## AWM4

# Australian Imperial Force unit war diaries, 1914-18 War

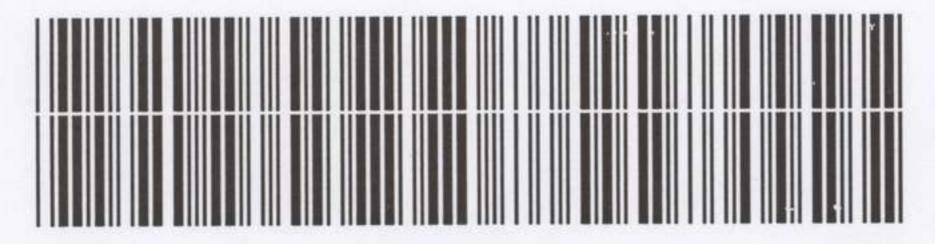
# Artillery

Item number: 13/40/20

Title: Headquarters, 13th Australian Field

Artillery Brigade

October 1917



AWM4-13/40/20

18TH FIELD ARTILLERY BDE. 5TH AUST. DIV.

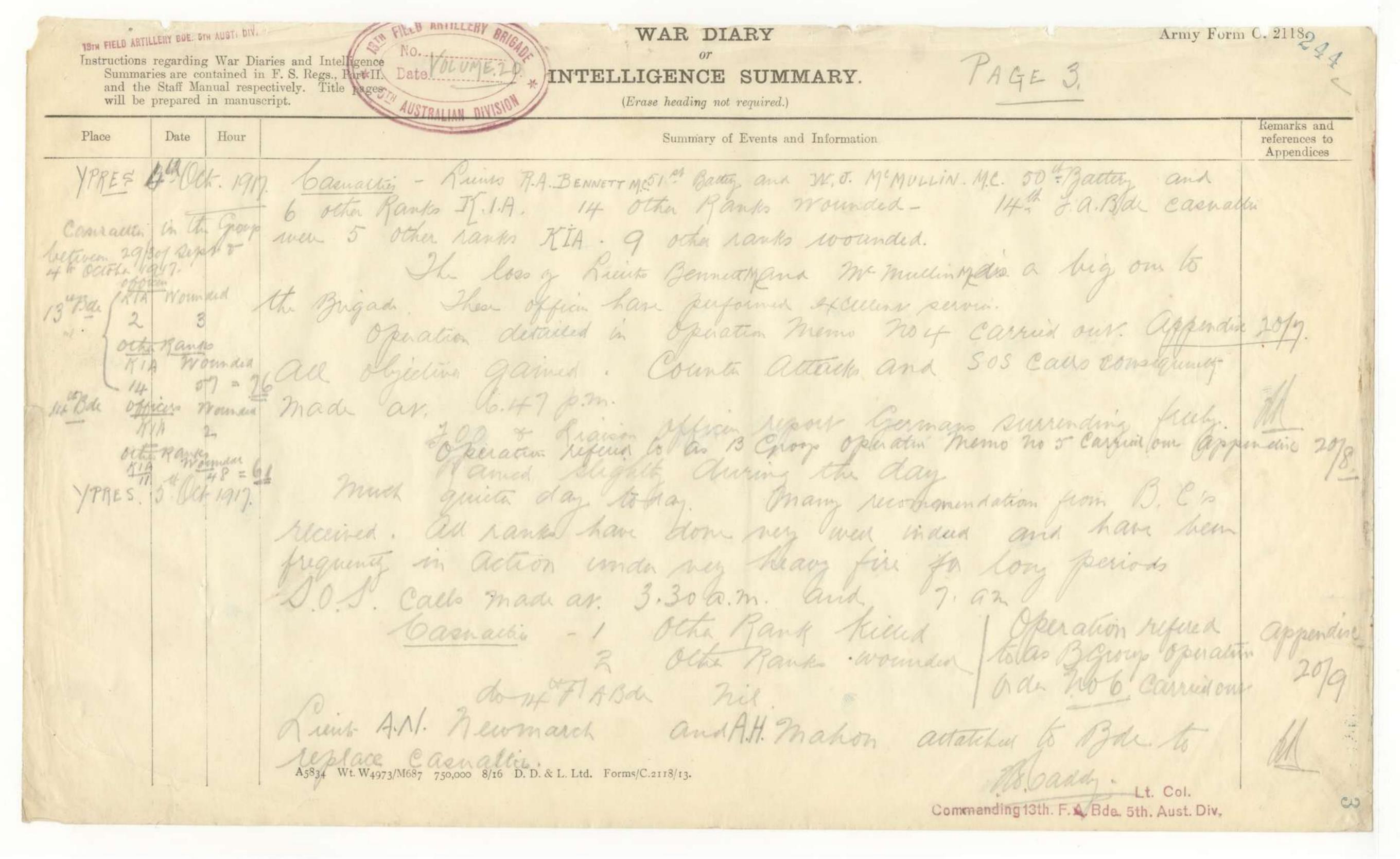
WAR DIARY

#### INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY.

Army Form C. 21182

Instructions Summa and th	aries are co	War Dintained in	iaries and Intelligence n F. S. Regs., Part II. pectively. Title pages script.  INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY.  (Erase heading not required.)	44
Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Remarks and references to Appendices
YPRES	Och		Vally in which the Battie are located was very heavily shows as ag and much difficulty experienced in maintain Communication and preparing gun players 3.9 and 8 im predominate. Onemy Observation believes up nearly all day and hostile arisingthe flying quite low over Batter position. Cashalta to say for 13th Bregan - Ruin TM Henney Slighthy wounded but remaining on duty 3 other Ranks 1914 - 7 other ranks wounded for 14th Fig. Brigade 5 other Ranks TK. I.A.	
			4 other Banks wounded.  Bombaraments Carried our wide APPENDIX 20/2  Los Riner altered to as shown on a 20/4  Batter printing a little arises to the pur series his mit med	
10 2	A A		ner bas throughour the days very theavy. " au Battin	
			Clerk in a total madagnate stay. Chi in particularly noticable as present during operation of this description.  Casacter today. 13th Jan. 1 Man 7 Gette Ranks Workington  A5834 Wt. W4973/M687 750,000 8/16 D. D. & L. Ltd. Forms/C.2118/13.	A
			A5834 Wt. W4973/M687 750,000 8/16 D. D. & L. Ltd. Forms/C.2118/13.  Commanding 13th. F. A. Bde. 5th. Aust. I	Div.

Commanding 13th. F. A. Bde. 5th. Aust. Div



#### WAR DIARY

INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY.

Army Form C. 21189

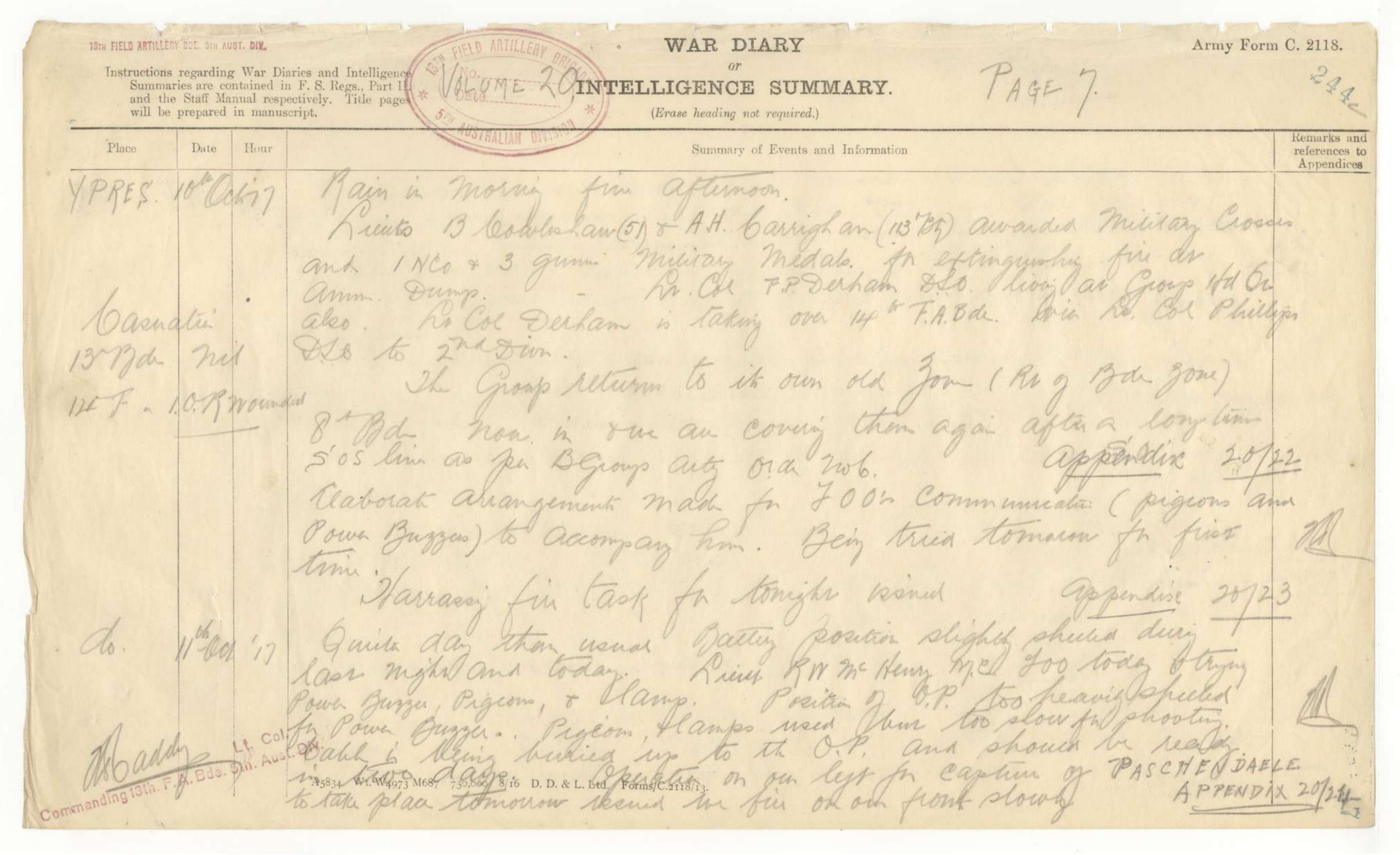
Instructions regarding War Diaries and Intelligence
Summaries are contained in F. S. Regs., Part II
and the Staff Manual respectively. Title pages
will be prepared in manuscript

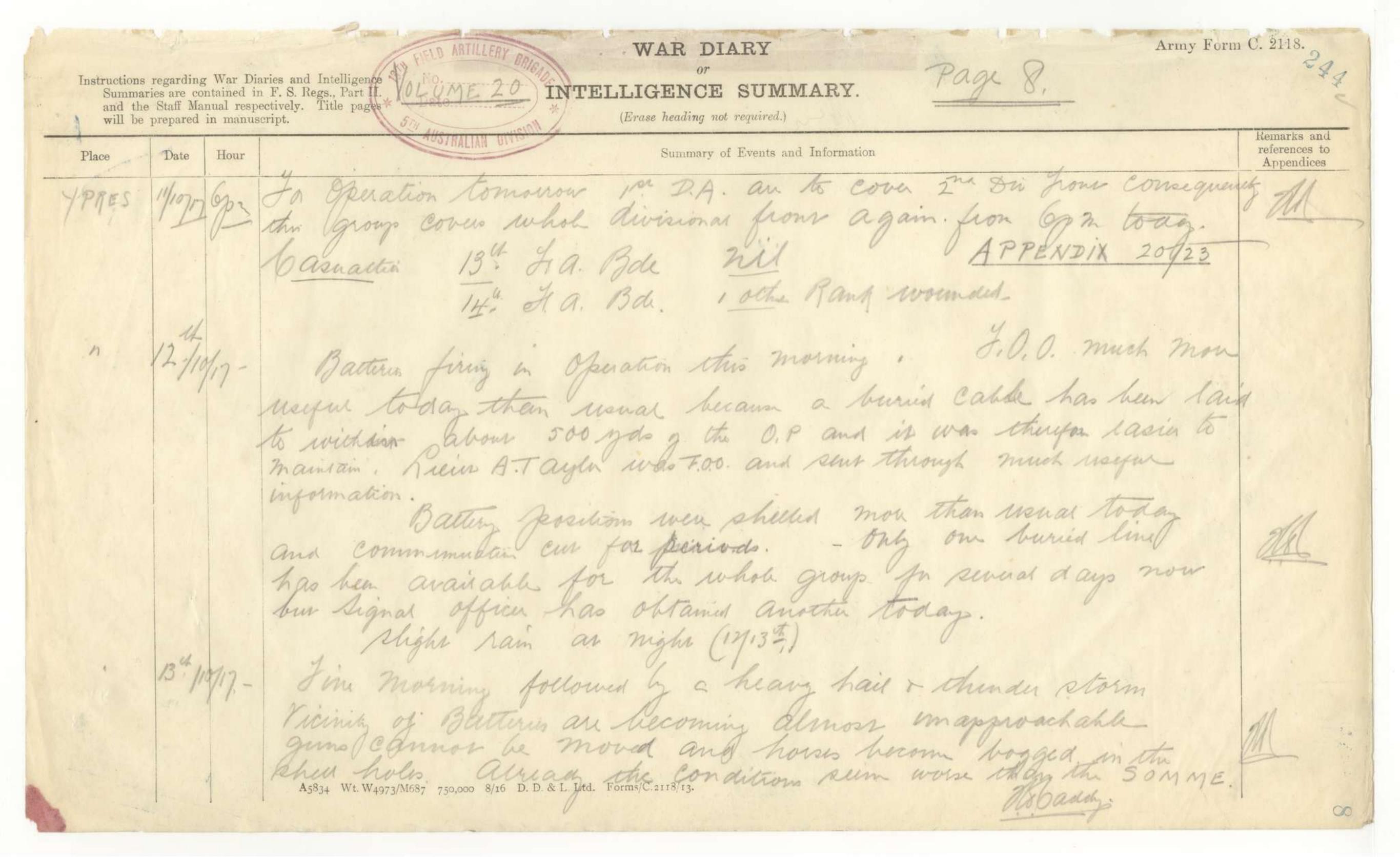
Place	Date	in manus Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Hemarks and references to Appendices
YPRES 6	La Car	1917	Orders received from Dis, to be prepared to move as very short notice. This Brigad to move frish Consequently nagon line moved up to NTH. of This BETE LATE. Rependist Thore rain to day, grown getty bey wer and leafy appendist supply of annual is become next different because how an Know	10 71D
			bod stopped by our fire. again were today 2 In all as 6.55 and 10.409.  Acid to take place as 11 p.m. received as 10 p. 2 peut it des to midnishe and it was successful 11 preserves 8- 2 machine grow.	The state of the s
			Rank wounded have how sheeting hear Batterin today which provide good cover from sheets " Casuarter which have action.  Occurred have been nearly are when grins are in action.  Orders tissued for Warrassing fine for 697 9/8" 7" 8 8"	
			OCTOR Byrong Denation Miles My 8 useum apparents of A5834 Wt. W4973/M687 750,000 8/16 D. D. & L. Ltd. Forms/C.2118/13.	20712

