AWM4

Australian Imperial Force unit war diaries, 1914-18 War

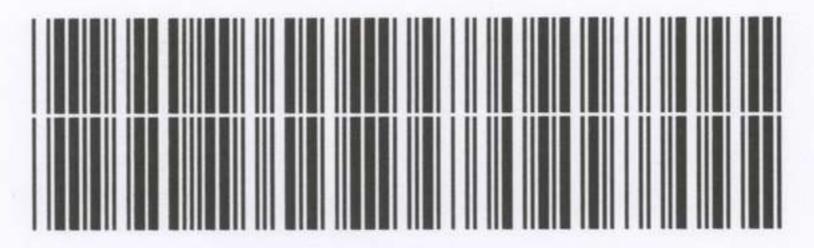
Formation Headquarters

Item number: 1/29/2

Title: General Staff, Headquarters, 1st

ANZAC Corps

March 1916



AWM4-1/29/2

07

Instructions regarding War Diaries and Intelligence Summaries are contained in F. S. Regs., Part II. and the Staff Manual respectively. Title pages will be prepared in manuscript.

INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY.

	WIII DO	prepared	manus	(Erase heading not required.)	
	Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
	ISMAILIA	1916 March 1		Divisions were warned of the impending move of the Army Corps to France The second course of instruction for senior office in "Co-operation of Aircraft with other Arms" began at Headquarters, 5th Wing, R.F.C. Moves - (i) 3rd L.H.Bde and 1st Aust Inf. Bde completed move to SERAPEUM. (ii) 18th Coy, A.S.C. moved from SERAPEUM to ALEXANDRIA to form nucleus of new A.S.C. formations. (iii) No. 2 N.Z.Mobile Vety Section arrived MOASCAR.	File 40/4/1
)		2		LieutCol. Lord C. Cavendish-Bentinck, A.A.& Q.M.G., left for England.	
		4		There was a meeting of Corps and divisional staffs to discuss details in connection with the move to France. Corps Order No. 5 re move of 2nd Aust. Div from "B" Subsection to MOASCAR and of New Zealand Division from MOASCAR to FERRY POST was issued.	Appendix B.
		5		Moves 3 battalions of 7th Infantry Brigade at FERRY POST changed places with 3 battalions lst N. Z. Infantry Bde at MOASCAR, and 13th Light Horse Regiment from FERRY POST changed places with Otago M.R. Regt at MOASCAR. N.Z.M.R. Bde moved from SERAPEUM to railhead "B" Subsection to take over front line from 2nd Australian Division.	
				1577 Wt. W10791/1773 500,000 1/15 D. D. & L. A.D.S.S./Forms/C. 2118.	Maj 98

or

Instructions regarding War Diaries and Intelligence Summaries are contained in F. S. Regs., Part II. and the Staff Manual respectively. Title pages will be prepared in manuscript.

THE RECEIPED STIMMARY.

07

Instructions regarding War Diaries and Intelligence Summaries are contained in F. S. Regs., Part II. and the Staff Manual respectively. Title pages will be prepared in manuscript.

INTELLIGENCE SUMWARY.

Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
	1916 March, 8		Information was received from the War Office through G.H.Q. that the New Zealand Division should be prepared to embark for France on lines similar to those issued for 1st and 2nd Australian Divisions, but that the move was not anticipated under a month from date. Moves - 6th Aust. Inf. Bde 28th Bn of 7th Aust. Inf. Bde) FERRY POBT to MOASCAR 7th Field Co. 1 section, 5th Field Ambulance) 1 Bn of 1st N.Z.Inf. Bde) MOASCAR to FERRY POST. 1 section, 1st N.Z.Field Amb.)	File 40/4/1
	9		Corps Commander visited N.Z.M.R.Bde in front line of "A" Subsection. War Diary of General Staff, Anzac for December, 1915 and February, 1916 sent to Base.	
	10		Moves - 2nd Australian Divl Ammn Column arrived MOASCAR.	
	11		G.O.C. visited New Zealand Division. A refresher course for Machine gun company commanders and sergeant-majors concluded at Machine gun school, Ismailia. R.B.Suuytte M. W.W.10791/1773 500,000 1/15 D.D.&L. A.D.S.S./Forms/C. 2118.	458

or

Instructions regarding War Diaries and Intelligence Summaries are contained in F. S. Regs., Part II. and the Staff Manual respectively. Title pages will be prepared in manuscript.

INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY.

Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
	1916 March 12		B.G.G.S. and G.S.O.2 went to KABRIT by launch and thence inspected front line of "A" subsection to SERAPEUM. The concentration of the 1st Australian Division at SERAPEUM was completed except for the companies holding "inner line". and 3"LH B2" took over front line of "A" Suigitation Officers and other ranks recalled from School of Instruction, Zeitoun. Moves - 13th L.H.Regt, less 1 squadron, MOASCAR to TEL-EL-KEBIR, 1 squadron to join 4th Australian Division, 1 to join 5th Australian Division. Advanced party 2nd Australian Division (16 officers) to FRANCE. Note. They were sent to join ship at Suez. Ship was held up three days, officers were recalled and sailed with second lot of troops of 2nd Division.	
	13		Moves - 3rd Bn, N.Z. Rifle Bde arrived MOASCAR from NEW ZEALAND and marched to Staging camp to join Brigade. They were without arms or equipment. Headquarters F Coy, Camel Transport Corps, moved to desert railhead "B" Subsection, FERRY POST. First flight of 2nd Australian Division as under entrained at MOASCAR for ALEXANDRIA en route for FRANCE. 7th Infantry Bde Hdqrs. 8 officers 250R Ighorses for MINNEAPOLIS 25th Battalion Transport animals of 26th, 27th, and 28th Battalions. 1 officer 25 OR 56 house each fever 4th Aust. F.A. Bde 8 officers 4710R 24 horses for MINNEAPOLIS. No ficers 259 OR 480 horses for 7th Aust. Field Coy.6 " 225 " 19 " 7th Aust. Field Ambulance.9 officers 202 OR 56 houses for " all less vehicles and guns.	MINNEAPOLI KNIGHT of GI
			R. D. D. D. & L. A.D.S.S./Forms/C. 2118.	May

07

Instructions regarding War Diaries and Intelligence Summaries are contained in F. S. Regs., Part II. and the Staff Manual respectively. Title pages will be prepared in manuscript.

DINTEDADGEDOCEOSUMMARA

Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
	1916 March 14	1	Corps Commander visited front line of "A" subsection. Moves - First flight of 2nd Australian Division to FRANCE continued - 26th Battalion) 27th Battalion (600)) 7th Aust. Inf. Bde, MOASCAR to ALEXANDRIA. 20 600 7th Bde. Machine gun coy.)	
	15		Corps Commander visited New Zealand Division Pipe water reached railhead "A" Subsection. Moves - 28th Battalion (remainedr) 7th Aust Inf. Bde MOASCAR to ALEXANDRIA. 360 Divisional Headquarters (part only) 21 76 Divl. Signal Co. (part only) 5 130	File 30/3/2
	1.6	1 1. 40	New system introduced into office and Central Registry abolished. Corps Commander visited New Zealand Infantry Brigade. Moves - Entrainment of 2nd Australian Division continued: - (MOASCAR to ALEXANDRIA, all less guns and vehicles) Repark (RODIAN 13th Light Horse (Divl Squadron 6th F.A. Brigade 10ff 200 0ff per AKCADIAN 10ff 30 0ff 10ff 200 0ff 10ff	79 " " · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

WAR DIARY

Instructions regarding War Diaries and Intelligence Summaries are contained in F. S. Regs., Part II. and the Staff Manual respectively. Title pages will be prepared in manuscript.

INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY.

Place	Date	Hour		Sumn	nary of Event	and Information					Remarks and references to Appendices
ISMAILIA.	1916 March 17		H.R.H. the Prince of Wa A native market was hel were searched for arms by the N.Z place. The Corps Commander vis Move of 2nd Australian	d in from	t of our arrival. front li	The mark	section.				
				F	IAVERFORI		ASCANIA	4	INGON	TA I	
				Offrs.	0.R.	Horses	Offeds	0.R.	Offrs.	0.R.	
			22nd Howitzer Bde. 18th Battalion 19th do 20th do 2nd Mobile Vety Section 5th F.A. Brigade	19 5 5 5 1	554 100 100 100 27 100	178 55 58 58 24 250	19	775 695	2	200	
			Details of 2nd N. Z. Infantr do N. Z. Rifle Briga do do Divl. Engin do Otago M. R. N.Z. Depot Unit of Supply No. 4 Coy., N.Z. A.S.C. No. 5 Coy., N.Z. A.S.C.	de					R. B. Sin	ythe Ma	755

01

Instructions regarding War Diaries and Intelligence Summaries are contained in F. S. Regs., Part II, and the Staff Manual respectively. Title pages will be prepared in manuscript.

INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY.

Place	Date	Hour	Summar	y of l	Events a	nd Informa	ntion						Remarks and references to Appendices
ISMAILIA	1916 March		Move of 2nd Australian Division	vas	conti	inued -							
	18				FY of BURGH.			NDOVE		MINN	EWASKA		
			Of	es	O.R.	Hopse	s Ofr	s. 0.	R.	Ofrs.	O.R.	Horses	
			5th F. A. Bde 2nd Pioneer Battalion 6th Inf. Bde Hdqrs 6th Bde Machine Gun Coy. 21st Battalion 22nd do 23rd do 24th do 6th Field Coy. 6th Field Ambulance 2nd Sanitary Section 2nd Cyclist Co.		50 50 50 225 165	47 56 56 56 79 40	29 6 8 1 8		37 27 196	19 8 9 30	630 25 141 995	340 19 2 56	
	19		Move of 2nd Australian Division was began -	va.s	comp]	leted a	nd move	of la	st A	ustrali	an Div	ision	
					CALE	DONIAN	I TOP		LAKE			ALENA	
					Ofrs	0.R.	Horses	Ofi	es.	O.R.	Ofrs.	O.R.	
			2nd Divisional Train 23rd Battalion 24th do 2nd Divl. Ammn. Column 666 Wt. W10791/1773 500,000 1/15 D. D. & L. A.D.S.S./Forms/C. 2118.		25	454 146	450		14	669 645	16 12	308 553 P. B. Suu	

or

INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY.

(Erase heading not required.)

Instructions regarding War Diaries and Intelligence Summaries are contained in F. S. Regs., Part II. and the Staff Manual respectively. Title pages will be prepared in manuscript.

Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and	l Information					Remarks and references to Appendices
ISMATLIA	1916 Mar. 19 (Ctd)		Records Section Advanced Party, 1st Australian Division Moves - N.Z. Rifle Brigade, Ferry Post to Moascar	MAGI Ofrs 1		ntd) R. 30			
			lst Flight, lst Australian Division to Alexan lst F.A. Brigade lsquadron, 4th Aust. L.H. Regt. lst Infantry Ede Headquarters lst Battalion 2nd Battalion 3rd Battalion 4th Battalion lst Field Company lst Field Ambulance		HT	ofrs.	ATAN . 0.R. 410 138		
			1577 Wt. W10791/1773 500,000 1/15 D. D. & L. A.D.S.S./Forms/C. 2118.			R.B	Suythe	Mayo	88

.

INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY

(Erase heading not required.)

Instructions regarding War Diaries and Intelligence Summaries are contained in F. S. Regs., Part II. and the Staff Manual respectively. Title Pages will be prepared in manuscript.

Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
ISMAILIA.	1916 March 21st		 A reconnaissance was sent to Wadi MUKSHEIB to examine rock water cisterns. 1 troop light horse with camels for water and supplies accompanied by Capt. Macaulay, G.S.O. 3. The cisterns were found and water measured. Party returned next day. H.R.H. the Prince of Wales visited "B" subsection. 	
			Unit. From. To. For. Ist Inf.Bde. H.Q. Serapeum " " M.G. Co. " lst Bn. A.I.F. " 2nd " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "	
	22nd		1 Corps Commander inspected 3rd and 4th Bns. N.Z. Rifle Bde. 2 Moves:- lst Australian Division. Unit. From. To. For. SIMLA. * TINTORETTO. O. OR. H.**O. O.R. H. 1st Field Amb. Serapeum. 4th Bn. 1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th D.U.S. * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	seach 100 GS

WAR DIARY

or

Instructions regarding War Diaries and Intelligence Summaries are contained in F. S. Regs., Part II. and the Staff Manual respectively. Title Pages will be prepared in manuscript.

INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY

Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
SMAILIA.	1916 22nd (Ctd.		2 Moves 1st Australian Division. (Ctd.) Unit. From To For SIMLA. STINTORETTO O. O.R. H. O. O.R. H.	
	0.7		2nd Field Co. Serapeum. 2nd Field Amb. 1st Field Bakery. Tel-el-Kebir. 7 1st " Butchery. " 3rd F.A. Bde. " 5 200 - 1 25. 69. 2 1 25. 49. 1 20	
	23rd 24th.		General Godley relinquished command of 1st ANZAC and assumed command of 2nd ANZAC and Gen. BIRDWOOD assumed command of 1st ANZAC. 1 Major Beere, N.Z. Rifle Bde., having completed one months attachment to Corps Staff rejoined his unit. 2 Moves 1st Australian Division.	
			Unit. From. To. For. To embark in MANITOU. BRITON. O.: O.R.: H. :: O. O.R.: H. :	
			1st Aust.Div. Train. 2lst How. Bde. 2lst How. Bde. 3ggg	
			1875 Wt. W593/826 1,000,000 4/15 T.B.C. & A. A.D.S.S./Forms/C. 2118.	e

WAR DIARY

01

INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY

Instructions regarding War Diaries and Intelligence
Summaries are contained in F. S. Regs., Part II.
and the Staff Manual respectively. Title Pages
will be prepared in manuscript.

Place	Date Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
ISMAILIA.	March 1916. 27th.	Corps Headquarters left ISMAILIA and embarked on H.T. "TRANSYLVANIA"	
ALEXANDRI	A. March 1916. 30th.	"TRANSYLVANIA" sailed.	
	31st.	At Sea.	
		R. B. Sunttu Major 95	
	187	5 Wt. W593/826 1,000,000 4/15 J.B.C. & A. A.D.S.S./Forms/C. 2118.	

APPENDICES.

t o

FIRST ANZAC GENERAL STAFF WAR DIARY.

1-31st Match, 1916.

Appendix "A" - - - Army Corps Order No. 4 dated 3-3-16.

"B" - - - " " " 5 " 4-3-16.

"C" - - - " " " 6 " 6-3-16.

"D" - - - " " " 7 " 17-3-16.

Copy No. ...

ARMY CORPS ORDER No. 4

Licutenant-General Sir A. J. GODLEY, K.C.M.G., C.B., Commanding 1st Australian and New Zealand Army Corps.

Reference, Map 1/125,000

Headquarters, Ismailia, 3.3.1916.

BOUNDARIES. 1.

i. Para 2 (i) of Army Corps Order No. 1 is amended to read as follows -

South: A line starting from 1 mile north of the Coal Depot opposite KAPRIT and running north-east touching the southern edge of and including Hill point 75.

Borth: A line from a point on LAKE TIMSAH 1 mile south of BIR-EL-FOWAR running approximately east through and including point 620.

ii. Para 2 of Army Corps Order No. 3 is hereby can-

C. W. GWYNN,

General Staff, lst A. & N. Z. Army Corps.

```
Copy No.
            Issued to
            Var Diary.
            G.S.File
            A.D.C. to G.O.C.
   456789
            C.R.A.
            C.I.
            "A"
            160 10
            A/AIF
            Hdors, A.& N.Z.Forces
            and AMLAC.
            G.H.Q., M.E.F.
  12
            9th Corps
  13
            15th Corps
  14
            B.G. i/c L. of C. Defences
  15
            Mounted Division
  16
            O.C.Co., Bikanir Camel Corps.
           1st Australian Division
  18
            2nd Australian Division
  19
            New Zealand Division
  20
            O.C., No.14 Sqdn, R.F.C.
  21
            2nd A.L. . Ede
  22
            3rd A. L. H. Bde
  23
           N.Z.L.R.Bde
  24
            58th Siege Battery
  25
           R.A. N. Bridging Train
  86
           14th Portress Co., R.I.
  27
           134th Army Troops Co. R.L.
  28
           1 flight (A) No.14 Sqdn R.F.C. (5th ling)
  89
            35th R. J.A. Ede
  30
           32nd Siege Ede
31-45
           Retained.
```

Appendix B

SECRET

14-11-

Copy No

ARMY CORPS ORDER No. 5

Lieutenant-General Sir A. J. GODLEY, H.C.M.G., C.B., Commanding 1st Australian and New Jealand Army Corps.

Headquarters, Ismailia, 4.3.1916.

