# AWM4

# Australian Imperial Force unit war diaries, 1914-18 War

**Formation Headquarters** 

Item number: 1/62/1

# Title: General Staff, Headquarters Desert Mounted Corps

April 1918



AWM4-1/62/1







WAR DIARY of

GENERAL STAFF, DESERT MOUNTED CORPS.

APRIL, 1918

( Vol.



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	*		
Place	Date	Hour	
	1918 Apl 1		Australian Mounted Divisi
			Yeomanry Mounted Division
			Instructions issued for S
			BELAH to return to DEIRAN.
	9		
			D. D. & L., London, E.C. A <sup>c</sup> oo <sub>4</sub> ) Wt. Wr 71/M2031 750, co 5/17 Sch. 52 Forms C2. 0/14
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AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL

### WAR DIARY or INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY.

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Summary of Events and Information

ion moved from BELAH to GAZA en route for SELMEH. n moved from SUKERIER to DEIR SENSID en route for BELAH. Stafford Yeomanry (less Escort Squadron) now en route for

at a series to be been



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	Place	Date	Hour	
			1918 Apl 2	S.G.640 issued.
			*	Instructions issued for t
				ALEXANDRIA on 7th & 8th under rai
				Australian Mounted Divisi
			1.	Yeomanry Mounted Division
				7th Mounted Brigade moved
				Mounted Division.
		1-3		3rd County of London Yeon
			22	1 Squadron 3rd County of
				-joined Regiment at LATRON. Squa
				Corps H.Qs.
			10.7%	
				D. D. & L., London, E.C. (A <sup>c</sup> oo <sub>1</sub> ) Wt. W1171/M2031 750, 60 5/17 Sch. 52 Forms C2. 0/14

AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL

### WAR DIARY

====== IGENCE SUMMARY .....

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Summary of Events and Information

the nine regiments mentioned in S.G.640 to move from BELAH to G.A.709. llway arrangements made by D.Q.M.G., G.H.Q. ion moved from GAZA to MEJDEL en route for SELMEH. 1700. moved from DEIR SENEID to DEIR EL BELAH arriving 1430. . from GAZA to DEIR EL BELAH and came under orders of Yeomanry

manry arrived at MATRON and came again under orders of Descorps. London Yeomanry employed as Escort Squadron Corps H.Qs. readron of Stafford Yeomanry took over duties of Escort Squadron



	Place	Date	Hour		
			1918		
			Apl 3	3rd County of London Yeo	m
	12.			2nd County of London Yeo	m
				orders of Descorps.	
				Australian Mounted Divis	11
4					
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		1	T.		
		1.	-		
			1		
			-		
				D. D. S.I. London F.C.	
			1.5	D. D. & L., London, E.C. (A°004) Wt. W1 71/M2031 750,000 5/17 Ech. 52 Forms C2.10/14	

AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL

### WAR DIARY

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#### INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY. Marrie Million Annue Annue State Millio Marrie Marrie Conte-

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which shows some stand

Summary of Events and Information

anry moved from LATRON to near JULIS. anry (XXth Corps Cavalry) arrived at LATRON and came under

the set of the set of the set of the set of

on moved from MEJDEL to SUKERIER.



Hour

Date

1918

Apl 4

Place

Stafford Ysomanry (less 1 Squadron) moved to KH DEIRAN coming under orders of Corps H.Qs. Australian Mounted Division moved from SUKERIER to DEIRAN. 3rd County of London Yeomanry moved from near JULIS to DEIR SENEID. 2nd County of London Yeomanry moved from LATRON to near JULIS. D Troop (bridging train) ordered from XXth Corps to rejoin Descorps on the 6th inst.

AGRICULTURAL SCHOOL 071.L.1.

Orders issued for No 7 L.C.P. to be attached to Australian Mounted Division from Apl 7th 3rd County of London Yeomanry arrived at BELAH at 1900. Operation Order No 13 issued.

D. D. & L., London, E.C. (A<sup>c</sup>00) Wt. Wg:71/M2031 750, 00 5/17 Sch. 52 Forms C2. 6/14

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AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL

WAR DIARY NTELLIGENCE SUMMARY.

(Erase heading not required.)

Summary of Events and Information

Move of Australian Mounted Division completed at SELMEH. Divisional H.Q. opened at

Army Form C. 2118.



Place	Dâte	Hour	
	1918 Apl 6		2nd County of London Yeoma
			Mounted Division.
			D. Troop returned to DEIR.
		5	
			D. D. & L., London, E.C. (A <sup>c</sup> oo <sub>i</sub> ) Wt. W1 71/M2031 750, 00 5/17 Sch. 52 Forms C20/14

AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL

### WAR DIARY or INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY.

(Erase heading not required.)

Summary of Events and Information

anry arrived at BELAH and came under orders of Yeomanry

AN from work with XXth Corps.



Place	Date	Hour	
	1918 Apl 8		Staffordshire Yeomanry (1 Division and to report at WILHELMA Descorps Bridging Train t
			JERISHEH. 072.Z.21. on 12th inst.
	9		Owing to suspected case o
			at BELAH uhtil 25th inst.
			D. D. & L., London, E.C. (A <sup>c</sup> oo <sub>i</sub> ) Wt. W1:71/M2031 750, co 5/17 Ech. 52 Forms C28/14

AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL

# WAR DIARY

\_\_\_\_\_\_ INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY .==

(Erase heading not required.)

Summary of Events and Information

less one Squadron) ordered to be placed at the disposal of 75th A on the 14th inst. G.H.Q., O.A.M. 340 to come under orders of 7th Indian Division on arrival at

of small pox, Squadron 4th L.H.Brigade will continue to remain



Summary of Events and Information Hour Date Place 1918. C. Squadron 4th L.H.Regiment moved from BELAH to SELMEH. Ap1,12 O.A.Cable Section to proceed to DEIRAN leaving BELAH April 15th. 13 100 D. D. & L., London, E.C. (A<sup>c</sup>oo<sub>4</sub>) Wt. W1:71/M2031 750, co 5/17 Sch. 52 Forms C2...8/14

Instructions regarding War Diaries and Intelligence Summaries are contained in F. S. Regs., Part II. and the Staff Manual respectively. Title pages will be prepared in manuscript.

AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL

### WAR DIARY

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ELLIGENCE SUMMARY .....

(Erase heeding not required.)



Place	Date	Hour	
	1918		
	Apl 1	4	Worcester Yeomanry ordere
			and on arrival at LATRON to come
			6th Cavalry, 19th Lancers
			Veterinary Section by march rout
			at BELAH to come under orders of
	1. 2. 1		
		-	
	1.5		
	1	1	
		15. 1	
	1		
			D. D. & L., London, E.C. (A <sup>c</sup> ob <sub>1</sub> ) Wt. W1 71/M2031 750, co 5/17 Ech. 52 Forms C2. (d/:4

AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL

WAR DIARY =<u>0</u>r\_\_\_ NTELLIGENCE SUMMARY ===

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Summary of Events and Information

od by G.H.Q. to be transferred to XXth Corps as Corps Cavalry under XXth Corps orders.

, Sialkote Brigade Field Ambulance and Sialkote Brigade Mobile te from TEL EL KEBIR to KANTARA to entrain for BELAH; on arrival Desert Mounted Cops.

a state of the state of the state of the



	A REAL PROPERTY AND A REAL
Date Hour	
1918 Mch 15	A.O.Cable Section moved f
16	29th Lancers, 36th Jacobs
	peute moved from TEL EL KEBIR to
	9th Horse and 18th Lancer
	D. D. & L., London, E.C. (A <sup>r</sup> 00.) Wt. W1:71/M2031 750, 00 5/17 Sch. 52 Forms C20/14
	1918 Mch 15 16

AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL

WAR DIARY \_\_\_\_\_<u>0r</u>\_\_\_\_\_ INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY

(Erase heading not required.)

Summary of Events and Information

from BELAH to DEIRAN ON THE

s Horse, Lucknow C. G.A. and Mobile Veterinary Section by-march KANTARA by road.

rs proceeded by road to KANTARA to arrive there on the 22nd.