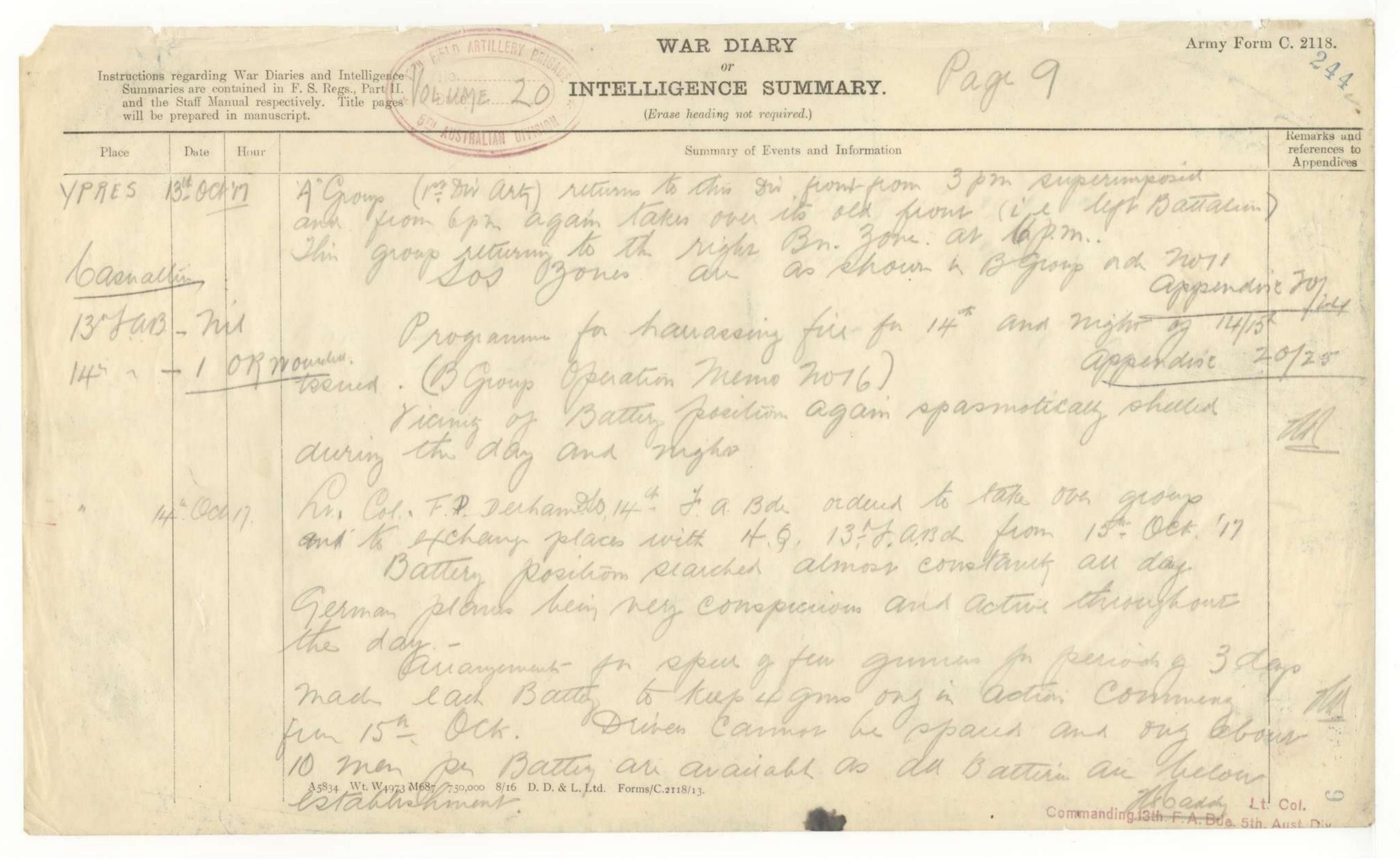
#### WAR DIARY

Army Form C. 2118

Instructions regarding Summaries are contand the Staff Manwill be prepared in	tained in ual respe	F. S. Regs., Part II. THE INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY.	4
Place Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	Kemarks and references to Appendices
YPRES 9th Octo		on Operation by Division on our flanks Commenced. Gradus Ing Bods who string group covered account to gard Certic Wood 700 gates of fire was new opposition was met from her and that the result failed.  Report from flank Division & Corps are that general an objection were gained.  Reather winds, day but no rain so that general and objection were gained.  I German plane brought down by our near Batter, positions (crashed Harrary fire Carried our by our near Batter, positions (crashed Harrary fire Carried our by our near Batter, positions (crashed Harrary fire Carried our by our near Batter, positions (crashed Harrary fire Carried our by our near Batter, positions (crashed Harrary fire Parallel And 11th Och Operation (crashed Harrary fire And 11th Och Operation (crashed Harrary fire And 11th Och Operation (crashed Harrary for 10th Ramp 11 in Anna 12th Anna 13th Frank Mineral Anna 11th Och Operation (crashed Manuscallin 13th F. a. Jak 1 oth Ramp 11 in Anna 12th Och Operation (crashed Manuscallin 13th F. a. Jak 1 oth Ramp 11 in Anna 1	20/20 20/21 th. Col.







WAR DIARY

Army Form C. 2118.

1 PRES	14.0	11/2	of and and unit usual	Appendices
	15th 3/st		Harrassing fix Carrier our in accordance with word method or bus for 15/160Cdts, issued operation memo no 17. Resurd of Forest Batheries of the Brifade carried out operations as ordered by B. fromp Casualties during this person was as follows. 10 % killed. 30% to the Shipades and wine Shuming the followings officers reported to the Brifades and wine Shuming problem of the Bathery Seeit. Jamiton or Sport the Saute.	
			Lient Cameron on 26/10/17. The Brigade are the following forsonnel defreeni 1490Rs. Rentounts defreient 205.	Jun
			Les . 18th FIELD ARTILLERY BDE. 5th AUST. DIV	

"B" GROUP ARTILLERY.

TILLERY. MRPONdise 201

COPY.

Headquarters,
1st. October 1917.

Os. C. Batteries,

The following are the co-ordinates given by the Topographical Section for Battery positions of this Group.

49th.Battery	J	8	C	47	48.
50th.	J	8	d	18	40.
51st.	J	8	C	75	93.
143th.	J	8	C	46	74
53rd.	J	8	Ъ	61	62
54th.	J	8	b	60	80
55th.	J	8	b	60	58
114th.	J	8	b	45	88.

(Sgd) G.H.MILLER Lieut. & Adjt., "B" Gro up Artillery.

"B" GROUP ARTILLERY OPERATION MEMO No.2 NO 2012
Lieut-Col. H. O. CADDY, D. S. O., Commanding.

Headquarters,
1st. October 1917.

Reference BECELABRE Trench Map, edition la., 1-10,000.

- 1. Harassing fire will be carried out by Batteries of this Group in accordance with the appended table. tought 1/2 oct
- 2. Zones are allotted as shewn in the attached tracing.
- 3. The area allotted will be searched and swept at the times shewn below. Blevation to be varied and fire distributed throughout the period.

49 th. & 55th. Btys. 7pm to 10. 20pm 51st. & 54th. " 10.20pm to 1.40pm. (am.) 50th. & 55th. " 1.40pm to 5.0pm.

4. The 113th and 114th. Batteries will engage the following objectives.

Houses about J 5 b 0 3.

Dug-outs about J 5 b 6 6, D 30 c 6 1, D 29 d 9 5 and

D 30 d 1 6.

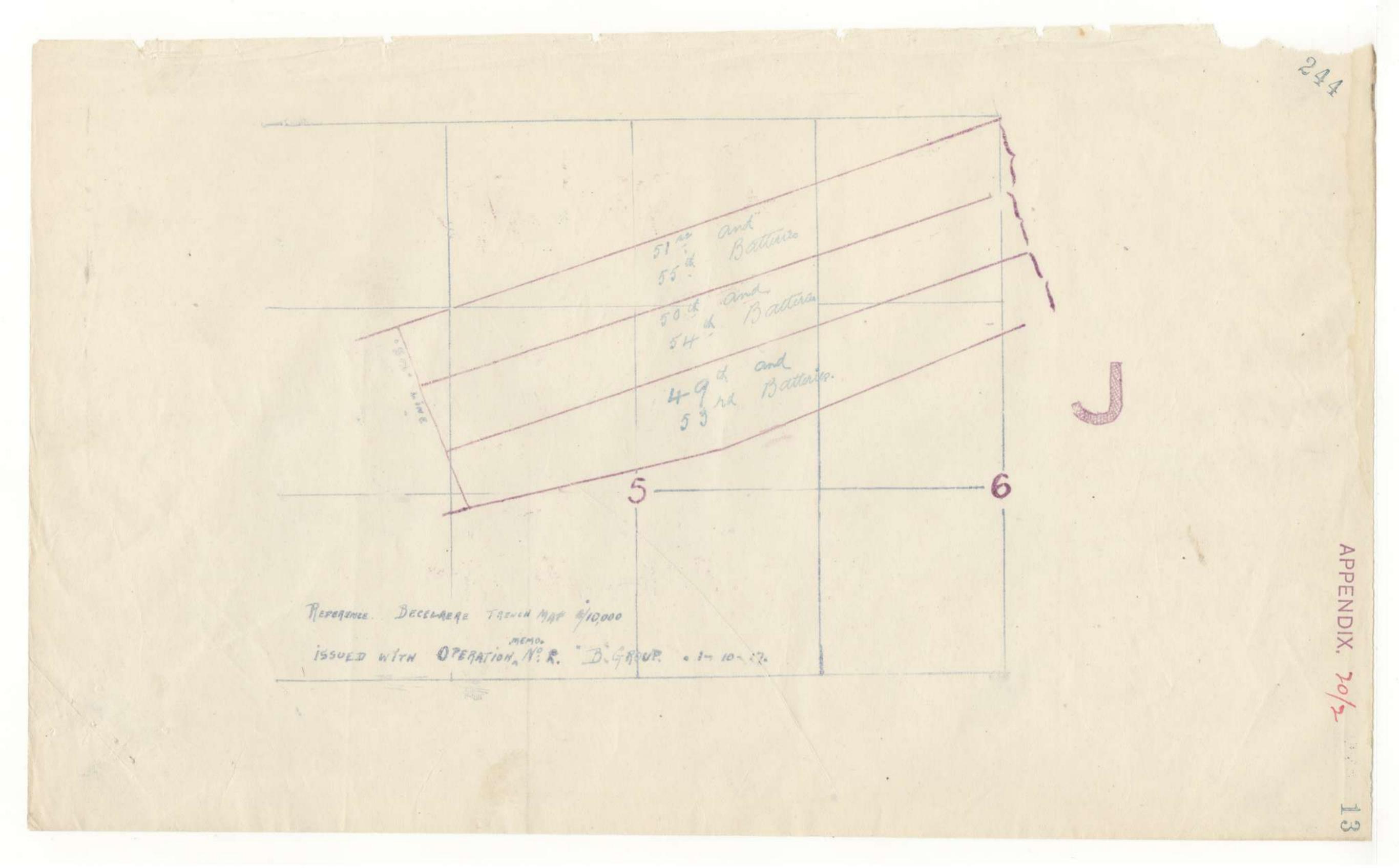
They will fire during the following periods :113th. Battery. 7.0pm to Midnight.
114th. " Midnight to 5.0am.

5. Ammunition to be expended as follows:18pdr. and 4.5" How. 75 rounds per gun or How. on charge.
Proportion of 18pdr. ammunition to be expended is 50%A & 50%AX.

