ba
lg
aa
a
q
ab
am

22/7/1915

Lieut.-Colonel.
General Staff.
1st Australian Division.

"C" Form (Duplicate). Army Form C. 2123.
MESSAGES AND SIGNALS. No. of Message.....

Service Instructions.	Charges to Pay.	Office Stamp.
	£ 586 s. d. 22/7/15	

Handed in at LHB Office 06 35 m. Received 06 40 m.

TO 1st Aust Div

Sender's Number	Day of Month	In reply to Number	AAA
LHB 948	22nd		

Enemy more active on the far slopes of HOLLY RIDGE and towards POPPY GULLY continuous firing all night by enemy bursts at times being very heavy and casualties for 24 hours 1000 killed and 5 OR wounded

W1
22/7

FROM 2nd L H Bde
 PLACE & TIME 06 35

"C" Form (Duplicate). Army Form C. 2123.
MESSAGES AND SIGNALS. No. of Message.....

Service Instructions.	Charges to Pay.	Office Stamp.
	£ s. d.	22/7

Handed in at R A Office.....m. Received 07 04 m.

TO Aust Div

Sender's Number	Day of Month	In reply to Number	AAA
R A 860	22nd		

Southern no 2 section and First Bn improving defences and deepening trenches and unopened recesses filled up and Second Bn doing same and several bombs fired by enemy after dark and Third Bn put up posts in recesses with barbed wire across and blocked recesses with sandbags and work not yet complete and Fourth Bn report filling up of forward firing line and putting out entanglements completed and Patrol went into crater and returned about 0030 having been fired on and bombed and casualties 2 killed 9 wounded and Ammunition expended 6960 rounds

FROM
 PLACE & TIME

Appendix No. 1.
 22/7/15.

"C" Form (Duplicate). Army Form C. 2123.
MESSAGES AND SIGNALS. No. of Message.....

Service Instructions.	Charges to Pay.	Office Stamp.
	£ s. d.	

Handed in at R A Office.....m. Received.....m.

TO

Sender's Number	Day of Month	In reply to Number	AAA
-----------------	--------------	--------------------	-----

1 A A 3 Japanese bombs and
 9 garland bombs.

FROM 1st Inf Bde
 PLACE & TIME 0655

"C" Form (Duplicate). Army Form C. 2123.
MESSAGES AND SIGNALS. No. of Message.....

Service Instructions.	Charges to Pay.	Office Stamp.
	£ s. d.	

Handed in at R B Office.....m. Received 0546 m.

TO Aust Div

Sender's Number	Day of Month	In reply to Number	AAA
-----------------	--------------	--------------------	-----

Our action during yesterday normal
 aa Enemy action during day.
 14 shells were fired from
 gun near Baby 700 not much
 damage to trenches but one shell
 killed one and wounded eight
 in trench 014 aa Our action
 during night four garland bombs
 and ten hand grenades were thrown
 into German Officers trench as a
 demonstration aa Our patrol in
 Old Marine Trench at 2130 and
 returned 0230 nothing to report
 aa Enemy action during night
 generally quiet aa Casualties for
 twentyfour hours one killed
 eight wounded Ammunition expended

FROM
 PLACE & TIME

Appendix No. 1.
 22/7/15.

420

No. of Message.....

Handed in at K 13 Office _____ m. Received _____ m.

[illegible]

AAA

S. A.	1830	rounds	garland
bombs	four	hand	grenades sent

lw 22/7

PLACE & TIME

2nd Inf Bde
1530

No. of Message.....

Handed in at _____ Office _____ m. Received _____ m.

TO Aust Div

AAA

Bomb	parties and	engines	draw
heavy	fire	at 2500	0015 and
0220	aaa	firing	line 12th Br
joined	up	both of	L Horse aaa
Casualties	Killed Nil	ammun	1000
s.d's			

107	22/7
-----	------

PLACE & TIME

3rd Lf Bde
06.48

1 x 1/2

Appendix No. 1.
22/7/15.

181

Mule Camaltes

Nil.

C.H.T.

22/7/15

To be received by the

181

181

Appendix No. 1.

22/7/15.

1ST AUSTRALIAN DIVISION
 Artillery Daily Report
 22/2/15

No. 1 Section.

- 1 A very quiet day.
 At 1733 BURGESS and JOPPS BATTERIES fired 50 rounds at OLIVE GROVE Right Section and a 6" Howitzer in the same locality, with good effect. OLIVE GROVE Right Section ceased fire.

No. 2 Section.

- A quiet day in this Section also.
2. At 1610 SAND PIT group opened fire but ceased after six rounds from BROWNE'S BATTERY.
- 3 At 1705 SAND PIT group again opened fire but ceased after 4 rounds from BROWNE'S BATTERY.
- 4 At 1920 PHILLIPS BATTERY fired 9 rounds over CHESS BOARD 5" Howitzer Battery (City of Glasgow) registered GERMAN OFFICERS TRENCH and fired 13 rounds into LEGGE VALLEY CHESS BOARD, and MORTAR RIDGE all rounds detonated.
- 5 At 1800 5" Howitzer Battery fired a series with aeroplane observation by W/T at guns north of SAND PIT sq. 81 G 4 1/20000 aeroplane reported one direct hit but full report has not yet been received.
- Between 1400 and 1745 two 5" howitzer batteries 69th Brigade registered zones in accordance with instructions from Brig. Gen., R.A., A. & N.Z. A.C. Some assistance was rendered to them by 2nd Art. Bde in pointing out objectives, explaining local names etc., and by firing one or two rounds at places difficult to locate such as C gun position behind a false crest which is only visible in certain lights. 6" Howitzers and 4.7 gun did not fire.

Ammunition expended 18-pr 50 rds
 5" How. 50 "
 Casualties 1 Officer 20/7/15

J. J. Hobbs
 Colonel
 Commanding Artillery 1st Aust Div.

CW 22/7

Daily Operations YIMA Bde 21st July 1915

21 KM B
1530

2nd Lieut L B Tyler joined & at 1800 proceeded to join the Section under Capt J H Thomb.

1130

Sec in Sq 224 M 8/9 (Capt H C J Salvin)

2 T.S at about 40 Yards coming down nullah 212 & 42 PS into the nullah they took cover in Range 4150^x 1900 mag Result unknown.

Ammunition Expended 4 rounds Shearhead

To The Staff Capt.
Aust DW

R. A.

Capt R. A.
Adjutant 7th Ind. Mth Arty. Brigade

Cwt. 22/7

Appendix No. 1.
22/7/15.

22/7/15.

Summary of events from 6 a.m. 21st July to 6 a.m. 22nd July 1915.NO. 3 SECTION

At 9.30 a.m. the enemy bombed No. 3 Post of QUINN'S with little effect.

At 3 p.m. a few shots were fired from the Mountain gun on MORTAR RIDGE at COURTNEY'S POST, damaging a portion of a support trench.

During the afternoon there was a certain amount of bomb-throwing in front of QUINN'S.

Bomb attacks, which were made at intervals throughout the night, succeeded in drawing the enemy's bomb fire, but very little rifle fire.

About 50 yards of chevaux de frise and wire entanglements were erected on the left of POPE'S.

Good progress was made with entanglements in MONASH GULLY.

NO. 4 SECTION

The 75 mm. gun on BATTLESHIP HILL opened fire at about noon, and after a short time was silenced by the 4.5-inch Howitzer.

The night passed very quietly. Good progress was made in placing wire entanglements in front of the saps.

"Bombing" attacks at intervals during the night did not draw so much fire as usual.

ARTILLERY REPORT

The Howitzer Battery fired twenty eight rounds as follows :-

12.15 p.m. - Fifteen rounds at gun at 238 V.

1.15 p.m. - Eight rounds at gun at 238 V.

4 p.m. - Three rounds at gun at 238 V.

1 p.m. - Two rounds at gun on MORTAR RIDGE.

All reported effective.

The 1st Battery reported a little digging on LONESOME PINE and on East slope of JOHNSTON'S JOLLY and on flat South of Gaba Tepe. A few camels and men were seen on MINARET ROAD at intervals during the day. About 300 to 400 mounted troops were seen drilling on lower slope $1\frac{1}{2}$ degrees left of bottom MINARET ROAD.

With reference to the aeroplane reporting trenches and two guns at 249 M $1\frac{1}{2}/4$, the locality was under observation all yesterday afternoon, but nothing new was detected.

The number of rounds fired by Japanese Mortar - Nil.

CASUALTIES.

	<u>Officers</u>	<u>Other Ranks</u>	<u>Animals</u>
<u>KILLED</u>	-	1	-
<u>WOUNDED</u>	-	8	-
<u>SICK (Evacuated)</u>	8	96	-

(82) Ashgaley
Major-General,
Commanding N.Z. & A. Division.

388

Australian Division
NZ-A Division
I.M.A. Brigade

ANZAC COVE

22



No demonstration or attempt to draw
the enemy's fire are to be made to-night.

2/ I.M.A. Brigade will fire star shell
as usual to illuminate the approaches
up ~~the~~ Mule Valley, on which a
look out is to be kept.

3/ The posting of parties to keep enemy
patrols or of protective detached posts, will
proceed as usual.

Thence info Bde & 2nd LH Bde
informed 1000.

Adler Brig Genl
GS

A. NZ A C

W 22/7

MESSAGES AND SIGNALS.

No. of Message

Prefix	Code	m.	Words	Charge	This message is on a/c of Service.	Recd. at	m.
Office of Origin and Service Instructions.							Date
Sent						From	
At					m.	By	
To						(Signature of "Franking Officer.")	
By							

TO	First	Second	Third	Bde
	Second	LH	Bde	

Sender's Number.	Day of Month	In reply to Number	AAA
* 593	Twenty-second		

No	demonstrations	or	attempts	to
draw	enemys	fire	will	be
made	brought	AAA	Indian	Mtn
Art	Bde	will	fire	starshell
as	usual	to	illuminate	the
approaches up	MULE	VALLEY	will	be
which	a	lookout	of	parties
Kept	AAA	Posting	of	or
to	trap	enemy	patrols	will
of	protective	detached	posts	
proceed	as	usual		

From	AUST	DIV	
Place			
Time	1000		

The above may be forwarded as now corrected.

(Z)

Censor.

Signature of Addressor or person authorised to telegraph in his name.

Appendix No. 2.
22/7/15.

426

Ga 403

ANZAC COVE

22.



Aust. Division ✓

N.Z. & A. Division

In continuation of Ga 389 of to-day:

Para 1 :

The Army Corps Commander wishes instructions issued that in addition to not attempting to draw the enemy's fire it should not be replied to.

This alone will confuse the enemy and make him suspicious.

If therefore, he opens a heavy fire on our trenches, a careful watch is to be kept for developments but no fire delivered in return until a target presents itself.

Adkeem Brig Genl
ANZAC

MESSAGES AND SIGNALS.

No. of Message

Prefix	Code	m.	Words	Charge	This message is on a/c of:	Recd. at	m.
Office of Origin and Service Instructions.							6/24
					Sent	Date	
					At	m.	
					To		
					By	(Signature of "Franking Officer.")	By

TO	First	Second	Third	Inf	Bde
	Second	L H	Bde		

Sender's Number.	Day of Month	In reply to Number	AAA
* 9 124	Twenty second		

In	continuation	993	in
addition to	not	attempting	to
draw enemy's	fire	it	should
not be	replied	to	AAA.
This alone	will	confuse	enemy
and make	him	suspicious	AAA
If he	opens	heavy	fire
our	trenches	careful	watch
will be	kept	for	
developments	but	no	fire
delivered in	return	until	a
targets presents itself			

From	AVST	DIV
Place		
Time	2005	
The above may be forwarded as now corrected.		(Z)
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Appendix No. 2.
22/7/15.

427

Ga. 415

ANZAC COVE



Please refer to Ga 388 + 403 of 22nd July:

Action to-night will follow the lines therein laid down.

Adkew Brig Genl
98
A.N.Z. AC

Ans. Div ✓
~~NZ & A Div~~
~~1 MA Brigade~~

W. J. 9/3/17

MESSAGES AND SIGNALS.

