### AWM4

# Australian Imperial Force unit war diaries, 1914-18 War

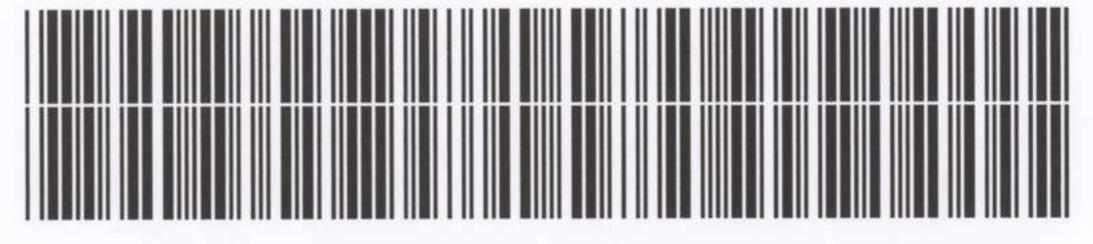
Formation Headquarters

Item number: 1/60/3 Part 2

Title: General Staff, Headquarters ANZAC

Mounted Division

May 1916



AWM4-1/60/3PART2

COPY.

Appendix 27

H/qrs, Anzac Mounted Division.

Two natives (Bedouins) were captured at BIR EL ABD yesterday. One (the younger) was wearing a British soldiers jacket. He was also wearing a khaki flannel shirt. He had in his possession a rifle and a bag of ammunition The rifle and ammunition will be sent to you by the escort which leaves here at 1200 with camels for RALLHEAD.

(sgd) W.M.Anderson, A/Bde.Major, 2nd L.H. rigade.

POMANI. 9/5/16.

107

ARBAC MOUNTED DIVISION. GHDER NO. 6.

m by m



Major-General H. G. CHAUVEL, U.B., C.M.G. Commanding, ANNAU MEDINTED DIVISION.

Hill L 40. 9th May 1916.

HOVE 1. In accordance with Orders issued by G.C.C., NO 5 mection, the following move of ANEAC MOUNTED DIVISION will take place :-

to MT MALKE.

The move will be completed by 1200.

Bite of bivouse will be selected by the N.Z.M.R.Brigade.

- 2. Arrangements will be made under orders of G.O.C., H.E.M.R.Sde for such entra wells as are required to be dug at the new camp. This work should be get in hand without delay.

  \*\*Material for the revetting of wells should be drawn from the 2nd L.H.Brigade at ROMANI.
- 3. All material, tents, etc., will be taken.
- 4. Camels should be indented for without delay.

  Not less than 48 hours notice is required by sectional

  Headquarters before each move talms place, in order to have the camels
  ready.
- 5. 0.0.0., H.E.E.R.Brigade will arrange, in consultation with 2nd L.H.Brigade for the local defence of their respective camps.
- 6. Annae sounted Divisional Headquerbers, and 5th L.H.Regimenty will remain where they are for the present.

General Staff,

1. Helendto.

2. End L.H.Brigade.

5. Sth L.H.Regiment.

6. H/7. No S Section.

7. File.

BECRET .

Appendit 29.

ANSAC HOURTE

201

dependent H. C. CRADVEL, C.B., C.H.C.

GENERAL STARAL No.

Divisional Headquarters,
H i 1 1 40,
12th May 1916.

GOUGGED. 1. On arrival at HILL 70, on 12th instant, the 5th mounted Brigade, (less 1 squadron), will some under orders of G.O.O., Insue Mounted Division, to whom 8.0.0. should report to HILL 40.

PARROLS. 2. The 5th sounted srigade will carry out the following patrols on the following dates :-

on and after <u>maturday</u>, <u>may 15th</u>, a patrol will move East of Rallway in the direction of Hilo 52 to a point about west of BIR ABU DIYUK: when there to communicate with rost at Hilo 52 by signal.

on and after sunday, may lath, a patrol to HoD EL ARMS to communicate with patrol sent in that direction by lith Division.

The times of these patrols will vary daily.

In the case of patrol to HOD ML ARAB, the Commanders of the two patrols will fix the time for meeting and the hour at which the patrols will communicate ment day.

ARAS after Saturday, May 15th, but they will inform Headquarters,

5th Hounted Brigade, of the hour at which their patrol should communicate with that of the 11th Division on Sunday, May 14th.

J. G. BHOWNE, Lieut.-Colonel, General Staff, ANEAG MOUNTED DIVISION.

Issued to Gomy Mo. lot heH.Brigado. 14 Brd L.H.Brigade. NakamakaBrigade. Sth L.M.Regiment. no 3 mection. 5. Signal Troop. 6. Field squadron. A.D.H.S. 9. AA Bohe war Diary. 10. File. 11th Division. 12. 5th Mounted Brigade. 13.

SHCRHT.

appeading 30 Copy No.

### ANGAC MOUNTED DIVISION. CRIER No 10.

- by -

Major-General H. G. CHAUVEL, C.B., C.M.G., Commanding ANSAC MOUNTED DIVISION.

> Divisional Headquarters, H i 1 1 40, 13th May 1916.

- MOVE. 1. In accordance with orders issued by Headquarters.

  No 3 Section, the 12th Light Horse Regiment will move from their present camp at SWING BRIDGE at such time as to sawive at HILL 70 at 1700 on Saturday, 13th May 1916.
  - 2. On arrival at HILL 70 they will come under orders of G.O.C., 5th Mounted Brigade.
  - 5. G.O.C., 5th Mounted Brigade will select comping site for the Regiment.
  - 4. All arrangements for the move will be made by Amese Mounted Division.

J. G. BROWNE, Licut.-Colonol, General Staff, ANEAC MOUNTED DIVISION.

Comy No. Issued to. 1st L.H.Brigado. 2nd L.H. Rrigado. J. N.Z.M.R. Brigado. 19 12th L.H.Regiment. Signal Squadrone 50 Ga Field Squadrone H/Q A.S.C. 7. A.D.M.S. 8. 9. A: Bch. War Diary. 10. 11. File. 12. Div'l Artillery. 13. 14. 15.

shouling 110

ANZAC MOUNTED DIVISION. ORDER NO 11.

- by -

Commanding ANZAC MOUNTED DIVISION.

Divisional Headquarters, H i l 1 40, 13th May 1916.

- The 12th Light Horse Regiment, on arrival at KANTARA, will move to HILL 70, and camp there on the site to be chosen by G.O.C., 5th Mounted Brigade.
  - 2. They will report to G.O.C., 5th Mounted Brigade on arrival and be under his orders.
  - 5. All arrangements from KANTARA STATION to camp at HILL 70 will be made by ANZAC MOUNTED DIVISION.

J. G. BROWNE, Lieut.-Colonel General Staff, ANZAC MOUNTED DIVISION.

Copy No. Issued to. 1st L.H.Brigade. 1. 2. 2nd L.H. Brigade. N.Z.M.R.Brigade 12th L.H.Regiment. Signal Squadron. H/Q. A.S.C. A.D.M.S. "A" Bch. 9. War Diary. 10. File. 11. 12. 15.

Dony Ho....

# O ANZAC MOUNTED DIVISION. ORDER No 9.

- pa -

Commanding, ANNAC MODERNE DIVISION.

Reference Lan 100,000 QARIA,
" 1: 125,000, SABKHUR EL BARDALIII.

Divisional Mondquarters, E i 1 1 40, 13th May 1916.

Appendix No.

- l. It is intended to carry out a reconnaissance of BIR EL JEFEIR, BIR EL MAGEIERA and BIR EL BAYUD with the object of obtaining information on the following points:-
  - (a) Whether occupied by the enemy or not, or recent traces of occupation.
  - (b) Number of wells.
  - (c) Condition of water.

and destroying enemy's stores, etc.

- DATE 2. The reconnaissance will take place on Monday 15th, and Tuesday 16th May 1916.
- TROOPS 3. The troops to be employed will be :
  1 Regiment, N.Z.M.R.

  2 2nd L.H.Brigade, from ROMANI.

  1 Squadron 5th L.H.Regiment, from DUEIDAR.

MOVES

May 15th. 4. The Regiment, N.Z.M.R., less 1 Squadron, will leave ROMANI at 1400, and move to the neighbourhood of OGHRATINA, and bivouac for the night, (a guide will be provided by 2nd L.H.Brigade to point out camping ground).

The Regiment 2nd L.H. Brigade, and the remaining Squadron, N.Z.M.R. Regiment will leave ROMANI at 1400 and move to HOD ES SAGIA, watering horses at QATIA en route. They will bivouac at HOD ESSAGIA for the night.

MOVES

May 16th. 5. The Regiment, N.Z.M.R., less 1 Squadron, will, leave OCHRATINA at such time as to arrive at HOD ED DEBABIS at 0600, where they will take up a position suitable for protecting the flank of troops proceeding to BIR BAYUD, at the same time watching the country to the North.

The Regiment 2nd L.H. Brigade will leave HOD ES SAGIA at such time as to arrive at BIR BAYUD at 0800.

The Squadron N.Z.M.R. will leave HOD ES SAGIA at such time as to arrive at BIR EL MAGEIBRA at 0800.

The Squadron 5th L.H.Regiment will leave DUEIDAR at such time as to arrive BIR EL JEFEIR at 0800.

- 6. In addition to the Regiment taking part in the recommaissance, the N.Z.M.R.Brigade will send to the Southern side of the SABKET EL BARDAWIL patrols which will communicate with the left of the 2 Sedns about HOD ED DEBABIS.
- 7. Reconnaissance of the different points should be completed, and troops, except the Squadrons at DEBABIS should begin withdrawing at 1000. The troops at DEBABIS should withdraw as soon as the rearguard of Regt. from BIR BAYUD is clear of a N. and S. line through HOD ED DEBABIS.

AMMUNITION 8. 140 rounds per man will be carried.

- SUPPLIES. 9. 1 day's ration and 1 iron ration will be carried by each man, and 2 feeds for horses will be carried in nose bags. One extra feed per horse will be carried on camels to neighbourhood of OGHRATINA and HOD ES SAGIA.
- WATER. 10. 30 Famhasses of water for men will be carried on camels to neighbourhood of OGHRAFINA and HOD ES SAGIA and all troops will take necessary material for watering horses at wells.
- TRANSPORT 13. With the exception of 40 camels for water, and 20 camels carrying feed, no transport will be taken. Camels will be allotted as follows:
  For 2 Sqdns in neighbourhood of OGHRATINA, Water 13, Feed 7 = 20

  For Rogt.2nd L.H.Bde.. &

  1 Sqdn. N.Z.M.R. at HOD ES SAGIA " 27, " 13 = 40.

  All camels will return to ROMANI at 0430 on 16th.
- MEDICAL.