6. ACKNOWLEDGE.

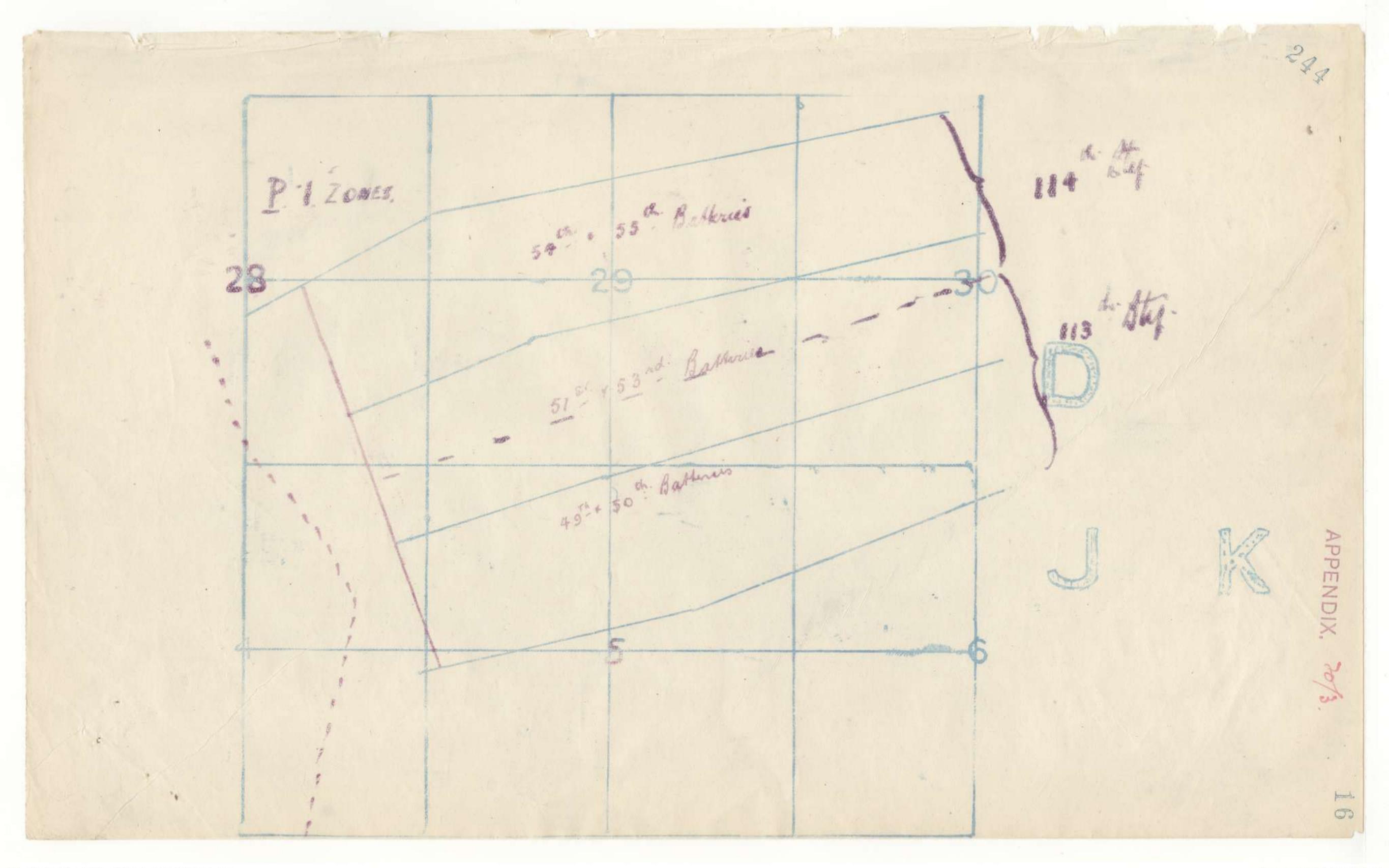
While Lieut. & Adjt., "B" Group Artillery.

Issued to :-50th. Bty. 49 th. Bty. 53rd. 51st. 55th. 54th. 114th. 113th. 10 File. "A" Group. War Diary. 11, 12 and 13 14 Spare.

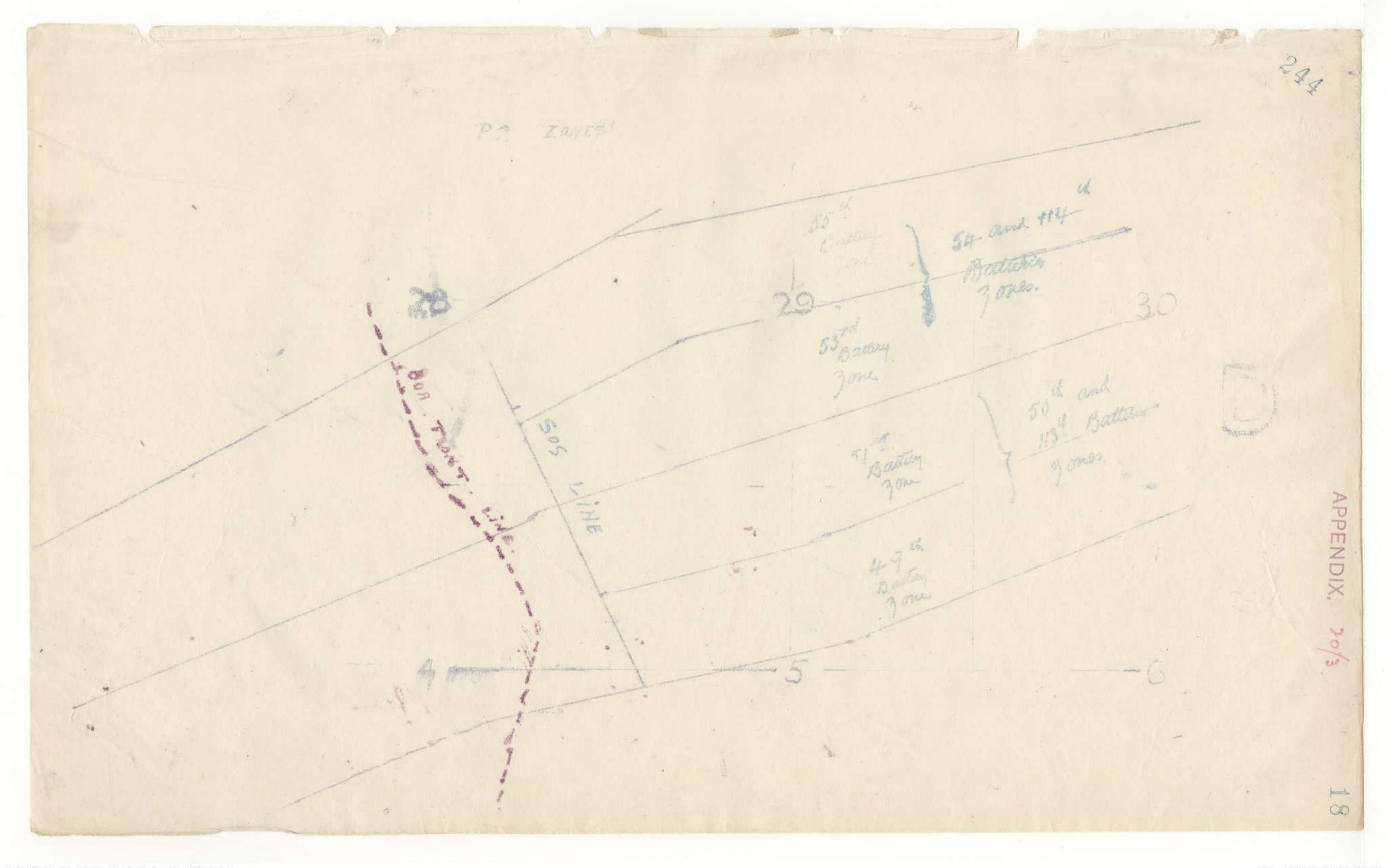


Leut-bol. 4. 0. baddy D.A.O. both francis 2013 30" Debt. 1917. Two bombardments will be carried out to-morrow, it October 1919, on the Second arm Times of commencement. The Starting Line will be 250 and 1750 yard. respectively. Table of times is attached. 4. Jones are as shewn in attached tracings Roundo required per quen: Kases of fire: 18 pds. 2 Rdo pes qua pes min. 4.5° How. 1 " " How." 400 acknowledge. All belling Lient. & Roly to. Franced to: 1. 4.9 Bly. 2. 50° 8 kg. 4 53 3. 5/ 5. 54" 6. 55 1/3 8. 114 10. 14 F.A.B. A Fromp Was Diary. 11, 12 and 13 15 spare. 14 File

Tatte of Lifts and Drops. To accompany Operation Hemo 118708. Ballery & Task. Battery & Jast. Baltery & Task. 49°, 51° 9 55" Blys. 50°, 53° 7 54 Dhys. 113 4 114 Nows. gero to zero + 6 250 yds East of our Foont Time. 450 4h bast of 650 yda Gast of our Front Time. out front line. 200 +6 to 3000 +12. 100 ydo ft. 100 yda left. 100 gds lift. 340 +12 = 3000 + 150 1200 gds lift. 1200 4ho lift. Pero +15 " 3000 + 300 Five 100 46. Lists lifting Five 100 yd, lift lifting every 3 mins. to 1800 every 3 mins. Fo + 2000 bleven aps of yard from commencement. gard from commencement. 100 yds. lifting Berotão. Perotãã 1200 yd. drop. 1300 ys. drop. locing three mins. (exo+33 " gero +42 Three 100 4d. drops dropping Three 100 yd drops dropsing to 1800 yards from every 3 mins. to 300 yda. every 3 mins. to 400 yards commencement. from commencement, from convenement. 1200 tha " Zero + 45 Lift 300 yards. gero+45 " 3ero +50 800 yards dras to 800 yds. from commencement. Front line in above zone is as shown on attached: sketch.



To accompany Operation Memo N. . 8 P2. TabLE. Time Bathery 9 Task.
49", 57", 53" + 55" Battery & Task. Battery & Task 113" 4 114" . W. 50" + 54" geno to zero +3. 1850 gards East of our 1750 yards East of our 1800 mende East o one Every 3 min to 650 gards from our front line. 12 drops of 100 yds. dropping Every 3 mins. to 650 yards from our front line Bero + 3 ho gero + 39. 12 drops of 100 yds so yards from our Front Line. 600 yds lift. 800 yd. lift. 3000 39 to Jens + 42. 500 yds left. 100 yd. lift. 100 yds left. 100 yds lift. Zerot 42 to Zero t45.



Char.

"B" GROUP ORDER NO. 4

Lieut-Col. H.O. CADDY, B.S.O. Commanding

Commanding
Headquarters
30th. Sept. 1917.

5.0.5.

From 10am on the 2nd. October 1917 S.O. S. lines will be

as follows:-

49th. Bty. J 5 o 1 9 to J 5 a 05 00 to J 4 b 95 40

50th J 5 c 1 9 tp J 4 b 75 95. Superimposed.

51st J 4 b 95 40 to J 4 b 75 95

53rd. J 4 b 75 90 to D 28 d 5 5

54th J 4 b 75 90 to D 28 b 3 0. Superimposed.

55th. D 28 d 5 5 to D 28 b 3 0

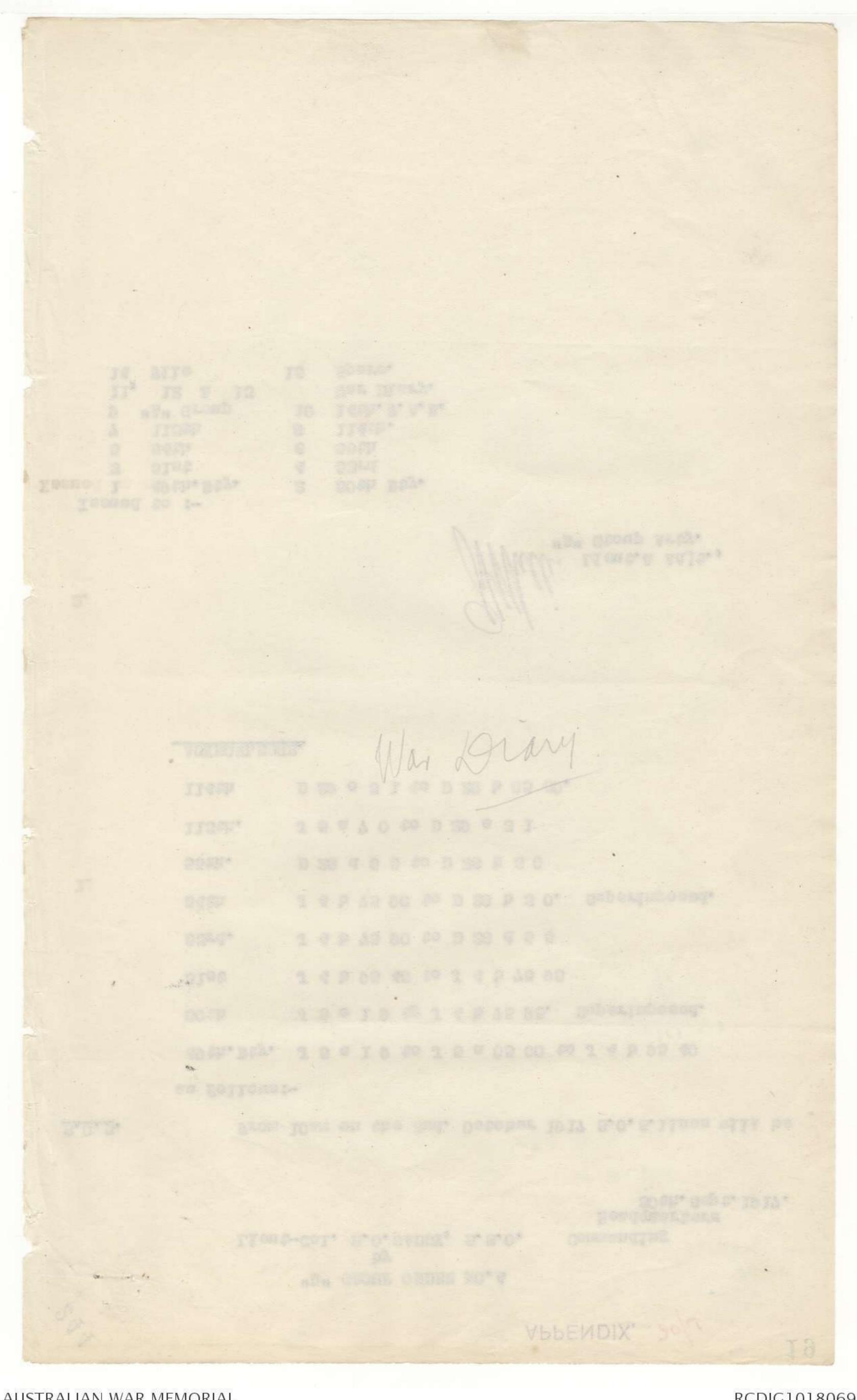
113th. J 5 a 7 0 to D 29 e 3 1

114th D 29 e 3 1 to D 28 b 85 30.