Army Form C. 2121

Prefix	Code	m.	Words	Charge	No. of Message
Office of Origin and Service Instructions.					This message is on a/c of
Sent					Recd. at
At					Date
To					Service
By					(Signature of Forwarding Officer.)



TO	First	Second	Third	Inf	Bde
	Second	L A	Bde	22nd July	

Sender's Number.	Day of Month	In reply to Number
* 154		app A/A

Action	Tonight	will	follow
lines	laid	down	on
993	and	9124	for
night			last

From	AVST	DIV
Place		
Time	1715	
The above may be forwarded as now corrected.		(Z) C.B. White
Censor.		Signature of Addressor or person authorised to telegraph in his name.

Appendix No. 2.
22/7/15.

"C" Form (Duplicate). Army Form C. 2123.
MESSAGES AND SIGNALS. No. of Message.....

Service Instructions.	Charges to Pay.	Office Stamp.
	£ s. d. 895 22/7/15	22 75

Handed in at KA Office 1000 m. Received 1009 m.

TO 2nd July
Asst. Dir.

Sender's Number	Day of Month	In reply to Number	AAA
KA 869	22nd		

A shell apparently a howitzer
crossed parapet at right of fourth
Bn and landed on the crater
approx 1000 and two feet lower would
strike parapet of 4th Bn and
may do as the informed please

Dis Art
in information
1020
10/16/17
10/16/17

FROM 1st Inf Bde
PLACE & TIME 1000

"C" Form (Duplicate). Army Form C. 2123.
MESSAGES AND SIGNALS. No. of Message.....

Service Instructions.	Charges to Pay.	Office Stamp.
	£ s. d. 899 22/7/15	22 75

Handed in at KA Office 1309 m. Received 1309 m.

TO Asst. Dir.

Sender's Number	Day of Month	In reply to Number	AAA
KA 880	22nd		

Shells falling on 3rd Bn
lines apparently from Rear
aaa appear to be from
our howitzers will you
please investigate

PA
10/17
27/7
O.C. Bn please
home of our guns
are firing
J. A. Santor
10/17/15
1308

FROM 1st Inf Bde
PLACE & TIME 1308

Charges to Pay. £ 00.
 Office Stamp. 22/7/15

Service Instructions.
 Handed in at _____ Office _____ m. Received 1327 m.

TO *Ans to Div*

Sender's Number *KA 881* Day of Month *22nd* In reply to Number *AAA*

*Search for report howitzer shell
 just landed in No 1 Parados
 1aaa first two shells landed
 in enemy trenches so probably
 our gun firing aaa may
 artillery be washed please*

Ans Div:
Shell fired by City of Glasgow Battery -
BC cannot explain as previous rounds had
fallen near BRICK EMPLACEMENT JOHNSTONS TURT
Another gun now being used as enemy
made also examination shell as charges
Ph. A. ...

FROM *12th Inf Bde*
 PLACE & TIME *1315*

Appendix No. 3.
 22/7/15.

Col Hobbs states inquiry
has been made but
the mishap was
unavoidable

(W)

22/7

"C" Form (Duplicate). Army Form C. 2123.
MESSAGES AND SIGNALS. No. of Message

Charges to Pay. £ s. d. 103	Office Stamp. 22
Service Instructions.	
Handed in at Office m. Received 1505 m.	

TO	Ans Div
Sender's Number	Day of Month
KB 508	22nd
In reply to Number	AAA

Shelling today at unusual hour
 8th Bn reports Turkish 75's
 left of sandpit fired 39 rounds
 H E shells between 1300 and 1405
 damage slight. 2150 fifteen
 pounders and 75's from 1100
 to 1400 from direction Battleship
 Hill went over 5th Bn and burst
 over 4th Bn and Shrapnel valley

Repealed to Aust
 1500 22/7

FROM	2nd Inf B Co
PLACE & TIME	1500

"A" Form. Army Form A. 2124.
MESSAGES AND SIGNALS. No. of Message

Prefix	Code	m.	Words	Charge	This message is on a/c of	Reed. at	m.
Office of Origin and Service Instructions.					Sent	Date	
					At	m.	
					To		
					By	(Signature of "Franking Officer")	By

TO	ANZAC
----	-------

Sender's Number.	Day of Month	In reply to Number
* 9. 104	Twenty-second	AAA

Second	Inf	Bde	reports
begins shelling today		at	unusual
hour AAA	Eighth	Bn	reports
Turkish seventyfives left		of	SANDPIT
fired thirty-nine H E		shells	between
1300 and 1405		damage	slight
AAA	Fifteen pounders	and	
seventyfives from 1100		to	1400
from direction BATTLESHIP HILL		went	
over fifth bn		and	burst
over fourth bn		and	SHRAPNEL
VALLEY	ends		

From	AUST	DIV
Place		
Time	1515	
The above may be forwarded as now corrected.		
Censor.	(Z)	Signature of Addresser or person authorised to telegraph in his name.
		CPR White

Appendix No. 4.
 22/7/15.

MESSAGES AND SIGNALS.

No. of Message

Charges

ay.

Office Stamp.

£ s. d.

Date



Service Instructions.

Handed in at

Office

m.

Received

m.

TO

Sender's Number

Day of Month

In reply to Number

AAA

Disposition of night 22/23 as follows aaaa 5th Bn Complete in left subsection aaaa 100 men of 6th Bn as special temporary reserve in rear of left of 8th Bn (for night only) aaaa 200 men 6th Bn as garrison BRAUNDS HILL aaaa Remainder of 6th Bn and 7th Bn complete in reserve aaaa No barbed wire and new anti bomb netting being erected aaaa Arrangements being made for manning parts of parades in emergency aaaa Men in galleries of underground trench have been warned that in event of infantry attack it is possible that roof of gallery as well as of recesses may

FROM

PLACE & TIME

(24932). M.R.Co., Ltd. Wt. W9668/1672. 50,000 Pads—1/15. Forms/C.2123.

22/23

"C" Form (Duplicate).

Army Form C. 2123.

MESSAGES AND SIGNALS.

No. of Message

Charges to Pay.

£ s. d.

Office Stamp.

Service Instructions.

Handed in at

Office

m.

Received

m.

TO

Sender's Number

Day of Month

In reply to Number

AAA

collapse under weight of enemy aaaa Standing to arms and for parade (without wearing gas helmets) at 1900 aaaa No enemy movement reported during day

W 22/7

FROM

PLACE & TIME

2nd Inf Bde
1721

Appendix No. 5.
22/7/15.

432

MESSAGES AND SIGNALS.

Prefix	Code	m.	Words	Charge		Received at	m.	
Office of Origin and Service Instructions.			83			Sent	Date	22.7.15
			At	m.		To	From	By

TO	Aust.	Division	22nd July
	NZ + A	Div	
	IMA	Bde	

Sender's Number. * 9a 399	Day of Month 22	In reply to Number A A A
------------------------------	--------------------	-----------------------------

Following	are	arrangement	for	Naval
support	TALBOT	and	HUMBER	on
right	flank	with	PINCHER	close
in	AAA	COLNE	CHELMER	and
RATTLENAVE on	left	flank	AAA	shells
TALBOT will	put	about	10 pm.	until
into	O to S	fring	develops	AAA
the	other	troops	are	from
attack	any	out	will	body
No	of	large	lights	to
to	sent	through	high	
on	as			
open	any			
may	Flank			
be	tended			

From	ANZAC			
Place				
Time	1740			

The above may be forwarded as now corrected.

(Z)

Signature of Addressor or person authorised to telegraph in his name.

Censor.

MESSAGES AND SIGNALS.

Prefix	Code	m.	Words	Charge		No. of message	
Office of Origin and Service Instructions.						Recd. at	m.
			Sent			Date	
			At			From	
			To		Date		
			By		(Signature of "Franking Officer.")	By	

TO	First	Third	Inf	Bde
	Second	L H	Bde	2nd July
				1st July

Sender's Number.	Day of Month	In reply to Number	
* 9117	Twenty-second		AAA

for	Following	are	arrangements
HUMBER	naval	support	TALBOT
PINCHER	close	in	right flank
will	put	in	AAA
224	0	six	shells
2200	but	to	5
until	attack	no	other
AAA	NO	if	any
will	be	bodies	of
our	side	sent	out
open	on	as	Navy
moving	AAA	any	large
be	well	Flank	lights
		tended	throughout
			night

From	AUST	DIV	
Place			
Time	1550	1900	PRBMA

The above may be forwarded as now corrected

(Z)

Signature of Addressor or person authorised to telegraph in his name.

Censor.

7435

app 7 434
22nd Aug 15

With app 2

TRENCH WORKS.

Section	Unit	Work	Length and date up to 6 p.m.						
			16.7.15	17.7.15	18.7.15	19.7.15	20.7.15	21.7.15	22.7.15
Southern No 1.	5 th L.H		Improving all new works						
	6 th L.H		Deepening & improving trenches on Holly Ridge						
	7 th L.H	Saps No 1 R 2 R L 3 R L 4 R L 5 R L Reserve's Trench M G. Sap off New Sap	57' 9" 54' 32' 6" 26' 25' 6" 41' 18' 24' 38' 17'	Decreasing - - - - - - - - - 132'	Improving the whole line complete complete 144 21	Improving along the whole line 21'	21'	21'	21'

Apr 8 435
 22.7.15
 July 15

TRENCH WORKS.

Section	Unit	Work	Length and Date (up to 6 pm)						
			16.7.15	17.7.15	18.7.15	19.7.15	20.7.15	21.7.15	22.7.15
Northern No 1	12 th Bn.	M.G. Sap Bomb hole	43'	50'	59'	65'	73'	74'	74'
		MG Wing (new firing line)	44'5"	50'6"	58'6"	59'6"	63'5"	71'6"	74'
		Tunnel A.I. (Support Tr)	22'5"	37'	53'6"	63'	64'	64'	74'
		To L.H. A.I. Sap No 1 Sap R No 1 B at end L					5' 6' 7'	14' 18' 4'	joined up with L.H.
	9 th Bn.	B Coy Com. Tr.	30'	35'6"	Delayed pending new scheme	43'6"	-	12'6"	Suspended
		" " Bluff Sap	38'9"	41'9"		51'6"	59'6"	65'3"	
		C Coy. S. end	38'6"	42'		52'6"	-	-	
		" " N. end	42'3"	45'		57'3"	-	-	
		Y Sap new branch L 3 B (bomb tunnel)	10'6"	complete		9'	11'	R 20' 15'	
	10 th Bn.	45 recesses on SILT SPUR	completing	completing	Ready to break out	broken out improving			

Appendix No. 8.
22/7/15.

TRENCH WORKS.