- 1. The 2nd Australian Division will be withdrawn forthwith from Subsection B to MOASCAR Camp and will be relieved as detailed below by the New Zealand Mounted Rifles Brigade and the New Zealand Divn.
 - (a) The N.Z.M.R.Bde will take over the whole of the front line at present occupied by the 5th and 6th Infantry Brigades.
 - (b) The New Zealand Divn will concentrate at FEFRY POST East.
- The command of B Subsection will be taken over by the G.O.C., N. Z. Division when the Headquarters, 2nd Australian Division is withdrawn.
- The G.O.C., 2nd Australian Division will report to Corps Head-quarters when he has handed over command.
- 3. Detail of movements (see table attached)
- 4. (a) The N.Z.M.R.Bde will hand over their camp equipment and tentage to the 2nd Australian Divn and will take over the equivalent in the front line of E Subsection.
 - (b) The 2nd Australian Divn will take over tent accommodation at MOASCAR vacated by the N. 2. Division, and will hand over to the latter the equivalent at FERRY POST East. The remainder of the camp equipment and tentage of the 2nd Australian Divn will be brought to MOASCAR.
- 5. The guns of the 2nd Australian Divn will remain in their present position in charge of personnel detailed for transfer to the 4th and 5th Divisions. The G.O.C., N.Z. Division will be responsible for the custody of the guns on departure of Headquarters, 2nd Australian Division.
- 6. The transport of the 2nd Australian Division will be utilised for the movements of both divisions, moving from FLRRY POST in the morning and returning from MOASCAR in the afternoon with the baggage of the N.S. Division.
- 7. The transfer of supply duties will be arranged mutually by G.O.C., 2nd Australian Division and G.O.C., N.Z. Division

The supply of the N.L.M.R.Bde will be undertaken by the 2nd Australian Division until the transfer takes place.

8. All telephone and telegraph lines will be left standing and the system will be taken over by the Signal Troop, N.Z.M.R. Ede and the Signal Company, N.Z. Division, under arrangements to be made by G.O's C. Divisions.

C. W. GVYNN

General Staff, lst A. & N. Z. Army Corps.

. 2 .

```
Issued by A.C. Sigs at 0630, 5.3.1916.
```

```
Copy No.
                   Issued to
              Hdgrs., A. & N. Z. Forces.
              G.H.Q., M.E.F.
              B.G. i/c L. of C. Defences.
              Mounted Division.
              O.C.CO., Bikanir Camel Corps.
              1st Australian Division
              2nd Australian Division
              New Zealand Division
              2nd. A. L. H. 'de
       10
              3rd. A. L. H. Bde.
      -11
             N. Z. M. R. Bde.
      .12
             R.A.N. Bridging Train.
     -13
             O.C., A.C. Signals.
Issued by post, etc. 0900, 5.3.1916.
 Copy No.
                  Issued to
   14
             War Diary
   15
             G.S. file
   16
             A.D.C. to G.O.C.
           B.G.R.A.
   18
             C.E.
   19
   20
             itco ii
   21
            A/AIF
   22
            2nd ANZAC
   23
            9th Corps
   24
            15th Corps
  ... 25
            O.C., No. 14 Sqdn, R.F.C.
  ...26
            58th Siege Battery
  4.827
           14th Fortress Co., R.E.
  1928
           134th Army Troons Co., R.L.
           I flight (A) No. la oydn R.F. C. (5th. Wine)
   029
  .. 130
    31
           32nd Siege Bds
```

					Attached to Army Corps Order No. 5, dated 4.3.1916
Init.	From	То	Date	Concentrate	Remarks.
N. Z. E. Bde	Derapeum	Railhead, B Subsection.	5th harch		Take over front line of F Subsection by 12 noon, 6th March, including post reserves of ammunition and custody of Engineer stores.
13th Light Forse Rgt	Perry Post East	Moascar	5th "	-	Take over lines of Otago Mail Rifles Rg4.
The Minister of the line of th	-Ca	do	5th "	-	Take over lines of 3 pattalions, N. Z. Inf. Edg.
Man M.H. Rgt.	Moascar	Ferry Post East	5th "	-	Take over lines of 13th L.H.Rgt.
battalium)	đo	d•	5th "	-	Take over lines of 3 battalions, 7th Infantry Ede.
5th Int. Ha	Fost East	Moascar	7th	Perry Post East	
513 Inf. Rde	do	do	8th **)on 6th March.	
Sth and Sth Field Coys. all Field admulances (less I medion of one). I have and other despite.	db	đo	6th -	Forry Post East on 5th Farch	Appendix
Artillery personnel and horses		do	6th **		Other than those required for practice firing (Remainder proceed on conclusion of practice)

N.B. (i) Other details, N.Z. Division will remain at Moascar.