ACKNOWL BOGE.

Mulli Lieut. & Adjt., and Bur Gtoup Arty.

Issued to :-50th Bty. 1 49 the Bty. Slst 53rd 54th 55th 113th 114th. "A" Group 10 14th. F. A. B. 11, 12 & 13 War Diary. 14 File Spare.



"B" GROUP ORDER NO. 5.

Research 1917. 70/4

"B" Group Order No. 4 is cancelled and should be destroyed.

S. O. S. lines will be as follows:-

49th. & 53rd. Btys. J 5 e 1 9 to J 5 a 00 25

50th. & 54th J 5 a 00 25 to J 4 b 9 6.

5lat. & 55th. J 4 b 9 6 to J 4 b 75 95

113th. J 5 a 7 0 to J 5 a 5 6.

ACKNOWLEDGE.

Issued to all recipients of Group order No. 4.

Milli Lieut & Adjt.,

"B" Group Artilbery

l.

Jelndine 2075

Headquarters, 1st. October 1917.

Reference 5th. R. D. A. Group Order No. 17.

The following Barrages will be fired:
"Q"1 at 6.15.am on 2nd.October 1917.

"Q"2 at 5.0pm. on 2nd.October 1917.

"R"1 at 7.15.am on 3rd.October 1917.

"R"2 at 1.30pm. on 3rd.October 1917.

2. Zones and starting point are as shown in the attached tracings and are similar to those issued with \*B\* GROUP OPERATION MEMO No. 2.

Starting Line will be S. O. S. line.

3. Major C. A. CALLAGHAN, D. S. C., will observe and report upon these barrages so that faults may be corrected.

18pdr. Two rounds per gun per minute.
4.5"How. One " " " " " " "

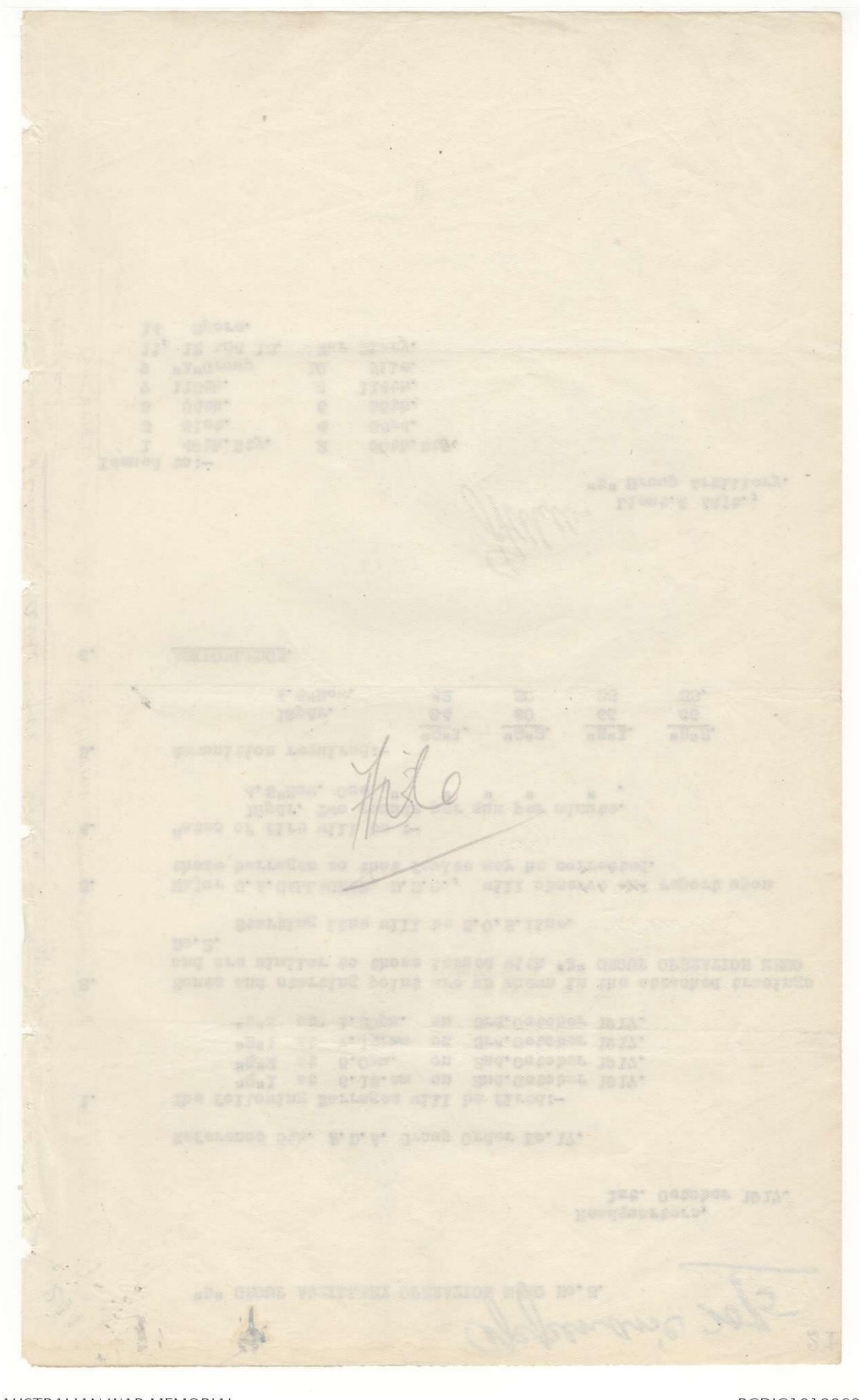
5. Ammunition required:-

18pdr. 84 60 66 66 4.5"How. 42 30 33 33.

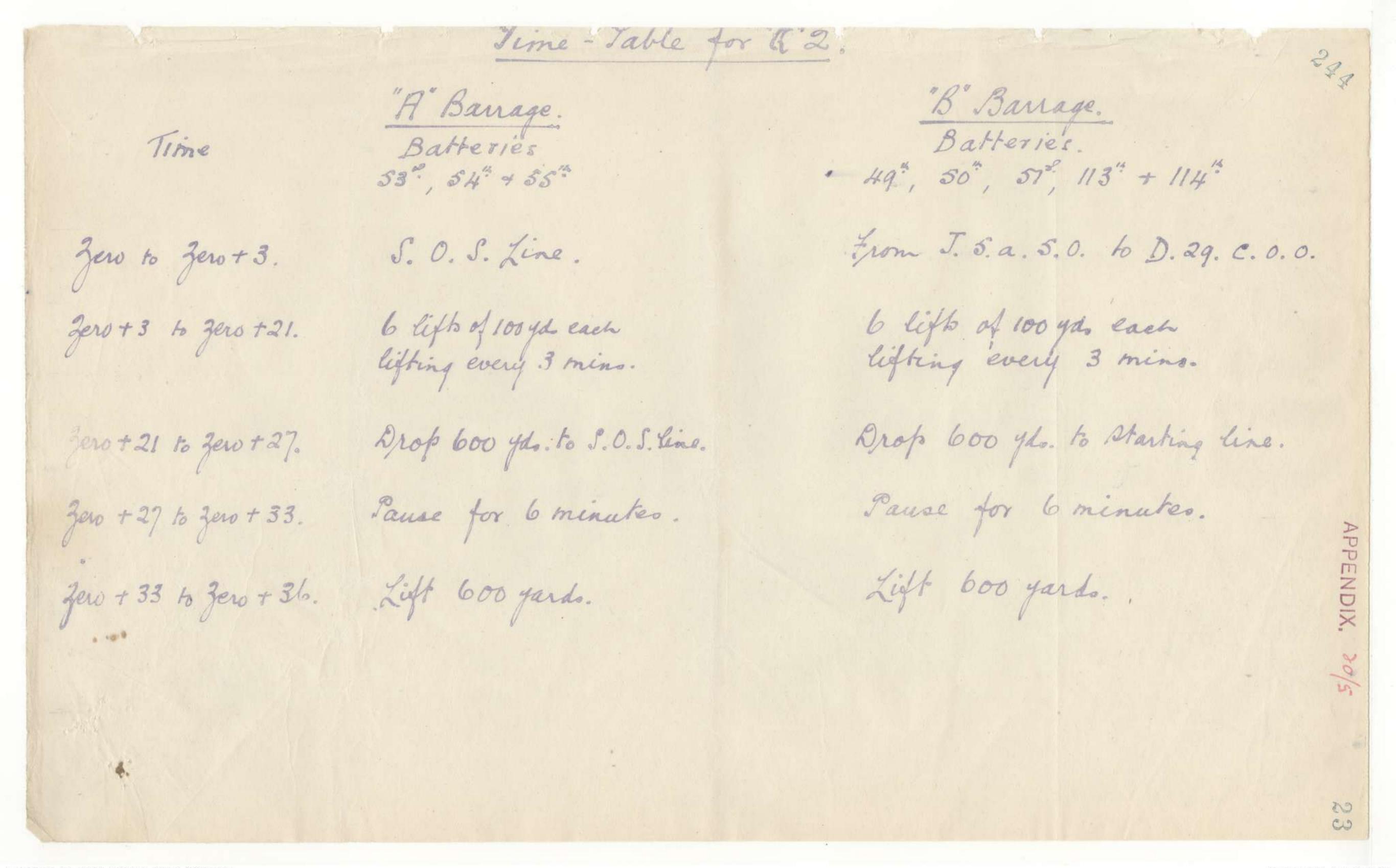
6. ACKNOWLEDGE.

Willer Lieut. & Adjt.,
"B" Broup Artillery.

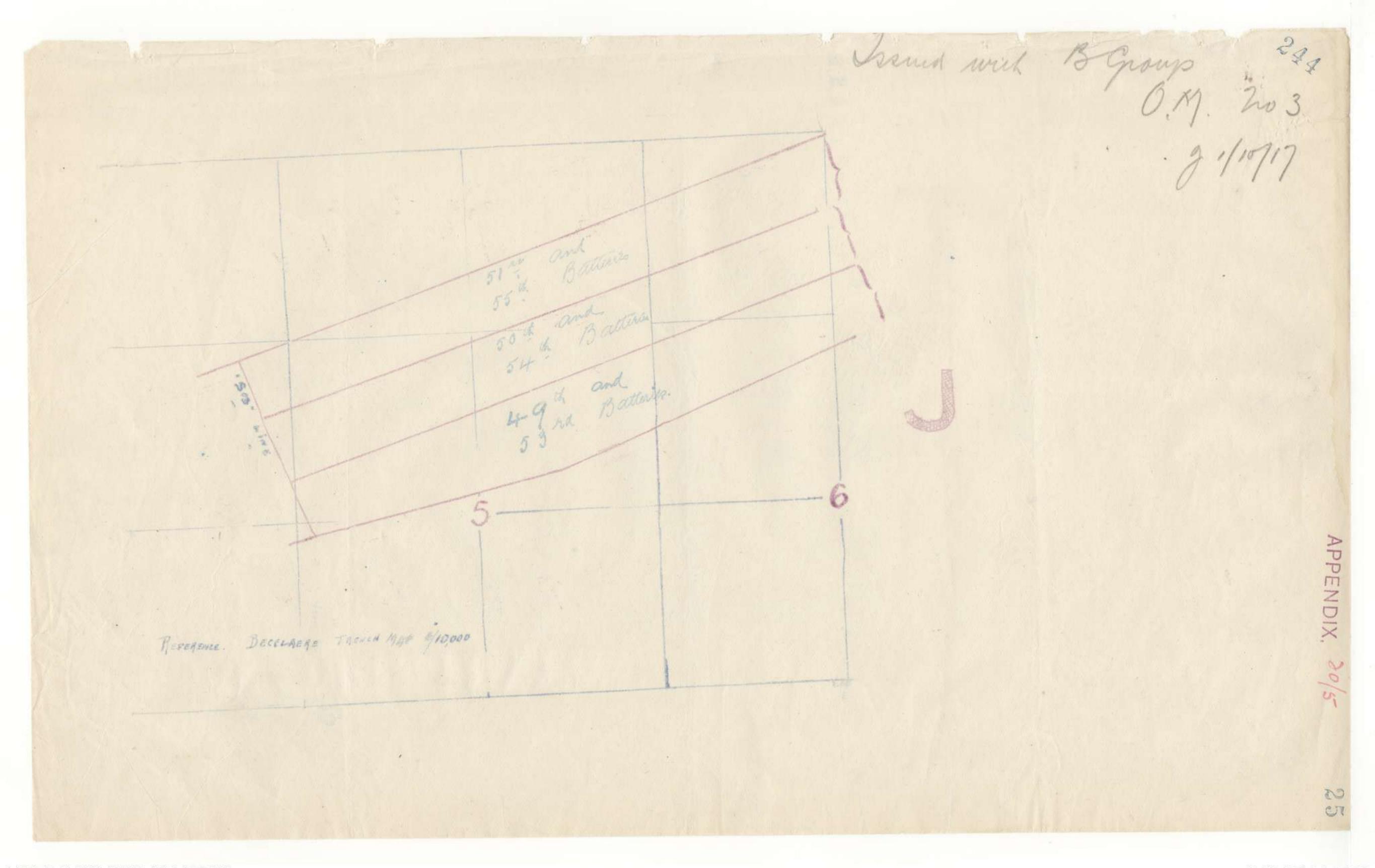
Issued to:-50th. Bty. 49 th. Bty. 53rd. 5lat. 54th. 55th. 8 114th. 115th. 10 "A"Group File. War Mary. 11, 12 and 13. 14 Spare.