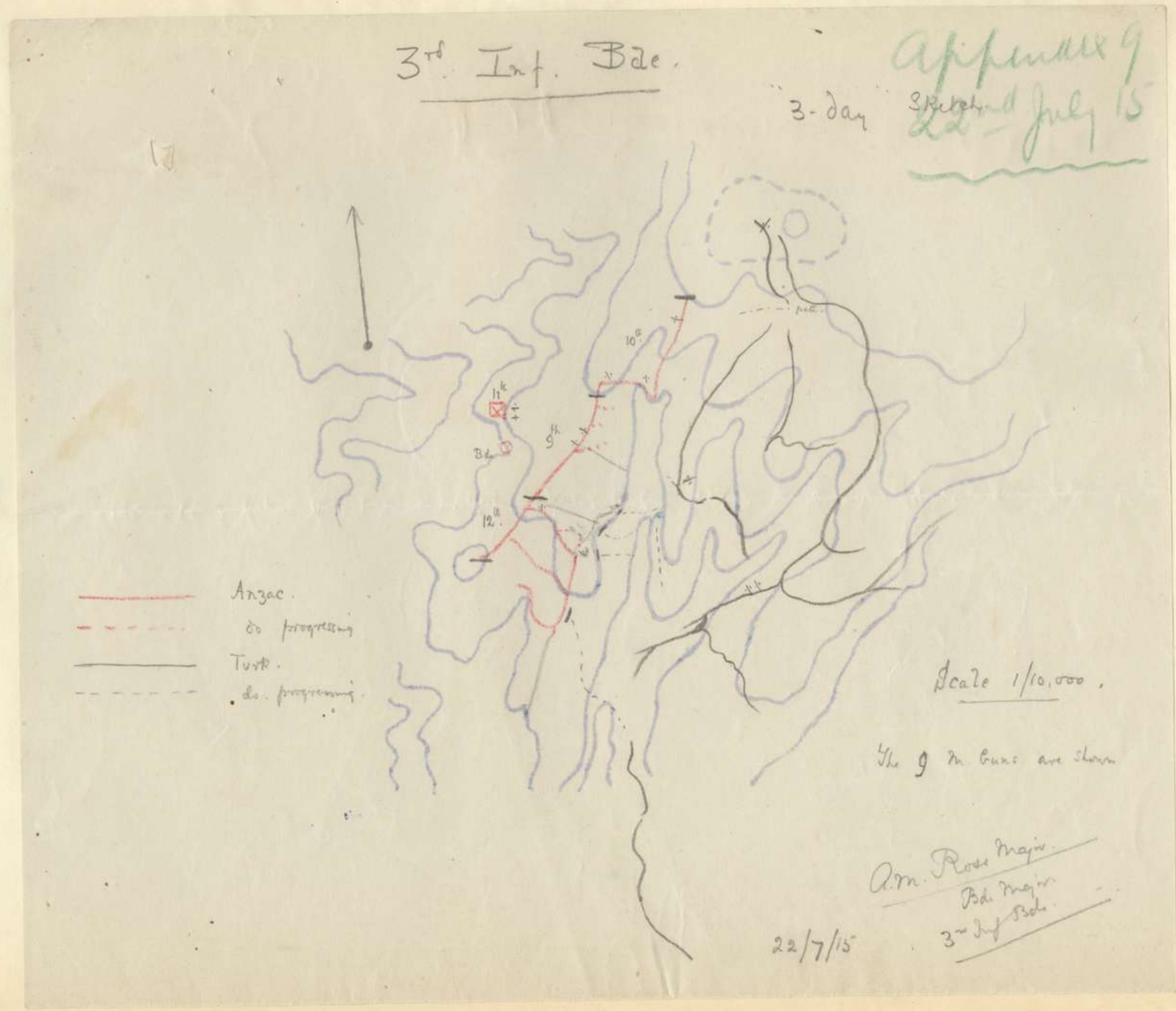
Section	Unit	Work	Length and date (to 6 p.m.) on						
			16.7.15	17.7.15	18.7.15	19.7.15	20.7.15	21.7.15	22.7.15
Southern No 2	2nd Bn	B 35 (Br off B 21)							
		B 27	55'6"	58'	61'6"	7'	64'6"	70'6"	19/7. - ? = Bde report entry not measured up
		B 28	55'	suspended	58'6"	?	60'6"	64'6"	
		B 33 (Br off B 23)				15'	23'	30'	
		B 29 (new B 33)	49'	- 13'	suspended 17'6"	17'6"	22'	-	
		B 34 (Br off B 8)			33'	?	37'6"	no advance	
		B 30	21'6"	25'					
		B 8	95'4"	95'4"					
		B 31	8'3"	10'6"	13'6"	?	21'	25'	All
		B 32	6'6"	12'	16'6"	18'6"	25'6"	27'6"	
	4th Bn	C. 4	153'6"	153'6"	-				work
		C. 25	35'6"	destroyed	-				
		C. 26 (C. 39)	35'	new 6' (41)	8' (45)	?			
		C. 22 (new line)	37'	22'6"	39'6"	42'	47'	50'	
		C. 27	15'	suspended	suspended	- 16'6"	20'6"	22'6"	
		C. 28	11'6"	12'	13'	-	19'	19'6"	suspended
		C. 29	13'	-	-	17'6"	22'6"	* 26'6"	
		C. 9 (Tambour)	opening up						
		B-13 B 24	necessing						
		C 29 (Br off C 5)			17'6"	17'6"	-		
		C 31 (new branch of C 1)			4'6"	8'	10'6"		
		C 30 (Br off C 5)			6'	9'	13'6"	12'	
		C 32 (" " (2)			31'6"	33'6"	34'6"	no advance	
		C 35 (R " " (4)			14'	no advance	15'	no advance	
		C 36 (L " " (4)			18'	"	no advance	no advance	
		C 37 (Branch of C 24)							
	3rd Bn								

Appendix No. 8.
22/7/15.

TRENCH WORKS.

Section	Unit	Work	Length and date (at 6pm. approx)						
			16.7.15	17.7.15	18.7.15	19.7.15	20.7.15	21.7.15	22.7.15
Northern No 2	5 th Bn	Right Corn? D24	25' 2"	28' 8"	32' 2"	-	35' 8"	38' 8"	47' 2"
		Left " D25	30' 0"	36'	39'	-	39'	complete	
		1 D1A	64' 8"	72' 3"	-				
		D3	56' 2"	62' 10"	-				
		D3A	69' 0"	82' 3"	-				
		D21 A	27'	33' 6"	35' 7"				
		" B	28'	34'	35'	35'	38' 6"	41'	45'
		" C					7'	13' 6"	18
		D22	14' 5"	17' 11"	-	19' 6"			
		D23	14' 6"	22' 6"	-	26' 3"			
		Corn. Tr. D21A to D21B			12'	17' 6"	const. T head	Complete length 42' 9"	
		D9B Drive Left Right			50'	50'	52'	56'	
					24' 6"	24' 6"	37' 6"	41'	
					38'	35'			43' 6"

Appendix No. 8.



1st AUSTRALIAN DIVISION.

app 1440
23 July 15
23 July 15

Summary -- 6 a.m. 22nd July to 6 a.m. 23rd July.

No. I. Section .. SOUTHERN. Everything quiet in front of this section. We completed our forward work on HOLLY RIDGE and burnt the bushes in front, thus giving a much better field of fire. Nothing occurred during the night.

NORTHERN. Quiet day and a very quiet night. No enemy movement observed.

No. II. Section .. SOUTHERN. No movement seen during the day. During the night nothing of importance occurred nor did it appear that the enemy trenches were more than lightly manned. The enemy exploded a mine at 1035 opposite THE PIMPLE and about 15 yards from their own trenches but without doing any damage to us or our tunnels.

NORTHERN. The day was quiet. At about 1200 the enemy's "seventy-fives" from near THE SANDPIT fired into the left of this section; they fired again between 1300 and 1400. The resultant damage to our trenches was slight. We fired a charge in tunnel D.9B. at 1930; the result appeared to be satisfactory. The night was quiet except for a heavy burst of fire ~~xxx~~ at 0145 which lasted for some 10 minutes.

Artillery .. A quiet day in both sections. At 1151 JOPP'S battery engaged the OLIVE GROVE right section which has changed position slightly but was located by flashes. This right section opened fire again at 1619 but was silenced by JOPP'S battery.

During the afternoon the Lowland battery fired at JOHNSTONE'S JOLLY and also searched LEGGEE VALLEY. The same battery registered TURKS HUMP, SANDPIT, SCRUBBY KNOLL, and target "C".

				Officers	Other ranks	Animals
Casualties ..	Killed .. ..	..	..	...	1	...
	Wounded .. ..	..	..	1	21	...
	Sick .. ..	..	..	3	28	...
Ammunition expended ..	6-inch howitzer			5-inch howitzer		Japanese mortar
	Nil			50 rounds		Nil

ML

AW

Soc.
Landy
Lg
at 147.
a
Q
at 17
an

23rd July, 1915.

Lieut.-Colonel.
General Staff.
1st Australian Division.

"C" Form (Duplicate). Army Form C. 2123.
MESSAGES AND SIGNALS. No. of Message _____

Service Instructions.	Charges to Pay.	Office Stamp.
	£ s. d.	

Handed in at _____ Office _____ m. Received 0621 m.

TO Aust Div

Sender's Number	Day of Month	In reply to Number	AAA
<u>LHB 966</u>	<u>23</u>		

Everything quiet in front aaaa
 R Forward work on Dolly
 Ridge completed aaaa Bush in
 front of position burst midday
 yesterday improved field of fire
 considerable aaaa casualties
 for 2 1/2 hours one officer
 wounded four other ranks
 wounded

FROM 2nd L Yf Bde
 PLACE & TIME 0611

"C" Form (Duplicate). Army Form C. 2123.
MESSAGES AND SIGNALS. No. of Message _____

Service Instructions.	Charges to Pay.	Office Stamp.
	£ s. d.	

Handed in at _____ Office _____ m. Received 0715 m.

TO Aust Div

Sender's Number	Day of Month	In reply to Number	AAA
<u>La 913</u>	<u>23</u>		

Southern No 2 section aaaa first
 Bn sent out patrol of one aaaa
 and three men from 2100 to 2300
 aaaa they saw no movement of
 enemy and trenches appeared to
 be lightly manned aaaa patrol
 moved down Owens Gully aaaa
 third Bn put out more barbed
 wire in new firing line aaaa
 fourth Bn report a yellow rocket
 at 0130 from Jolly followed by
 red light and instantly 70 of
 M Green opened fire aaaa this continued
 until a green light was seen
 then slackened aaaa Red rocket followed
 and fire ceased entirely aaaa second
 Bn report enemy exploded mine 1035

FROM _____
 PLACE & TIME _____

Appendix No. 1.
 23/7/15.

"C" Form (Duplicate). Army Form C. 2123.
MESSAGES AND SIGNALS. No. of Message _____

Service Instructions.	Charges to Pay.	Office Stamp.
	£ s. d.	

Handed in at _____ Office _____ m. Received _____ m.

TO _____

Sender's Number	Day of Month	In reply to Number	AAA
-----------------	--------------	--------------------	-----

about 15 yards from their own trench on Pimple. AAA No damage done to our tunnel. AAA Brigade stood to arms 0115 to 0115 and 0300 to 0400 AAA moon set 0110 AAA although the closest watch was kept all yesterday no movement was seen in front. AAA casualties 1 killed 7 wounded. AAA Ammunition expended 5576 rounds. AAA 5 Garland bombs.

(WT-23/7)

FROM _____
 PLACE & TIME _____
 0711

"C" Form (Duplicate). Army Form C. 2123.
MESSAGES AND SIGNALS. No. of Message _____

Service Instructions.	Charges to Pay.	Office Stamp.
	£ s. d.	23-7-15

Handed in at _____ Office _____ m. Received _____ m.

TO _____

Sender's Number	Day of Month	In reply to Number	AAA
-----------------	--------------	--------------------	-----

0500 report begins AAA yesterday very quiet in forenoon. AAA About 1200 enemy 75 from near Sandpit fired about nine rounds at left subsection. AAA This gun also fired 39 rounds between 1800 and 1100 AAA Damage to trenches slight. AAA muzzle of what appears to be trench mortar discovered in Snipers trench. AAA a charge in Tunnel DGB fired successfully by us at 1930. AAA Garrison stood to arms 2345 and 0300 AAA Right subsection reporting noise signalling from night of 1st Bde at 2050. AAA Reported to 1st Bde AAA patrol in old marine trench report that about 0150 a searchlight from near trenches of

FROM _____
 PLACE & TIME _____

1123 Appendix No. 1.
 23/7/15.

"C" Form (Duplicate). Army Form C. 2123.
MESSAGES AND SIGNALS. No. of Message _____

Service Instructions.	Charges to Pay.	Office Stamp.
	£ s. d.	

Handed in at _____ Office _____ m. Received _____ m.

TO _____

Sender's Number	Day of Month	In reply to Number	AAA
-----------------	--------------	--------------------	-----

9.0. Trench played on 45 Bn
 trenches AAA being investigated
 night otherwise exceedingly quiet
 except for heavy burst of
 fire at 0145 which died
 away at 0200 AAA (casualties
 one officer (Lt Lodge 8th Bn) 2 other
 ranks wounded AAA ammunition
 expended 303 1662 rounds bombs 5
 grenades nil

WJ 23/17

FROM	2nd Inf Bde
PLACE & TIME	0.522

"C" Form (Duplicate). Army Form C. 2123.
MESSAGES AND SIGNALS. No. of Message _____

Service Instructions.	Charges to Pay.	Office Stamp.
	£ s. d.	

Handed in at _____ Office _____ m. Received _____ m.