(ii) The Canal bridge at Ferry Post will be swung from 0900 to 1200 and 1500 to 1800 on 5th arch, and at similar hours on succeeding days if possible.

AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL RCDIG1010771

ARMY CORPS ORDER No. 6

Lieutenant-General Sir A. J. GODLEY, K.C.M.G., C.E., Commanding 1st Australian and New Zealand Army Corps

> Headquarters, Ismailia, 6.3.1916.

- The 1st Australian Division will be withdrawn from the front line of Subsection A forthwith and will concentrate at SERAPEUM to complete reorganisation prior to entrainment, less Artillery and other units now at TEL-LL-IEBIR, and the D.A.C., now at CAIRO.
- The 3rd A.L.H. Brigade will occupy the front line of Subsection A at present held by the 1st Australian Division under orders to be issued by Major-General Chauvel.
- 3. The movement will be completed by March 11th.

All camel transport now under the orders of 1st Australian Division is available for the movement, work on roads, etc. being held up as necessary.

- The 1st Divisional Artillery and other units of Division now at TEL-EL-KEBIR and the D.A.C. in CAIRO will complete their reorganisation at their present stations and entrain there.
- All telephones and telegraph wires in connection with defences will remain intact.
- The G.O.C., 1st Australian Division will retain the Command 6. of Subsection A until the departure of the Division from SERAPEUM.

C. W. GWYNN.

Brig. - General, General Staff. 1st A. & N. Z. Army Corps.

	opy No. Issued to -	
War Diary G.S.File A.D.C. to G.O.C. B.G.R.A. C. E. "A" "Q" Hdqrs, A. & N. Z. Forces 2nd ANZAC 11 G.H.Q., M.E.F. D.D.M.S. 3 9th Corps 14 15th Corps 15 S.N.O., 2nd Sqdn, R.N. B.G.i/c L.of C.Defences. 17 1st Australian Division	18 2nd Australian Division 19 New Zealand Division 20 Mounted Division 21 2nd A.L.H.Brigade 22 3rd A.L.H.Brigade 23 N.Z.M.R.Brigade 24 O.C.Co., Bikanir Camel Corps. 25 R.A.N.Bridging Train 26 O.C., A.C. Signals. 27 O.C.No.14 Sqdn, R.F.C. 28 58th Siege Battery 29 14th Fortress Co.R.E. 30 134th Army Troops Co.R.E. 31 1 flight (A) No.14 Sqdn,	

34 - 45Retained.

Copy No.....

ARMY CORPS ORDER No. 7

Lieutenant-General Sir A. J. GODLEY, K.C.M.G., C.B., Commanding 1st Australian and New Zealand Army Corps.

Headquarters, Ismailia, 17.3.1916.

CORRESPONDENCE.

1. Correspondence intended for Commanders of "A" and "B" Subsections of No. 2 Section, Canal Defences as such, will be addressed Headquarters, "A" or "B" Subsections as the case may be.

Correspondence intended for Divisions or other units irrespective of their duties in connection with "A" or "B" Subsections will continue to be addressed to the Headquarters of the Division or other unit concerned.

COMMAND.

2. For the present

Headquarters of "A" Subsection is the Hdqrs of
the Anzac Mtd Division.

Headquarters of "B" Subsection is the Hdqrs of
the New Zealand Division.

CORPS TROOPS.

3. With reference to Army Corps Order No. 2, para 1, the 8th Australian Infantry Brigade having been transferred to the 5th Australian Division, will be deleted from the list of Corps Troops given therein.

C. W. GWYNN,

78

Brig.-General, General Staff, 1st A. & N. Z. Army Corps.