B' Barrage. "A" Barrage.
Batteries 49", 50" 4 51". Time. 537, 54" + 55" 113" and H4" 1800 yd East of S.O. S. line. Doyards East of S.O. S. line. Jeso to Zero + 3. From J. S. a. 7. O. to D. 29. C. 3.1. 8 drops of 100 yds each dropping every 3 mins. Gero +3 to gero +34. 7 lift of 100 yds. each lifting to +24 to " +27 No Change. Every 3 minus ero + 3 to zero + 27. Elift of 100 yds. each lifting every 3 mins. 40+27 b. Zew+29. Two minutes paus Two minutes pause. Levo minutes pause. Drop 700 gards Drop 700 yards. w + 29 to Zew + 35. Last 800 yards. Sia minutes pause. Six minutes pause. Sise minutes paux. 10+35 to Zero + 41. Rrop 900 yards. estal to ferot 44. So on Lo on. 2 lift of 100 gds cacher lifting every? 2 lifts of 100 yds, each lifting every 3 mins. 2 lifts of 100 yds each 0+44 to Zero +50. lifting every 3 mins. The 113" How. Battery will take the right half of the 114" By, the left half



Time Table for 111. "B" Barrage. Time. Batteries. 50" 51" 113" 4. 114" Batteries 53", 54" 7 55% Jero to fero +9. 1.0. 1. time. 1300 ydo East of 18pd S. O. S. lines. Bero to Bero + 3. 6 drops of 100 yds each dropping every 3 min gerot3 6 genot 21. 3000 +9 to 3000 +33 8 lifts of 100 yda canh Bero + 21. to zero + 24. no Change. lifting every "3 mino. 3 light of 100 yd Each lighting every 3 min jerot24 to zerot33 Jime Sable for "R"2. "A Barr que. Batteries Time. 53", 54" 4 55" 49, 50, 51 113: 4 114: pro to zero +3. S.O. S. Line 400 yd. East of 18 pds. S.O. L. Lin I lift of 100 y do each gero+3 to gero+30. gligh of 100 year. each lifting lifting every 3 mino. every three minutes. ero +30 to zero+36. Live minertes pause. die mi upa pauce. Zero + 36 to Zero + 39. Lift 300 gard.



"B" GROUP ARTILLERY SPECIAL ORDER No. 4. Copy No. 7.

14

Headquarters, 7th.October 1917.

Reference "B" GROUP SPECIAL ORDER

Major L. E. BEAVIS will observe and report upon "W"(2) barrage with a view to correction if necessary.

"B" Group Af tillery.

est of the

"B" GROUP ARRILLERY.

13TH AUSTRALIAN
FIELD ARTILLERY
BRIGADE.

Appondise 2-06

Headquarters,
3rd, October 1917.

Os. C. Batteries.

On the S.C.S. being received the rates and method of fire will be as follows: All previous orders are cancelled.

Four rounds per gun per minute for ten minutes on 3.0.5.

Then two rounds per gun per minute for five minutes, Searching and sweeping fire to be employed.

Then one round per gun per minute for five minutes on S.O.S.

If more fire is required the S.O.S. signal will be repeated by the Infantry when the Artillery will repeat the above programme.

The S.O. S. signal is now the parachute light RED over GREEK over YELLOW.

Lieut & Adjt.,

Appendix 200 12 12 2nd. October 1917.

Reference Map, Sheet 28 N.E. 1-10,000. Attention is directed to 5th. Aus. Div. Arty. Group Orders No. 6, 7, 8 am 19 with amendments.

- 1. The objectives of forthcoming operations by the 1st. Aus. Division are as shewn on the Secret Army Barrage map issued herewith.
- 2. "B" GROUP will cover and support the 1st. Aus. Infantry Brigade.

  The capture of the RED LINE will be announced by firing RED Very
  Lights towards the rear at an angle of 45deg. and that of the BLUE
  LINE by firing GREEN Very Lights towards the rear similarly. These
  should be looked out for and reported immediately.
- The 51st. and 114th. Batteries are detailed to perform any special fire task that may be required. This will be in addition to the task allotted them. If necessary, these batteries will leave their task for the above purpose.

A wireless set and operators will be with each of these ix two batteries. 6" Howitzer batteries are also available in this way.

The 51st. and 114th. Batteries will answer calls given by Brigade or Battalion Liaison Officers as may be necessary. Each of these batteries will detail and F.O.O. and party to engage opportunity targets. Calls will normally be made through Group H.Qrs. or by wireless, but if Lieut-Col. F.P. DERHAM, D. S.O., calls, his requests are to be answered.

All action taken by these batteries which is a departure from the task allotted, will immediately be reported to Group H.Q.

LIAISON OFFICERS. Lieut-Col. F. P. DERHAM D. S. O. will be at lat. Aus. Inf. B. H. Q.

Right Battalien Liaisen Officer. Lt.O.COBB 113th. Bty.
Left " Lt.McCSRTHY 53rd. Bty.
These Officers will report to Lieut-Col.F.P. DRRHAM D. S.O. at 3pm
on 3rd.October for instructions as already ordered.

Each Battalion Liaison Officer will be accompanied by two telephonists and two linesmen and will carry one telephone. Liaison Officers will remain with the Units to which they are attached.

Liout.M.C.CLARKE is detailed as Group Forward Observing Officer and will be accompanied by the following:-

Z Telephonists, 4 Linesmen and 2 Runners.

This party will carry sufficient cable, Signalling lamps and telephones and if unable to maintain telephonic communication will signal to the O.F. at J 7 b 9 4. "DD - DD"messages will be sent but these cannot be answered.

The above party will be provided as follows :-

49 th. Bty. One Linesman and one runner.

50th. Two telephonists.

51st. One linesman and one runner.
113th. One linesman and one runner.

Lieut CLARKE will collect this party when required and will move forward as becomes necessary.

F.O.O. party will carry 48 hours rations and will return at dusk, reporting their return to Group H.Qrs.

The 54th. Battery will detail one Officer and two good Morse Signallers to receive these messages and to man the O.P. at WESTHORK.

5.

This Officer will see that all messages received in this way are forwarded immediately.

The 114th. Battery will also detail one telephonist with telephone to accompany this Officer.

7. All the above details will be in position before Zero hour.

8. The 55th. Battery will hold an Officer in readiness to replace the F.O.O. if necessary.

Batteries will also have the following reliefs ready to replac

casualties to F.O.O. party:-

53rd. Bty. One linesman and one runner.
54th. One "one "one "

55th. Two telephonists with telephones.

114th. One linesman and one runner.

- 9. All Officers are reminded of the necessity of getting back as quickly as possible any information that may be of value.
- 10. Condition of ammunition will be frequently reported during this operation.
- 11. Battery Commanders will make the usual arrangements to rest guns when fire is stationery.
- 12. Tasks are as shewn in the attached table.
- ACKNOWLEDGE.

"B" Group Artillery.

Issued to:-59th. Bty. 49th. Bty. 53rd. 5Ist 55th. 54th. 114th. 113th. "A"Group. 14th.F.A.B. 10 War Diary. 11, 12 and 13 Spare. 14

2.

#### TASK TABLE.

### To accommany "B" Group Coeration Misso No. 4.

Barrages for Batteries Will be carried out as follows:--Starting Lines:-

49th. Bty. J 4 d 9 8 to J 4 b 9 2 )
50th. J 4 b 9 2 to J 4 b 8 5 ) On the ZECTERS. Zero
53rd. J 4 b 8 5 to J 4 b 6 9 ) to Zero plus 3 line.

51st. Bty. J 5 c 1 8 to J 4 b 80 95 ) On the 3 - 7 line 54th. J 5 c 1 8 to J 4 b 80 95 )

ll3th. J 5 c 30 85 to D 29 c 0 0)

114th. J 5 c 30 85 to D 29 c 0 0) On the 7 4 11 1ine.

55th. J 5 e 30 85 to D 29 e 0 0 On the 7 - 11 line.

Batteries will lift in their respective zones as shewn in the Barrage Map herewith.

After the rear batteries reach the "23 - 29" Line, a small lift of approximately 25 yards will be made to the "130" Line and will remain there as shewn. Similarly, when the rear batterie reach the "166" Line a halt will be made. This will be the Protective Barrage Line for the final objective.

In regard to the times at which lifts are to be made as shewn in the Barrage Map, it must be remembered that these times are for the REAR Batteries of the "A" Barrage, i.e. 49th., 50th. and 53rd. batteries. Other batteries will lift at the same times as these batteries, but of course, at their increased ranges.

All 18pdr. Batteries will fire 4 rounds per gun Smoke shell to mark their arrival on the RED and BLUE Lines.
For 4 minutes prior to advancing from the RED LINE, all batteries of the "A" Batrage (this does not include the 55th. Bty.) will fire the batteries of 4 rounds per gun per minute to give the Infantry warning that the barrage is about to lift.

On reaching the protective Barrage itum for the BLUE LINE, (final objective) the 55th., 54th., and 51st batteries will remain on this line during the time of consolidation. The 114th. and 113th. batteries will remain 200 yards beyond.

Attention is directed to "S.O.S." Instructions issued separ tel

Rates of fire are as follows:-

Zero tp Zero plus 33. One round per How per min. 33
Z plus 33 to Z plus 126 Half " " " " " " 46
Z " 126 to Z " 166 One " " " " " " " " 97
Z " 166 to Z " 360 Half " " " " " " 97
Total per How 216.

3	Span												
Zero	to !	Zer	2.7	lus	:3,	4	rounds	per	P .	gun	per	minute	12
Z pl	us 3	\$0	Z	plus	33	2	11	- 63		13	13	- 19	60
Z	8 33	to	Z	- 0	126	2	п	12		23	11	17	186
2	#126	to	2	nı	30	4	19	13		19	19	17	16
Z	BISO	to	Z	113	36	23	- 12	19		12	15	n	72
2	#166	to	Z	n75	77	1	19	. 32		17	19	17	31
Z	197	to	Z	#2	27		-	S	T	0 1	9		
Z	#227	to	Z	82	39	1	- 13				17	10	12
2	#239	to	2	#3/	89			S	100	0 1	9		
2	#269	too	Z	Was	14	1	0			12	0	- 13	15
	19284			#3				3	77	0.1	3		70

3/4 3 1. APPENDIX. 30/7 31 Zero plus 334 to Zero plus 329. 1 rd. per gun per min. 15 Total per gun. 519.

Expenditure of Smoke shell is not taken into account in above.

18pdrs. Will cease fire at Zero plus 329. 4.5"How. " " Zero plus 360.

Expenditure of 18pdr. ammunition will be 50% "A" and 50% "A".

ROTE.

6.

It will be seen that the 49th., 50th., 53rd., 51st. and 54th. Batteries are firing the "A" Barrage and that the 113th., 114th. and 55th. Batteries are firing the "B" Barrage. The batteries firing "B" barrage will remain 200 yards . beyond the Protective RED Barrage Line during the pause there.

They will not halt thurs on the "130" Line but will be on the 138 - 146 Line while "A" Barrage will be on the "130" line and will move on as ordered.

"B" GROUP SPRCTAL ORDER NO. APPENDIX, 20/7

Headquarters, 3rd. October 1917.

Os. C. Batterles,

ZERO Hour for the forthcoming operations will be six a.m. on the 4th.October 1917.

ACKNOWLEDGE.

Middle Lieut. & Adjt., app Group Artillory.

OF THE W

"B" GROUP ARTILLERY OF ERATION MIMO NO. 5. 7018

Headquarters, 3rd. October 1917.

Reference Map BECKLABRE, edition 1. 1-10,000.

1. Attention is directed to 5th. D. A. Group Order No. 21 of the 2nd. inst.

The following programme will be carried out on the 4th. inst.

9.45pm to 10.0pm Silent period. No firing except in case of enemy attack.

10.0pm to 10.6pm Standing barrage "A" and "B" as shewn on the attached tracing.
200 and 400 yards beyond S.O. S. line.

10.6pm to 10.11pm Silent period.

10. lipm to 10. 17pm Standing barrage "A" and "B" as shown on the attached tracing.

1200 and 1400 yards beyond S.O. S. line

Zones are also shewn on the attached tracing.

2. Rates of fire will be as fol lows:
18pdr. 2 rounds per gun per minute.

4.5"How. 12 " " " "

Proportion of 18pdr. ammunition to be expended is 50% "A" and 50% "AX".

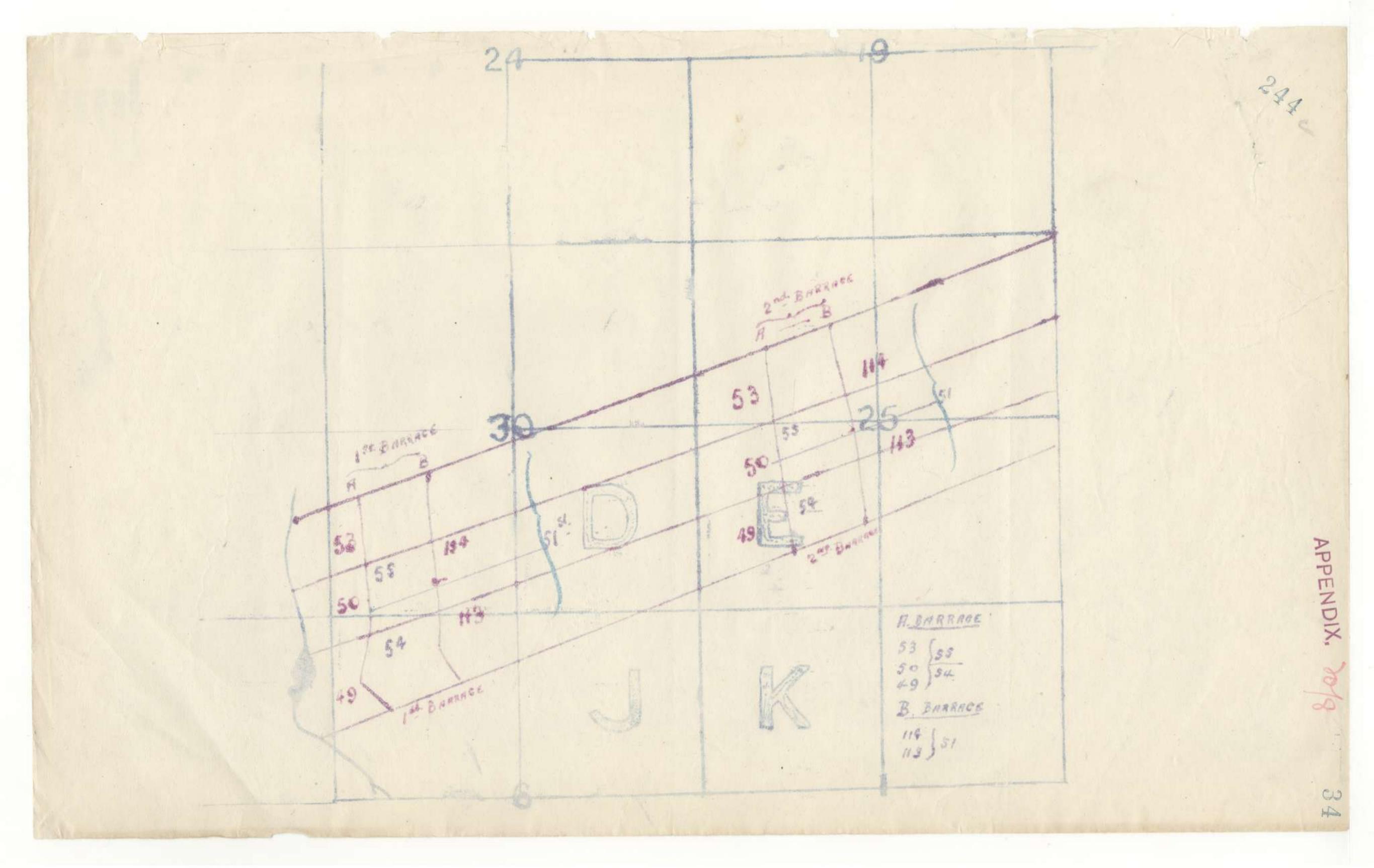
3. ACENQUEDGE.