TO _____

Sender's Number	Day of Month	In reply to Number	AAA
-----------------	--------------	--------------------	-----

Very quiet night no enemy
 movement except that he improved
 his defences on SNIPERS RIDGE casualties
 killed nil ammⁿ expended nil
 not a round fired in the
 Bde after 2000 AAA At 0440
 the enemy party resumed working
 on road near FUZZY BUSHES

WJ 23/17

FROM	3rd Inf Bde.
PLACE & TIME	0635

181
Transport Annual
Station.
Paymaster.

181
Casualties 5
0800 23.7.15

Nil

✓

C.H.T.

23/7

W 23/7

123
Appendix No. 1.
23/7/15.

23/7/15.

1ST AUSTRALIAN DIVISION

Artillery Daily Report

23-7-15

No. 1 Section.

- 1 A very quiet day in both No 1 and No. 2 Sections
- 2 At 1151 JOPPS BATTERY engaged OLIVE GROVE Right Section which has slightly moved position but was located by flashes - 8 rounds were fired before enemy ceased fire.
- 3 At 1619 This same section again opened fire but again ceased after 11 rounds fired by JOPPS BATTERY.

No. 2 Section.

- 4 At 1630 PHILLIPS BATTERY fired 8 rounds at enemy observers who were not again seen at that place.
- 5 CADDYS and BR OWNES BATTERIES did not fire.
- 6 During the afternoon the Lowland Battery (5" howitzers) fired 33 rounds doing considerable damage to works on JOYHNSTONES JOLLY, especially a machine gun emplacement in the front trench, and also searching LEGGE VALLEY.
- 7 The same Battery also fired 10 rounds registering TURKS HUMP, SAND PIT, SCRUBBY KNOLL, and Target C from new position.
Heavy Battery did not fire.

Ammunition expended 18-pr. 58 rds.
5" how. 50

Casualties 2 other ranks wounded

J. A. Dwyer
Colonel
Commanding Artillery 1st Aust. Div.

W7 23/7

Daily Report of YIMABde

22 July 1915 446

Appendix No. 1.

23/7/15.

21 WMB Sec at 224 M 2 (Capt. Hoskyn) at 1100 tested requis-
itation of night lines of Fire. Found correct 1430

Registered ~~an~~ observation Post N of the BLOODY ANGLE
Endeavoured to hit it with C.S. Unsuccessful. Range 1525^x 51mg

Sec at 224 M 8/9 (Capt. Salvin) and sec at 224 M 9
(Capt. Thom) nothing to report

Ammunition Expended

21 WMB	Sheepshul	Common	Star	Total
	4	3	0	10 rounds

Casualties

— nil —

To The Staff Capt
Aust Div

J. H. H. H.

Capt. R. A.

Adjutant 7th Ind. Mth Arty. Brigade

(W) 23/7

23/7/15.

Summary of events from 6 a.m. 22nd July to 6 a.m. 23rd July 1915.NO. 3 SECTION

A very quiet period. At 2 a.m. the enemy opened a heavy rifle and Machine Gun fire which they kept up for about half an hour and to which no reply was made by our troops.

No movement of the enemy was observed; otherwise, the night passed quietly.

Entanglements have been erected in front of the Posts, and in MONASH VALLEY under WALKER'S RIDGE.

Steps are being taken to strengthen and improve the Post at the foot of Bully Beef track.

NO. 4 SECTION

A quiet day. The "Anafarta" gun fired all the afternoon at intervals, but without doing any damage.

Wire entanglements have been erected, and a clearing cut for about 11 yards, in front of the SECRET SAP.

The enemy are still busy in their works at the head of MONASH GULLY.

Wire entanglements have been completed across Nos. 2,3,4, and 5 saps.

At 2 a.m. a sharp burst of rifle and Machine Gun fire broke out at the NEK. This fire was apparently directed at the sappers engaged in laying out the wire entanglements in front of the saps, one of whom was killed and one wounded; but the work was continued until Machine gun fire compelled them to abandon their work. By that time, however, it was practically completed.

No movement can be observed to the North this morning, and all is quiet.

All ranks stood to arms from 11.45 p.m. to 1.10 a.m., and again from 3 a.m. to 3.30 a.m.

ARTILLERY REPORT

The O.C. 1st Battery reported that about 20 men were working on the foot hills 706 Square 204 - they were making a crescent shaped trench.

The number of rounds fired by Japanese Mortar - Nil.

CASUALTIES

	<u>Officers</u>	<u>Other Ranks</u>	<u>Animals</u>
<u>KILLED</u>	-	1	-
<u>WOUNDED</u>	-	11	-
<u>SICK (Evacuated)</u>	-	13	-

(Sgd.) A.J. Godley.

Major-General,
Commanding N.Z. & A. Division.

7449



1st AUSTRALIAN DIVISION.

Summary - 6 a.m. 23rd July to 6 a.m. 24th July.

No. I. Section .. SOUTHERN. Quiet throughout the day; no sign of movement but digging parties at work at portions of the enemy's trenches in our front. Quiet uneventful night.

NORTHERN. Quiet day and a very quiet night. Enemy working party endeavoured to approach TASMANIA POST but were driven off. Enemy fired an incendiary bomb into TASMANIA POST during the afternoon.

No. II. Section .. SOUTHERN. Quiet day. Certain amount of artillery fire directed at our trenches at 1630. No movement of the enemy observed during the night although at one time the 1st Battalion believed there to be a massing of troops behind LONESOME PINE.

NORTHERN. Enemy's 75 mm. guns fired 15 rounds into our trenches between 1200 and 1300, and 16 rounds between 1400 and 1430. Resultant damage very slight. French mortar on MORTAR RIDGE fired a few 11-inch bombs but there were no casualties, ~~however~~. The night was quiet and no enemy movement was observed.

Artillery .. JOPP'S and BURGESS' batteries fired with good effect at the right section of the OLIVE GROVE BATTERIES during the day.
In No. II Section there was little artillery action during the day. The Lowland Battery fired 11 rounds searching LEGGE VALLEY. At 1900 this battery also fired into the valleys running from 81 G.1. to 81 G.4 (1/20,000 map) to their junction 75 yards east of 81 G.3.

				Officers	Other ranks	Animals.
Casualties.	..	Killed	.. ..	...	4	...
		Wounded	.. ..	...	14	...
		Sick	.. ..	4	24	...
Ammunition expended	..	<u>6-inch howitzer</u>		<u>5-inch howitzer</u>	<u>Japanese mortar</u>	
		1 round		26 rounds	Nil.	

B.O.B. M
 SA 04
 LG
 ad JKH
 a 44
 Q.C.F. 10/7
 ad TY
 am N.R.H.

24th July, 1915.

LW
 Lieut.-Colonel.
 General Staff.
 1st Australian Division.

"C" Form (Duplicate). Army Form C. 2123.
MESSAGES AND SIGNALS. No. of Message _____

Service Instructions.	Charges to Pay. £ s. d.	Office Stamp.

Handed in at _____ Office _____ m. Received _____ m.

TO Aust Div

Sender's Number <u>LHB 980</u>	Day of Month <u>24</u>	In reply to Number	AAA
-----------------------------------	---------------------------	--------------------	-----

all quite in front during day
aaa no sign of movement of
enemy except on front of left
front where digging parties were
at work for some hours
aaa casualties for 24 hours
nil

FROM 2nd Lt Bole
PLACE & TIME 0425

"C" Form (Original). Army Form C. 2123.
MESSAGES AND SIGNALS. No. of Message _____

Prefix _____ Code _____ Words _____	Received	Sent, or sent out	Office Stamp.
Charges to collect £ s. d.	From _____	At _____ m.	24/7
Service Instructions.	By _____	To _____	
		By _____	

Handed in at _____ Office _____ m. Received _____ m.

TO Aust Div

*Sender's Number <u>KA 931</u>	Day of Month <u>24</u>	In reply to Number	AAA
-----------------------------------	---------------------------	--------------------	-----

Southern No 2 Section AAA
Quiet day and night except
for artillery bombardment about
1630 yesterday AAA AT 0145
first Bn reported enemy
massing behind LONE PINE aaa
Nothing further came of this
aaa Section stood to arms
0130 to 0145 and 0300 to
0400 aaa Fourth Bn patrol
in old marine trench in
WIRE GULLY reports no movement
seen aaa casualties 4 killed
5 wounded aaa Ammunition
expended 4488 rounds aaa Two
Japanese and five garland bombs

FROM _____
PLACE & TIME _____

Appendix No. 1.
24/7/15.

MESSAGES AND SIGNALS.

No. of Message.

Prefix.....	Code.....	Words.....	Received	Sent, or sent out	Office Stamp.
£ s. d.			From <i>KA</i>	At.....m.	<i>24/7</i>
Charges to collect			By <i>PRA</i>	To.....	
Service Instructions.				By.....	

Handed in at Office m. Received 0042 m.

TO

*Sender's Number	Day of Month	In reply to Number	AAA
------------------	--------------	--------------------	------------

[illegible]

FROM
PLACE & TIME

1st Inf Bde
0640

MESSAGES AND SIGNALS.

No. of Message...

Prefix.....	Code.....	Words.....	Received	Sent, or sent out	Office Stamp.
<p style="text-align: right;">£ s. d.</p>			From.....	At.....m.	24/7
Charges to collect			By.....	To.....	
Service Instructions.			By.....		

Handed in at Office m. Received m.

TO

*Sender's Number KB 548	Day of Month 24	In reply to Number	AAA
----------------------------	--------------------	--------------------	-----

Morning report begins our action during day sniping and necessary repairs AAA Enemy action 75 MM gun fired 15 rounds between 1200 and 1300 and about 16 rounds between 1400 and 1430 both HE and shrapnell 4 AA damage very slight AAA French mortar on mortar Ridge fired a few 11 inch bombs no casualties AAA Smoke observed during day from valley east of mortar Ridge AAA Our action during night quiet AAA Patrol went out as usual from right sub section AAA

FROM
PLACE & TIME

"C" Form (Original).

Army Form C. 2123.

MESSAGES AND SIGNALS.

No. of Message _____

Prefix _____	Code _____	Words _____	Received	Sent, or sent out	Office Stamp.
£ s. d.			From <i>KB</i>	At _____ m.	<i>24/7</i>
Charges to collect			By <i>Post</i>	To _____	
Service Instructions.			By _____		

Handed in at _____ Office _____ m. Received *0537* m.

TO *(2)*

*Sender's Number Day of Month In reply to Number **AAA**

No enemy movement observed
 AAA Red light fired from
 German Officers trench at
 0220 AAA Casualties one wounded
 AAA Ammunition expended 303
 1400 trench mortar 5 hand
 grenades 4 report ends

W/ 24/7

FROM
PLACE & TIME

*2nd Inf Bde
0525*

"C" Form (Duplicate).

Army Form C. 2123.

MESSAGES AND SIGNALS.

No. of Message _____

<i>78R</i>	Charges to Pay.	Office Stamp.
	£ s. d.	<i>24/7</i>
Service Instructions.		

Handed in at *RC* Office _____ m. Received *0656* m.

TO *Trust Div*

Sender's Number Day of Month In reply to Number **AAA**

RC 214 24th
 night very quiet *aaa* 12th
 Bn had to throw some bombs
 at a party enemy working just
 in front of Tasmania Post
 casualties killed nil *ammun*
 expended 300 rounds

W/ 24/7

FROM
PLACE & TIME

*2nd Inf Bde
0645*

Appendix No. 1.
24/7/15.

451

7-452 w

Transport Animals

Casualties to 0800 24/7

nil

24/7

CAT 500H

Appendix No. 1.
24/7/15.

Appendix No. 1.
24/7/15.



1ST AUSTRALIAN DIVISION

Artillery Daily Report,

24-7-15

No. 1 Section.

1. At 0946, 1000, and 1136 24 rounds were fired by JOPPS and BURGESS BATTERIES at OLIVE GROVE right section with good effect .
2. At 1645 OLIVE GROVE left section fired at Monitor - guns were difficult to locate JOPPS BATTERY fired 6 rounds and No. 1, 6" Howitzer fired one round - almost at the same time the Monitor steamed away and enemy guns ceased fire . Although one round from Howitzer fell close to the target the series was not proceeded with as observation too/ was/difficult .