  12. One bearer Subdivision, 2nd L.H.Bde., with its sand carts and sledges will accompany the Regiemnt to BIR BAYUD, and one bearer subdivision and the N.Z.Ambulance Transport with the N.Z.Regt.

  Detailed orders will be issued by the A.D.M.S.

  The tent Divn. N.Z.M.F.A. will form a dressing station at QAPIA leaving ET MALER et 0400 on Tuesday, 16th May. The N.Z.M.R. Q will detail 1 troop as escort.
- COMMUNICATIONS 13. The Signal Squadron will arrange communication between the different bodies of troops.
- REPORTS. 14. Reports intended for Ansac Divisional Headquarters will be sent to . ROMANI.

J. G. BROWNE Lieut.-Col.
G. S.
ANZAC MOUNTED DIVISION.

Issued to. Copy No. 1st L.H. Brigade. 1. 2nd L.H. Brigade. 2. N.Z.M.R. Drigade. 3. 5th L.H. Pagiment 4. Signal Squadron. 5. Field Squadron. 6. Div'l Artillery. 7. No 3 Section. 8. A.D.M.S. 9. DADOS. GOC 10. 'A' Bch. 11. 12. War Diary. File. 13. G.S.O.1. 14. ii. 15. iii. 16. H/2 Div' A.S.C. 17. 18. 19. 20.

#### Reference. ANIAO MENTEND DIVISION. GROUP No 9.

The following is a summary of the information available.

1. MACHIBRA.

Aeroplane reports :-

8.5.1916. - 4 men with camels at wells.

9.5.1916. - Clear bracks ruming South.

10.5.1916. - From tracks running from 5.8. to N.W. 5 to 4 none

11.0.1016. - vell defined tracks running South.

18.5.1916 - Apparently clear, no fresh tracks.

Asserba, ata, report :-

7.5.1916. - No post, only a few Arabs with camels.

A Yeomanny patrol of 15.4.1916 reported very heavy going all the way between Hamisah and MaGRIBHA. 11 wells close together, - one limed with roots, the others, about 4 feet square, lined with split palm logs. 15 feet to the water which is very feul and smalls badly, only a few of the horses drinking it.

#### 2. BIR BAYIN.

Aeronlane reports :-

20-50 mmn with I boll temb. 6.5.1916.

0.5.16 - elenr.

9.5.1916 - 2 men - well defined tracks running Bouth.

10.5.1916 - weeth treets of 5 or 6 mon lending from East.

11.5.1916 - well defined tracks ruming south.

12.5.1916 - Apperently clear.

15.5.1916 - No tresh tracks seen.

Aments, oto, report :-

9.5.15 - Hood from MAGMARS well defined and had considerable traffic

on it.

10.5.16 - 10 wells with ploney of water that enimals wills drink.

BIR BAYLO.

9.5.16 - Prisoners captured at MIR EL AM state:-

(1) The duty of a small post at ABD is to warm BAYUD of

many movement of car treops.

(2) The strongth of the post at BIR BAYUD is about 100 furbish infantry, and a patrol of 10 easel corps keeps up communication with BALERIA.

7.5.16 - Agent mays no post at Him Maxim on this date; only a few

Araba with flooks.

10.5.16 - Agest receives the committee and infantry west of Miss.

MAN. The same agest was told that the BIR SL AND post had been brancherred to BIR MATIN.

along the treets to the S.E. in the MANARA direction; there is

Ment-Colomol.

Date /

ANDMAG MORRETOD DIVISION ..

Bed LakaBrigade.

Res MakaBrigade.

Beh LakaBrigade.

War Diary.

File.

SECRET.

appendix 31

- by -

Depositing AHEAC MOUNTED DIVISION.

Divisional Headquarters, H i 1 1 40, 11th May 1916.

- HOVE. 1. The Divisional Artillery, (less 2 Betteries and Ammunition Col.) will move from the SWING BRIDGE CAMP, KAMPARA, to HILL 70.
  - 2. Move to take place on May 15th.

HEAC MOUNTED

- 5. The C.R.A. will select the site of the camp, and will arrange the hour of the move in conjunction with Hoadquarters, Ho 5. Bestion.
- 4. Bufficient space should be allowed, in the site chosen, for a third Dattery.
- remain close to the new siding on the west bank of the Canal, 5 miles North of the portion bridge.

(signed) J. G. BROWNE, Lieut.-Colemel. General Staff, AREAC MOUNTED DIVISION.

Comy No. Issued to: Div'l Artillery. 3.0 lat L.H. Brigade. and L.H.Brigade. N.Z.H.R.Brigndo. Signal Squadron. 6. Field Squadron. Mo. 3 Bection A.B.M.S. D.A.D.O.S. Diary. 10. wile. 22. \*A\* Bohe 12.

Comy No. 16

# 1/5 ANZAC MOUNTED DIVISION . ORDER No 14.

- by -

Major-General H. G. CHAUVEL, C.B., C.M.G., Commanding, ANZAC MOUNTED DIVISION?

> Divisional Headquarters, H i 1 1 40. 14th May 1916.

the Detachment 155th Brigade will be relieved by the 12th Light Horse Regiment instead of by the 157th Infantry Brigade.

appendin

- DATE & HOUR 2. The relief will take place on Wednesday, 17th May, OF RELIEF. and will be completed by 2000.
- ARRANGEMENT 3. The 12th Light Horse Regiment will leave HILL 70 st 0330, and proceed by march route to DUEIDAR and take over all duties from the Detachment 155th Brigade.
- COMMAND OF Light Rorse Regiment, will take ove the command of the Post from Lieut. Col. L.C. WILSON, Commanding 5th Light Horse Regiment,
- Application for transport will be submitted to
  Sectional Readquarters 48 hours before each move takes place.

  All arrangements will be made by Anzac Mounted.

  Divisional Readquarters.

J. G. BROWNE, Lieut.-Colonel.
General Staff.
ANZAC MOUNTED DIVISION.

Copy No. Issued to.

- 1. lst L.H.Brigade.
- 2. 2nd L.H. Brigade.
- 3. N.Z.M.R.Brigado.
- 4. 5th L.H.Regiment.
- 5. Det. 155th Brigade.
- 6. 157th Inf Brigado.
- 7. 5th Mounted Brigade.
- 8. Signal Squadron.
- 9. Field Squadron.
- 10. H/Q, A.S.C.
- 11. Div'l Artillery.
- 12. No 3 Section.
- 13. A.D.M.S.
- 14. 'A' Boh.
- 15. File.
- 16. War Diary.

116

1, 0 % 4 %

Copy No ....

### ANZAC MOUNTED DIVISION. ORDER No 13.

- by -

Major-General H. G. CHAUVEL, C.B., C.M.G., Commanding, ANZAC MOUNTED DIVISION.

Divisional Headquarters, H i i 1 40, 14th May 1916.

Ref. Maps. QATIA 1:100,000. SABKHET EL BARDAWIL 1:125,000.

INTENTION. 1. It is intended to carry out a reconnaissance of HOD EL GEDAIDIA with the following objects:-

- (1) Obtaining information regarding wells and any signs of recent occupation by the enemy.
- (2) Making a thorough and systematic search for any stores and supplies which may be hidden or buried in the vicinity, as, from information received, it is probable that stores will be found at this point.
- DATE. 2. The reconnaissance will take place on Wednesday 17th, and Thursday 18th May.
- TROOPS

  The troops to be employed will be the N.Z.M.R.

  Brigade (less 1 Regiment)

Covering troops.

1 Regt. 2nd L.H.Brigade from ROMANI.

1 Scdn. 5th L.H.Regiment from DUEIDAR.

MOVES.

4. The N.Z.M.R.Brigade (less 1 Regt.) will move as follows:—

1 Regiment will leave BIR ET MALER at 1400 and march to the vicinity of OGHRATINA where they will bivouac, putting out an outpost line and taking care to capture all natives in the vicinity and keep them in safe custody, sending them in with camel escort in the morning.

H/Quarters Bde., and remaining Regiment will leave BIR ET MALER at 1600 and march to the same bivouac.

As far as possible all troops should move in bodies no larger than a Squadron at a time, taking advantage of all cover with a view to keeping the move as secret as possible.

May 18th.

The N.Z.M.R.Brigade (less 1 Regt), will leave their bivouac in the vicinity of OGHRATINA at such an hour that they will reach HOD EL GEDAIDIA AT 0800. The reconnaissance should be completed by 1000 and withdrawal begun at that hour.

Care will be taken to make both North and South flanks secure by sending out strong parties which should not be less than 1 Squadron each. They will remain in position until the party carrying out the recommaissance has completed its work.

occupied BIR EL ABD, so steps should be taken to make good this place while the recommaissance of HOD EL GEDAIDIA is being carried out.

THE STATE OF

AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL

Angae Mounted Divisional Order no 13. - page 2.

May 18th.

The Regiment, 2nd L.H.Brigade will leave ROMANI at such an hour that they will reach OGHRATINA at 0600. On arrival at OGHRATINA a sufficient force will be pushed out to the VICINITY of HOD LS SAGIA to watch the country in the direction of BIR EL MAGEIBRA and HOD EL BAYUD.

Parties will also be sent to occupy HILL 102 and HILL 110 and the South shore of the SABKHET EL BARDAWIL LAKE will be carefully patrolled. They will get in touch with the North flank Squadron of the N.Z.M.R.

This Regiment will not withdraw until the rearguard of the N.Z.M.R. passes OGHRATINA.

The Squadron, 5th L.H.Regiment will leave DUEIDAR at such an hour as to reach BIR EL HAMISAH at 0600. They will watch the country in the direction of MAGEIBRA and get in touch with the troops at HOD ES SAGIA.

They will not withdraw until all parties have passed QATIA.

AMMUNITION. 5.

140 rounds per man will be carried.

SUPPLIES.

I Day's ration and I iron ration will be carried by each man, and 2 feeds for horses will be carried in nose begs. 1 extra feed per horse for the N.Z.M.R. will be carried on camels to the bivouse at OGHRATINA.