1 4 4 4



and be propulse	
Place Date	Hour
1918	
Apl 17	Advance party Sialkote Brig
	All Indian Cavalry Regiment
	Mounted Division.
	9th Horse and 18th Lancers
	for KANTARA.
	No 7 L.C.P. ordered to retu
	One Brigade Australian Mour
	ED DUMM on 22nd remainder of Austra
	come under orders of XXth Corps on
	5th Mounted Brigade Group 1
	remainder of Division on April 20th
	H.A.Battery affiliated to 5
	1/1 Stafford Yeomanry and I
	as Corps Troops.
	Yeomanry Mounted Division t
	units detailed to each Brigade have D. & L., London, E.C. (Afoo) Wt. Wrigt/Maogt 750,000 5/17 Sch. 52 Forms Ca. 0/14

AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL

WAR DIARY or INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY.

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Summary of Events and Information

gade leave KANTARA by rail for BELAH& ts detraining at BELAH come under orders of G.O.C. Yeomanry

Amballa C. F.A. and Amballa M.V.S. left TEL EL KEBIR by road

urn to KH DEIRAN.

nted Division ordered to move from SELMEH to arrive TALAT alian Mounted Division to arrive TALAT ED DUMM on 23rd to arrival at LATRON. G.O.33 issued.

less H A Battery plus 1/1 Sherwood Rangers not to accompany h

5th Mounted Brigade to move with remeinder of Division. D Troop Australian Mounted Engineers to remain at KH DEIRAN

to be prepared to move into forward area as soon as the Indian e arrived.



Approximation of the second			
Place	Date	Hour	
	1918		
	Apl 1	8	Worcester Yeomanry moved
			6th Cavalry & 19th Lancer
			Veterinary Section moved by rail
		-	No 7 L.C.P. arrived at KH
			Instructions received for
			Ambulance and Mobile Brigade Vete
			23rd instrand on arrival at LUDD
			Division advised accordingly.
	2-14		
	1		
		-	D. D. & L., London, E.C. (Afoo) Wt. W1771/M2031 750,000 5/17 Sch. 52 Forms C2.10/14
	1	1	

AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL

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### WAR DIARY <u>or</u> TELLIGENCE SUMMARY.

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Summary of Events and Information

from SELMEH to LATRON coming under orders of XXth Corps. rs, Sialkote Brigade Field Ambulance and Sialkote Brigade Mobile from KANTARA to BELAH.

H DEIRAN. Amendments to G.O. 33 issued (G.O. 34)

r 9th Hudsons Horse and 18th Lancers, Amballa Brigade Field erinary Section to commence to entrain at KANTARA for LUDD on they will compunder orders of Descorps. Australian Mounted



A A A A AN A A A A A A A A

Place	Date	Hour	
	1918		
	Apl 1	.9	On instructions from G.H.Q.
			it will be reorganized. On compl
			Division.
			7th Mounted Brigade Group t
			in the Selmeh area and to come ur
			5th Mounted Brigade will oc
			Corps Commander visited the
	0		
	20	2	29th Lancers, 36th Jacobs H
5 . * .			rail from KANTARA to BELAH.
		14	3rd A.L.H.Brigade arrived D
			5th Mounted Brigade moved t
			Australian Mounted Division
			V. 34.b. 3rd Brigade Group arri D. D. & L., London, E.C. (A8001) Wt. W1771/M2031 750,000 5/17 Sch. 52 Forms C2118/14

AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL

WAR DIARY or NTELLIGENCE SUMMARY.

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Summary of Events and Information

., 5th Mounted Brigade to move to area about AYUN KARA where letion of reorganisation Brigade to rejoin Australian Mounted

to be reorganised at BELAH: when reorganised to be concentrated mder orders of 21st Corps.

ccupy Camp of 5th L.H.Brigade at RICHON.

e Camps of Indian Cavalry Regts Sialkote Brigade at BELAH.

Horse, Lucknow C.F.A. and Lucknow Mob Vet Section moved by

DEIRAN V.25. at 1315. to area about AYUN KARA . G.A. 868. n (less 3rd & 5th Brigade Groups) arrived DEIRAN 1400. D.H.Q. ived LATRON 1400.



Place	Date	Hour	
	1918		
	Apl 2	1	Corps Commander inspected
		1 and	9th Mountain Artillery Br
	-		Det London Pack W/T Section
			Australian Mounted Divisi
			3rd Brigade Group arrived
	1.5		operation No. 14 Jeau 34.
			Force Order Hob3 day
			Operation Order h
		N. N.	
24	C		D. D. & L., London, E.C. (A8001) Wt. W1771/M2031 750,000 5/17 Sch. 52 Forms/C2118/14

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AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL

### WAR DIARY =-0r ====

LIGENCE SUMMARY .....

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Summary of Events and Information

D Troop Australian Engineers at 1100.

igade placed at disposal of D.M.C.

on ordered to rejoin D.M.C. at TALAT ED DUMM on 25th inst. on (less 3rd & 5th Brigade Groups arrived LATRON 1445. bivouac Square 099 T 25.d.5.4. at 1200.

Led 20th april received

the second second as



Place	Date	Hour		
	010			
	1918 Ap1 22			9th Horse and 18th Lancer
			Dection	due to arrive KANTARA from
				2nd Lancers and 38th C.I.
				Jodhpur Lancers, Jodhpur
	-		on 28th	to come under orders of De
				Australian Division (19)
.			ED DUMM	1600.
				29th Lancers Lucknow C.
				3rd Brigade Group arriv
		L.		
	-			
	-			
		25		
	1		(A800)	D. D. & L., London, E.C. Wt. W1771/M2031 750,000 5/17 Sch. 52 Forms C2118/14
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AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL

WAR DIARY ==<u>or</u> NTELLIGENCE SUMMARY .....

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Summary of Events and Information

rs Amballa Brigade Field Ambulance and Amballa Brigade Vet m TEL EL KEBIR.

.Horse Mhow C.F.A. and Mhow M.U.S. marched to KANTARA& C.F.A. move to KANTARA to arrive on 27th. Entrain for BELAH escorps on arrival.

ess 3rd & 5th Brigade Groups) arrived BEET=HAKUBA=1600 TALAT

F.A. arrived BELAH and joined 1st Mounted Division. red TALAT ED DUMM 1520



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and an other party is

Place	Date	Hour	
	1918		
	Apl 2	3	19th Brigade R.H.A. arrive
			A & B Division.
			Moves as enumerated in G.
			Order No GO35 issued.
		- 44	Order No G C 36 issued.
	1		G.O.36 cancelled by wire
	1.4.10		
		1	
	- A.		
		94	
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		12	
			•
			D. D. & L., London, E.C. (A8001) Wt. W1771/M2031 750,000 5/17 Sch. 52 Forms/C2118/14
			(A8001) WE WITTH 2031 750,000 5/17 BUILT & COUNT, CARDING

AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL

WAR DIARY =or\_\_\_ NTELLIGENCE\_SUMMARX .....

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Summary of Events and Information

ed at TALAT ED DUMM 1510 and was placed at disposal of G.O.C.

A. 901 to take place on 24th inst to be completed by 1800. der ustructions from GHQ, title of Yeo Intel Divis changed to 1st mounted Division)

G.A.904.



Place	Date	Hour	
	1918 Apl 24	4	5th & 6th Mounted Brigade Operation Order No 15 iss
	25		Det London Pack W/T Secti
			I.S.Cavalry Brigade (less
			under orders of Descorps.
			At 1200 Descorps report 0
			same hour.
		15	At 1800 G.O.C.Descorps as
		57	
			D. D. & L., London, E.C. (A8001) Wt. W1771/M2031 750,000 5/17 Sch. 52 Forms C2118/14

#### AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL

WAR DIARY or INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY. NAME AND DESCRIPTION OF ADDRESS O (Erase heading not required.)

Summary of Events and Information

es less Indian Troops moved in accordance with G.A.901. sued.

ion arrived TALAT ED DUMM coming under orders of D.M.C. s Aydrabad Lancers) arrived JUNCTION STATION ar 1800 and came

Centre closed at KHURBET DIERAN and open at 113.G.17.d. at the

ssumed command of the right flank of the force.



Place	Date	Hour	
	1918 Apl 26		60th Division (less one Br
		14.	G.O.37 issued.
	1		
		· 派	
		1	
	27	-	0600 I.C.Brigade came und
	1		0.0. No.16 issued.
			G.O.38 issued.
	-		
	21	3.	G.O.39 issued.
		34	
			D. D. & L., London, E.C. (A8004) Wt. W1771/M2031 750,000 5/17 Sch. 52 Forms/C2118/14

AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL

### WAR DIARY

==-01===

## INTELLIGENCE\_SUMMARY\_\_\_\_

(Erase heading not required.)