No. 2 Section.

- 3 There was little enemy artillery fire in this section during the day. a concealed 75mm gun from SAND PIT GROUP fired about 30 rounds altogether at intervals - and an unlocated gun somewhere east of JOHNSTONES JOLLY fired two series of about 10 rounds each and a trench mortar fired from east of MORTAR RIDGE.
- 4 At 1503 BROWNES BATTERY fired 8 rounds at SANDPIT GROUP but ceased when Lowland Battery (5" how.) engaged the same target - enemy fire ceased after 8 rounds had been fired at them . Between 1600 and 1800 Lowland Battery fired 11 rounds searching LEGGE VALLEY.
- 5 At 1830 Lowland Battery fired 5 rounds searching reverse slope of SCRUBBY KNOLL effect enemy fire ceased.
- 6 At 1900 acting under instructions from Brig.-General, Anzac, Lowland Battery fired 5 rounds into valleys running from 81 G 1 and 81 G 4 to their junction 75 yards east of 81 G 3 (these references are to map of GALLIPOLI 1/20000 now in use by aeroplane observers from whom information regarding the locality had been obtained) this series was to ~~have been~~ repeated at dawn 24th objective said to be enemy Artillery Headquarters.

Ammunition expended 18-pr	38 rds
5"	26 "
6"	1 rd.

Casualties 2 other ranks wounded.

J. J. Hobbs
Colonel
Commanding Artillery, 1st Aust. Div.

W. J. 24/7

24/7/15.

Summary of events from 6 a.m. 23rd July to 6 a.m. 24th July 1915.NO. 3 SECTION

At 6.15 a.m. yesterday, the Turks exploded a mine about 20 yards in front of No. 6 Post of QUINN'S. No damage was done.

The enemy bombed No. 3 Post of QUINN'S rather heavily during the afternoon to which the Garrison replied, but not with any great success as they could not effectively reach the enemy's bomb-throwing place, being short of Garland Bombs. During the night 20 extra of these particular bombs have been procured.

There was a little more desultory rifle fire than usual throughout the evening and night, but no movement of the enemy was observed.

At 10.30 p.m. a fair number of Turks were reported in the trenches at the head of the BLOODY ANGLE GULLY. Artillery fire was turned on to them.

NO. 4 SECTION

The wire entanglements across the position have been completed. During the day, the enemy tried to destroy these entanglements by throwing bombs at them from their Mortar. The Mortar was located at about 12 noon, and at 1 p.m. a bomb thrown by our Garland Mortar dropped right on the spot, which apparently was effective as the enemy's Mortar has not fired since.

The new 3.7" Bomb Mortar is now in position, and its targets have been registered.

The day passed off very quietly. The Turks still continue working at the head of MONASH GULLY.

With the exception of the party of 50 horsemen reported North of the "W" Hills at 4 p.m., and 11 loaded camels moving past the Chocolate Hills at 5 p.m. no movement of the enemy was observed.

The Engineers fired a mine in A 1 Tunnel, No. 2 Sap, at 9 p.m. The result has not yet been ascertained owing to the fumes being still in the shaft.

At 11 p.m. an incendiary bomb of some sort was fired into the scrub between the Secret Sap and the Turks' Point Sap, which set fire to some dead scrub, and burned for a few minutes. Otherwise, the night passed quietly.

ARTILLERY REPORT

At 6.40 p.m. the Howitzer Battery fired ten rounds at Machine Gun above the NEK at the request of the O.C. No. 4 Section. No direct hit was obtained, but all rounds fell close to the target. This target was too low for the Mountain guns to bear.

The number of rounds fired by Japanese Mortar - Nil.

CASUALTIES

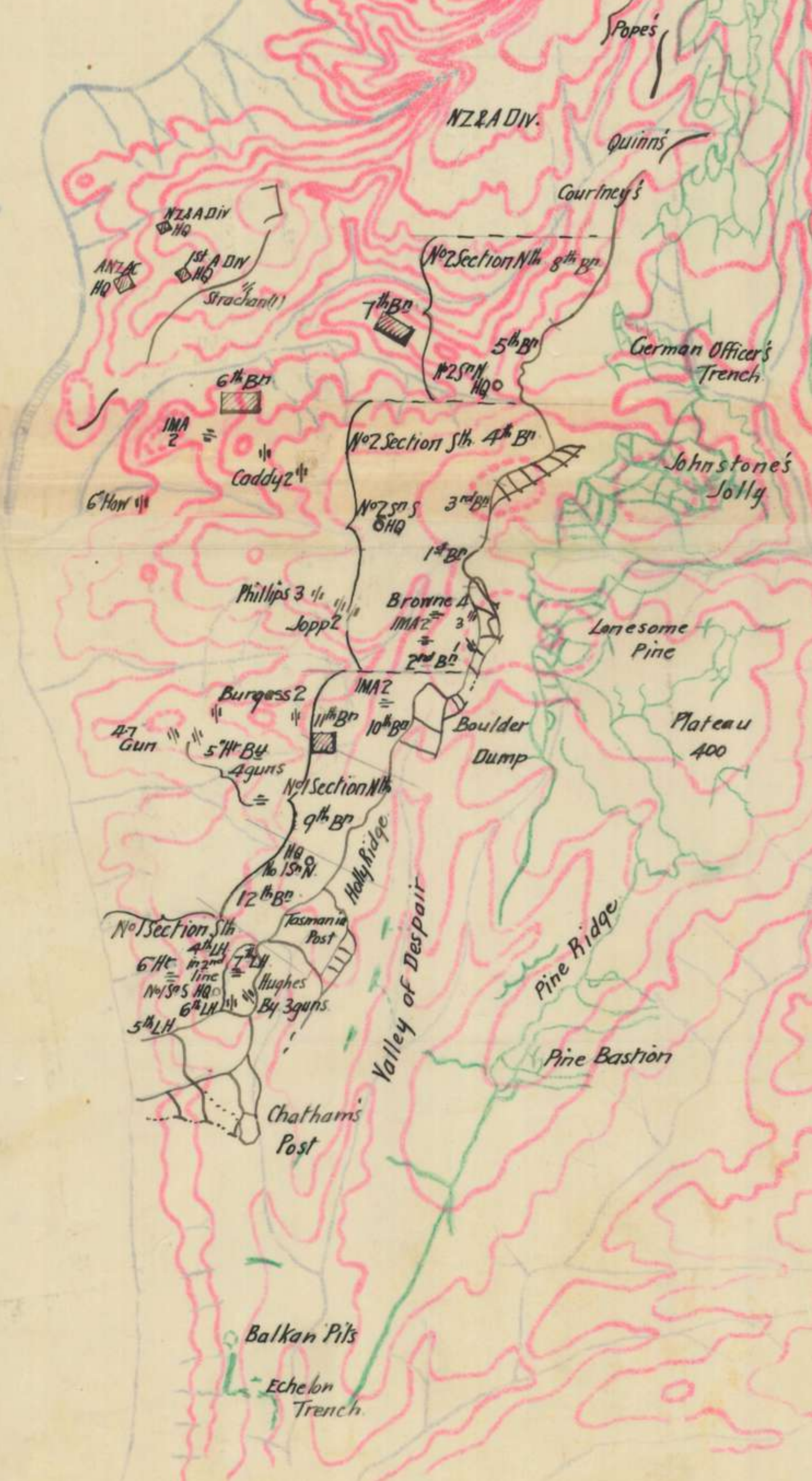
	<u>Officers</u>	<u>Other Ranks</u>	<u>Animals</u>
<u>KILLED.</u>	-	2	-
<u>WOUNDED</u>	-	7	4 (Artillery Horses, No. 1 Field Battery).
<u>SICK.</u> (Evacuated)	2	120	-

(Sgd.) A.J. Godley

Major-General,
Commanding N.Z. & A. Division.

MAP OF THE SITUATION
1ST AUSTRALIAN DIVISION

24. 7. 15



Works Old In course of
British — construction
Turk —

Scale 1:10000

24/7/15 Cableway & Laps

1st AUSTRALIAN DIVISION.

Summary - 6 a.m. 24th July to 6 a.m. 25th July.



No. I. Section .. SOUTHERN. The day was quiet. During the night the enemy appeared nervous and there were several sharp bursts of rifle and machine gun fire. The Turks were busy working on HOLLY RIDGE and towards the southern end of HARRIS RIDGE. We disturbed them to the utmost and the torpedo boat destroyer searched the trenches on HARRIS RIDGE at 2230.

NORTHERN. Nothing of importance occurred during the day. The enemy's works on HOLLY RIDGE are gradually encroaching on TASMANIA POST and will have to be checked. Cheering was heard from the enemy's lines about 2130 last night but otherwise little activity was shown.

No. II. Section .. SOUTHERN. No enemy movement was seen during the day. Cheering was heard behind LONESOME PINE at about 2130, and during the night green lights were shown at intervals of about ten minutes on JOHNSTONE'S JOLLY. THE PIMPLE was searched at about dusk by shrapnel fire but little damage was done. The enemy fired several bombs and rifle grenades during the night.

NORTHERN. The twenty-four hours were quiet. Our trenches suffered a certain amount of shelling but the damage was not great. An incendiary bomb was also thrown towards our trenches last night. At about 2140 the enemy were heard cheering apparently behind JOHNSTONE'S JOLLY and GERMAN OFFICERS TRENCH but beyond this there were no special activities.

Artillery .. At 1925 the artillery of No. I. Section observed a working party on the north-eastern slopes of TWIN TRENCH KNOLL - the party was dispersed by two rounds from HUGHES' battery.

No. 1 6-inch howitzer engaged the OLIVE GROVE right section guns at 1715, but without aeroplane observation it was found difficult to search the area thoroughly.

The 18-pdrs. in No. II. Section did not fire during the day. A trench mortar firing from the east of MORTAR RIDGE and causing considerable inconvenience, was engaged by the New Zealand 4.5-inch howitzers and the Lowland battery 5-inch, but it was not silenced.

An unlocated gun fired four blind rounds which fell near Divisional and Anzac Headquarters.

At intervals during the day we fired a total of 13 rounds into JOHNSTONE'S JOLLY.

A New Zealand artillery officer reported having located a 4-inch gun which shelled the beach during the day. An officer was sent to PLUGGE'S PLATEAU to have the gun pointed out to him and the information will be passed to the O.C. heavy battery early on the 25th.

			Officers	Other ranks	Animals
Casualties	..	Killed	1	2	...
		Wounded	1	38	...
		Sick	6 Lt. Robson, 6th L.H.	95	...
Ammunition expended	..	6-inch howitzer	5-inch howitzer	Japanese mortar	
		Nil	15 rounds	Nil	

Lieut.-Colonel.
General Staff.

25th July, 1915.

1st Australian Division.

No. of Message.

Handed in at Office m. Received 0634 ■

TO

First Aust Div

Sender's Number

Sender's Number
LHB 993

Day of Month

Day of Month 25 th

In reply to Number

AAA

Day	quiet	but	at night
enemy	appeared	jumpy	and there
were	several	sharp	bursts of
rifle	and	machine	gun fire
during	night	aaa	Turks were
very	busy	with	working parties
on	HOLLY	RIDGE	and towards
southern	end	of	HARRIS RIDGE
aaa	These	were	kept under
rifle	fire	at	intervals during
night	aaa	T.B.D	searched the
trenches	along	HARRIS	RIDGE at
2230	aaa	Casualties	for 24 hrs
one	officer	killed	5 other ranks
wounded			

A Robson Aug

FROM

PLACE & TIME

2nd L H Bde

0625

MESSAGES AND SIGNALS.

No. of Mts.

TO	Second	L. A. Role
----	--------	------------

TC

Lesson

2000

Sender's Number.

Sender's Number. 999

Day of Month

Day of Month	Twenty 1st of the
--------------	-------------------

In reply to Number

In reply to Number
LNB 993

AAA

Please	report	name	of	Killer
--------	--------	------	----	--------

From

Place

Time

The above may be forwarded as now corrected.

(Z)

Censor.

Signature of Addressor or person authorised to telegraph in his name.