Issued to:-

49 th. Bty. 50th. Bty 3 51st 53rd. 54th 6 55th 113th. 114th. 10 and 11-War Diary 12 File 13 Spare

Mill Lieut. & Adjt., "B" Group Artillery...

Brd. Deceber 1217. Roferones Map BECHELBERS, odficten L. 1-10,000; Abbundion is directed to Dun. L. d. Group Order no. El es the Suc. Inch The following programme will be exercised one on the deli-inet. strent period, no firthe except green as "g" bun' "A" operand pathund? and and on med and 200 and 400 yards beyond 2,0.0, 11nc. MCLEAN to Mo. Miles shoring period. 10. liga to 10; liga on the attached bracing. 1200 and 1400 yards bayond 2.0. S. line Louis are also steam on the attached bracker. Haves of fire will be as for lower-Louis and the par min to. Propertion of lager, amendation to be excepted in 10 moldinger BOS TANK. E BORTES DE L'OL and the a street vers .. group Artillery. APPEN, BEEN. STAR.



ERATION ORDER NO. 6. 2010 "B" GROUP ARRILLERY OF BRAIDON ORDER NO. 6. Headquarters, 4th. October 1917. Reference 5th. S. D. A. Group Order No. 23 of the 3rd. October 1917. The following programme will be carried out on the 5th inst at 10 the times shown. These bombardments are in conjunction with the Corps on the . Right and Left. "A"Barrage. Starting line will be (a). 5. 15mm S.O. S. line. "B" Barrage. Starting line will be plus 150 yards of S.O.S. Line. Barrages will lift 100 yards every 3 min, until Zero plus 30 min. At Zero plus 30 min. the 18pdrs. of the "A" and "B" barrages will jump back to their starting line, ceasing fire at Zero plus 33 min. The 4.5"How, batteries will jump back to their starting line at Zero plus 36 min., ceasing fire at Zero plus 51 mine Silent period. 9.45pm to 10.0pm (6) "A" barrage to be fired plus 200 10.0pm to 10.6pm yards of S.O.S. line. "B" barrage at plus 300 yards of S.O.S. line. Silent period. 10.6pm to 10.11pm "A" barrage to be fired plus 1200 10. 11pm to 10. 17pm yards of S.O. S. line "B" barrage plus 1300 yards of S.C. S. line. Silent period. 10.45pm to 11.0pm "A" and "B" barrages to be fired 11. Opm to 11. 6pm at plus 200 and plus 300 yards of S.O.S. lines respectively. Silent period. 11.6pm to 11.11pm "A" and "B" barrages to be fired at 11. 11pm to 11. 17pm at plus 1200 and plus 1300 yards of S.O. S. line respectively. Zones are as shown on sketch issued with "B" GROUP OPERATION 2. HEELO NO. 5. Rates of fire will be :-16 pdr. 2 rounds per gun per minute. 16 " " EST " 4.5"How. In both the above tasks the "A" Barrage will be fired by the 40 49 th., 50th, and 53rd, batteries with the 54th, and 55th. batteries superimposed, and the "B" Barrage will be fired by the the 113th, and 114th. batteries with the 36th. battery superimposed. ACKNOWLEDGE. 5. 11.11 1 Issued to:j 50th. Bty 49 th. Bty 53rd. 5lst 55th 54th. 114th. 113ch. AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL RCDIG1018069 13th. AUSTRALIAN FIELD ARTILLERY BRIGADE.

Headquarters, 1917.

## PREPARATORY ORDER.

Instructions have been received that this Brigade is to be prepared to move at short notice and that it may be called upon to perform the duties of Advance Guard Artillery.

Battery Commanders will therefore do all they can with the view of making their batteries as mobile as circumstances permit.

With this object, the strength of personnel and horses is receiving attention and reinforcements for both have been

asked for.

2. Wagon Lines are moving to the following positions:-

49th. Battery I 14 d 3 6 50th. I 14 d 9 7 51st. I 19 d 1 8 1 13th. I 19 c 1 1

- In the event of the situation taking the above course, the 40th, and 50th, batteries will be prepared to move first. They would be followed by the 51st, and 113th, batteries.
- 4. Battery Commanders will have their equipment checked and overhauled and deficiencies made good as soon as possible. All unserviceable stores should be returned and at the same time indents submitted for replacements.
- 5. All ammunition wagons must be kept filled.

Issued to .\_

1. Anth. Bty. 2. 50th. Bty.
3. 51st. Bty. 4. 53rd. Bty.
5. 54th. Bty. 6 55th. Bty.
7. 113th. Bty. 8. 114th. Bty.
9. File. 10.5th. D. A. H. Q.
11.12.13. War Diary.

Lieut. & Adjt.,

13th. Aust. F. A. Bde.

"B" GROUP ARTILLERY OPERATION MEMO No. 7. Copy No.

Oct. 5th. 1917

Reference Map BECELAERE edition 1. 1\_10000. 1. Harassing fire will be carried out by batteries to-nightthe 5/6th. inst. as follows:-

49th. and 55th. Batteries 7.0 p.m. to 10.20 p.m. 51st. " 54th. 50 th. " 53rd. 114th. Battery 113th.

10.20.p.m." 1.40.a.m. 1.40.a.m. " 5.0 a.m. 7.0.p.m. " 12. midnight. 12. midnight to 5 a.m.

- Zones are as fallans for S.O.S.
- 3. The 113th. and 114th. Batteries will engage the following targets:-

WOOD at J 6 a 8 8 to J 6 b 2 9 and J 6 b 65 95 CROSS ROADS D 30 d 15 55 WOOD at D 30 b 6 1

Areas will be searched and swept to a distance 3000 yards beyond the S.O.S. lime. Elevation to be varied.

- Amminition to be expended as follows:-100 rounds per gun or How. 18pdr. 50% "A" and 50% "A)"
- ACK NOWL EDGE. 5.

Lieut. & Adjt. "B" Group Artillery.

Issued to:-

1 49th. Bty. 2 50th. Bty. 3 51st. Bty. 4 53rd. Bty. 54th. Bty 55th. Bty. 7 113th. Bty 8 114th. Bty. 9 File 10 5th. D. Q. H. Q. 11. 12 and 13 War Diary.

"B" GROUP OPERATION MEMO NO.8.

Appendent 20 Jieadquarters, 6th. October 1917

Reference Map BECHLARRE edition 1. 1-10,000.

Harassing fire will be carried out batteries of this Group by day on the 7th. and 8th.October and by night on the 6/7th. and 7/8th

October.
(a) BY DAY.

1.

18pdr. batteries.

49th. Bty. Commence on S.O.S. line at J 6 a 2 5 to J 6 a 2 9 and search by 6 lifts of 100 yards each to ROAD at J6b3.9.

to D 30 d 2 3.

51st. Commence at Read J 6 b 3 9 to

D 30 d 2 3 and drop by 6 drops of

J 6 a 2 5 to J 6 a 2 9.

50th. Search and sweep DAME WOOD and DAME

HOUSE in D 30 d.

54th. | Search and mweep DAME WOOD in

D 30 b.

53rd. Search CELTIC WOOD and area commencing from S.O.S. lines at D 30 c 15 20 to D 30 c 1 7 and lift by 6 lifts of 100

yds. each to line D 30 d 3 6 to

D 30 b 25 10.

55th. Commence at line from D 30 d 3 6 to
D 39 b 25 10 and drop by 6 drops of
100 yds. each to S.O.S. line at

D 30 e 15.20 to D 30 e 1 7.

Rates of fire:
2 rds. per gun per minute lifting
or dropping every 3 min. for 18 min. 36.
The above tasks will be fired at the following times.:-

7th.Oct. 11.5am, 4.55pm and 7.5pm 8th.Oct. 9.55am, 12.20pm and 6.40pm

4.5"HOWS.

Concentrated shoots will be car ri ed out out on the following objectives by the 113th. and 114th. batteries.

(a) WOODS and Huts at J 6 b 6 9 and D 30 d 4 0.

(b) DAME HOUSE D 30 d 35 65 (c) RIGHT HOUSE D 25 c 4 9 (d) Huts at D 25 a 40 25

Each concentration on above tasks will last for 5 minutes and will be fired at the following times.

(a) On 7th.Oct. at 9.45am Sth.Oct. at 6.35 pm (b) " " 11.55am " " 6.35pm

(a) " " 12.55pm " " 12.15pm (d) " " 5.15pm " " 6.2 5pm

Rates of fire:- Rds.per How. 2 rounds per How.per minute 80

(b) BY MIGHT. 18 pdr. batteries.

Search and sweep bombardment zones as shewn on map issued herewith, for a depth of 2000 yards beyond the S.O.S. line. Fire should be

4.5" EQU. batteries will fire upon the following objectives

- (a) JUSTICE WOOD not closer than 200 yds. from 18pdr. S.O.S. lines.
- (b) Sweep road from J 6 b 35 85 to D 30 central.
- (d) Search and aweep DAME WOOD D 30 b and d. Road Junction D 25 d 0 8.

Times for night firing are allotted as follows:-

7.0pm to 10.20pm 51st.&54th. 50th.& 53rd. 10.20pm to 1.40am 50th.&53rd. 49th.& 55th . 1.40am to 5.0am 49th.&55th. 51st.& 54th . 1.2midnight to 5.0am 114th. 113th. 113th.

- 2. The allotment of assumition for the 24hours is as follows:
  18pdr. 150reunds. Proportion 50%A and 50%AK.

  4.5°How. 180 rounds.

  This allotment is to be fired. The amount fired by night wik will be regulated by the expanditure which has occurred during the day on tasks, registration and targets engaged by B.Cs.
- S. ACEROWLEDGE.

Miller Lieut & Adjt.

Issued to:
1. 49th. Bty. 2 50th. Bty

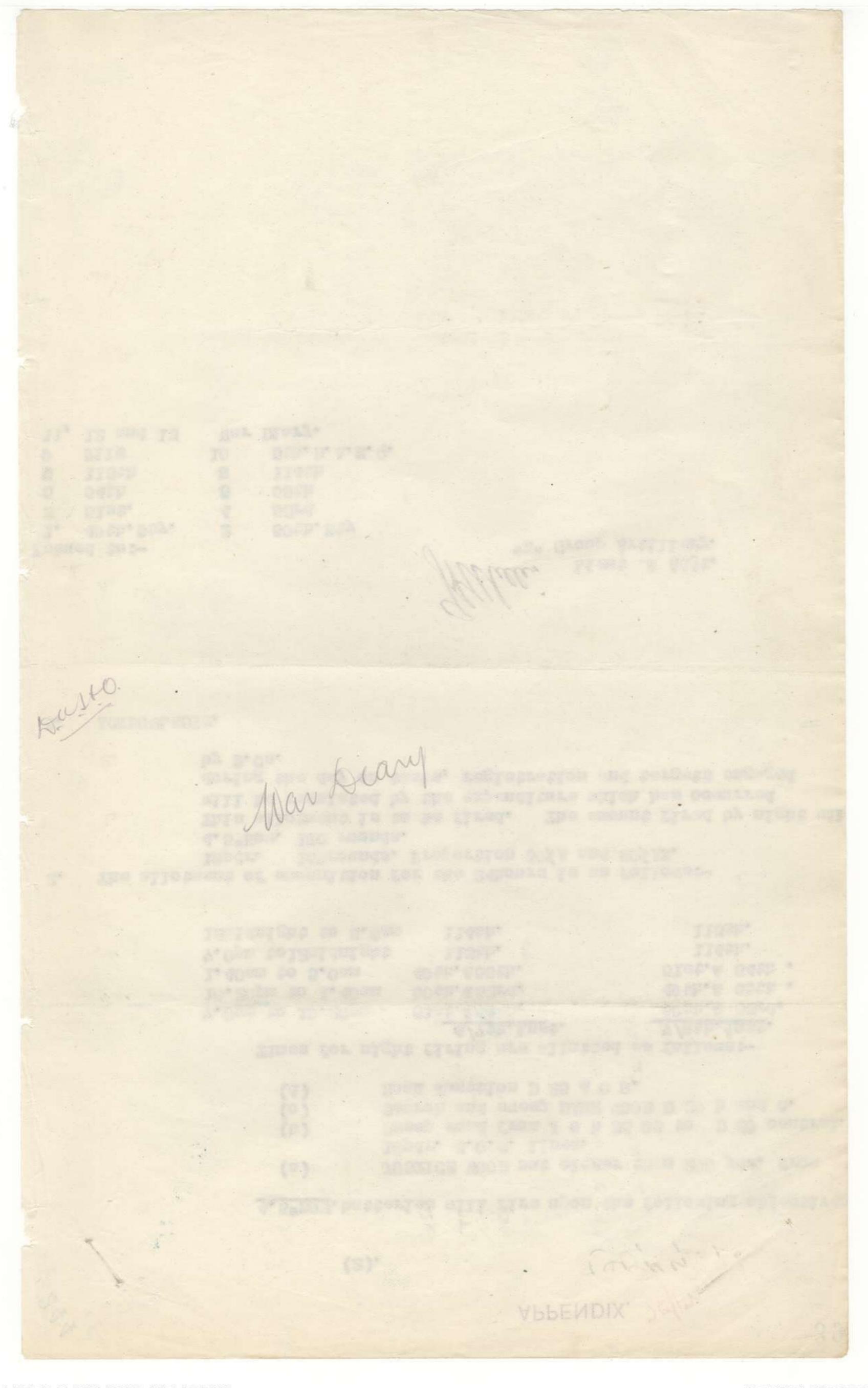
3 51st. 4 53rd

5 54th 6 55th

\$ 113th 8 114th

9 File 10 5th. D. A. H. Q.

11, 12 and 13 War Diary.