Copy No.	Issued to	Copy No.	. Issued to
1	War Diary.	18	2nd Australian Division
2 3	G.S. File	19	New Zealand Division
3	A.D.C. to G.O.C.	20	Anzac Mounted Division
4	B.G.R.A.	21	2nd A. L. H. Brigade
5	C.E.	22	3rd A. L. H. Brigade
6	"A"	23	N.Z.M.R. Brigade
	itQ "	24	O.C.Co, Bikanir Camel
8 9	D.D.M.S.		Corps
	A/AIF	25	R.A.N. Bridging Train
10	Hdgrs, A.& N.Z. Forces	26	O.C., A.C. Signals
11	2nd Anzac	27	O.C.No.14 Sqdn R.F.C.
12	G.H.Q., M.E.F.	28	58th Siege Battery
13	9th Corps	29	14th Fortress Co. R.E.
14	15th Corps	30	134th Army Troops Co.R.
15 16	S.N.O. 2nd Sqdn, R.N.	31	1 flight (A) No. 14 Sqd
7.0	B.G. i/c L. of C. Defences		R.F.C. (5th Wing)
17	1st Australian Division	732	35th R.G.A. Brigade
	34 - 45 retains.	100-	32nd Siega Brigade
	OT - 40 1000 1000	-	

General Birdwood's Message to Men of the Australian and New Zealand Forces. March, 1916

Now that we are proceeding to France, I am re-publishing Lord Kitchener's message to the troops of the British Expeditionary Force, which was originally issued to the Australian and New Zealand Forces before their departure from their homes in October, 1914. I feel that it is hardly necessary for me to emphasize to all ranks how sincerely I trust that they will bear in mind all that Lord Kitchener says, and do their utmost to live up to the ideal which he has placed before you.

Since the Australian and New Zealand Forces left their respective countries, you have made for yourselves a national reputation as good fighters, which has earned for you the esteem of our comrades, alongside of whom we will shortly be fighting. The training that you have had will, I hope, enable you to utilise your fighting qualities to advantage. But, in addition to these two qualifications, there is still a third which is essential to success—

DISCIPLINE; and it is the greatest of the three, for without discipline the best fighting troops in the world will fail at the last to achieve success.

You will undoubtedly be faced with temptations in France, for we shall probably have to pass through and be billitted in densely populated French villages. Drink will, I am afraid, be obtainable, while villages will mostly be full of women and children, whose fathers, husbands and brothers are fighting for their country in the trenches against our common enemy. That you will respect the women I have not the slightest doubt, because I well know how absolutely repugnant the idea of any offence against a defenceless woman is to every Australian and New Zealander. It is against drink, however, that I particularly wish now to warn you, and to implore you to take hold of yourselves, and in the case of every man to absolutely make up his mind and determine for himself that he will not give way to it, and that he will remember that the honour of either Australia or New Zealand is in his personal keeping. In saying this you all know that I am only referring to a very small proportion indeed of your numbers. The great majority of you want no such warning, for I know you will already have made up your minds on the subject, and all such I earnestly beg to do what is in their power to look after their comrades, who may not have the same strength of mind as they have.

Remember that a few black sheep can give a bad name to a whole flock, so let there be none such among us and let us make up our minds that the Australian and New Zealand Forces are going to prove themselves second to none in the way of discipline, as they have already done where sheer hard fighting was concerned.

See to this, boys! You know you are capable of it, if you will only determine that it shall be so, and if you will do this, you will be able to return to Australia and New Zealand after peace and victory with an unsullied reputation, which will go down for all time in your home.

W. R. BIRDWOOD, Lt.-General.

EARL KITCHENER'S MESSAGE TO THE TROOPS

"You are ordered abroad as a soldier of the King to help our French comrades against the invasion of a common enemy. You have to perform a task which will need your courage, your energy, your patience. Remember that the honour of the British Army depends on your individual conduct. It will be your duty not only to set an example of discipline and perfect steadiness under fire, but also to maintain the most friendly relations with those whom you are helping in this struggle. The operations in which you are engaged will for the most part take place in a friendly country, and you can do your own country no better service than in showing yourself in France and Belgium as the true character of a British soldier."

"Be invariably courteous, considerate and kind. Never do anything likely to injure or destroy property, and always look upon looting as a disgraceful act. You are sure to meet with a welcome and to be trusted. Your conduct must justify that welcome and that trust. Your duty cannot be done unless your health is sound, so keep constantly on your guard against any excesses in this new experience. You may find temptations both in wine and women. You must entirely resist both temptations, and while treating all women with perfect courtesy, you should avoid any intimacy. Do your duty bravely. Fear God. Honour the King."

This Orticle was donoted to the Quetralian Was Munusial Capt. D.S.Aarons. M.C.
16th Bn.A.I.F.
11/12/30.