WATER.

7. Each man will carry a full water bottle, and, in addition 70 Tantasses of water will be taken on camels to the bivouac at OCHRATINA. All troops will take material for watering horses at wells.

TRANSPORT.

No transport, other than 20 camels carrying feed and 35 camels carrying water, will be taken.

These camels will leave BIR ET MALER on Wednesday May 17th with a small escort detailed by the N.Z.M.R. to reach the bivouac in the vicinity of OGHRATINA not later than 1800. They will return to ET MAILER on May 18th with a small escort leaving bivouac at 0430.

MEDICAL.

D. . . Q.

5.

One bearer subdivision and the N.Z.Amb. Transport will accompany the N.Z.M.R.Brigade.

One bearer subdivision, 2nd L.H.Bde. with sand-carts and sledges will accompany the Regt., 2nd L.H.Bde. to OGHRATINA.

The tent subdivision, N.Z.M.F.A. will form a dressing station at QATIA, leaving ET MAIKR at 0400 on Thursday, 18th May.

The 2nd L.H.Brigade will detail 1 Troop as escort.

Détailed orders will be issued by the A.D.M.S.

COLEMNICATIONS 10. Communications will be arranged under orders of O.C., Signal Squadron.

11. Messages intended for Divisional Headquarters will be sent to ROMANI.

J. G. BROWNE, Lieut.-Colonel, General Staff, ANZAC MOUNTED DIVISION.

Cow No. Issued to.

1st L.H.Brigade. 7. Field Squadron. 2nd L.H.Brigade. 8. Div'l Artillery.

N.Z.M.R.Brigade. 9. No 3 Section.

5th L.H.Regiment. 10. A.D.M.S. 5th Mounted Bde. 11. G.O.C. Signal Squadron. 12. A. Boh.

13. War Diary.

14. File.

15 Ha Qa Div'l A.S.C.

16. G.S.O.1. 17. G.S.O.11.

18. G.S.O.iii.

Appendix No. 32/2017

Lieut-Colonel R. E. DOWNES A. D. H. S. AMEAC MOUNTED DIVISION

> Divisional Head-Quarters HILL 40, KANTARA 15th. May 1916

Reference Mans - CATIA 100000

SABERET ML BARDAWIL 125000

INTEMPLON

To carry out a recommaissance of HOD ML GRDAIDIA.

DAPES

wednesday May 17th. and Thursday May 18th.

TROOPS

For recommissance :-

N.Z.M.R.Brigade (less one regiment) N.Z.M.F. Ambulance transport division 2nd. L.H.F. Ambulaboe bearer sub-division

Covering troops :-

One regiment 2nd. L.H. Brigade from ROMAN.

One squadron 5th. L.H.Regiment

2nd. L.H.F.A. bearer sub-division and transport division

Details 1/1 Bowland Field Ambulance

Dressing Station

One troop 2nd. L.H.Brigade 2nd. L.H.F.A. tent division

MUVES

4. The N.Z.M.R. Brigade (less one regiment) will leave BIR ETHALER on May 17th. and bivouse near OCHRATINA. Transport division N.Z.M.F. Amb and one bearer sub-division 2nd. L.H.F.Amb. (O.C. Field Officer M.Z.M.F.A.) will accompany Head-Quarters Ede, and regiment leaving EF MALER at 1600.

On may 18th. A.M.C. party will leave bivouse as ordered by M.Z.M.R. Bds. and on conclusion of recommaissance will withdraw with this brigade.

The regiment End. L.H.Bde. with 2nd. L.H.F.Amb. (less tent division) and one bearer sub-division) m will leave ROMANI so maste reach OGHRATIMA at 0600. Troops will be sent to HOD ES SAGIA, HILL 102, HILL 110 and S. shore of SARRHET EL BARDAWIL; 2nd. L.H.F.Amb. will detail disposition of parties to accompany these bodies of troops, and will withdraw with the regiment.

The squadron 5th. L.H. Regiment will leave Ducidar so as to reach BIR EL HAMISAH at 0600 on May 18th. One sand cart from 1/1 Lowland F. Amb. to accompany it will report on May 17th.

Tout division 2nd. L.H.F.Amb., escerted by one troop 2nd. L.H.Bde. will leave ROMARI at 0400 on May 18th. and form dressing station at CATIA, to which all casualties will be despatched. It will withdraw, unless detained by casualties when main body of N.Z.M.R. passes QATIA.

SUPPLIES

5. One days ration and one iron ration per man, and two feeds for horses in nose-beg w

Watering buckets to be carried.

CAMBILS

6. No camels will be taken other than a minimum number required by tent division of 2nd, L.H.F.Amb. for dressings, medical comforts, camp kettles and water for patients, and all carolets

EVACUATION

7. To tent division N.Z.M.F.Amb. at ET MALER.

REPORTS

8. Reports for D.H.Q. to ROMANI.

Copy No. Issued to End. L.H.F.Amb. Acknowledge by wire N.Z.M.F.Amb.

(Sgd.) R. M. DOWNES Lieut-Colonel,

A. D. M. S. ANZAC MOUNTED DIVISION

N.Z.M.R.Bdo.

2nd. L.H. Bdo.

5th. L.H.Reg.

Lowland F. Amb.

Branch

D. M. S.

File

10

Appendix No.32 DEGEET \* AREAS MOURTED DIVISION . SECRET NO 10. Bion-demonal H. G. CHAUTHL, C.S., G.H.G., 119 Divisional Headquarters, H122 40. 14th may 1916. ELYX Defermed Amend Mounted Divisional Order No 31, of 15th may 1916 the move of the 12th Light Borse Regiment will take place on Londay. kny litha The hour will be arranged in conjumption with the inflingr Authorities, and all someoned will be notified. J. G. Biomini, Lieut.-Colonel, GREETLE BURTE. insued to. lat L. H. Drigmin. Am End LaWigade. Hallalla Brighton 13th beHeRegiment. Bak Mounted Brigado. 6. B/O LaSada A. Dallalla AND HOUSE 7220 . 10. war minry. RCDIG1016798 AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL

SECRET.

· 200

appendix No. 33 Appendix No. 11.

130

### ANZAC MOUNTED DIVISION. ORDER No 15.

- by -

Major-General H. C. CHAUVEL, C.B., C.H.C., Commanding, ANZAC MOUINED DIVISION.

> Divisional Headquarters, H i 1 1 40, 15th May 1916.

the N.Z.M.R.Brigado, (less I Regiment), will, after completion of the recommaissance, on Emrsday, 18th Moy, march back to a place to be celected by G.O.G., N.Z.M.R.Brigade, and camp there for the night.

Arrangements will be made by Anzac Mounted Division for -

I days water for the men,

1 days rations " "

1 days forege for the horses,

to be sont to QATIA where they will

extent orders from G.O.C., N.Z.M.R.Brigade.

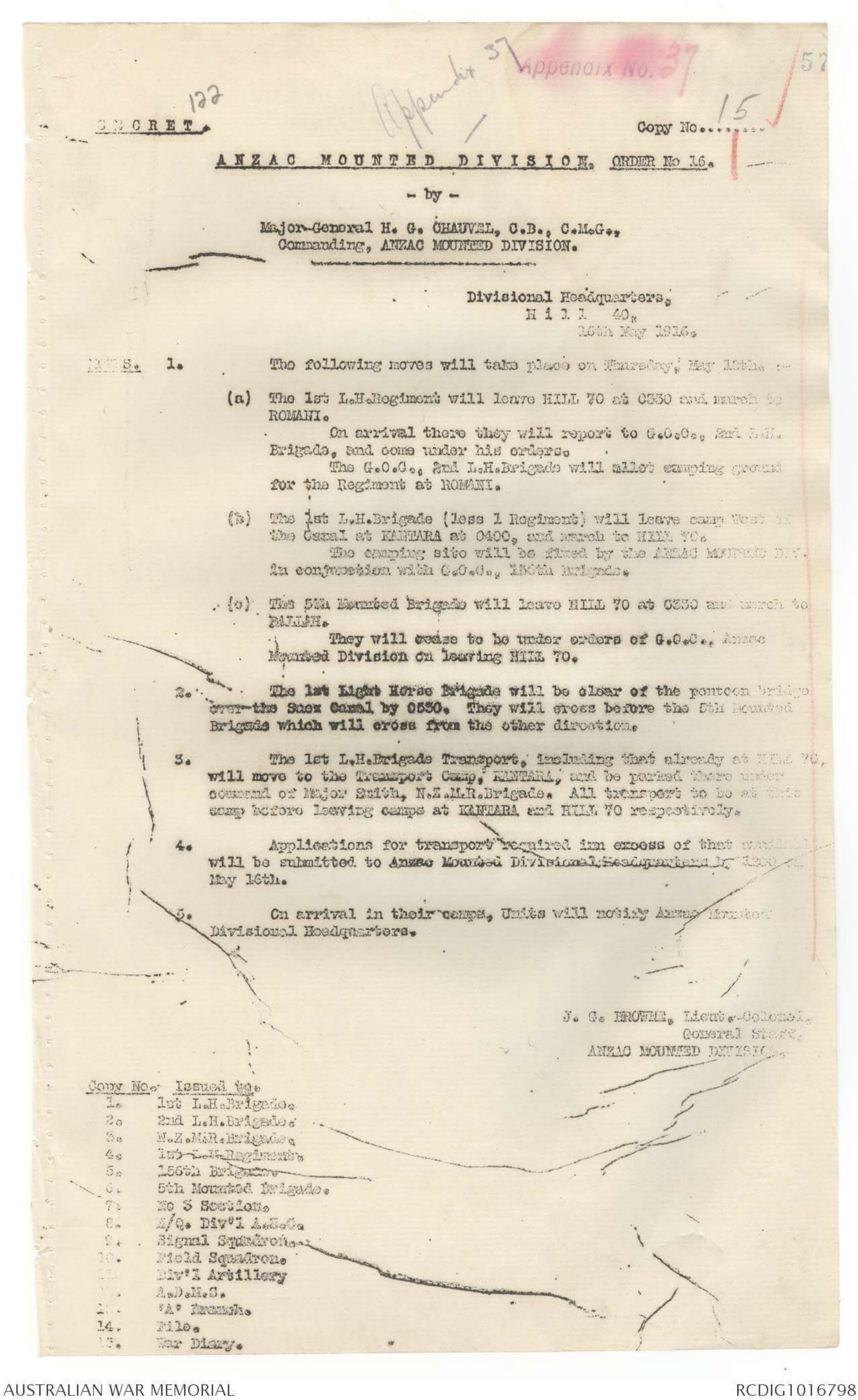
Sey will arrive there not later than 1600 on Mry 18th.