"C" Form (Duplicate). Army Form C. 2123.
MESSAGES AND SIGNALS. No. of Message _____

SB LHB
 Charges to Pay. Office Stamp.
 f s. d. 25 15
 7
 Service Instructions.
 Handed in at _____ Office _____ m. Received 0649 m.
 TO Aust Div
 Sender's Number Day of Month In reply to Number
 LHB 994 25th G 999 AAA

Lieut H ROBSON 6th L H
 CWT 25/7

FROM 2nd L H Bde
 PLACE & TIME 0645

"C" Form (Duplicate). Army Form C. 2123.
MESSAGES AND SIGNALS. No. of Message _____

KA
 Charges to Pay. Office Stamp.
 f s. d. 25 15
 7
 Service Instructions.
 Handed in at _____ Office _____ m. Received 0710 m.
 TO Aust Div
 Sender's Number Day of Month In reply to Number
 KA 950 25th AAA

Roughen No 2 section aaa
 1st Bn have now three
 companies in firing line and
 one in reserve aaa No
 enemy movement seen during day
 but cheering was heard behind
 LONE PINE at 2130 aaa During
 night green lights were shown
 at intervals of 10 minutes
 on JOHNSTONES TOLL aaa Second
 Bn report enemy opened about
 dusk with shrapnel fire and
 searched whole of the PIMPLE
 aaa 3rd Bn report several
 shells fired into their lines
 at 1700 with but little

FROM
 PLACE & TIME

Appendix No. 1.
 25/7/15.

"C" Form (Duplicate). Army Form C. 2123.
MESSAGES AND SIGNALS. No. of Message _____



Office Stamp.

Service Instructions.

Handed in at _____ Office _____ m. Received 0710 m.

TO

Sender's Number

Day of Month

In reply to Number

AAA

damage aaa 4th Bn report
 crater occupied by Turks during
 night aaa they were fired
 on and bombed but result
 unknown aaa enemy fired several
 bombs and rifle grenades during
 night aaa patrol in wire
 fully report all quiet during
 night aaa Brigade stood so
 was from 10 minutes before
 MOONSET until full DAWN aaa
 casualties 2 Killed 10 wounded
 aaa Ammunition expended 5391 rounds
 SAA and 1 Japanese bomb

FROM

PLACE & TIME

1st Inf Bde
 0700

"C" Form (Duplicate). Army Form C. 2123.
MESSAGES AND SIGNALS. No. of Message _____



Office Stamp.

Service Instructions.

Handed in at _____ Office _____ m. Received 0521 m.

TO

Sender's Number

Day of Month

In reply to Number

AAA

fact 2nd hours very quiet aaa
 Intelligence reports covers yesterday's
 incidents aaa fact night about
 2140 enemy cheering heard
 apparently from large body from
 direction of Johnson's Trench and
 GERMAN OFFICERS Trench moved
 patrol sent out to Old Marine
 Trench resumed at 0310 and
 reported no enemy movement
 observed aaa Damage caused by
 yesterday's shelling very moderate
 aaa Ammunition expended 2170 rounds
 trench bombs 10 hand grenades
 casualties 5 one of whom
 suffering from shock

FROM

PLACE & TIME

2nd Inf Bde
 0510

Appendix No. 1.
 25/7/15.

459

"C" Form (Duplicate). Army Form C. 2123.
MESSAGES AND SIGNALS. No. of Message.....

Charges to Pay. Office Stamp.
 £ s. d.
 4 2 17
 25/7
 Date 25/7/15
 1st DIVISION

Service Instructions.
 Handed in at..... Office..... m. Received..... m.
 TO.....

Sender's Number Day of Month In reply to Number
 KC 241 25th AAA

Patrol 9th Bn just north
 of CORNFIELD reported hearing
 enemy cheering behind their
 lines about 2130 as if
 giving some one demonstration
 and 12th Bn heard enemy
 digging very close to them
 they bombed the enemy during
 night and 10th Bn harassed
 them with snipers and m.
 gun casualties killed nil
 ammunition expended 900
 rounds

FROM Third Inf Bde.
 PLACE & TIME 0645

Transport Animals
 Casualties to 0800
 25. 7. 15
 Nil
 CN Foot
 25/7

Appendix No. 1.
 25/7/15.

Appendix No. 1
25/7/15.



1ST AUSTRALIAN DIVISION

Artillery Daily Report

25-7-15.

No. 1 Section.

- 1 At 2256 on 23-7-15 OLIVE GROVE right section fired 2 rounds on the beach - BURGESS BATTERY replied with 2 rounds enemy did not fire again.
- 24-7-15
- 2 OLIVE GROVE right section fired a few rounds on the beach at 0755, 1130, 1715 and 1827 on each occasion they were replied to by BURGESS BATTERY and fire appeared effective. No. 1 6" Howitzer also engaged the se guns at 1715 firing 5 rounds searching on the line of the blast but the trees in the vicinity and the amount of dead ground make effective shooting with Howitzers difficult without aeroplane observation or a large expenditure of ammunition to search the area thoroughly.
- 3 At 1436 HUGHES BATTERY fired 2 rounds at party cutting wood on PINE RIDGE - party ceased work.
- 4 At 1437 WINE GLASS BATTERY opened fire on HUGHES BATTERY JOPPS BATTERY replied with 7 rounds - enemy guns ceased fire.
- 5 At 1925 Enemy working party was observed on N.E. slopes of TWINN TRENCH KNOLL HUGHES BATTERY fired 2 rounds both of which were effective.

No. 2 Section.

- 6 No 18-prs in this section fired during this day. A trench mortar firing from E of MORTAR RIDGE did a considerable amount of harm and though engaged by howitzers both 4.5 N.Z. Artillery and 5" LOWLAND BATTERY it was not silenced.
- 7 A 75mm gun apparently of the SAND PIT GROUP fired at intervals during the day but was not located.
- 8 Another gun unlocated fired four blind rounds which fell near Aust. Div. Headquarters and Anzac Headquarters.
- 9 At intervals during the day fired a total of 13 rounds into JOHNSTONES JOLLY and LEGGE VALLEY.
- 10 At 1540 a gun near SANDPIT opened fire but ceased after one round from Lowland Battery.
- 11 At 1800 Lowland Battery fired 5 rounds into JOHNSTONES JOLLY all of which detonated. A New Zealand artillery observer reported having located a 4" gun which shelled the beach at intervals during the day an officer was sent to PLUGGES PLATEAU to have the gun pointed out to him and the information will be passed to O.C. Heavy Battery at dawn 25-7-15.

Ammunition expended 18-pr. 15 rds
5" 15 "

Casualties 1 O.R.

J. J. Hobbs
Colonel
Commanding Artillery 1st Aust Div.

7.46~

25/7/15.



Daily Operations Y I M A Bde

24th July 1915

21 K M B

Sec in Sq 224 M 8/9 (Capt H. J. Salvin) nil

Sec in Sq 224 M 9 (Capt J. H. Thom)

1450

4 P.S + 4 C.S at benches in front of Walkers Ridge -
Parapet not much damaged, but 3 C.S bursting in
the bench seemed to do considerable damage - Range
1500^x 14° 30' mag.

Sec in Sq 224 M 2 (Capt G. B. Trenchard)

1500.

2 T.S at Trucks in a bench on "Chessboard" who
appeared to be Artillery observers - Very effective - no more
observing - Range 1550^x 54° mag

Amun Expended

4 C.S 4 P.S 2 T.S Total 10 rounds

Casualties — nil —

To The Staff Capt
Aust Bde

R. A. [Signature]

Capt R. A.
Adjutant 7th Ind. Mtn Arty. Brigade

AWM 25/7

Summary of events from 6 a.m. 24th July to 6 a.m. 25th July 1915.

NO. 3 SECTION

Yesterday morning the Turks exploded a small mine in front of No. 4 Post of QUINN'S raising a small mound.

A few Turks were observed near a small scrub fire on a spur of JOHNSTON'S JOLLY. They were fired upon by a Machine Gun from POPE'S.

An incendiary shell fell in the Gully near Section Headquarters early yesterday morning.

In the evening 6 mortar bombs were thrown at POPE'S, but only 2 reached the trenches.

Otherwise everything was quiet throughout the day.

No movement of the enemy was observed throughout the night except that a small working party was observed, and fired upon, to the left front of QUINN'S POST.

A few bombs were thrown into POPE'S, and into the Gully between that Post and RUSSELL'S TOP.

There was rather more rifle fire than usual during the early portion of the night.

NO. 4 SECTION

The usual shelling was experienced at intervals throughout the day from the 971 Ridge, and from the "Anafarta" gun.

In the afternoon, 2 guns opened from new positions in the vicinity of Anafarta. These could not be located, but an Observation Station on a hill immediately West of PYRAMID HILL was discovered. The shelling did very little damage in the Section, and caused no casualties.

The mine fired by the Engineers in A 1 Tunnel, No. 2 Sap, apparently did not damage the Turkish counter-mine, though it disturbed the ground in the vicinity.

The enemy continue to be very busy at the head of MONASH GULEY, deepening and improving trenches on the CHESSBOARD and in front of POPE'S.

There was a little bombing during the night, and bursts of rifle fire were frequent during the early hours of the night.

ARTILLERY

The 2nd Battery, by order of the C.R.A., ANZAC, fired 12 rounds, at 4.30 a.m. at the enemy's trenches in front of QUINN'S. The Infantry report that they all fell exactly into the Turkish trenches; one round carried away some of our wire netting, but burst where wanted.

The Howitzer Battery fired 10 rounds. MORTAR RIDGE was engaged at 4 p.m. and 6 p.m. with six rounds and one round respectively. The remaining 3 rounds were expended against the heavy Mortar near MORTAR RIDGE.

At 10.50 p.m. the Australian Division reported cheering proceeding from JOHNSTON'S JOLLY and GERMAN OFFICERS' TRENCH as if from a large body of men, and the Howitzer Battery was ordered to engage any suitable target there. None, however, presented itself.

The 75 mm. gun shelled the beach at ANZAC COVE yesterday for the first time, firing from a new position which is not yet located. All the Observers on the left are on the look-out for it, and ANZAC has been requested to obtain the assistance of the Navy also.

The long range gun, which enfilades the beach from the South, was observed last night firing from about 202 S 6. This has been reported to ANZAC and to the Australian Artillery in order that the Navy and the 4.7- inch gun might engage the enemy. It is beyond our range.

The enemy appear to have obtained the exact range of the beach and landing places at ANZAC COVE, judging from the accuracy of their fire during the afternoon and evening.

(2)

The number of rounds fired by Japanese Mortar - Nil.

----- 1/25

CASUALTIES

	<u>Officers</u>	<u>Other Ranks</u>	<u>Animals</u>
<u>KILLED</u>	-	1	-
<u>WOUNDED</u>	1	9	-
<u>SICK.</u> (Evacuated)	6	85	-

(Sgd.) A.J. Godley

Major-General,
Commanding N.Z. & A. Division.

W 25/7

AEROPLANE REPORTS.

21/7/15.



Kilia Liman. One small sailing vessel, about 100 feet long, and ten fishing boats.

Biya Anafarta. No troops seen on road between this point and Kilia Liman. Two 3-horsed transport wagons in square. No other sign of life. No troops seen on roads leading to Ak Bashi Liman.

Ak Bashi Liman. One three-masted ^{sailing} ship, about 250 feet long: one two-masted, about 80 feet long; two small steamers, both one-funnelled and about 60 feet long: forty dhows.

Dropped petrol bomb on stores at Maides. Bomb failed to explode.

Spotted on to guns at 81 G 4. ^{large} First round - 0.50, R. 150. Range obtained on third round. Two direct hits obtained on right hand emplacement. Last round wrecked emplacement. Guns in emplacement located about sq. 88 P 1. Three emplacements at 88 Y 5. Reconnoitred 249 H 1-2-4-. Summit of hill well entrenched. One gun emplacement only located.

To Australian Division
H. Z. & A. Division.
I. A. A. Brigade
88th Bde R. F. A.
Brig.-Genl. Cunliffe-Owen.

Army Corps Headquarters.

24th July, 1915.

lg aw 25/7
ma

"C" Form (Duplicate). Army Form C. 2123.
MESSAGES AND SIGNALS. No. of Message.....