AIG .TEUA die Sth AUST. BIV.

CAR V

APPENDIX. 20/3

"B" GROUP ARTILLERY ORDER No. 5

Copy No. 4.

Headquarters, Oct. 6th. 1917.

- Undermentioned barrages will be carried out on the 7th. and 8th. of October 1917.
- 2. Rates of fireare as under:
  1Spdr. 2 rounds per gun per minute.

  4.5"How.l round per How per minute.

  Amounition will be expended in the following pro portion:
  50% "A" and 50% "AN".
- 3. Barrages will be described as :- V(1). V(2). V(1). V(2).
- 4. S.O.S. Lines are as shewn in the attached sketch.
- Major E.L. VOWLES, will observe and report upon these barrages with a view to correction is necessary.
- 6. ACKNOWLEDGE.

Lieut, & Adjt.

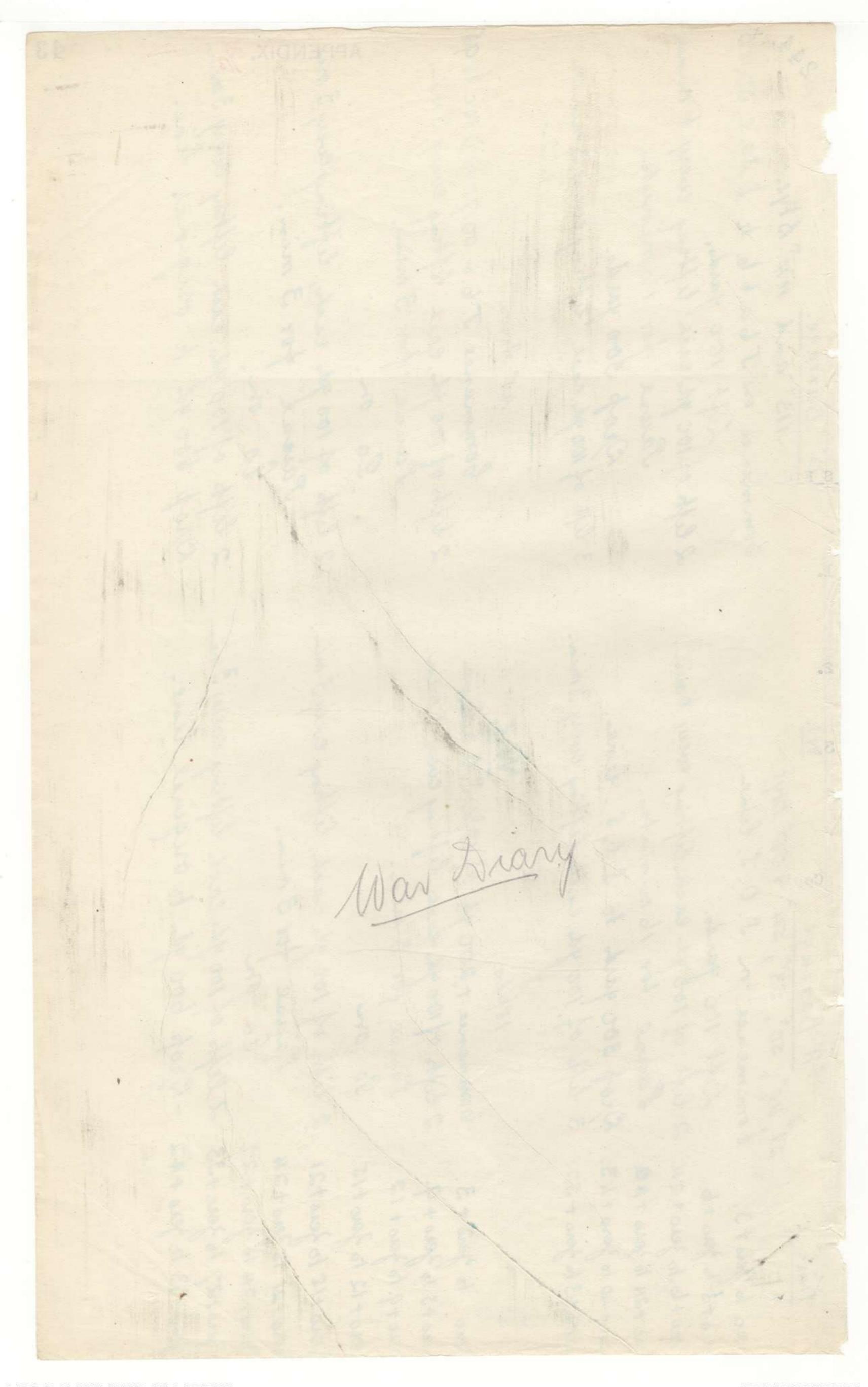
"B" Barrage.

51, 113" 9 114" Bhys. "A" Barrage Table for "Y1". 49", 50", 53", 54" + 55" Blys. Time: bommence J 6 a 66 to D30.0.50.85 Commence on S.O.S. line. zero to zero + 3. 4 lifts of 100 yd each, lefting 4 lifts of 100 yds. each. lefting Zero +3 to zero +15. Every 3 min. every 3 minutes. Jause for 3 minutes. Jause for 3 minutes geno + 15 to zero + 18. Drop 400 gards. 12 rop 400 yds. to S.O. S. line. 30w + 18 10 jew +21 Lift 100 yards. Lift 100 yard Zero+21 To Zero+24 Lift 400 yards. Lift 400 yards zero +24 to zero +27. 2 lift of 100 yard each 2 lift of 100 yards each Zero + 27 10 Jero + 33. lefting every 3 minute lifting obery 3 minutes. Drop 700 yard. Drop 700 yards to S. O. S. lines 3000 + 33 to zero + 36. 113" + 114" Btys. Left 100 yds. Lift 100 yards. 3ero + 36 to zero + 37. Dog.

Table for V2 "A" Barrage. 49", 50", 53" 54" + 55" Bhys. B". Barrage. 51". 113" and 114" Btys. Time. vero to jero +3. Commence + 300 yds. of S.O.S. line. Commence J 6 & 15.85. to D. 30. central. 7 lift of 100 yds each, lefting ero+3 to Zero+24. 7 lifts of 100 yds. each lifting loery 3 min. Every 3 mino. Drop 700 yards. Brop 750 yard. 10 +24 to zero +27. Lift 100 yards. Lift 100 yards. v +27 10 gero +30. Drop 400 yards to S.O. S. lines. Drop 350 yards to How. I O. K. wine 0 +30 to Zero + 33. 57 Battery Stop. 18 pds. Stop. 0 + 33 to fero + 42. 113" + 114". 3 lift of 100 yd each, lefting every 3 min.

B' Barrage.

113" and 114" Btys. R'Barrage. WI. Time. 51 49", 50°, 53°, 54" + 55° Bhys Commence on 16 a 6.6. to D.30. C. 50. 85 Commence on S.O. S. line. ono to geno + 3. Lift 100 yards. Lift 100 yards. 00 +3 to gero +6. 2 lifts of 100 yds each lifting every 6 minus 2 lifts of 100 yd each lifting every 6 min. 30+6.6 zero +24. Jaure for 16 minutes. Jaure for 16 minutes. w +2H to gero + A.O. Drop 300 yardo. Drop 300 yards to S.O.S. lines. 10 + 40 to zero + 43. 3 lift of 100 yds each, lifting every 3 minutes. 3 lifts of 100 yds. ench, lifting every 3 min. 10+13 to zero + 52. 45 Horas. 18 part. WZ. Commence J. 6. b. 00.75 10 D.300. 88 95 Commence + 200 4d, of 18 pd J. O. & line seo to jew + 3. 2 lift of 100 yds. Each lefting every I min. 2 lifts of 100 yd each, lifting every 3 min. 20+3 to zero + 9. Pause for 3 min. Jause for 3 min. 220+9. to zero + 12. 20 or. 2 lifts of 100 yds. each, lefting every 3 min. 50 on 20+12 to few +15. 2 light of 100 yds. each, lifting every 3 min. erot15 to genot21 Pause for 3 min. 20 +21 to zero + 24 100+24 to 3000+27 2 lift of 100 yd. each lifting Every 3 min. Bero +27 to zero +33 2 lifts of 100 yd, each lifting every 3 min. Drop 600 yde to original line. 1800+33 to Jero + 12



"B" GROUP ARTELIZERY SPECTAL ORDER N

Copy No. //.

SECRET.

2.

3.

Headquarters, 7th.October 1917.

Reference "B" GROUP ARTILLERY ORDER No. 5

Zero hours for "W"(1) and "W"(2) are as follows:-

There will be a silent period to-night the 7th inst. from 10. 15pm to 10.30pm. except in the event of an S.O.S. On conclusion of the Silent Period, the normal programme will be resumed.

ACKNOWLEDGE.

"B" Group Artillery...

Copies to all recipients of "B" G. A. O. No. 5.

APPENDIX. 20/14

"B" GROUP ARTILLERY OPERATION MEMO No. 11

Copy No ....

SECRET.

Headquarters, 3th. October 1917.

Reference Sheet 25 N. B. 1-10,000.

Attention is directed to 5th. D. A. Instructions issued herewit h.

The general intention will be seen fro m this Order.

The 3rd. Australian Infantry Brigade will raid CELTIC WOOD. The barrage through and beyond CELTIC WOOD is, so nsequently heavier than other pertions of the Frent. As soon as this operation is completed, equal distribution of zones will take place. These zones are as shewn on the barrage map is sued herewith, and are as follows:—

(49th. Bty. J 5 b 75 30 to D 29 d 7 0

#A" (51st D 29 d 7 0 to D 29 d 75 60

Barrage (
53rd D 29 d 75 60 to D 29 b 55 10

(55th. D 29 b 65 10 to D 29 b 35 70

(54th D 29 d 7 0 to D 29 d 75 60.

After Zero plus 16 batteries will fire on the "16" line as follows:-

51st J 6 a 25 95 to D 30 e 35 45

54th D 30 e 35 45 to D 30 e 35 90

53rd D 30 e 35 90 to D 30 a 20 35

55th D 30 a 20 35 to D 30 a 0 8,

"A" barrage will be fired by the 40th, 51st, 53rd, 54th. and 55th. batteries and "B" barrage by 50th, 115th. and 114th. batteries.

"A" barrage will start on the Zero to Zeroplus 4 line and will lift as shewn on the barrage map.
"B" barrage will commence on the "10-16" line, will continue 200 yards beyond "A" barrage and will lift at the same distances and at the same times as shewn fo "A" barrage batteries.

Zones for "B" barrage batteries are as follows:
113th. Bty Right Divisional boundary to D 30 c 15 65

114th. D 30 e 15 65 to North Divisional boundary.

50th. will be superimposed on the "10-16" line with the Hew. batteries.

a.

6.

E8.

"A" barrage batteries will ceas fire at Zero plus 304, making pauses at the following times:-

"B" barrage batteries will cease fire at Zero plus 334, the 50th battery pausing between 244 - 259 and 289 - 304.

Rates of fire will be as follows and not shown in para 12 of 5th. Div. Arty. Instructions No. 16.

ACKNOWLEDGE.

Millellen Lieut. & Adjt., and Group Artillery.

Issued to:
1 49th. Bty 2 50th. Bty
3 51st 4 53rd
5 54th 6 55th
7 113th 8 114th
9 File 10 5th. D. A. H. Q.
11, 12, and 13 War Diary.
14 Spare.

47

B" GROUP ARTILLERY TOECIAL ORDER No. 5.

Copy No...

BECRET.

Headquatters, Sth. October 1917.

1. With reference to "B" GROUP OPERATION MESO No. 11.

ZERO HOUR will be 5.20am on the 9th. Cetober 1917.

2. ACKNOWLEDGE.

Mulle Lient. & Adjt., "B" Group Artillery.

Copies to all recipients of "B" G.O.M. No. 11

"B" GROUP ARTILLERY OPERATION MEMO No.9.

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SECRET.

Headquarters, 7th. October 1917.

Ref erence Map 28 N.E. 1 -- 10,000.

The following programme will be carried out on the 9th. and 10th. 1. October at the times shewn.

These bombardments are in conjunction with the Corps on our Right

and Left.

Task for the 9th inst:-

9. 15pm to 9. 30pm

9.30pm to 9.36pm

9.36pm to 9.41pm 9.41pm to 9.47pm.

Task for the 19th.inst:-

4. 45am

Sil ent per iod.

"A" barrage to be fired at plus

200 yards of S.O.S. line.

"B" barrage to be fired at plus 300 yds. of 18pdr. S.O.S. line. Silent period.

"A" barrage to be fired at plus 1200 yards of S.O.S. line.