An escort will be detailed by the N.Z.M.R.Brigade.

J. G. BROWNE, Lieut.-Colonel, Ceneral Staff, ANZAC MOUNTED DIVISION.

Issued to. Cony No. 1st L.H.Brigade. 2nd L.H.Brigado. 20 N.K.M.R.Brigadeo 30 5th L.H.Regimenta 5th Mounded Brigades 50 Signal Squadron. 60 70 Field Squadrono Div'l Artillery. 80 No 3 Sections 100 A.D.M.S. 110 G.0.0. 12. TA? Branche 13. . Hallo Assolo 14. inr Diary. 150 File. 16. C. 5.00 10 17. Golio O. ila 18. G.S.O.111a

		A
	" Flores	1 E C 1101
MESSAGES	" Form. AND SIGNALS.	Army Form C. 2121
		No.3f Message
Prefix Code m. Words Charge  Office of Origin and Service Instructions.	This mesoafe is on a great	Recd. at
Sent Sent	- 140 p	Date
100 Py	m. Service.	
To		From
By	(Signature of "Franking Officer.")	Ву
TO ANZAC A	TO DIVI	510N
* Day of Month	In reply to Number	AAA
tollowing ne	2 from G. H.	0.1
The cint wis	Les you -	Lo
convey to Fence		
boops of the 1		
his appreciation		
exercise work		
overy aranous.	recomai	sauce
Lo BIR EL MAGEL		
BAYUD yesterday.		
not think that	//	
could have.		
this operation	· succes	spilly
in the break	I weath	le 1.
From Place No 3 SECTI		
Place //o o SECTI	10 M.	
Time  The above may be forwarded as now corrected.	(7)	
	(Z)	
A STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR	Signature of Addressor or person authoris be erased if not required.	ed to telegraph in his name.
(4195) Wt. W1:042-M44. C00000 Pads. 12/15. Sir J. G.		
		treated to the later of



SECRET.

Copy No .....

# ANZAC MOUNTED DIVISION. ORDER No 17.

Major-General H. C. CHAUVEL, C.B., O.M.G. Cormanding, ANZAC MOUNTED DIVISION.

Divisional Headquarters, H i 1 1 40. 20th May 1916.

Appendix No. 2)

Ref. Mars. PARIA, 1:100,000.

SABKHER HL DARDAVILLA

1:125,000.

- INTERMINON. 1. It is intended to carry out a reconnaissance of HOD MI GEDAIDIA
  - (a) Obtaining information regarding wells and any signs of recent occupation by the enemy.
  - (b) Mine a thorough and systematic search for any stores and supplies which may be hidden or buried in the vicinity, as, from information received, it is probable that stores will be found at this point.
- DATE. 2. The reconnaissance will take place on Monday, May 22nd, and Tuesday, May 23rd.
- TROOPS.

  3. For recommaissance.

  The troops to be employed will be the N.Z.M.R.Brigade (less Rate 1 Squar)

1 Regt. 2nd L.H. Brigado from ROMANI.

1 Sqdn. 5th I.H. Regiment from BULLDAR.

2 4 M Rec.

- COMMAND. 4. Brigadior-Conerel CHAYTOR, C.B., Commanding N.Z.M.R.Brigado, will command the Force.
- MOVEL.

  5. (a) Force will leave camp in the early morning of Monday, May 22nd, at such time as to arrive at QATIA to avoid moveing in the heat of the day. Force will leave QATIA after sundown, and then carry out the recommaissance.

  On completion of the recommaissance, the C.O.C. Force will

On completion of the recommaissance, the C.O.C. Force will decide whether he will remain in the area of HOD MI CEDAIDIA or return at once to MATIA.

- (b) 0.0.C., 2nd L.H.Brigade will detail one Regiment and one Sqdn which will report to 0.0.C., N.K.H.R.Brigade, as covering theorems. C.O.C. Force will make use of these troops for covering the recommaissance, and also for preventing any move by the enemy towards OATIA from the South.
- (c) O.C., DUMIDAR will get into communication by patrols with troops covering garla from the South.
- AMBUNITION 5. 140 rounds 5.8.6. per men will be cerried.
- One days ration and one from ration will be carried by each men. 2 feeds for each horse will be carried in nosebags. One end one third full days rations, forage, and water will be taken on camels with the Force to APIA. All camels will remain at OAPIA antil they receive orders from the C.O.C., Force. One days rations forage and water for the Force will be held in reserve at Supply.

  MAINTAD, from 1800 on Fonday, 22nd May, in readiness to move forward if required.

(Amade Loumbed, Division Order No 17. page 2. )

- forage, and the sand-carts and sledges with the Medical Personnel will be taken.
- MEDICAL.

  9. The M.Z.M.F.A. will establish a dressing station at CAML, leaving camp with the Force on Monday, 22md Mry. One troop will be detailed as escert from the covering troops.
- COMMUNICATIONS 10. 0.C., Signal Squadron will have communication established between Divisional Headquarters and the Force carrying out the recommaissance and the covering troops to the South of While.
- Messages and reports intended for Divisional Headquarters will be sent to ROMANI.

J. C. BROWEL, Lieut.-Colonel, General Staff, ANNAC MOUNTED DIVISION.

1. lst L.H.Brigade.

- 2. 2nd L.H.Brigade.
- 5. H.A.R.Brigade.
- 4. O.C. Proops, Dueidar.
- 5. Signal Smadron.
- 6. Field Squadron.
- 7. H. 2. Div'l A.S.C.
- 8. No 3 Section.
- 9. Div'l Artillery.
- 10. A.D.M.S.
- 11. 16.1 Brench.
- 12. File.
- 13. her Diary.
- 14. 0.0.0.
- 15. 0.0.1.
- 16. G.S.O.ii.
- 17. C.S.G. 111.

R.F.C.

- 18.
- 20.

90

SECRER

Apply.

Co. A No ...

### THEY WOMMEND DIATOR

ORD R No. 18

Hejor Coneral H.G. CHAUVIII C.B., G.H.C., Commanding ANZAG HOUNGED DIVISION

> Divisional Headquarters, H I L L 40 21st May 1916.

Rof Mans GAMIA 1:100,000 GADKHEE EL BARDAVII. 1:125,000

1. AHEAC MOUNTAIND DIVISION ORDER No 17 dated 20th May is hereby cancelled.

J.G. DROAMS Lieut Col Conoral Staff ANZAC MOUNTED DIVISION

Issued at 1130.

Cory No Issued to

1 lst L.F.Bdc
2 2nd L.F.Bdc
3 h.A.H.B.Bde
4 0/C Troops DU.IDAR
5 Signal Scuadron
6 Field Squadron
7 F.Q. Div'l A.S.C.
8 No 5 Section

9 Div'l Artillery 10 A.D.H.S.

12 File 13 ar Disay 14 G.O.C.

18 19 20 SHOTBE

5

Bobban 120.

## AHZAC MOUMEND DIVISION

ONJUR Ho. 19.

Major General H.C.CHLUV. L C.D., C.H.C., Commanding ANZAC MOUNTED DIVISION

> Division 1 Beadquarters, H I I I 40, 21st May 1916

Ref. Maps QARIA 1:100,000 SARKHUR DI MARDAVIL 1:125,000

INFIRMION 1. It is intended to carry out a recommaissance of HOD III.

- (a) Obtaining information regarding wells and any signs of recent occupation by the enemy.
- (b) Making a thorough and systematic search for any stores and supplies which may be hidden or buried in the vicinity, as, from information received, it is probable that stores will be found at this point.
- DARS 2. The reconnaissance will take place on Monday, May 22nd, and Tuesday, Mry 25rd.
- TROOPS 3. For recommaissance

  The troops to be employed will be the 2nd L.H. Bde and attached Regt (less 2 Regts including 5th L.H. of DUSIDER)

  Covering troops

  1 Regt and 1 S wadron H.Z.H.R. Bde from 12 HALDER.
- COMMAND 4. Brigadier-General RYRIE C.N.G., Cormanding 2nd I.H. Mcc will command the force.
- MOVIES

  5. (a) Force will leave camp in the early morning of Monday May 22nd at such time as to arrive at ATIA to avoid moving in the heat of the day. Force will leave CATIA ofter sundown, and then carry out the recommaissance.

On completion of the reconnaissance, the C.O.C. Force will decide whether he will remain in the area of MOD LL CLDAIDLY for the day or return at once to ATIA.

- (b) G.O.C., N.Z.M.R.Bde will detail one Root and one S dn., which will report to G.O.C., 2nd L.H.Bde as covering troops.
  G.O.C. Force will make use of those troops for covering the recommaissance, and also from preventing any move by the enemy towards ATIA from the South.
- (c) 0/C DUHIDAR will get into communication by patrols with troops covering MTIA from the South.

AMMINITION 6. 140 rounds S.A.A. for men will be carried.

SUPPLIES 7. One days ration and one from ration will be carried by each man. Two feeds for each horse will be carried in noseb.gs. One each lone third full days rations, forage, and water will be taken on camels with the force to ATIA. All camels will remain at GATIA until they receive orders from the G.O.C. Force. One days tations forage and water for the Force will be held in reserve at Supply RAILHMAD, from 1800 Morday 22nd htm, in readiness to move forward if required.

Camela regimes to transford & fewer pur horse of 3 ration remains for men with remaining to RATIA unter they is remaining to RAMINA unter they is remaining to remaining to Romania My SIA sociary. It released it requires camela returning to Romania My SIA sociary. It released it requires

### Anzao Mounded Division Order No 19 (:x: 2)

MARKEDONE 8. No transport, other than comols for rations, water, and forage, and the sand carte and sledges with the Medical personnel will be taken.

MEDICAL 9. The Not all of the Force on Northly 22nd 11 . One troop will be detailed as opent from the covering troops.

COMMUNICATIONS 10. 0/0 Si mal 3 madron will have communication established between Divisional Head mertors and the Force crarying out the reconnaissance and the covering troops to the South of Add.

REPORTS 11. Messages and reports intended for divisional Mond markers will be sent to ROMANI.