Service Instructions.	Charges to Pay.	Office Stamp.
	£ s. d. 244A. 26/7/15	

Handed in at..... Office..... m. Received..... m.

TO Australian Div RA
Anzac

Sender's Number	Day of Month	In reply to Number	AAA
	25th		

Unable to locate Guns 237 S suggest you fire two approx rounds to assist in next reconnaissance aaaa
 Guns 81 G 4 dash only centre emplacements now occupied aaaa
 In accordance with your ground signal recognised 68 F 2 this vicinity is thickly entrenched and there are two probable gun emplacements but am unable to say whether occupied or not aaaa Your five inch shells burst on camp on gully 68 C 3 observed two effective rounds aaaa There is another large camp about 80 T 5 both are profitable targets aaaa at Olive grove your shrapnel burst

FROM
 PLACE & TIME

"C" Form (Duplicate). Army Form C. 2123.
MESSAGES AND SIGNALS. No. of Message.....

Service Instructions.	Charges to Pay.	Office Stamp.
	£ s. d. 244A. 26/7/15	

Handed in at..... Office..... m. Received..... m.

TO (2)

Sender's Number	Day of Month	In reply to Number	AAA

100 yds over emplacement aaaa
 Height of burst good line correct
 aaaa Emplacements at Western end of grove are unlocated by you but are in two groups as for four emplacement each line at ten yds interval aaaa All emplacements appear to be well under northern bank aaaa Wire instructions for tomorrow aaaa
 Am coming over at 1730 Tenados aerodrome 2255

W. L. G. 26/7/15
W. L. G. 26/7/15
W. L. G. 26/7/15

FROM
 PLACE & TIME

Appendix No. 2.
 25/7/15.

466

MAP OF THE SITUATION
1ST AUSTRALIAN DIVISION.



True Meridian

SOUTHERN. No 1.

- Formation ———
- Work in Progress - - - -
- Enemy ———
- new trenches ①②③
- * Com Trench ④⑤

Balkan Pits
New Comm.

Chatham's Post

5th LH
6th LH
7th LH
Hughes B.S.

12th B.A.T.

Tasmania Post

Valley of Despair

Snipe's Ridge
Pine Ridge

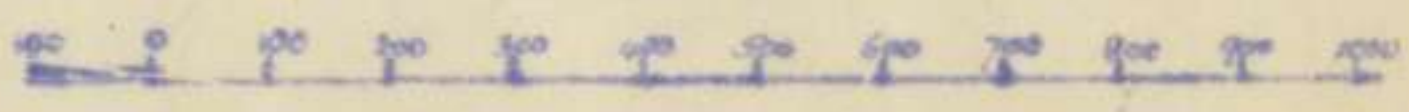
Pine Bastion

New Work

Boomerang Trench

Echelon Trenches

Scale 1:10000



V. 120 metres - about 65 feet

ST. 1/12.
yibneqix no. 2.

AREA OCCUPIED BY
1ST ME BDE A.I.F.

BRITISH —
ENEMY —

25/7/15.

MULE GULLY

CHICKENACK

JOHNSTONES JOLLY

OWEN'S GULLY

MIRIAS

LONE PINE

GERMAN DATA

WIRE

GULLY

SNIPERS TR

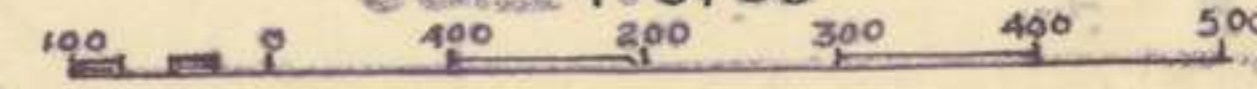
SCOTT'S PT

TAMBOUR

B.W.E

THE PIMPLE

SCALE 1:3768



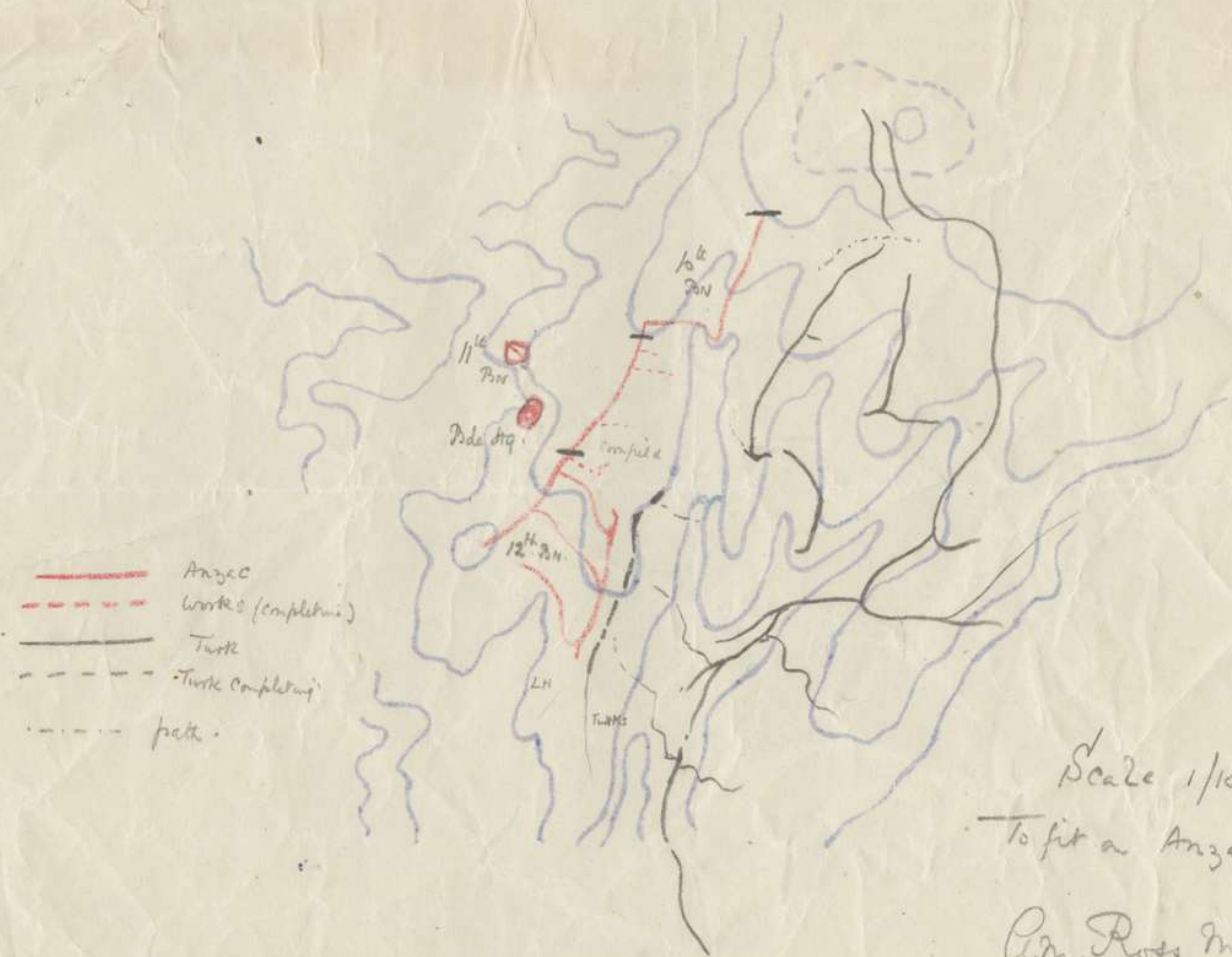
Appendix No. 3.
25/7/15.

468

7.469

Northern No. 1.

3 Day Sketch



- Anzac
- - - works (completed)
- Turk
- - - Turk completing
- ... path

Scale 1/10,000

To fit an Anzac Map

A. M. Ross Major

Pde Major

3rd Inf Pde

24th July

3/5

Appendix No. 3.
25/7/15.

469

7-170
1st AUSTRALIAN DIVISION.

Summary - 6 a.m. 25th July to 6 a.m. 26th July.

No. I. Section .. SOUTHERN. The day was quiet. We kept sniping during the day with good results. The night was quiet; our attempts to draw the enemy's fire were unsuccessful. The torpedo boat destroyer did some effective shelling of HARRIS RIDGE trenches during the night.

NORTHERN. Quiet both by day and night. The enemy declined to be drawn by our ruses last night and there was very little firing from them at any time.

No. II. Section .. SOUTHERN. During the day the 1st Battalion was subjected to a certain amount of shelling from the direct ~~ed~~ ^{ed} of on the north end of GUN ROAD. The 3rd Battalion trenches also suffered some damage from bombardment but were repaired during the night. There was some activity on JOHNSTONE'S JOLLY during the night and further timbering seems to be going on, which we succeeded in hampering to some extent. The Turks used dummy figures during the night to draw our fire.

NORTHERN. Quiet day. At 1028 an explosion occurred at the northern end of SNIPERS TRENCH, a large amount of earth being thrown up. No other movement was observed, however. An incendiary bomb was thrown during the night apparently from GERMAN OFFICERS TRENCH. It burned in front of our trenches for about one minute but caused no damage. By ruses we drew a small amount of machine gun and a less amount of rifle fire.

Artillery .. The OLIVE GROVE right section shelled the beach on several occasions during the day.

At 1640 considerable movement was seen in square 203 A.6 and B.4, near the building in square 203 A.1, and the hedge and emplacement in square 203 A.2. JOPP'S battery fired seven rounds into these places and the enemy scattered.

At 1850 No. 1 6-inch howitzer fired at the OLIVE GROVE right section with aeroplane observation. The aeroplane only waited to observe two rounds.

In No. II Section unlocated field guns and howitzers fired in all about 100 rounds at our trenches, SHRAPNEL VALLEY, and ANZAC GULLY. The opinion is that fire is directed from BATTLESHIP HILL.

The trench mortar from the east of MORTAR RIDGE also did some damage. To stop this mortar firing a greater volume of fire must be directed against it.

The Lowland battery fired six rounds during the day at odd intervals into LEGGE VALLEY.

				Officers	Other ranks	Animals
Casualties ..	Killed .. ..	..	..	...	1	...
	Wounded .. ..	..	..	...	30	...
	Sick .. ..	..	..	1	106	...
Ammunition ..	6-inch howitzer			5-inch howitzer	Japanese mortar	
	2 rounds			17 rounds	Nil.	

Gob
Ga
Lg
AQ
A
Rb

26th July, 1915.

Lieut.-Colonel.
General Staff.
1st Australian Division.

Q. C.
Am
Rb
Dw Eng.

"C" Form (Duplicate). Army Form C. 2123.
MESSAGES AND SIGNALS. No. of Message.....

Service Instructions.	Charges to Pay.	Office Stamp.
	£ 24 s. 6 d. 26 7/15	

Handed in at..... Office..... m. Received..... m.

TO *First Bn*

Sender's Number	Day of Month	In reply to Number	AAA
<i>K.A.B. 503</i>	<i>26th</i>		

Quiet day aaa Sniping was kept up continuously with good results aaa working parties of enemy on right flank were not seen last night aaa I B D did some apparently most effective shelling of Harris Ridge trenches during night aaa Ruses adopted to draw fire last night met with little success aaa casualties for 24 hrs. 3 other ranks wounded.

FROM *2nd L.H. Bde*
 PLACE & TIME *6625*

"C" Form (Duplicate). Army Form C. 2123.
MESSAGES AND SIGNALS. No. of Message.....

Service Instructions.	Charges to Pay.	Office Stamp.
	£ 24 s. 6 d. 26 7/15	

Handed in at..... Office..... m. Received..... m.

TO *First Bn*

Sender's Number	Day of Month	In reply to Number	AAA
<i>K.A. 976</i>	<i>26th</i>		

Southern No 2 Section aaa First Bn report persistent shelling apparently directed at N end of GUN ROAD aaa Second Bn report quiet day only three shells being fired into the lines during the afternoon aaa Third Bn trenches damaged by a bombardment about 1500 yesterday aaa necessitating a thousand sandbags to restore the parapet aaa This has been done during the night aaa Fourth Bn report great activity on cloth during night aaa long lengths of timber could be seen being carried along the trench aaa our fire seemed to hamper progress of their work

FROM
 PLACE & TIME

Appendix No. 1.
 26/7/15.