Summary of Events and Information

rigade Group) came under orders of Descorps at 2400.

der orders of Descorps.

Undos. Desert mounted Corps.



SUBJECT: \_ MACHINE GUN BATTALIONS.

SECRET,

S.G.640

MAX 1

YEOMANRY MOUNTED DIVISION.

upper plane which proce plane where upper black black black more arrow which parts which price while black

1. The following Machine Gun Battalions will be formed from Yeomanry Regiments:-

"A" M.G. Battalion from 1/1st Warwick & 1/1st S.Notts Hussars. "B" M.G. " " 1/1st Bucks & 1/1st Berks Yeomanry. "C" M.G. " " 1/1st City of London & 1/3rd Co of Lon:Yeo: "D" M.G. " " 1/1st Lincolnshire & 1/1st East Riding Yeo:

2. Detailed Establishments are forwarded herewith: 30 to Yeodiv 9 to D.A.& Q.M.G.

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remainder 1 each.
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Machine Gun Battalions will be accompanied by 10% reinforce-

3. The identity of units will be retained. Correct designatory numbers will be notifiedlater.

4. This reorganisation will be carried out in this Country if time permits.

5. The 1/1st County of London Yeomanry will accompany the four Machine Gun Battalions overseas and will form the nucleus of another Machine Gun Battalion.

They/ill proceed on War Establishment No.690/35 plus 10% reinforcements.

6. Training will take place on arrival overseas.

7. Vickers Machine Guns, animals, transport axid and other Machine Gun Equipment will be issued on arrival at destination.

8. D.A.& Q.M.G. will issue instructions regarding quota to be found by each Regiment, rendering of states etc.

9. Further instructions will be issued.

(Sgd.) N.H.C.RUSSEEL. Major.GS. for Brigadier-General, General Staff, DESERT MOUNTED CORPS.

1.4.18.

Copies	to:-	Australian Mounted D.A.& Q.M.G.	Division.
		D.D.M.S. D.D.V.S.	
		C.R.E. A.D.S.T.	
		C.M.G.O. D.A.D.R.	
		A.D.O.S. 3rd Echelon.	



### AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL



many manner Army Form C. 2121 (In pads of 100) "A" Form MESSAGES AND SIGNALS. No. of Message .... Words. Charge: This mussage is on al Office of Origin and Service Instructions Recd. at..... . DEL Sent Date..... ......Service. At.....m, From ...... Το..... (Signature of "Franking Officer.") By..... By..... TO In reply to Number. Day of Month. Sender's Number. AAA 1 \* 8 Acres wadd ingener and lon

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(7981) Wt. W492/M1647 130,000 Pads 5/17 D. D. & L. E1187









DESERT MOUNTED CORPS ORDER No. 13

### 5th April 1918.

Copy No.

appr3

Under Force Order No. 62, dated 3rd April 1918.

With effect from 1200 on the 8th April, 1918, the 1. sub-command, DELTA FORCE, will cease to exist.

2. The General Officer Commanding, Force in EGYPT, will command and administer all troops previously allotted to DELTA Force.

3. The General Officer Vommanding, Force in EGYPT, is allotted a Staff as under :-

> A.D.U. 6.S.C. 1. 2 G.S. Os.3. A.A. & Q.M.G. 2 J.A.A.Gs. 2 D.A.Q. M. Gs. 2 Staff Captains

#### Officer Clerk Compensation Officer.

4. All representatives of Services and Departments now serving with DELTA Force will be transferred to Force in EGYPT, with effect from the time of the abolition of DELTA Force.

5. The sub-command of DELTA Force, known as the Southern Section, will be embodied in the command of the Force in EGYPT without alteration in Staff.

6. The Senior Battalion Commander in CAIRO will exercise the functions of 0.0. Troops CAIRO, and will be allotted one Staff Captain as Staff Officer by the General Officer Commanding, Force in EGYPT.

7. On no account will this Order be communicated beyond Divisional Headquarters or Heads of Departments.

anjantia Capt p. fr Brigadier-General,

General Staff, DESERT MOUNTED CORPS.

Operation Order Distribution. Lese: 3, 4, 5, 13, 19, 27, 28, 29, 30.





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"A" Form Army Form C. 2121 (In pads of 100) MESSAGES AND SIGNALS. No. of Message ..... Prefix......Code.....m. Words. Charge. Office of Origin and Service Instructions This message is on alc of : Recd. at ......m. Sent .................. are, Service \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\* From..... То..... \* \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\* Ву..... (Signature of "Franking Officer.") Бу..... TO CI Sender's Number. Day of Month. In reply to Number, AAA 40 PE 8142 10 FIFF . .

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G.O. 33

Australian mounted Division will move as follows. 1.

1 Brigade Group. Division (less 1 Ede. Group)

Subject : OPERATIONS - JORDAN.

KHURBET DEIRAN April 19th KHURBET DEIRAN LATRON April 20th LATRON April 21st JERUSALEM Area April 22nd TALAT ED DUMM Area JERUSALEM area. TALAT ED DUMM area April 23rd

(a) The merches from SELMEH to KHURBET DEIRAN and 2. KHURBET DEIGAN to LAFRON will be complete by 1500.

(b) The remainder of the marches will be conducted under the orders of G.O.O., XXth Corps.

- (c) Completion of all moves will be reported to this office.
- 3. (a) 1/1st Sherwood Rangers will remain for the present under the orders of G.O.C., Australian mounted Division.
  - (b) 1/1st Staffordshire Yeomanry (less 1 Squadron) and "D" Troop Australian Engineers (less a detachment to be retained by C.K.E.) will come under the orders of G.O.C., Australian mounted Division from 1500 April 20th, and will march from KHURBET DEIRAN with the Division.
- Instructions will bo issued later regarding 4.
  - (a) Yoomanry wounted Division (less Staffordshire Teomanry), who will be prepared to move into the forward area by brigade groups as soon as the Indian units detailed to each brigade have arrived.
  - (b) 7th Lounted Brigade (less Sherwood Rangers).
  - (c) 9th Hodson's Horse and 18th Lancers.
- Acknowledge. 5.

Ry Doward byre

Brigadier-General, Genoral Staff, DESERT MOUNTED CORPS.

17th April 1918.

Operation Order Distribution



### AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL



appr 6

G.O.34.

SECRET

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With reference to this Office G.O.33 of April 17th 1. The Brigade Group to move on April 19th will be a Light Horse Brigade.

MOUNTED

2. 5th Mounted Brigade Group (less the H.A.Eattory plus l/lst Sherwood Rengers) will not accompany the remainder of the Division on April 20th but will move on the same date to a destination which will be notified by D.A.& Q.M.G., and will come under direct orders of Corps Headquarters. The H.A. Battery affiliated to 5th Wounted Brigade will move with the remainder of the Division on April 20th and succeeding days. 3. Para.3(5) is cancelled. 1/lst Staffordshire Yeomanry

and "D" Troop, Australian Engineers will remain for the present at KHUREET DEIRAN as Oorps Troops.

Rastonauthyr

Brigadier-General, General Staff, DESERT MOUNTED CORPS.

April 18th 1918.

NORMAL OPERATION ORDER DISTRIBUTION plus XXth Corps, XXIst Corps and Staffordshire Yeomanry.







a contraction of the second se "A" Form Army Form C. 2121 (In pads of 100) MESSAGES AND SIGNALS. No. of Message ..... Words. Charge. Office of Origin and Service Instructions This message is on ale of: Sent Date..... Service. ....... From..... То..... \* By..... (Signature of " Franking Officer." By..... in 100 TO Day of Monthe Sender's Number. In reply to Number. AAA 1111 111Le gins and 161 ana nicn 11214 abory runganise ITAL 1.1 ana rengansahin 12110 LAR NE 11120 nan 12 1.2 rengenula 1 wigare 12 12-1. will Cincontrate 103 aren and well Cinc

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plax May

Copy No 16

SECRET

## FORCE ORDER No 63. GENERAL SIR EDMUND ALLENBY, G.C.M.G., K.C.B. Commender in Chief, Egyptian Expeditionary Force

General Headquarters, 20th April 1918.