J.C.BRO-AM Ldort Col General Staff ANZAC MOUNTAIN DIVISION

### Issued at 1130

Copy	No Issued to
1	lst L.H.Bdo
2	2nd L.H.Ddo
3	N.Z H.R. BCe
4	O/C Troops DURIDAR
5	Simal Squadron
6	Field Squadron
7	H Div'l A.h.O.
8	No 3 Section
9	Div'l Artillery
10	A.D.M.S.
11	···an Bremeh
12	File
15	Var Diary
14	C.O.O.
15	G.S.O. 1
16	G.3.0. 11
17	G.S.O. 111
18	R.F.C.
19	
20	

SECRET.

BIGHAE

ORDERS No. 5.

S.S.19

By Major J. P. McCall, Commanding

Signal Squadron,

Anzwo Mounted Division.

Ref- Maps. QATIA 1 - 100,000 SABKHET EL BARDAWIL 1: 125,000 21st May 1916.

Divisional Orders. 1. Divisional Orders are to be read first, a copy is attached.

Duplicate. 2. All communications will be in duplicate as shown on communications.diagram.

I Cable Lines. II Visual Stations.

Camel Cable

S. Captain Downing with a detachment of the Camel

Detachment.

Cable Section will connect by up lines ROMANI-QATIA, p

DUEIDAR-QATIA, and establish an office at the endof each
line, and when the reconnaissance force advances from the

latter place, the kattax former line will be connected up

through OGHRATINA to REPORT CENTRE.

Report Centre.

4. A REPORT CENTRE will be established at a suitable point as far forward as possible towards BIR EL AED, working in conjunction with the N. Z. M. R., will establish their visual station at the report centre, to connect the advanced troops with the telegraph line.

Signal Squadron. 5. The Signal Squadron will establish a visual HILL 240. Station at ROMANISON HILL 240, and will look out for signals throughout the operations from N. Z. M. R. Brigade, and the covering troops.

QATIA and

Outildar Lines from the 2nd Light Horse Brigades.

Transmitting 7. Wherever necessary tr nsmitting stations will be Stations. provided and additional equipment should always be taken to meet this contingency.

Report by

8. A report will be sent by each Signal Officer

SIGNAL OFFICER. engaged on these operations to 0. C. Signal Squadron,

on the visibility of points over ground traversed by his

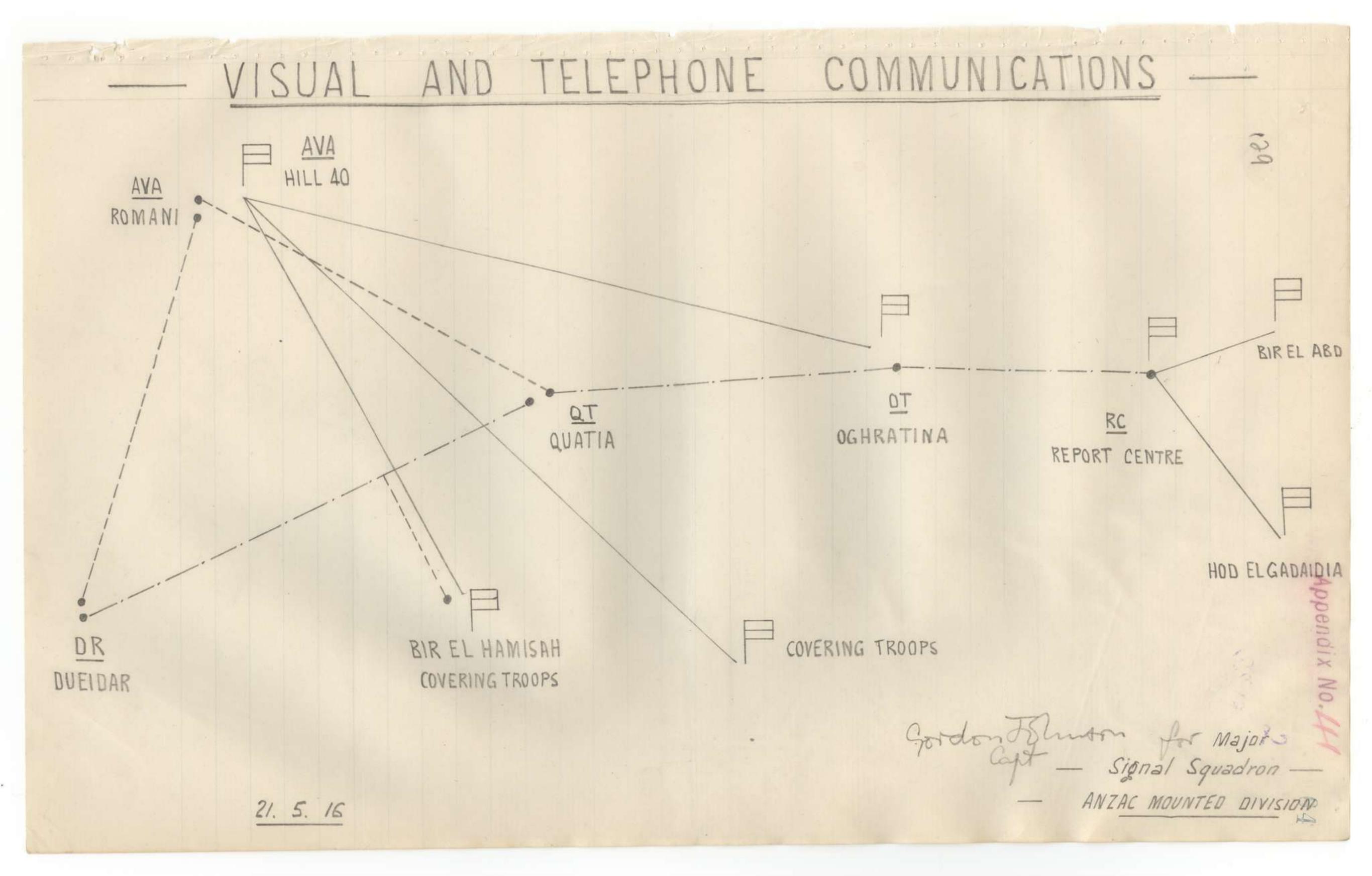
unit by 10.30 on the 25th of May.

MESSAGES. to Romani.

Diagram. 10. A Diagram of communications is attached.

O.G. Signal Squ dron Anzac Mounted Division.

At 0900 by D. R. L. S.



AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL RCDIG1016798

and. Light horse brigade order no. 11 copy no. 85

ROMANI 81/5/1016

Wit 130 Brig.General G. de L. Ryrie C.M.G. Commanding 2nd. L.H. Brigade A.I.F.

Map 100,000 QATIA Map 193,000 BABKHET EL BARDAWIL

T. REFERENCE Map 100,000

2. INTENTION

5. MOVES

of HOD EL GERAIDIA with the following objects:

a. Obtaining information regarding wells and any signs of recent occupation by the enemy.

b. Making a thorough and systematic search for any stores and supplies which may be hidden or buried in the vicinity, as, from information received, it is probable that stores will be found at this point.

3. DATE Monday May 22nd. and Tuesday May 22rd.

For reconnaissance

The troops to be employed will be the 
Snd. Light Horse Brigade (less 1 Regt.).

Govering troops

1 Regt. and 1 Squadron N.Z.M.R.Bde. ETMALER.

5. COMMAND Brigadier General G. de L. Ryrie C.MG. Commanding Snd. L.H. Brigade will command the Force.

will leave Camp at 0700 on Monday 22nd. May and march to QATIA where they will remain until 2000.
At 2000 the 2nd. L.H. Brigade will leave QATIA and carry out the reconnaissance of HOD EL GEDAIDIA as soon as possible after daylight on Tuesday 23rd. May.
b. Covering troops The AUCKLAND Mtd. Rifles Rgt.
N.Z.M.R.Bde. will leave ETMALER at 1800 on Monday
28nd. May and march via QATIA to HOD ED DABABIS. They

will be in maximum by 0400 on Tuesday 23rd. May to cover the reconnaissance and prevent any move by the enemy towards QATIA from the South. 1 Squadron CANTERBURY Mtd.Rifles Regt. N.Z.M.R.Bde. will leave ETMALER at 1800 and by 0400 on Tuesday 23rd. May will have troops disposed as follows:

2 troops at QATIA, 1 troop at HILL 245 S.E. of QATIA and 1 troop at BIR EL HAMISAH to cover the reconnaissance

c. The O.C. DUEIDAR will get into communication by patrols with the troops covering QATIA from the South.

7. AMMUNITION 140 rounds S.A.A. per man will be carried.

s. SUPPLIES & WATER

1 day's ration and 1 iron ration will be
carried by each man. 2 feeds for each horse to be
carried in nosebags. 1 1/3 full day's rations water
and forage will be taken on camels with Force to QATIA.
All camels will remain at QATIA until they receive
orders from the G.O.C. Force.

and the sand carts and sledges with the Medical personnel will be taken.

l bearer subsection Snd. L.H.F.Amb. and transport division N.Z.Medical F.Amb. will accompany Brigade Headquarters to QATIA. From there they will move forward with the AUCKLAND Mtd. Rifles Regt. N.Z.M.R.Bde. to HOD ED DABABIS. N.Z.Medical F.Amb. will establish a dressing station at QATIA leaving Camp with the Force at 0700 on Monday 88nd. May.

#### AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL

9. TRANSPORT

11. COMMUNICATIONS

13/

O.d. 2nd. Signal Troop will have communication established between the Force carrying out the reconnaissance, the covering troops and Divisional Headquarters at ROMANI.

12. REPORTS

Messages and reports to G.O.C. Force with Main body of troops carrying out the reconnaissance

13. RETURN TO CAMP

Orders for return will be issued when reconnaism sance is completed.