471

Service Instructions.	Charges to Pay.	Office Stamp.
	£ s. d. 246 Date 26/7/15	

Handed in at..... Office..... m. Received..... m.

TO 2

Sender's Number	Day of Month	In reply to Number	AAA
-----------------	--------------	--------------------	-----

Considerable action occurred by
 enemy and bombed accordingly
 result not known. a.m. during
 figures used by Turks during
 night to draw fire. a.m. Casual
 ties 1 killed 3 wounded a.m.
 Ammunition expended 7710 rounds
 a.m. 5 Garland Bombs fired

W 26/7

FROM	1st Inf Bde.
PLACE & TIME	0707

Prefix.....	Code.....	Words.....	Received	Sent, or sent out	Office Stamp.
£ s. d.			From.....	At..... m.	
Charges to collect			By.....	To.....	
Service Instructions.			By.....		

Handed in at..... Office..... m. Received..... m.

TO 2

*Sender's Number	Day of Month	In reply to Number	AAA
------------------	--------------	--------------------	-----

Enemy action during day. a.m.
 very quiet. a.m. our action during
 day. a.m. Nothing to report a.m.
 at 10.18 an explosion - occurred at
 Northern end of Snipers trench
 at least amount of earth was thrown
 up. No other movement observed
 a.m. Enemy during night at 7.30.5
 a bomb apparently from German
 officers trench burst near L trench
 burned for about one minute. no
 damage a.m. our action during
 night a.m. fired a few bursts and
 bombs to try to draw enemy fire
 was replied to by machine guns and
 little rifle fire from Johnsons. Jolly
 a.m. casualties were wounded. Ammunition

FROM	
PLACE & TIME	

MESSAGES AND SIGNALS.

No. of Message.

Prefix.....	Code.....	Words.....	Received	Sent, or sent out	Office Stamp.
	£	s.	d.	From.....	At 246 m.
Charges to collect			By.....	To 26 7 15	
Service Instructions.				By.....	

Handed in at Office m. Received 07.12 m.

TO

*Sender's Number	Day of Month	In reply to Number	AAA
------------------	--------------	--------------------	-----

*expanded 26x5 rounds LA mortar
bombs 3 hand grenades included*

(W) 76/17

FROM
PLACE & TIME

Texas Inf Bde
0/30

MESSAGES AND SIGNALS.

No. of Message..

<p>Service Instructions.</p>	<p>Charges to Pay.</p>	<p>Office Stamp.</p>
<p></p>	<p>24^{s.} 6^{d.}</p>	<p></p>
<p></p>	<p>Date 26/7/15</p>	<p></p>

Handed in at Office m. Received m.

TO

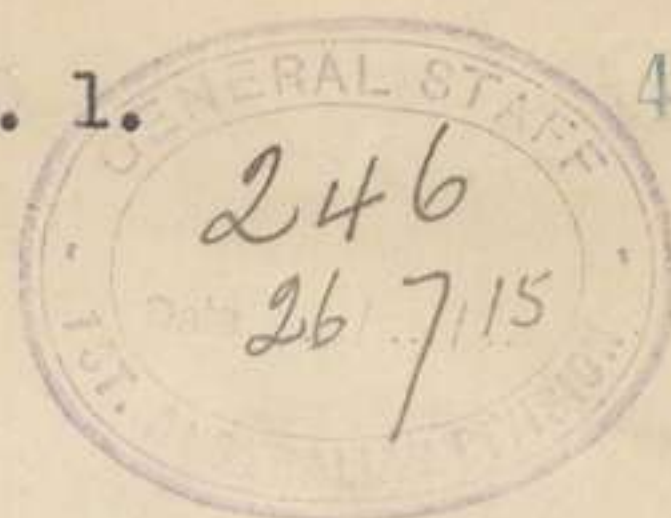
Sender's Number Kc 276	Day of Month 26	In reply to Number	AAA
---------------------------	--------------------	--------------------	-----

[illegible]

FROM
PLACE & TIME

221 of Side 06440

26/7/15.



1ST AUSTRALIAN DIVISION

Artillery Daily Report

26-7-15.

No. 1, Section.

- 1 At 1634, 1700, and 1850 OLIVE GROVE right section shelled the beach on each occasion BURGESS BATTERY replied and enemy ceased fire - our 18-pr. fire on this target appears to be effective but it cannot be claimed that enemy ceases fire as a direct result of our fire.
- 2 At 1640 considerable movement was seen in sq. 203 A 6B 4 near the building in sq. 203 A 1 and hedge emplacement sq 203 A 9 - JOPPS BATTERY fired 7 rounds and enemy scattered showing that there had been a considerable number of men under the trees and in the house.
- 3 At the completion of this series JOPPS BATTERY fired 8 rounds distributed over KABA TEPE from point to neck. This drew fire on to JOPPS BATTERY from OLIVE GROVE RIGHT SECTION and BURGESS BATTERY replied effectively.
- 4 At 1850 No. 1, 6" Howitzer at OLIVE GROVE right section with aeroplane spotting by W/T. First round 30 yards right range: Second round no observation, and aeroplane signalled she was returning to aerodrome.

No. 2 Section.

- 5 Unlocated field guns and howitzers fired in all about 100 rounds at ~~XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX~~ our trenches, into shrapnel valley and into valley near Divisional Headquarters and Anzac Headquarters. The opinion in No. 2 Section is that this fire is from direction of BATTLESHIP HILL (TUNKS HUMP GROUP and SANDPIT GROUP). The trench mortar from east of MORTAR RIDGE also did damage to day: a greater volume of fire directed against it would probably stop this gun which can generally be located. This gun ceased fire today for a time after three rounds from Lowland Battery. Lowland Battery fired 6 rounds during the day, single rounds at odd intervals, into LEGGE VALLEY, all rounds detonated.

Ammunition expended 18-pr 64rds
5" 17rds

Casualties 1 O.R. wounded.

J. J. Hobbs
Colonel
Commanding Artillery 1st Aust Div,

W. J. 9617

Appendix No. 1.

26/7/15.

Daily Operations YIMA Rd 25th July 1915

21 KM10

Sec in Sq 224 M 8/9 (Capt H C. J. Salvin)

1800

Handed over to Captain C D Rawson who rejoined from Hospital.

Sec in Sq 224 M 9 (Capt J. H. Thom) nil

Sec in Sq 224 M 2 (Capt G. B. Touchard)

0940

5

10 10

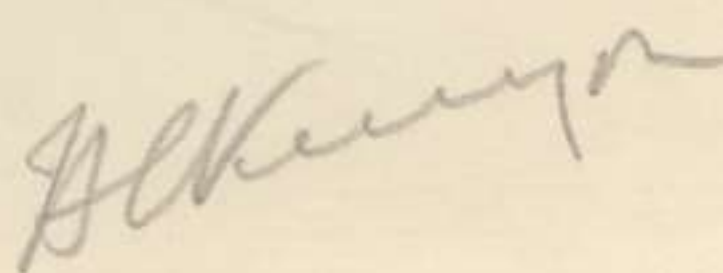
25 P.S. at enemy observation station near Sand Pit + at Battery behind it, the flashes of which had been located the night before + which was now firing on Cowley's post with H.E. Effect unknown, but the enemy's fire became erratic Range 3500^x to 3650^x - 580 mag

Amun & handed

25 P.S.

Casualties — nil

To The Staff Capt.
Aus Div



Capt R. A.
Adjutant 1st Arty. Brigade

26 Y-15

NEW ZEALAND AND AUSTRALIAN DIVISION.

Appendix No. 1.

26/7/15.

Summary of events from 6 a.m. 25th July to 6 a.m. 26th July, 1915.

NO. 3 SECTION.

Nothing unusual to report till 5.45 p.m. when four 5.7" shells fell into the right of COURTNEY'S POST without doing any damage.

During the early part of the night there was a considerable amount of bomb throwing in front of COURTNEY'S and POPE'S. This continued until about 11 p.m.

The Turks appear to have done a good deal of work in the GERMAN OFFICERS' TRENCH, from which direction a machine gun fired at QUINN'S POST at intervals throughout the night.

NO. 4 SECTION.

Yesterday morning there was a considerable amount of shelling at intervals from the direction of 971 and RHODODENDRON SPUR, the shells falling upon RUSSELL'S TOP, TURKS POINT, and into the large gully South of WALKER'S RIDGE.

In the afternoon, a gun almost due North, and whose range was estimated at about 3,000 yards, fired a number of shells into ANZAC COVE, and along the whole Beach up to No. 2 Outpost, evidently searching for the 4.5" Howitzer Battery. The position of this gun was not discovered. On the aeroplane appearing, this gun ceased firing.

Considerable activity was observed towards the North during the day. The Turks were seen to be working and improving existing trenches.

At 7 p.m. three limbered guns, each drawn by 6 oxen, were seen moving from the East into the village of KUTCHUK ANAFARTA. They were escorted by about 12 mounted men, followed by two wagons. After halting in the village, the escort returned the way they had come.

The Turks are still busy at the works at the head of MONASH GULLY, improving the machine gun emplacements, of which there are three close together, one of which ~~has~~ ^{is} an embrasure 4' X 4'.

It is thought that the incendiary bomb mortar fires from this spot.

The mountain battery completely destroyed a machine gun ~~detachment~~ ^{emplacement} situated on the other side of the NEK, and from which a machine gun has been continually firing for the last four weeks.

At 10 p.m. last night, and again at 4 a.m. this morning, our 4.5" Howitzers fired 4 shells on to the CHESSBOARD.

At 11.45 p.m. yesterday some Turks were seen and heard digging below SNIPER'S RIDGE.

Our machine gun at TURKS POINT engaged them and cleared the Ridge. Otherwise the night passed very quietly with only occasional weak bursts of fire from the enemy.

A Turkish prisoner surrendered to No. 2 Post at 7 a.m. yesterday.

ARTILLERY.

No Battery except the Howitzer Battery fired.

The 75 mm gun from its new position North of BAUCHOP'S HILL was very active and shelled WALKER'S RIDGE and ANZAC COVE. It was engaged with uncertain effect by the Howitzer Battery at 1030 (six rounds) and 1400 (four rounds).

At 1645 the Battery fired four rounds at the heavy mortar on MORTAR RIDGE. These were effective.

By order of the C.R.A., A.N.Z.A.C. at 2200 and 0400 the Howitzer Battery fired four rounds at the enemy's trenches between RUSSELL'S TOP and POPE'S HILL. These appeared to burst effectively

Japanese Mortar. Number of bombs fired - Nil.

Appendix No. 1.
26/7/15.

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	<u>CASUALTIES.</u>		
	<u>Officers.</u>	<u>Other Ranks.</u>	<u>Animals.</u>
<u>KILLED.</u>	-	-	-
<u>WOUNDED.</u>	-	22	2
SICK (Evacuated)	2	91	-

(Sgd) A.J. Godley

Major-General,

Commanding N.Z. & A. Division.

AUST DIV



As a point of fact & interest:-

From statistics carefully compiled, it is found that during the tunnelling phase (past 6 weeks or so) the men of this Bde do:-

1. Tunnelling 6 ft deep by 3 ft wide
Easy soil 23 - 25 ft per 24 hours.
Difficult soil 15 ft per 24 hours
Work done in 4-hour shifts - 1 man picks 1 man
shovel 6 men carrying -
Earth carried in bags 40 - 60 yards & dumped.

We then get a mean of 18 ft per 24 hours in all soils.

2. Open Sapping
Earth thrown up sides
1st relay clears 5' deep by 2 ft wide
2nd " " widens to 6' by 2' 6" - } working
3rd relay do 7' by 3' } behind one another.

Progress of such saps is found to be 2 ft 6 - 3 ft per hour.

3. In one case 32 ft was tunnelled in 24 hours - }
In an open sap, ~~an~~ 12 ft was done yesterday, 12 ft was done today.

18. CWI 39 ft of 2 ft 6" wide 5 ft deep.
Ann Ross Major
26/7/15