1. Desert Mounted Corps will take over the command of the right flank of the Force.

Dividing line between XXth Copps and Desert Mounted Corps

KURN SURTEBEH (112.N.17) - Point 830 (113.R.11.d) - EL KUSR (113.B.1.a) - RAD ET TAWIL (113.0.14) - Point (100 J.20.a.9.9) (EL AZIRIYEH to Desert Mounted Corps) thence to mouth of WADI EN NAR (114.Y.16.c)

2. Headquarters Desert Mounted Corps will be established in the neighbourhood of KH EL MESHRAB (113.G.11)

3. Desert Mounted Corps will be responsible for the front West of the JORDAN from the right of the XVth Corps and for the whole of t the front East of the JORDAN and DEAD SEA.

4. The following units are allotted to Desert Mounted Corps:-

Mounted Division Australian Mounted Division Anzac Mounted Division Imperial Service Cavalry Brigade 20th Indian Infantry Brigade Imperial Camel Brigade Dead Sea Flotilla 10th Heavy Battery H.G.A. 383rd Seige Battery R.G.A.

5. 7th Mounted Brigade is allotted to Wilst Corps and will be concentrated in the SELMEH area after reorganisation.

6. Date of taking over command and relief of units of XXth Corps will be arranged between the Corps Commanders concerned and reported to General Headquarters.

7. Instructions for future operations will be issued separately.

(Sd) L.J.BOLS Major General Chief of the General Staff, Egyptian Expediationary Force.

Issued to:-	
Copy No	
- in a	11 D.S.T.
1. C-in-C	
9 11 G C	12 D.M.S.
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DESERT MOUNTED CORPS. OPERATION ONDER No. 14.

SECRET

1

#### 21st April 1918.

Copy No

Reference Map : 1" = 1 mile.

1. Desert mounted Corps will take over command of the right flank of the Force.

Desert Mounted Corps will be responsible for the front 2. West of the JORDAN from the right of the XXth Corps, and for the whole of the front East of the JOPDAN and DEAD SEA.

Dividing line between XXth Corps and Desert Mounted Corps will to KURN SURTUBEN (113.M. 17) - Point 830 (113.R.11.d.) -EL KUSR (113, B. 1.a.) - RAE ET TAWIL (113 C. 14.) to Point (100.J.20.a.9 9) - (EL AZIRITEH, to Desert Mounted Corps), thence to mouth of WADI EN NAR (114.Y. 16.c.)

The following units will be allotted to Desert Mounted 3. Corps : Imperial Service Cavalry Brigade. 20th Indian Infantry Brigade. Imperial Camel Brigade. Doad Sea Flotilla.

10th Heavy battery, a.G.A. 383rd Siege Lattery, R.G.A.

Instructions regarding the allotment of

Cortain other artillery units Corps R.E. R.A.F.

- a) b)

#### will be issued later.

4. 7th Mounted Brigade will eventually be allotted to XXIst Corps and will be concentrated in the SELMEH area after reorganisation.

5. Desert Mounted Corps will take over command from XXth Corps at 1800 on 25th April.

G.O.C. A. & N.Z. Mounted Division will remain responsible for the defence of the whole front until further orders.

Report Centre will close at KHIRBET DEIRAN at 1200 6. on April 25th and open at the same time at TALAT ED DUMM.

DISTRIBUTION

7. Acknowledge.

afambleullos "

Brigadier-General, Goneral Staff, DESERT MOUNTED CORPS.



OPERATION ORDER









under borde app main Alni under 1NALA 20 a proc 1 11 TOMA 12 A.A. From Place Time The above may be forwarded as now corrected. (Z) ................... 19.6. Sig. of Addressor or person authorised to telegraph in his name. Censor. \* This line should be erased if not required. (27964) Wt. W492/M164? [E 1187]. 130.000 Pade-5/1? M.R.Co. Ltd. Forms/C.S121.









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G.O. 35

appr 9.

1. Yeomanry Mounted Division will in future be known as 1st Mounted Division.

2. The Imperial Service Cavalry Brigade, H.Q. at HERBIEH, comes under orders of G.O.C. Desert Mounted Corps on April 25th.

5. JODHPUR LANCERS, eventually destined for Imperial Service Cavalry Brigade, will come temporarily under orders of G.O.C. 1st Mounted Division on detraining at BELAH on or about April 29th.

4. As soon as the JODHPUR LANCERS are re-equipped they will move to HERBIEH and come under the orders of G.O.C., Imperial Service Cavalry Brigade.

Arrangements will be made direct between G.Os.C. formations concerned, and notified to this office.

5. Acknowledge.

- 21

Brigadier-General, General Staff, DESERT MOUNTED CORPS.

. 14

23rd April 1918.

OPERATION ORDER DISTRIBUTION.

plus : Imporial Servico Cavalry Brigade. Palostine L. of C.



### AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL



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With reference to G.O. 34, dated 18/4/18, para 3.

From 1200 on 25th April 1/1st STAFFORDSHIRE YEOLANRY (less 1 squadron) at KHIRBET DEIRAN will come under orders of G.O.C., 5th Mounted Brigade until further orders.

"D" Troop, Australian Engineers (Bridging Train) will 2. move with Desert mounted Corps H.Q. on 25th April to Point 465 (113.G.17.d.)

3. Acknowledge.

dan skellans my for Brigadier-General, General Staff,

appar 10

G.O. 36

23rd April 1918.

DESERT MOUNTED CORPS.

OPERATION ORDER DISTRIBUTION

Plus : XXIst Corps XXth Corps. 1/1st Staffs. Yeomanry. 5th Mounted Brigade. Australian Engineers.

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DESERT MOUNTED CORPS. Ball Dars and have de mon son and and have been the own one day the son and the son

### OPERATION ORDER NO. 15.

Reference Map .: 1" = 1 mile.

24th April 1918.

1. (a). Troops, in addition to those mentioned in para.3 of Operation Order No. 14, come under the orders of G.O.C., Desert Mounted Corps as under :-

Formation.	Date & Time.	Location.	
60th Division (less one Brigade Group).		JERUSALEM .	
1/1st Worcester Yeo.	2400 April 24th.	LATRON (Come under orders of G.O.C. 5th Mounted Brigade).	
9th Mountain Artillery Brigade.	2400 April 25th	MAR ELIAS 100.K.10.	
108.11 & 12 L.A.M. Bttys	. 1800 April 25th	JERICHO.	

COPY NO .....

(b). All troops of Desert Mounted Corps at BELAH, are placed under the orders of G.O.O., 1st wounted Division, and will move thence under instructions which will be issued by Inspector Palestine Lines of Communication.

(c). Indian Units allotted to 5th Kounted Brigade have been placed temporarily under the orders of Inspector Palestine Lines of Communication.

#### 2. (a). Moves will take place in accordance with the attached table. MOVOS.

(b). Orders will be issued later regarding the moves of 60th Division and 9th Mountain Artillery Brigade.

(c). Mounted troops marching on the LATRON - JERICHO and BETHLEHEM \_ JERUSALEM roads will move in half sections, with 200 yards between squadrons and transport formations of similar size All troops will move to JERICHO from TALAT ED DUMM by the old road.

(d). Completion of all moves will be notified to Corps Headquarters by the quickest possible means.

Dividing line between bovouac areas will be as follows :-Bivouac 6.

(a). Between A.& N.Z. and Australian Mounted Divisions

The WADY KELT as far as ERIHA, thence ERIHA - EL GHORANIYEH road. The EL GHORANIYE bridgehead is in the area of A.& N.Z. Htd. Divn.

(b). Between Australian Mounted Division and I.C.C.Brigade.

An East and West line through KH.ES SUMRAH, 113.J.14.





Areas.



### Organisation of Command.

4. (a). The following distribution of troops, in accordance with the bivousc areas laid down above, will be completed by 1200 April 28th. Arrangements will be made between G.Os.C. Formations direct.

(i). Major-General Sir E.W.C. Chaytor. K.C.M.G.,C.B.

A. N.Z. Mounted Division (less 1st A.L.H.Brigade, but including all R.H.A. Batteries.) Imperial Service Cavalry Brigade (less Jodpur Lancers). Corps Bridging Train. 20th Indian Infantry Brigade. No.11 L.A. Battery.

(11).Major-General H.W.Hodgson. C.V.O., C.B.

Australian mounted Division (less Indian Units and one Regiment).

lst A.L.H.Brigade. 1/1st Sherwood Rangers. 1/1st Worcestershire Yeomanry. No.12 L.A.M.Battery.