J.H. WHYTE - Major

s/Brigade Major 2nd. L.H. Brigade

#### Issued at 1715

Copy No.	Issued to
1	File
8	Diary
3	C.O. DUEIDAR POST
4	6th L.H. Regt.
5	7th L.H. Regt.
6	2nd.Sig.Trp.
7	2nd.L.H.F. Amb.
8	ANZAC Mtd.Div.
9	N.Z.M.R.Bde.
10	1st L.H. Regt.

pertit is appearable 43. MOUNTED RIFLES BRIGADE. REPORT ON RECONNAISSANCE CARRIED OUT BY THE CANTERBURY MOUNTED RIFLES REGIMENT (LESS ONE SQUADRON) TO HOD ED DEBABIS ON 15th/16th. MAY; 1916. Reference Man -QATTA 1/100,000. The Canterbury Mounted Rifles Regiment, less one Squadron (1st. C. R.) moved out of Camp at BIP ETMALER at 1400 on Monday, 15th. May, 1916, and marched via HOD UMM UGBA to OGHRATINA, arriving there at 1830. Signal communication was maintained by heliograph until arrival at HOD UMM UGBA at 1630. We were unable to get through to Brigade Headquarters from OGHRATINA until 0330 owing to a fault on the telephobe line. At HOD UMM UGBA there is one good well (built) and good water, but barely sufficient to water one troop. OGHRATINA there is good shelter for one regiment under palm trees.

Camped half a mile West of HOD near position of Yeomanny Camp. The position was not a good one as too many men were required for outpost duties, but it was the best available. Camped here for the night end moved out at 0430 on 16th. May, reaching HOD ED DEBABIS at 0600. At HOD EN NEGILIAT there is good shelter for a regiment. There are no wells dug but there is plenty of water obtainable at MOD HD DEBARIS although there are no made wells. Passed through HOD ET, ATSHAM on route. Here also there are no wells dug, but it was found that water is obtainable although very brackish. Shelter here for one Regiment. At 0515 after leaving OGHRATINA captured an unarmed Turk two miles North-east of OGHRATINA. Lieut. Priest, by medium of interpreter, examined and krethe prisoner and report on same is attached. Advance guard pushed on to BIR ABU AFEIN, where it was found there were three built wells but water here was foul. One well was cleared out, but without any improvement in the state of the water. At 0700 the advance outpost sighted three Turks on camels two miles Wast of BIR XX ABU EL AFFIN. "atrol pursued them to BIR EL ABD but did not come into touch with them. There is one built well at BIR EL ABD, but the water is very brackish.

Communication was maintained by telephone to Brigade Headquarters and to W. M? R. troop on HILL 102 by heliograph, but failed to get into communication with the Light Horse Regiment. Waited until 1200 and then decided to return, advising Brigade Headquarters our intentions. Weather very hot; outposts and Signallers suffered severely. Halted at HOD EL ATSHAM for ten minuted and then moved to OGHRATINA. Arriving at OGHRATINA we obtained communication by heliograph to KATTIB GANNIT, but the Signal Troop men having lost the telephone, it was impossible to connect up with Brigade Headquarters by telephone. The heat rising off the sand made signalling by helio very difficult and again most of our signallers were unable to carry on owing to the excessive heat experienced during the day - they were exposed to the sun from 0630 to 1730. The day was exceptional, the sun being particularly fierce. It began early in the morning before we arrived at HOD ED BEBARIS and continued throughout the day. Even returning to camp at 1830 the night air was very oppressive. At OGHRATINA the majority of the men were almost in a state of collapse. Medical Officer's report already forwarded. At 1500 Brigade Headquanters Signallers arrived and reported being fired on by Turks estimated to be four or five strong. Sent out troops to; patrol one mile East but they did not see any sign of the enemy. At 1830 arranged to put all worst cases on Ambulance and then return to BIR ETMALER.

- 2 -

At HOD ED DEBABIS defence good position for a Brigade or a regiment. Found old decrepit Bedouin, but had to leave him at OGHRATINA as all ambulance wagons were required for sick.

At BIR HL ABD almost 20 fresh camela marks were noticed running in an Easterly direction. Reached camp at 2200. Horses stood the journey well.

Sgd. John Findlay, Lt-Col.

Commanding Canterbury Mounted Rifles Regt.

BIR ETMALER.

17th. May - 1916.

### NEW ZEALAND MOUNTED RIFLES BRIGADE.

REPORT ON RECONNAISSANCE CARRIED OUT BY DETACHED SQUADRON CANTERBURY MOUNTED RIFLES REGIMENT (1st. M. R.) ON 16th. May, 1916.

After bivouscking for the night of the 15th. May, withthe 2nd. Australian Light Horse at HDDES SAGIA the Squadron moved out at 0500 to HOD EL FARWA.

From there reconncitred all country between BIR EL

AWEIDYA (32) on East.

From UMM AJARIM (484) on South and ABU DAREM on

North-west back to QATIA.

Turks. There was no trace of them in all the country swept' Bedouins reported that none had been about for more

than 10 days. Wells. Water appeared to be getting scarcer. HOD ES SAGIA is a small well of good water - output not more than 50 gallons per hour. At HODS METIANA, FARWA, FAREIWA - no water, but several deserted Bedouin encampments. AWEIDIA(32) is dry. Bedouins, 6 women and some children, living there were drawing water at MAGEIBRA.

MAGEIBRA devoid of trees or huts, has 6 big wells, 4 feet square and 16 feet deep and heavily timbered, evidently built fairly recently by skilled workmen. Water in the wells 2 to 3 feet deep. One circular well similar with water. Two big square wells dry.

One middle-aged Bedouin and some children were watering 100 goatd, one donkey, & camels, and gave the men goats'

milk and helped to water the horses.

HOD GIRGAFFA - a fuzz fair

BADIEH dry. HOD with a little water. HOD ABU DAREM dry. HODS EL AMOIA and

AYISH water just showing.

Signallers at several points endeavoured to establish communication. From the ridge at MHOD EL FAREIWA at 0630, from the ridge one and a half miles South at 0730, from the ridge at MAGEIBRA at 0800, from both spurs of UMM AJARIM (484), at 0930 and 1030. Apparently no station had been placed on 245 (29). Two troops marching from MAGEIBRA at 1135 arrived at QATIA at 1400 - a very hot march - spelled at @ATIA until 1730, arrived at BIR ETMALER at 1920. One troop with section of Q Australian A. M. C. had stopped at HOD EL FARWA, and on receipt of instructions returned to HOD ES SAGIA to water, followed by Lieut. Jebson and his troop.

This party stayed at HOD ES SAGIA until 1730,

returning to BIR ETMALER by 2200.

The horses drank greedily at ROMANI and QATIA, greatly preferring both waters to our C. M. R. well at BIR ETMALER. Two men were prestrated by the heat and left with

the A. A. M. C. Two horses were done up by the time they landed in camp.

> Sgd. P. ACTON-ADAMS, MAJOR. 1st. M. R. (C.Y.C.)

491

13. The following true bearings cannot be taken as very accurate, but only as a rough guide :-

```
Mahendiya
     Romania to
                                              4 degrees.
                  Hill 110
                                              80--
                  Hod er Raha
                  Oghratina
                                             94
                  Hill 1 mile East of (3)
                                             86
                  Bir el Hamisah
                                             152
                                             106
                  Hod el Masia
                                             225
                  Hill 383 (Dueidar)
                                             119
     Mahendiya to Hill 110
                                             184
                  Romani
                                             84
     Hill 110 to Hod er Raha
                                             300
                  Mahendiya
                                             252
                  Romani
                                              59
    Oghratina to Hod er Raha
                  Hill 1 mile E of (3)
                                              59
                                             274
                  Romani
                                             160
                  Hod el Masia
                                             233
                  Bir el Hamisah
                                              70
Bir el Hamisah to Hod el Masia
                                              53
                  Oghratina
                                             260
                  Hill 383
                                             332
                  Romani
                                              80
            Bir el Hamisah
Hill 385 to
             Oghratina
                                              43
              Romani
```

The magnetic wariation is 1.5 degrees West.

- The Pack Camel Cable Section will advance along telegraph line runnings from Dueidas through Qatia to Oghratina starting at noon on Saturday the 6th of May, and will repair the line where necessary by running cable out. They must get through to Oghratina by Sunday night. The Cable will left down. The Camel Section will start back for Romani 0600 on Monday the 8th. Recting up from Oghratina to Quana 15. The Sth. Light Horse Regiments will have operators with D 5's on the line at Dueidar, and keep constant touch with Cable Section.

  16. The 2nd Light Horse Brigade will establish office at Oghratina to whom the Camel Section will run a line.
- 17. If Camel Section fails to get line as far as Oghratina, despatch riders will be instructed to ride back to the point to which they have reached and send messages from there.
- 18. One Troop 5th Light Horse Regiment will escort the Camel Section.
- 19. RATIONS. Water and ammunition will be taken as per Divisional
- Order. 20. All Signal Units will march as lightly equipped as possible.
- 21. The 5th Light Horse Regt. will take out sufficient cable to

DIVISION. MATERIAL Divisional Headques E111 60. 26th May 1916. let L.H. Brigade. and L.H. Brigndo. New MaRa Brighdo. G.C. Troops, DUMIDAR. With reference to Amese Mounted Division Ofder to 25, the following sursery of latest reports is forwarded for information. :-Topogramby. Between Nob ED DaRabis and Bill EL ARB the road passes through a defile: the sand hills on either side are about 100' high and the defile about 400 yards widor. After leaving CAPIA the evenues of approach for a hestile force from the nouth are MAGHARA - BAYUD - MAGHIBRA - MAGKA, and MAGHARA - BAYUD and thomas via Gebaldia or Gerlin. (5) An enemy flanting movement to the Borth via Hop Hi Highs and Hop ER

An enemy flamming movement to the north via Hold ML HINHA and Hold ER RAHA would also be possible: formerly there was a considerable enemy post at RAHA.

place in Athe vicinity is BIR ML ABD where there are 14 wells. Nost of these are very brackish but the concrete well at the Mastern end of the palm grove is good. The horses of two Equadrons drank this readily without my diminution in the supply.

SKAMANA

Briefly. - Sord May.

Patrol to CEDAIDIA new a patrol of 50 camplemen which fled in the direction of BIR SALMANA.

Frisoner taken reports: 60 camel corps and some armed armbs at Salfaha. They got to ABD to water. They sleep out on the catal at a distance of a mile from the palms. Patrols go out in all directions during the day, but they have instructions not to become engaged with any of our troops but to hasten back with news of our movements to Salfaha from where the information is telegraphed to GRISI and MARAH. Great use is also made of Bedowin secute, and one of these first gave the alarm during the last recommissance. During the night the came is guarded by Ecdowin secute and by single camelman who patrol round in a circle.