### (2).

(111). Brigadier-General C. Smith V.C., M.C.

I.C.C., Brigade.

1/1st Staffordshire Yeomanry (less 1 Squadron)

(1). Troops under Brigadier-General Smith will come under the direct orders of Corps Headquarters at 1200 on April 28th.

Artilløry.

5. Instructions regarding moves and allotment of artillery will be issued by G.U.G., R.A.

Bridgehead. 6. G.O.O., A.& N.Z. Hounted Division will, by dawn on April 28th, have thrown a bridge at MAKHADET HAJLA, and will occupy a Bridgehead with one Mounted Brigade and a Eattalion of Infantry. The Pridgehead will be strongly held and the ground in front of it energetically patrolled by night and day.

7. Acknowledge

Ry Monorardlyor

Brigadier-General, General Staff, DESERT MOUNTED CORPS.

OPERATION ORDER DISTRIBUTION.

plus XXth Corps. XXIst Corps. 60th Division. 5th Ltd.Bde. 6th Mtd.Bde. Imperial Service Cavalry Bde.







DESTINATION.

	DESTINATION .							
	FORMATION.	April 24	Apl 25th	Apl.26th	Apl. 27th	Apl.28th	Apl.29th	REMARKS.
ard A	.L.H.Bde.	JERICHO	-	-	-	-	-	
Bratnal	ian mtd. Divn. (198	8 -	-	JERICHO. not start- ing before 1900.		-	-	
1/18 1/18	t Sherwood Rngrs. t Sherwood Rngrs. t Staffs.Yeo.(1088 1 Sadn. t Worcester Yeo. Troup A.L.	LATRON.	ENAB.	(a). TALAT ED DUMM starting not before 1800.	(b). JERICHO. clearing TALAT ED DUMM not later than 1400.			<ul> <li>(a). Come under orders of Aust.Mtd.Divn. on leavin on 26th.</li> <li>(b), "D"Troop (less Brid) Train) remain at TALAT under orders of C.R.E.B Train comes under order G.O.C.,A.&amp; NZ.Mtd.Div. reaching JERICHO.</li> </ul>
TIO	erial Serv.Cav.Bde ss Jodhpur & yderabad Lancers.)	BEIT DURA	(c) JUNCTI S STATION	ON ZAKARIYA	BETHLEHEM	(d). JERICHO starting at 1800 & clearing JERUSALEI by 2100		(c).Come under orders of Des,Mtd.Corps on arriva JUNCTION STATION on 254 (d).Come under orders of A&NZ.Mtd.Divn. on arriv JERICHO on 29th.
and	th <u>uivision</u> . ass 1 Inf.Bde.Grou d one F.A.Group ready at JERICHO.	.p -	-	-	TALAT ED DUMM, which will not be reached before 1400	1600	85 -	
17 20	h mtd.sdf. Ist Co.of Lon.Yeo. th H.n.A.Bde. d Amma Column.	GAZA	MEJUEL	(O). JUNCTION STATION		TALAT EN DUMM star -ing not before E and not entering JERUSAL before	t starting not befo 1900	(e).Come under direct GOC., Des. Mtd.Corps.
		and .	1 i		•			

AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL





G.O. 37

1. With reference to Operation Order No. 15, para. 6, in addition to one Mounted Brigade and one Battalion Infantry, G.O.C. A. & N.Z. Mounted Division will detail one Squadron HYDERABAD LANCERS to the garrison of the Bridgehead at LAKHADET HAJLA.

2. Command of the front now held by G.O.C., A. & N.Z. Mounted Division, together with all troops mentioned in para. 4 (a) (i) of Operation Order No.15, will pass to

G.O.C. 60th Division at 1800 on April 28th.

3. 60th Division, less Artillery, will cross the JORDAN at EL GHOMANIYE on the night of April 28th/29th.

4. Para. 5. Moves and allotment of artillery are shewn in attached table.

5. Acknowledge.

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Brigadier-General, General Staff, DESERT MOUNTED CORPS.

26th April 1918.

### OPERATION ORDER DISTRIBUTION

Plus XXth Corps. XXIst Corps. 60th Division. 5th mounted Ede. 6th mounted Ede. Imperial Service Cavalry Ede.





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MOVES of ARTILLERY

		and the second second second		
Unit	jate	From	To	Romarks
norses & Wagons 1 Seon. 91st Heavy Lattery RGA		JERUSALEA	W.bank of JOnDAN	<ul> <li>(a) move under orders of GOC 60th Division and under cover of darkness.</li> <li>(b) Join Battery on arrival under GOC A.&amp; N.Z. Mounted Division.</li> </ul>
9th mountain Artillery Brigade, n.d.A.	Night Apl.27/28	MAR ELIAS 100.K.10.	JERICHO	<ul> <li>(a) hove under orders of GOC A0th Division under cover of darkness.</li> <li>(b) One 3.7 Battery reports to GOC Austral hounted Division on arrival, time of w will be notified to Australian Etd. Di</li> </ul>
Sections of 10th & 55rd D. A. C.	Night Apl.28/29	JERUSALEM to be cleared by 1800.	JERICHO	<ul> <li>(a) move ordered by XXth Corps.</li> <li>(b) Come under orders of GOC A0th Division arrival.</li> </ul>
91st neavy Battery R.G.A.	Night Apl.28/29	W.bank of JUMAN.	E.bank of JORDAN	Come under orders of GOC 60th Division 1800 April 28th.
H.K. & S. Lattery	April 29th	I.C.C. Brigade.	Join Australian Ltd. Divn.	Under arrangements to be made direct commanders concerned.
	Lenconumer	Lesson and the second s		10P

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AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL

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No written orders or instructions as a result of these orders are to be issued before 1800, April 28th.

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MAXIL

Erigadier-General, General Staff, DESERT MOUNTED CORPS.

27th April 1918

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OPERATION ORDER NO.16

Reference Map: 1" = 1 mile.

.. OV . dthmas

115 . X. D. C.

27th April 1918

Information 1. Information about the enemy will be issued

Intention. 2. The Corps Commander intends to envelop the right of the enemy's main forces about SHUNET NIMRIN, capture ES SALT, and advance to the line KUSR, 142.T.9, - Pt.2900, 142.0.35.

Orders to Troops. 3. In consequence, the following moves will take place on April 30th.

Major-General J.S.M.Shea, OB., UMG., DSO. A.&.N.Z.Mounted Division (less 1st ALH & 18th RHA (a) Major-General J.S.M. Shea. CB., CMG., DSO. will attack about one hour before dawn. He will

(1) Employ 1 Mounted Regiment, 1 Squaaron Hyderabad Lancers, and 1 Battalion Patiala Infantry to seize the enemy's advanced works near the KAER SAID and KAER LUJAHID tracks (Nos.2 & 3).

Brigades) 60th Division (less 1 Bde. Group). 20th RHA Ede.(less 1 Ety.) 91st Heavy Battery RGA. 9th Mountain Artillery Ede. (less 1 Eattery) No.11 E.A.C.Eattery. 1 Equadron Hyderahad Lnors. Patiala Infantry Eattalion.

(11) Occupy the line MAKKAR ED DERBASI -TEL EL MUSTA - EL HAUD.

(111) Direct A.& N.Z. Mounted Division to advance to the line KUSR, 142.T.9, F ES SALT.

A.& N.Z. Mounted Division, when clear of the infantry, will come under direct orders of Corps Headquarters.

Major-General H.W. Hodgson, OB., OVO. Australian Mounted Division. lst A.L.H. Brigade. Hong Kong & Singapore Bty. 1 Battery 9th Mountain Artillery Brigade. No.12 L.A.C. Battery.

 (b) Major-General H.W. Hodgson, OB., OVO will advance rapidly Northwards East of the JORDAN not later than 0400. He will place one mounted brigade, supported by At least two R.H.A. Batteries, facing North West astride the UMM ESH SHERT - JISR ED DAMIE and ES SALT - JISR ED DAMIE tracks. With the remainder of his force he will move on ES SALT from West and North West. When ES SALT is occupied dispositions

will be made to protect it on the North, one brigade will advance to Pt, 2900, 142.0.35, and a detachment will move towards SHUNET NIMRIN with the object of capturing the enemy retiring from in front of Major-General Shea. Corps Headquarters will be prepared to assume direct command of the brigade facing JISE ED DAMIE, when Major-General Hodgson considers it more convenient.