A reliable Agent reports; on 10th inst he was at DALMANA and there were 5 temis, 50 riding ensels, 50 furks and 20 Arabs. Only sait water. Another Agent there on the 11th reports 27 tents, 150 Workish soldiers, 16 Arabs with example, and also 40 transport earels. Two mountain gues on high ground North of tembs.

Following are the latest seroulous remorts :-

Rist May . No man seen.

22nd Many tracks loading to BIR EL ARD.

(Note: Agent reported that the whole post hides under palm trees on approach of our scroplanes).

25rd May 100 - 150 men.

24th May. About 500 men drilling in 5 columns.

25th May 50 to 100 men, also a small outpost.

26th May, 50 to 100 men, and evening flight many tracks but no movement of nem about 1 mile East of BIR EL ABD.

Another flight on this day reports 200-300 men.

RIR CAMADIL. A prisoner whose statements in other respects appear to be accurate, has stated that there is a company of infantry 250 strong at this SIR EL MAZAR. Latest reports indicate about 400-500 men & 2 goms. Point. BIR BAYUD. Small parties have been reported here since our recommissance.

J. J. Myuhar Bizout: G.M.

1.7.22

appendix 51.

Appendix No.5/

SIGNAL

ORDER

No. 6.

By Major J.P. McCall, Commanding,

Signal Squadron,

Reference Maps.

Anzac Mounted Division.

Qatia, 2:100,000 Sabkhet el Bardawil 1: 125,000.

27th May 1916.

DIAGRAM. 1. The communications will be as shown on the attached diagram.

COMMUNICATIONS. 2. The reconnaissance force will be connected with the Divisional Headquarters by Wireless, Telegraph and visual communications.

2543#\$24. WIRELESS. 3.

WAIQ working at Romani. WAS working at Dueidar. WA4 working at Hod ed Dababis WAS Working at Qatia.

WA4 will proceed with the reconnaissance force, and will set up at Hod ed Debabis in a suitable position. Lieut. Allen will accompany the station, and will ask for instructions from the G.O.C. Reconnaissance Force, as to when he is to close down and fall back.

WAS will also accompany the reconnaissance force, and as

far as Qatia, and there set up station.

4. Messages handed in to Wireless stations in plain, will be CYPHER. enciphered at the station before being transmitted.

TELEGRAPH. 5. A detachment of the Camel Cable Section under Lieut. Ker will make good the line from Qatia to Hod ed Debabis, where the report centre will be established. A Signal Office will also be established at Qatia working direct with the report centre, and between these offices william linemen will be left at three points, two at each; Oghratina being the central point. The report centre will fall back when the reconnaissance force passes through.

The 5th Light Horse Regiment to see that the cable line running from Bir el Hamisah to the Qatia-Dueidar Line is in

working order, and will connect up on this line.

6. "D" Troop under Lieut. Braythwaite will find the stations VISUAL. at Romani, Watia and Oghratina.

The 5th Light Horse will find the station at Bir el Hamisah. The N.Z.M.R. Bde. the station at Hod ed Debabis, and will be responsible for the communication from this latter point to the reconnaissance force and the covering troops to the North and south.

MESSAGES. 7. All messages concerning the operations will be sent by all three means.

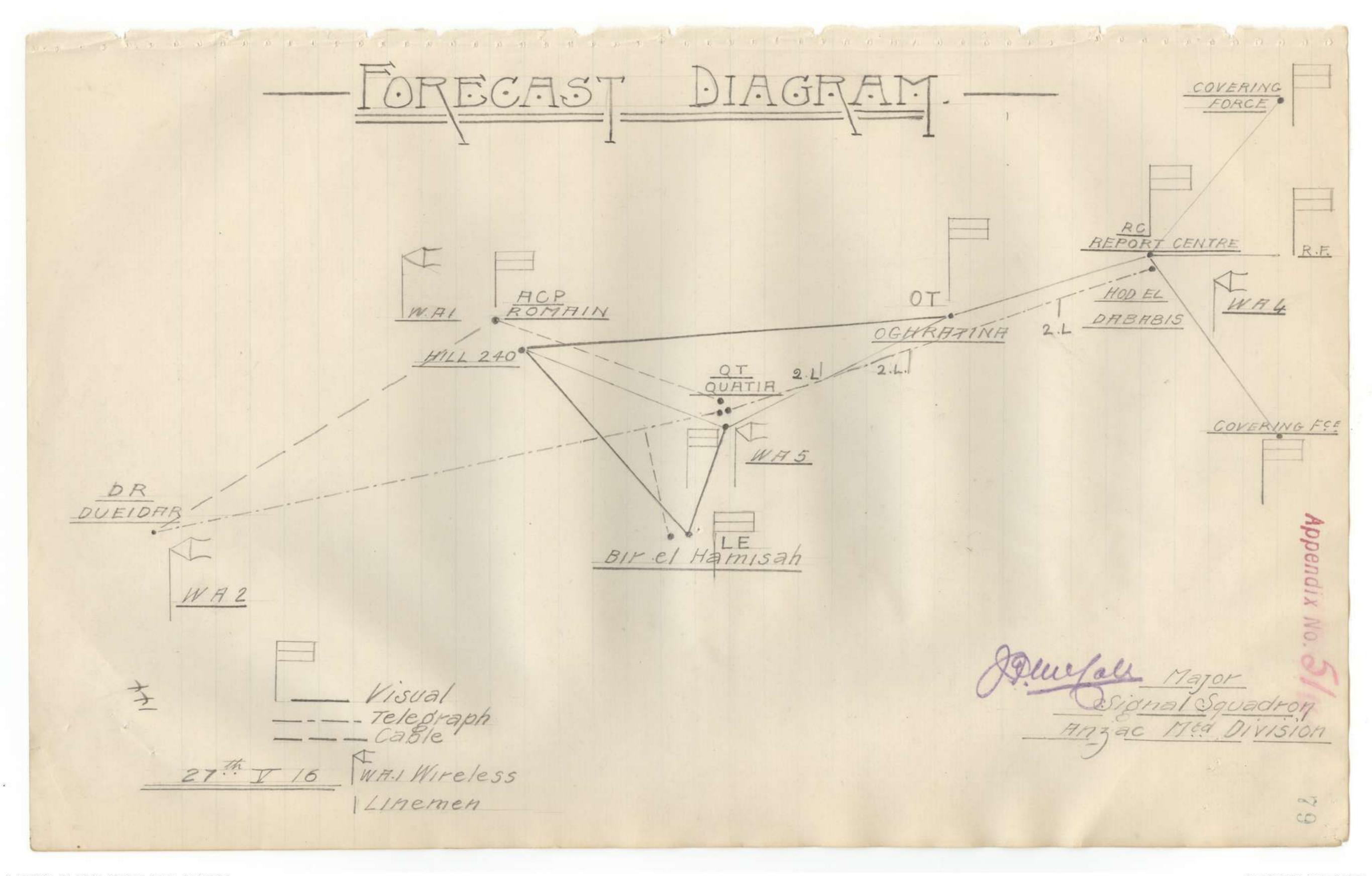
HEADQUARTERS. 8. Up to 0400 on Wednesday May 31st, messages and reports will reach Divisional Headquarters at Romani. After that hour, at Qatia.

Copy No. Issued to at 1400. No.8 Sig. Sqn. Sigs 1st L.H.Bde. 7 "A" Troop N.Z.M.R.Bde. # B# Troop Dueidar 41 (244 G.S.O.1 n Du Troop 10

Troop

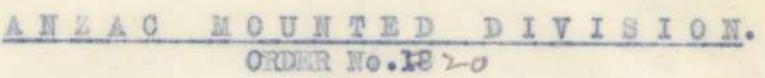
War Diary, al File 12

La molale Major 0.0. Signal Squadron Anzac Mounted Divisio



AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL RCDIG1016798

Appendix No. 144 10 appendin 44. Report on Peconnaissance to HOD GEDAIDIA hot Jet filed -



-by-

Majer-General H.G.CHAUVEL, C.B., C.M.G., Commanding ANZAC MOUNTED DIVISION.

> Divisional Headquarters, H i 1 1 40. 23rd May 1916.

- 1. On Thursday, 25th May, Ross and Gromerty Mountain Battery will move by march route from MAHAMDIYA to ET MALER, where it will come under the orders of G.O.O., ANZAC Mounted Division.
- 2. The O.C., Ress and Cromerty Mountain Battery will report to Brig.-General E.W.C.CHAYTOR, C.B., Commanding M.Z.M.R. Brigade, who will allot camping site.
- 3. Battery will be attached to N.Z.M.R.Brigade for administration for the present.

J.G. BROWNE, Lieut.-Colonel, General Staff, ANZAC MOUNTED DIVISION.

Order No.	Issued to
1	1st L.H.Brigade.
2	2nd L.H. Brigade.
5 /	N.Z.M.R.Brigade.
4/	O.C., Troops, Dueidar.
5	Signal Squadren.
6	Field Squadren.
7	No.3 Section.
8	Div'l A.S.C.
9	Div'l Artillery.
10	A.D.M.S.
11	'A' Branch.
12	File.
V13	War Diary.
14	Russ + Comarty Batty

HOUNTED DIVISION

ORDER No. 21

Major General H.G.CHAUVEL C.D., C.M.C., Commanding ANZAC MOUNTED DIVISION

> Divisional Mosdenarters, HIM 40, 20th Far 1916.

Moves 1. The following moves will take place on Friady May 26th, and Saturday May 27th.

Fridey Mey 26th

One Regt, 1st L.H. Me will leave HILL 70 at 0500 and anch to ROMANI.

Baggage and camp equipment will be taken on camels. These camels will remain at ROMANI and will move the baggage and camp equipment of Hars and one Regt, 2nd L.H. Bde, on the 27th inst.

One Regt, 2nd L.H. Dde, will leave ROMANI at 0500 and march to HILL 70.

Baccage and comp equipment will be moved by rail.

Saturday May 27th.

H-)rs and one Regt let L.H.Dde, will leave HILL 70 at 0500 and march to ROMAHI. Baggago and camp equipment will be moved by rail.
H-Qrs and one Regt 2nd L.H.Bdo, will leave ROMAHI at 0500 and march to HILL 70. Baggage and camp equipment will be taken on camels.

- 2. Tonto will not be taken.
- 3. Frain timings will be notified later but all baggage to be moved by rail will be transported to places of entrainment before units march.
- 4. ANZAC MOUNTED DIVISION will arrange for transport from HILL 70 to loading place at junction. Road and Main Guage Railway.
- 5. Camels for transport for movements to and from ROMANI RAINAL STATION .