(c) The dividing line between A.& N.Z. and Australian Mounted Divisions East of ES SALT will be a line from ES SALT to Pt.2900, 142.0.35, inclusive to Australian







Brigadier-General C.L.Smith, VC.,MC. 1.C.C. Brigade. 1/1st Staffordshire Yeomanry (less 1 squadron) 18th R.H.A. Brigade. 383rd Siege Battory R.G.A. 2.

(d) Brigadier-General C.L.Smith, VC.. MC., will by 0400 have thrown forward his right to about 113.X.23.a., and have established a post of at least one section in a position to command the right lank of the JORDAN near the bend in 113.X.17.d.

(e) 20th Indian Infantry Brigade, (less Patiala Infantry and detachments) will be omployed, from 0500 onwards, in improving the approaches to the CHORANIYE crossings, instructions as to which will be issued by C.R.E.

They will be prepared, at one hour's notice, to occupy the GHORANIYE bridgehead. Two sections, total not less than 25 men, will be permanently stationed at the bridges from 1800 on April 29th onwards, to render assistance in case of a block: they may however be withdrawn in the event of the brigade being required to occupy the bridgehead.

(f) 6th Mounted Brigade including 1 R.H.A. Battery, and Imperial Service Concilly Brigade (less 1 Squadron and

detschments) will, by 0900, to assembled in Corps Reserve, about two miles West of EL GHORANIME, and North and South respectively of the road. They will roconnoitre routes towards MMM ESH SHERT East of the JORDAN and towards EL MUSALLABEH, 113.W.34.

4. The appreach march in connection with the above will be conducted as follows :--

(a) 20th R.H.A. Brigade (Less 1 Battery) will come under the orders of Major General Snea on arrival at TALAT ED DUMM on the morning of April 29th. On the night April 29th/30th as much of the march as possible will be conducted in darkness.

(b) The GHORANIYE crossings are allotted to Major-General Hodgson from 2200 to 0230, during which period Major-General Shea will have no troops on the approaches. Major-General Hodgson will emerge from the bridgehead by No.6 read only.

Communication 5. A.& N.Z. Mounted Division will use red and yellow with Artillery flags, the remainder of the Corps red flares, to indicate with Artillery the position of the most advanced troops to the artillery.

Ammunition Supply.

. 2 .

Approach March

6. (a) An ammunition dump has been formed West of GHORANIVE Bridge 115.L.12.U. A second will be formed at SHUNET NIMRIN as early as possible.

(b) G.O.C., R.A. will assume control of ammunition columns as under:-

> (1) Of Major-General Shea's Force and A.& N.Z. Mounted Division on occupation of the line TEL EL MUSTA - EL HAUD.

(ii) Of Major-General Hodgson's Force, on reaching







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#### 3.

7. The following have-been-arranged.

Gooperation.

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(a) Aeroplane contact patrols of the area of operations from 0530 to 0700, 1100 to 1250, and 1530 to 1700.

(b) Tactical reconnaissance of the area of operations, not going more than 10,000 yards beyond our front line, from 0900 to 1030, 1300 to 1430, and 1500 to 1630.

(c) Strategical reconnaissance of the NABLUS - JISR ED DAMIE - ES SALT and AMMAN - ES SALT roads at about 1200 and 1600.

(d) Artillery observation (one machine) throughout the day.

Messages from (a) and (b) will be dropped on A. & N.Z. and Australian Divisional as woll as on Corps Headquarters. Those from (c) on Corps Headquarters only.

8. Receiving Stations will be established on the East bank of the JORDAN near the bridge.

Prisoners.

Medical.

2

9. Prisoners' Collecting Station will be established at the entrance to the GHORANIYE Bridgehead on No.5 road. G.O.C. Imperial Service Cavalry Brigade will detail two troops to report to Corps A.P.M. there at 0400.

Traffie Control. 10. Corps A.P.M. will issue instructions as to traffic control, paying particular attention to the GHORANIYE cressings.

Relay Posts.

11. 0.0. Escort Squadron will detail one troop to establish a chain of relay posts from Advanced Corps Headquarters behind Australian Mounted Division, to connect with the brigade of that division facing JISR ED DAMIE. To be in position by 0500 and to remain until withdrawn by Corps Headquarters.

Documents.

12. All ranks will be searched for documents before going into action.

Galloppers.

13. A.& N.Z. and Australian mounted Divisions will each detail an officer gallopper to be at Advanced Corps Headquarters at 0400: 6th Mounted and Imperial Service Cavalry Brigades will each detail an officer gallopper to be at Advanced Corps Headquarters at 0900.

Reports.

14. Advanced Corps Headquarters will be established at 0300 at 113.L.12.a.2.1. Telegraphic address - Advanced Descorps.

15. Acknowledge.

REHonardblyoe

Brigadier-General, General Staff, DESERT LOUNTED CORPS.

Issued at 1545.

# OPERATION ORDER DISTRIBUTION

# plus: XXth Corps 60th Division. Imperial Service Cavalry Ede. 6th Mounted Ede. R.A.F. Liaison Officer.

AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL



Appar 15

G.O. 38

DESERT MOUNTED CORPS.

Special Instructions issued with Operation Order No. 18.

G.O.C., 60th Division.

SECRET

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1. The attack ordered in Operation Order No.16 para. 3 (a) (i) is intended as a demonstration only. You will use your own discretion as to the objectives you allot, and as to the artillery which you assign to this attack.

You will arrange for the regiment of A.& N.Z. Mounted Division to rejoin its division as soon as possible after you have directed Major.-General Chaytor to advance on AIN ES SIR and ES SALT. Patiala Infantry and one Squadron Hyderabad Lancers will remain under your direct command.

2. The bridge at MAKHADET HAJLA will probably be dismantled during the day of April 30th and re-established nearer to the GHORANIXE crossings.

3. The exact time at which A. & N.Z. Mounted Division will come under direct orders of these Headquarters will be matter for verbal arrangement between these Headquarters and you.

4. When you have occupied the line MAKKAR ED DERBASI -TEL EL MUSTA - EL HAUD you will immediately organise it as a supporting for the mounted troops. Your infantry will not go beyond that line, and you will withdraw as many as you can into reserve, with the object of placing two battalions at the disposal of the Corps Commander at SHUNET NIMRIN as early as possible on May 1st.

5. You should send forward with A.& N.Z. Mounted Division the following artillery.

8 - 4.5" Howitzers. 6 - 18-pounders. 4 - 3.7" Eowitzers. 4 - 2.75" guns.

6. Please acknowledge.

Re Howardthpe

Brigadier-General, General Staff, DESERT MOUNTED CORPS.

Copy to G.H.Q. XXth Corps. A.& N.Z.Mounted Division.



#### AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL



appr/6

SECRET.

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N . N . N.

## G.O. 39.

AUSTRALIAN MOUNTED DIVISION.

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Reference Operation Order No 16 para 3 (c).

G.O.C. Australian Mounted Division will not use the WADY ARSENIYET track anywhere North or East of 127.0.Central.

> (sd) A.CAMPBELL ROSS Major

for

Brigadier-General, General Staff, DESERT MOUNTED CORPS.

28th April 1918.

Copy to:-

60th Division A&N Z MOUNTED DIVISION

D.A.& Q.M.G. G.O.C.R.A.







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		Station and State	In the second second	
	Place	Date	Hour	
CHI CONTRACTOR OF THE OWNER	KH DEIRAN	1918 Apl. 1		Bodies of troops totalling 300 ca ES SALT, in 127.J.6., H.9., 126.Y Cavalry, estimated at 2,000 were The damaged bridge N. of AMMAN st Deserter from 184th Regiment, 59t this front.
		2		Prisoners of War from the 703rd G Pasha II had arrived at HAIDAR PA It consists of three infantry com 200 rations. During January it d Identifications: 713 German Batta C/O Field Post Office 511. 145th and 191st Regts of 46th Div areas. Regt. is 1500 rifles stro 143rd Regt.24th Divn. reported by
		3		Two refugees from KEFR SABA gave strength 900, are now in BIDIEH a to mislead the Turks and ourselve attacking enemy were to retire to Last week they received orders th by Germans and Austrians. Germans are spreading a report th recent offensive in France. Also reported that many Turks ho are expecting us to attack their BOSCHE and HAIYEM WOODS. Identifications. 1st Bn. 146th Re portion of 4th Railway Bn. report
				D. D. & L., London, E.C. (A8004) Wt. W1771/M2 31 750,000 5/17 Sch 52 Forms/C2118/14

AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL

# WAR DIARY or INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY.

. . . . . . . . . GENERAL STAFF DESERT MOUNTED CORPS. **APRIL 1918** 

(Erase heading not required.)

Summary of Events and Information

avalry and 250 infantry were observed No by R.A.F. North of Y.28.

obserbed by R.A.F. immediately west of AMMAN station. tation has not been repaired.

th Division, reported that the whole Regiment has arrived on

German Infantry Battalion state that the ERSATZ ABTEILUNG of ASHA (Constantinople) during January (definite date not given) mpanies and a machine gun company each with strength of about drafted out some 300 men for units of Pasha II in Palestine. alion - SYRIA (?). Information from captured postcard addressed

vision reported by Prisoner of War North of ES SALT and AMMAN ong and has 12 machine guns. y Prisoner of War North of ES SALT - strength about 300 rifles.

the following information: 701st, 702nd, 703rd German Bns. and BERUKIN. They periodically change their titles and hadges es. Orders issued three weeks ago to the effect that on our o the line TUL KERAM, KAKON, ZELEFEH and thence to the sea. hat they were to resist at all costs owing to being reinforced

hat they have captured 75,000 men and 1200 guns in their

olding the trenches from 084.D.l.cent. to D.2.cent., and they r line from Brown Hill to FIR HILL from the direction of

egt., ex 46th Division, 1st Bn. 126th Regt, 11th Divn and ted in AMMAN - ES SALT area, by prisoners of war.



1000	A HERE	1777	1000
1.000	N.1		- <b>1</b> -1
1.00			190
	- N.	1000	100

	prepared in man	
Place	Date Hour	
KE DEIRAN	apl. 5	Identifications. Captured document Turkey en route for Palestine. R.A.F. report on 3rd that trains a small bridge that was destroyed in at this point.
	6	Extract from Turkish N.C.Os Hary a enemy lines and spy out their post Extract from the diary of a man of broke out in the station at RAYAK. many millions marks worth of goods by the smart work of the Pashs for German Tanks. An engineer deserter following information. It is tory 'Movement construction'. It is 8 of 15 km. per hour. The engine has tank is 10 tons. The armament consists of a 10.5 cm 4 M.Gs, one on each side, one in it at 400 yards range. The Q.F. gun fire projectors can be used instead The personnel is trained to be int 4 machine gunners and 2 reserves. R.A.F. reports a train of 7 rollin 142.L.15. Just south of this a ga
		February: 2 of these were sent to consisted of 20 officers and 100 ( * D. D. & L., London, E.C. (A8004) Wt. W1771/M2 31 750,000 5/17 Sch. 52 Forms/C2118/14

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t states as follows. 146th Regt on 23rd January was in

are running on the line North of AMMAN. N.B. Either the n recent operations has been repaired, or trains are changed

reads :- "Officers and men are wanted who will go into the itions - rewards are promised".

f the 703rd German Battalion: - "On Dec. 2nd 1917 a fire The large sheds were entirely consumed and with them s were destroyed. The spreading of the fire was prevented rmation".

er whomleft CREFELD steel works on 22/2/18 gives the pedoed shaped and resembles the British Tank except for metres long by 3 broad by 32 high and has a maximum speed s 8 cylinders and develops 250 hp. The total weight of the

m. Q.F. gun on a pivot mounting with an angle of fire of 60°. front and one in rear. These have a traverse 400 yards wide can also fire gas shells and in case of stubborn resistance ad of the machine guns.

terchangeable and includes 2 drivers, 2 gunners for Q.F. gun . All wear asbestos clothing on account of the great heat. ng stock stationary facing south was seen near LIBBEN in ang of 100 men were at work on the line.

line between JELAMEH (083.M. 18.a.) and KAKON (084.U.4.d.). ls north of KAKON.

y FLEIGER ABTEILUNG, PASHA II) arrived at KERAK at end of MESOPOTAMIA, 2 to BEITUT, and 8 to DAMASCUS. Personnel O.Rs (Germans).



			2200	100	-
1.000	-	-	275		7.
	- 17		8.8	58.	H
- 2	- 1	<b>M</b>	10.5	100	
100		1		- 10	

	will be prepared in manuscript.				
	Place	Date	Hour		
		1918 Apl. 7		Identifications. 1/151 Regt at 6th Coy. JISR SAID. 5th Coy. MAF 46th Divn. (Regts. 153.154.155) T	
		8		Two Jewish refugees who came int rumours of large German reinford each train arriving from DAMASCU Turkish troops. Two other Jewish refugees who has thought to be thoroughly trustwo to fall back on AFULEH without r resistance, as the allies were b from S.W. of SABIEH. On 15/3 al positions for barrage. Prienmers from 63rd Regiment tak instant stated that their ration a week.	
and the second s		9		2nd Causasus Cavalry Brigade now east of JORDAN. 12th Division p Division) AMMAN area.	
		10		One Bn. 8th Divn at AMMAN, report 46th Division, (possibly less 145 on 6th March. 1/4 and 2/6 Bns. Von Marno's Aus who acted as Interpreter for Aus R.A.F. report 1200 cavalry movin An agent reports that TALAAT PAS Von Kuhlmann. He openly accused BERLIN without any promise of th D. D. & L. London, E.C. (Asca) W. W1771/MISC 31 750,000 5/17 Sch 32 Forms/C2118/14	
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Summary of Events and Information

KEMAKH. 152 Regt EL KUTRANI. 2/150 Regt 7th Coy. KIRB ES SAMRA. FRAK. 46th Divn (Regts 145 &, or, 146) TUL KERAM. FUL KERAM.

to our lines near EL MIRR (084.6.9.c.) on 30/3/18 state that cements have not materialised but during the previous two weeks US at TUL KERAM (about 3 trains daily) brought 200 - 300

ave been in hiding in SABIEH for the last 3 months, both orthy report: Up to 3 weeks ago the order was for all troops resistance. But on 25/3 new orders came to put up a strong beaten on the Western front. Turks expect British attack 11 the Turkish batteries were registering our first line

ken in WADI ISHGAR (084.D.26) on the night of the 1st/2nd ns had improved lately and that they get meat three times

w consists of 9th and 11th Caucasus Cavalry Regiments, both passed AMMAN for KUTRANI. 2/7th Artillery Regt (? attd. 8th

rted by officer prisoner of 146th Regt. 5th and 191st Rgts.) relieved 3rd Cavalry Division at FUR KHAH

strian Mtn. How Div reported to be at TUL KERAM by deserter strians in Damascus.

ng S. from 113.W.4 and 600 infantry in 113.X.26.

SEA has had a violent quarrel with BERLIN and particularly with d Germany of having deserted her allies. He returned from he 300,000 German reinforcements he had hoped for.



with the F	noparea	in manus	extEu.
Place	Date	Hour	
	Ap1.		Considerable ampiount of ammunitic has lately been brought to VURLA
	12.		ESSAD PASHA, presumably the G.O.C. Sanders, as G.O.C. 5th Army. Several prisoners have reported to Palestine. This division was det was reported at AMMAN on 31/3/18 now on this front. 2nd Caucasus Cavalry Brigade now Caucasus Cavalry Regiments. 5th Division reported coming from 146th German Infantry Regt. report 15th Jaeger En. reported on Feb. Reported en route for this front 12th Division reported on 9/4 in During January February and March of dysentry passed through the En January. Typhus decreased durin October is worst period in Syria A broad gauge railway is reported
	13		Prisoner of war now states that Gavalry Regts, the 5th Lancers a A prisoner from 11th Divisional and 11th Regts. The 11th Divisi
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on which was stored at KILISMAN (15 miles W.S.W. of SMYRNA) (22 miles W.S.W. of SMYRNA).

C. 1st Army, is reported to have replaced General Liman V.

the 8th Division to be south of DAMASCUS, en route for finitely identified in the Caucasus in October 1917. 1 Bn. and it is probable that the whole Division has arrived and is

reported to consist of 5th Cavalry Regiment 9th and 11th

m the Caucasus.

orted in the middle of March at Rayak from Macedonia. 26 at DE RINJE 15 miles E. of HAIDAR PASHA near ISMIDT.