  (one mile North of ROMANI) to ROMANI will be arranged direct by units with Capt THOMAS, Supply Officer, ROMANI RAINAL STATION.
- 3. 1st and 2nd L.H. Field Amb will remain in their present stations.
- 7. On errivel in their comps, will notify ANZAC INVIRTED DIVISION Headquerters.

J.G.DEO.19: Lion: Col General Striff ANNAC ROUNTED DIVILION.

Issued at 1700

CODY NO	Issued to			
1	lat L.H.Bdc			
2	2nd L.H.Bde			
2 3	N.Z.M.R.Bdc		•	
4	O/C Troops DUSIDAN			
5	Signal Squadron			
6	Field Squadron	14	G.O.C.	
7	H-Qr Div A.S.C.	15	G.S.O.	1
8	No 3 Section	16		
9	Div Artillery	17		
10	L.D.H.C.	18		
11	"A" Branch			
12	File			
15	War Diery			

ANZIAC MOUNTED DIVISION. Order No. 22.

-07-Major-General H.G.CHAUVEL, C.B., C.M.G., Commanding ANNAC MOUNTED DIVISION.

> Divisional Headquarters, Hill 40, 24th May 1916.

Para 3 of ANZAC MOUNTED DIVISION Order No.20 dated 20/5/16

is cancelled and should read as follows -

On arrival at ET MALER, the Ross and Cromarty Mountain Battery will be under the G.O.C., N.Z.M.R.Brigade for administration, retions and discipline, but will be under the C.R.A., AZZAC Mounted Division for training, and in case of active operations will take their orders from the C.R.A., ANZAC Mounted Division, unless attached to a Brighte for any specific operation.

> J.G. BROWNE, Lieut .- Colonel, General Staff, AWZAC MOUNTED DIVISION

Issued to -Copy No. 1st L.H. Brigade. 2nd L.H. Brigade. M.Z.M.R. Brigade. O.C., Froops, DUEIDAR. Signal Sqdn. Field Squadron. Mo.3 Section. Div'l A.S.C. Div'l Artillery. 109 \*A\* Branch. 10 File. 11 War Diary. 12 G.O.C. 13 G.S.O. I 14 Ross & Cromerty Btty. 15 16

APPENTIX 48.

SECRE

Copy No,

# ANZAC MOUNTED DIVISION.

Major-General H. G. CHAUVEL, C.F., C.M.G., Commanding ANZAC MOUNTED DIVISION.

> Divisional Headquaters, H 1 1 1 40, 26th May 1916.

Ref. Maps, Q.ATIA 18100,000.

SABKHET EL FARDAWIL,

1:125,000,

INTENTION 1. It is intended to make a reconnaissance of FIR SALMANA and HOD SALMANA with the following objects:-

(a) To surprise such of the enemy as are at PIR SALMANA and HOD SALMANA, at dawn.

(b) To destroy all enemy material in the vicinity.

Any serious engagement with the enemy should be avoided.

DATE

2. The reconnaissance will take place on Tuesday, 30th May,
Wednesday 31st May, and Thursday, 1st June.

TROOPS

3. For reconnaissance:

N.Z.M.R.Frigade. and I Gun. Ayrshire Battery

Covering Troops.

1 Regiment, 1st L.H. Brigade.

COMMAND. 4. Prigadier-General E.W.C.CHAYTOR, C.D., Commanding N.Z.M.R.Frigade, will command the Feres,

MOVES

5.(a) The Force will leave camp on Tuesday, 30th, at such an hour as to arrive at Qatia to avoid moving in the heat of the day.

They will leave QATIA after sundown and carry out the reconnaissance.

On completion of the reconnaissance, the Force will return, not delaying longer in the area FIR SALMANA - HOD SALMANA - FIR EL AFD than is absolutely necessary.

The G.O.C. Force will decide whether he will return to BIR ETMALER or halt for the night May 31st/June 1st on the way back.

(b) The G.O.C. lst L.H. Frigade will detail 1 Regt which will report to G.O.C. Force as covering troops.

The G.O.C. Force will make use of these troops:(i) For covering the reconnaissance North and South
of the QATIA - FIR EL AND road.

(ii) For providing escorts for camel conveys carrying lst and 2nd days rations and for the dressing station at hod EL DALAFIS, and to the Medical Details accompanying the Force.

(c) 5th L.H.Regt. at DUEIDAR will move to FIR EL HAMISAH leaving DUEIDAR at such an hour as to arrive at FIR EL HAMISAH not later than 0500 on Wednesday, May 31st.

They will get into communication with the covering troops South of QATIA. They will remain in position until they receive orders from Divisional Headquarters to withdraw (d) Divisional Headquarters and Headquarters and 2 Regts lst L.H.Frigade will move from ROMANI to QATIA on Wednesday

May 31st, leaving ROMANI at 0400.

(a) The G.O.C. 2nd L.H.Bds will detail 1 Squadren to move from HILL 70 to DUEIDAR reaching that place not later than 1800 on 30th May.

AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL

140

Anzac Mounted Division Order No 23 (page 2)

MOVES. (f) The detachment from Ayrahire dattery, R.A. will monday 29th. May. Force at FIR ETHALER on the afternoon of

AMMUNITION 6. 140 rounds S.A.A. will be carried by each man.

SUPPLIES

7- One days ration and one iron ration will be carried by each man. Two feeds for each horse will be carried in nosebags. One and one third full days rations forage and water will be taken on camels with the forse to QATIA.

Camels required to transport 2 feeds per horse and one third rations and one days water per man will reman at QATIA camels after unloading will return to the reserve at ROMANI CALLWAY STATION ready to relead if required.

One days rations forage and water for three Brigades will be held in reserve at Supply Depot. Powant at State of the serve at Supply Depot.

will be held in reserve at Supply Depot, ROMANI RAILWAY forward if required.

TRANSPORT 8- No transport, other than camels for rations water and forage, and the sand carts and sledges with the Medical personnel will be taken.

MEDICAL 9. The N.Z.M.F.A. will establish a dressing station at HOD ED DAFAFIS, leaving camp with the Force on Tuesday 30th

COMMUNICATIONS 10. The Signal Squadron will have communication established between Divisional Headquarters and the Force carrying out the reconnaidsance and the covering troops to the North

REPORTS. 11. Messages and reports intended for Divisional H/quarters will be sent to ROMANI up to 0400 on Wednesday May 31st, and after that hour to QATIA.

J.G. PROWNE Lieut-Col.

General Staff,
ANZAC MOUNTED DIVISION

Issued at 1300. Copy No. Issued to let L.H. Frigade 2nd L.H. Frigade N.Z.M.R.Frigado O.C. Troops DUEIDAR . 5 Signal Squadron 6 Fiold Squadron H/Q Divl. A.S.C. No 3 Section 9 Div. Artillery 10 A.D.M.S. 'A' Franch 11 12 File 13 War Diary 14 G.O.C. 15 G.S.O.1 16 G.S.O. 11 17 G.S.O.111 18 R.F.C.

141

-by-Major-General H.G.CHAUVEL, C.B., C.M.G., Commanding ANZAC MOUNTED DIVISION.

ORIER No. 24

Divisionel Headquarters, H i 1 1 40, 26th May 1916.

COMMIND.

On arrival of the Headquarters, 2nd A.L.H. Brigade at HILL 70 on Saturday May 27th., the G.O.C., 2nd L.J. Brigade will take over the supervision of DUBIDAR POST.

J.G. BROWNE, Lieut -- Colonel, General Staff, ANNAC MOUNTED DIVISION.

Issued at 1200.

Copy No.	Issued to
1	1st L.H. Bde.
2	2nd I.H. Bde.
3	N.E.M.R.Bde.
4	o/c.Troops, DUBIDAR.
5	Signal Squn.
6	Field Sqdn.
7	No. 5 Section.
8	Div'l A.S.C.
9	Div'l Artillery.
10	A.D.M.S.
11	'A' Branch.
12	File.
V13	War Diary.
14	G.0.C.
15	G.S.O. I.
16	
17	
18	
A STATE OF THE STA	

сору но..... 80

Appendix No.

ANZAC MOUNTED DIVISION, ORDER NO 23.

146

Divisional Headquarters,
H i 1 1 40,
28th May 1916.

ANZAC MOUNTED DIVISION ORDER No 23, dated 26th May 1916, is amended as follows:-

(1) "MOVES", para. 5 (a). - delete first five lines, and substitute :-

"The Ferce will leave camp on Monday, May 29th, at such an hour as to arrive at HOD MM-DABABIS to avoid moving by daylight.

They will leave HOD ED-DABABIS at such an hour on the night, May 30/31st to enable the recommaissance to be carried out at dawn."

Para. 5 (a). - In line 3, for "0500" read "0400".

In line 5, for "troops South of QATIA", read "troops
South of the QATIA-BIR EL-ABD Read."

(2) "SUPPLIES & WATER", pare 7, - delete whole pare., and substitute :-

"One days rations and one iron ration will be carried by each man.

Two feeds for each horse will be carried in nosebags.

One and one third full days rations, forage and water will be taken on camels with the Ferce to OGHRATINA, where one half the rations, forage and water will be dumped, and the camels conveying this proportion of the rations sent back to ROMANI RAILWAY STATION in readiness to relead if required. The balance of the rations, water and forage will be taken on to HOD ED-DEBABIS, the camels after unloading, returning to OGHRATINA and remaining there until they receive orders from G.O.C. Force.

One days rations, forage and water for three Brigades will be held in reserve at Supply Depot, ROMANI RAILWAY STATION from 1800 on 50th May, in readiness to move forward if required."

J. G. BROWNE, Lieut.-Colonel, General Staff, ANZAC MOUNTED DIVISION.

Issued at 2100,

Copy No. Issued to.

1 let L.H. Brigade.

2. - 2nd L.H.Brigade.

3. N.Z.M.R.Brigade.

4. O.C. Troops, IMMETHAR.

5. Signal Squadren.

6. Field Squadron.

7. H.Q., DIV'L A.S.C.

8. Ne 3 Section.

9. Div'l Artillery.

10. A.D.M.S.

11. "A" Branch.

12. File.

13. War Diary.

14. G.O.C.

15. G.S.O.1.

16. " 11.

17. " 111.

18. R.F.C.