TULKERAM area - hearsay.

sh 300 cases of Typhus, 100 relapsing fever, and over 1000 cases IS SALT Hospital. About 25 deaths per day were recorded in ng March. An officer (doctor) prisoner of war states April to for cholera, typhus rages more particularly in winter months. d in course of construction between RAYAK and AFULEH.

the 2nd Caucasus Cav. Bde. is composed of 1st, 9th and 11th and 7th Ashiret Cavalry Regt. cavalry states. 2nd Caucasus Cav. Ede. consists of 8th, 9th lonal Cavalry squadron is attached to the 8th Regiment.



1. s 3.

	* *		
Place	Date	Hour	
	Apl. 15		23rd Regt. 8th Div. on 11th Ap 202nd German Artillery Battery 59th Division now reported to Prisoner taken E. of EL GHORAN Prisoners of the 24th Regiment CAUCASUS early in March. The did not come and was last seen The 24th Regiment was to reinf Jewish refugees from SABIEH (O run out and that horses are fe for barley will be 2 or 3 week A German officer aviator priso that German officers on this f recently disappeared. Prisoner of War states 1,000 G
	,17	-	2/152 Regiment on 13/4 reporte 143rd Regt East of EL GHORANN 7th Cavalry Regiment is report about 120 per squadron. It has companies with ration strength strength 150.
	18 19		-Nil. Nil.
	20		146 Regiment (German) which is men were replaced by volunteer guard arrived at CONSTANTINOPI 3,000 rations approximate. Es
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will be prepared in manuscript.

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INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY.

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pril reported EAS? of EL GHORANIYEH.

y consisting of 5 10.5 cm. Howitzers at SHUNET NIMRIN. be absorbed in 11th Division.

NITCH states that there were 2 German Battalions in reserve. t of the 8th Division state that the Division left the 23rd and 24th Regts arrived at. AMMAN on 1st April. The 17th

n at DIABEKR in CAUCASUS on 15th March.

force the 48th Division, but appears to be still intact. 084.B.31.d.) state that stores of wheat, durah and harley have eeding on grass only or in many cases on raisons. The harvest ks hence and for wheat 4 to 5 weeks hence ..

oner states that the feeling against the Germans is acute and front are not allowed to move about alone, several having

Germans at HOMS, and 7,000 Germans at RAYAK on 10th instant.

ed to be North of SHUNET NIMRIN. IYEH, together with 3 Bns 148th Regt, 47th Division. ted to consist of 4 squadrons each with a ration strength of s a transport Company of about 60, 6 machine guns in two h of 175, and a battery of 4 7.5 cm. mountain guns - ration

s now E. of the JORDAN was reformed at NISH (Serbia). All unfit rs from German units, onthe Macedonian front. The advance LE on February 23rd. It consists of 3 Bns. 1800 rifles ach Bn. has 8 M.Gs and 21 automatic rifles.

and all a second



	propareu		
Place	Date	Hour	
	Apl. 20		44th Artillery Regiment, 7th Ban NIMRIN area. 2 7.5 cm. guns used as A.A. gun there are 4 A.A. guns at DERAA. Prisoner of War reports the rai The engine drivers are Germans. Reported that the Germans are to Turkish army in Syria - prepara The enemy is still? conveying wh
	21		Railway Companies. The men of with grenades as well as rifles their chief duties. In case of Infantry. It is reported that a deposit of locomotive fuel have been disco Several agents report that the promising but are being ruined
	22		No Intelligence Summary issued.
	23		145th Regiment reported West of of EL GHORANIYEH. It is reported from CONSTANTINO beginning of April. One compan A special engineer unit has lat begin at KISWE and reach HURYIL workmen are employed and paid w It is reported that an aviation German officers.

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attery (Mountain Guns) are reported by prisoner in SHUNET

ns are reported near a railway bridge 1 mile N. of AMMAN, and

ilway between BOZANTE and GELEBEK is entirely in German hands. Compressed air engines are being used.

to take over all Turkish railways and the supplying of the atory to an attack next Autumn.

heat from MADEBA to ES SALT by means of camels.

these units are trained as Infantry and are usually armed s. The protection and maintenance of the permanent way are f attack on any station, railway troops act as ordinary

of asphalt and other material capable of being used as overed close to DAMASCUS.

growing crops in BIDIEH, MESTTA, ZAWIEH, AZZUN areas, are by Turkish horses grazing on them.

the JORDAN. 143rd Regiment reported by deserter to be East

OPLE that part of 146th German Regiment was still there at the ny was expected to leave shortly.

tely been formed to build defences round DAMASCUS. These lines LLE. These places are both 10 miles S. of DAMASCUS. Native Nages.

school has been started at HAIDAR PASHA under the control of



	 propared		E
Place	Date	Hour	
	pl. 24		8th Cavalry Regt was reported by a Wadi FUSAIL. 113.0.36. 4 German heavy and 6 German field at AMMAN April 19th. 6 7.5 cm. gi
	25 26		No Intelligence Summary issued.
	27		Deserter from 11th Cavalry Regt ( Total 540 sabres crossed JISR ED 127.C.central. Deserter from 146th Regiment state regiment being in the MAAN area. On 3rd March 300 Turkish troops we caused by the sons of a Kurdish St W. of MOSUL).
	28		An increase of 440 tents and shel 17th and 25th. This does not increated the recent record having been received though certainly incomplete, to have between 700 and 800 in the whole
	29		Prisoner from 3/191st En. states about 3g feet deep and 2 feet wid He states 2/152nd Regt are in the area. 3rd Coy remained at MAAN. Prisoner from 2/24th states 2/24, from N to S near KABR MUJAHID.
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a deserter from 612th M.G. Company on 19/4/18 to be about

guns at RAYAK 23rd March. 4 10.5 cm. and 8 7.5 cm guns uns belonging to 8th Artillery Regiment at SHUNET NIMRIN.

1 Sergeant) states his regiment is part of 9th Cav Regt. DAMIE about the 21st and camped East of the JORDAN about es only his battalion is on this front, the remainder of the vere despatched from ALEPPO to RAS EL AIN to quell disturbances Sheikh and the inhabitants of the SINJAR district (75 miles

Lters is noted in the whole of the enemy area, between the slude the tactical area from Jordan to FURKAH (099.B.9.). No ed of this area .. Assuming the last count for this area (327) nave remained the same this indicates a total increase of area.

that on April 12th North of KABR MUJAHID the trenches are 10. B SHUNET NIMRIN area. 1/146th Regt 2 Coys in SHUNET NIMRIN ,23, 148 and or 191st Regts 7th Cav Regt. in the above order



Place	Date	Hour	
	Ap1. 29.		An Armenian officer deserter be morning. He was in charge of a KABR MUJAHID. He left his path battalion about 400 rations end 7th Cavalry Regt in position in is a series of posts practical. EL KEFREIN and SHUNET NIMRIN - appears to have had the effect flank and they have no suspici- is too rough and broken. They They are also afraid of the Sh arrangements with Sheikh Sultan with the Sherifian arabs should German Bn. is camped beside the 7 7.5 mountain guns are in the They have plenty of bread and Ration strength of force East There is talk of Turkish gener JORDAN have to make a big dem He estimates there are 27 guns One 5.9 gun came down from ES they intend to bombard JERICHO
	30		N11.
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belinging to Mule Mounted Infantry came into our lines this patrol of 15 OR sent to ambush any of our patrols about rol and rode into our lines. He states strength of his camped in 127.W.4.a. and they are in reserve.

In JOFET EL GHAZLANIYE in 127.W. In front of 7th Cav Regt position ly running along the ddge of the road running N & S between each post about 20 men. Our reconnaissance troops to MAAIN of making them think that we intend to attack round that on of any attack coming from JISR ED DAMIE area as the country now patrol the country between KABR MUJAHID and MADEBA. nerifian troops attacking from the south and have made an of ADWAN tribe (who they are very dubious about) to deal d they attack.

10 WADI 3 miles behind SHUNET NIMRIN.

valley near KANR MUJAHID. All animals are living on grazing. other rations but they buy meat from the inhabitants. of JORDAN 9000.

al attack on our front in 4 days time and the troops E. of constration to hold us in our present positions.

on SHUNET NIMRIN - KABR MUJAHID area.

SALT 2 days ago and is behind SHUNET NIMRIN. With this gun ), but will not start till they get good supplies of ammunition.