"B" barrage to be fired at plus 1300 yds. of 18pdr. S.O.S. line.

150 yds. of 18pdr. S.O.S. line.

"A" barrage. Starting lineS.O.S.line "B" barrage starting line plus

- Barrages will lift 100 yards every 3 min. until Zerp plus 30. 2. At Zero plus 30 the 18pdrs. of the "A" and "B" barrages will jump back to their starting lines, ceasing fire at Zero plus 33. The 4.5"Hows. will jump back to their starting line at Zero plus 36, ceasing fire at Zero plus 51.
- Zones are as shewn on sketch issued with "B" GROUP OPERATION 3. MEMO No. 5.
- Rates of fire will be :-4.

2 rounds per gun per minute. 18pdrs. 12 " How. " on the 9th.i nst. 4.5"How. on the 10th.inst.

- In both the above tasks "A" barrage will be fired by the 49th., 5. 50th. and 53rd. batteries with the 54th. and 55th. batteries superimposed, and the "B" barrage will be fired by the 113th. and 114th. batterees with the 51st. battery superimposed.
- ACKNOWLEDGE. 6.

Issued to:-50th. Bty 49th. Bty. 53rd 51st 55th 54th 8 114th 113th 5th. D. A. H. Q. 10 File

War Diary.

and 13.

"B" Group Artillery ...

11,

12

Jest .

"B" GRO UP ARTILLERY ORDER No. 6.

MAN Copy No. 1.3.

Headquarters, 7th, October 1917.

The lat. D. A. Group having received instructions to take over a sector on the 2nd. Aus. Divisional Front, this Group will cover the whole of the 5th. D. A. Group zones from 5pm on the 5th. Inst.

S. O. S. lines will be as follows to

49th, Bty. J 5 b 76 35 to J 5 b 80 95 50th. J 5 b 80 95 to D 20 d 7 6 51st F 5 b 75 35 to D 20 d 7 6 53rd D 29 d 7 6 to D 29 b 65 30 54th D 29 b 65 30 to D 29 b 6 5 30 55th. D 29 d 7 6 to D 29 b 6 5 113th J 6 a 2 7 to D 30 a 0 7 114th. D 30 a 0 7 to D 29 b 95 85.

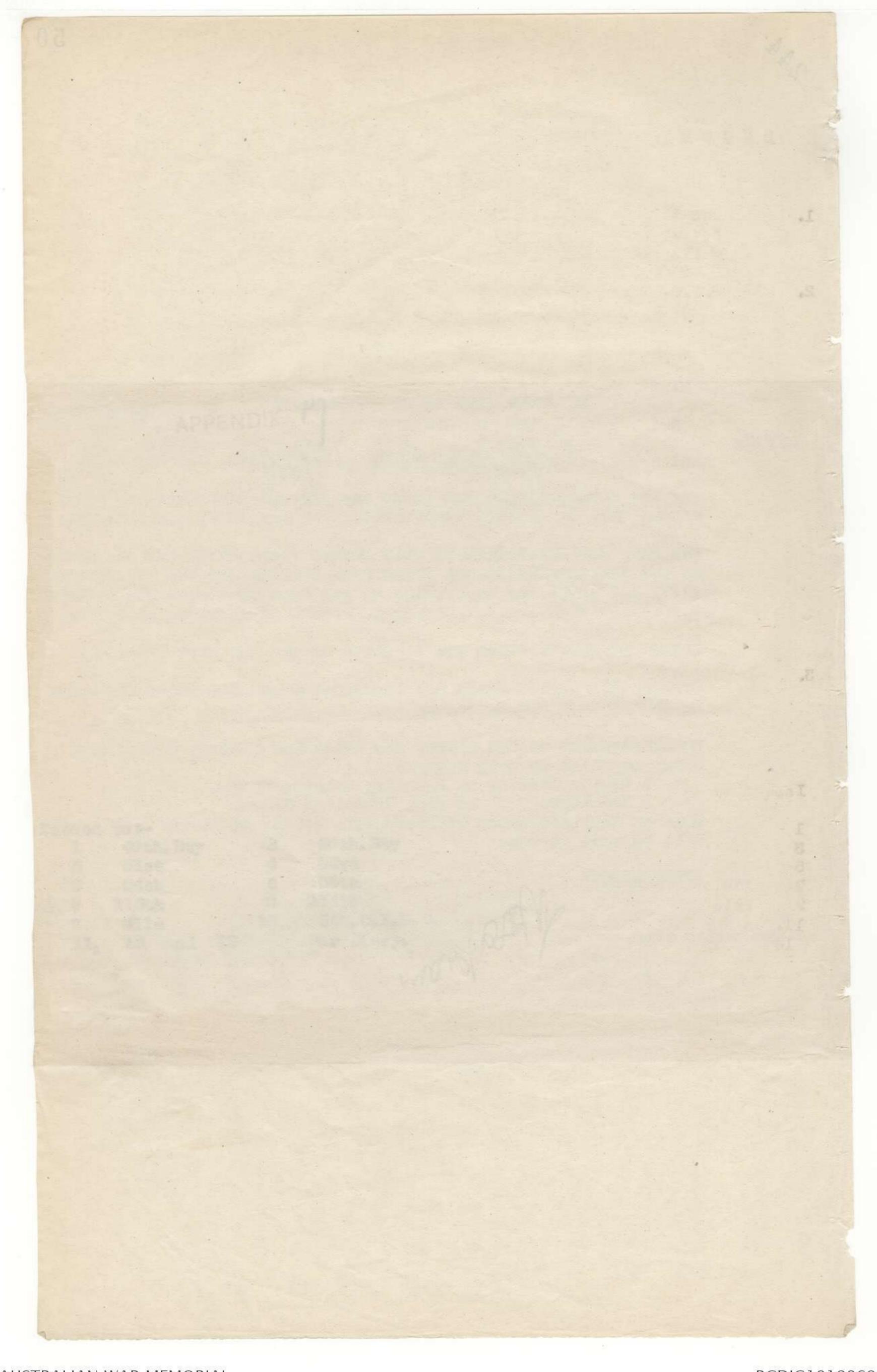
ACKNOWLEDGE.

Lieut. & Adjt. .

"B" GROUP ARTI LLERY ONDER BO. 7. Copy No. . ... Secreta For the forthcoming opera tions the let. Ave. Div. Artillery ("A" 3. Group) will be grouped temporarily with the 2nd. Div. Artillery. The 5th. Aus. Div. Artillery will become responsible for the defence 2. of the lat. Ans. Divisional front from 6pm. to-day the 8th. October 1917, and until the conclusion of the next phas e of the present operations when the lat. Div. Arty. return to the present zones. Zones and S.O.S. lines are as shewn on the attached tracing. 3. During this period Zones for bombardment and harassing fire will be the same as S.O. S. sones. In consequence of the above, the following Liaison duties are 5. being supplied by this Group:-1 Semior Officer at Infantry Brigade L. Wrs. 1 Subaltern at each Battalien H. Qro. Tour of duty for these Officers will be for 48 hours. Reliefs will be made at 4pm. ACKNOWLEDGE. 6.

Miller Lieut. & Adjt., and Group Artillery.

Distribution over.



Copy No. ...

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SECRET.

When Healquarters, 8th. October 1917.

- The 1st. D. A. Group having received instructions to take over a Secret on the 2nd. Aus. Divisional front, this Group will cover the while of the 5th. D. A. GROUP zone from 6pm. on the 8th. inst.
- 2. S.O.S. lines will be as follows:49th. Bty. J 5 b 76 39 J 5 b 9 9.

50th. J 5 b 75 30 - J 5 b 9 9 - D 29 d 75 40 - D 29 d 80 55.

51st J 5 b 9 9 - D 29 d 75 40 - D 29 d 80 55

53rd. D 29 d 80 55 - D 29 d 85 70 - D 29 b 70 15.

54th. D 29 d 80 55 - D 29 d 85 70 - D 29 4-60 75.

55th. D 29 b 75 15 - D 29 b 60 75

113th. 4Hows. J 6 a 2 5 - D 30 c 2 0.

113th. 2 " D 30 c 15 25 - D 30 c 15 40.

114th. 4 " D 30 c 15 40 - D 30 c 18. 114th. 2 " D 30 a 0 6 - D 30 a 0 9.

3. ACKNOWLEDGE.

Issued to :-

1 49th. Bty 2 50th. Bty
3 51st 4 53rd
5 54th 6 55th
7 113th 8 114th
9 File 10 5th. D. A. H. Q.

11. 12 and 13 War Diary.

14 Spar .

Milleler Lieut. & Adjt.,
"" Group Artillery.

BOOK ? Delle Dr. St. B. B. 56 th. Te droup Arbiliery. 49 th. Bty DOUBLE BUT Inmit, & Adjt. , Trance of the TORMOMPRE S' 114th, 2 " B 50 a 0 6 - B 20 a 0 9. MADE, A A DEC DE DE DE DE DE DE PORTAN 11344, 2 " p 50 c 15 25 - p 30 c 15 40, 1138A, Messe, J 6 a 2 5 - 1 30 c 2 0. 55 th. B 29 h 95 15 - B 29 b 60 75 ... DURE D SE S S SE SE D SE SES NO - R SE S SES NO. 567-6, D 20 A 80 65 - D 29 A 85 70 - D 29 b 70 15. 1.2 P 3 3 - D 58 T 42 FU - D 58 T 80 20 1 2 0 40 40 - 1 0 p 1 8 - D 50 0 10 40 - D 50 9 80 00' 49 th, Bty. J 5 b 9 1 8025 J 5 b 9 9. 8.0.8. Mines will be we follows ?while of the Oth. D. A. GROUP Rone From Spin, on the Sta. Luet. Secret on the Sad, Aus, Myladonal front, this Group will cover the The lat. B. A. Grown bavidat Fessived instructions to thes over a THE

Soft.

"B" EROPE ARTILLERY OF ERATION MEMO No. 10 Copy No. ...

BECRET.

3.

4

Headquarters, 8th. October 1917.

Beference map 28 N. E. 1-10,000

Harassing fire will be carried out to-night the 8th/9th. October by batteries of this Group at the times shown.

49th. & 55th. Btys. 51st & 54th. 50th. & 53rd. 113th.

7pm to 10.20pm 10.20pm to 1.40am. 1.40am to 5.0am. 7.0pm to Midnight. Midnight to 5.0am.

Batteries will search and sweep zones for a depth of 2000 yds
beyond the S.O.S. lines.
Fire should be distributed throughout the period allotted to
batteries at irregular intervals and ranges should be frequently
varied.

The amount of amount tion expended will be regulated by the
expenditure which has occurred during the day on tasks,
registration and targets engaged by Battery Commanders.

The 4.5" How. Batteries will fire upon the following objectives.

(a) JUSTICE WOOD

(b) Sweep road J 6 b 35 85 to D 30 central.
(c) Search and sweep DAME WOOD D 30 b and d.
(d) Road Junction D 25 d 0 8

(d) Read Junction D 25 d 0 8 (e) WOOD at D 30 a 65 80.

The expenditure of 18pdr. ammunition will be in the proportion of 50%"A" and 50%"AX".

5. ACKNOWLEDGE.

Issued to :
1 49th. Bty 2 50th. Bty
3 51st 4 53rd
5 54th 6 55th
7 113th 8 114th
9 File 10 5th. D. A. H. Q.
11, 12 and 13. War Diary.

Muller Lieut. & Adjt., Group Artillery.

5.

6.

pen dise 2/20 53 "B" GROUP OPERATION MY SO Ho. 12.

SECRET.

Headquarters, 9th. October 1917 .

Reference Sheet 28 N.E. 1-10,000.

In addition to the barrage already ordered in "B" GROUP OFER ATION 1. MEMO No. 9 the following barrage will be fired on the 10th inst .

as Zones will be for = S.O.S. 2,

3. Zero hour will be 5pm.

"A" Barrage a.

Zero to Zero plus 12.

Z plus 12 to Z plus 15. Z . # 15 to Z # 21

7 1 21

Commence on S.O.S. line. 4 lifts of 100 yds, each lifting every 3 minutes. Pause.

Brop to S.O. S. line.

Cease fire.

"B" Barrage.

Zero to Zero plus 12.

Commence on line J 6 a 20 45 to D 30 a 0 8. 4 lifts of 100 yds. each lifting every 3 minutes.

Z plus 12 to Z plus 15. Pause.

# 21

u 15 to Z u 21 Drop 400yds, to line J 6 a 20 45 -

D 30 a 0 8. Cease fire.

"A" barrage will be fired by the 49th, 51st, 53rd, 54 th and 5 5th batteries and "B" barrage will be fired by the 50th, 113th and 114th, batteries.

Rates of fire will be:-

18pdr. ... 2 rounds per gun per minute. 4.5"How.... 1 # How. # #

Expenditure of 18pdr. amounttion will be in the proportion of 50%"A" and 50%"AX".

ACTIONLEDGE.

Mulle Lieut. & Adjt.,
"B" Group Artillery.

Issued to:-

1 49th. Bty. 2 50 th. Bty

51st 4 53rd 54th 6

55th Firell3th, 8 114th.

10 5th. D. A. H. Q. 11, 12 and 13. War Diary.

14 Inf. Bde.

2.

6.

"B" GROUP ARTILLERY O PERATION MEMO No. 13 Copy No. 17

SECRET.

Headquarters, 9th, Octo ber 1917

Reference Sheet 28 N.E. 1-10,000.

1. The following barrage will be fired on the 11th inst at 5. Cam.

This bombardment is in conjunction with the Corps on our Ri ght and Left.

3. "A"Barrage Starting line ..... S. C. S. line. "B"Barrage Starting line ...... plus 150yds.of lspdr. S. O. S. line Barrages will lift 100 yards every 3 minutes until Zero plus 30.

At Zero plus 30 the 18pdrs. of "A" and "B" barrages will jump back to their starting likes, ceasing fire at Zero plus 33. The 4.5"Hows, will jump back to their starting line at Zero plus 36, ceasing fire at Zero plus 61.

Zones are as shewn on the attached tracing.

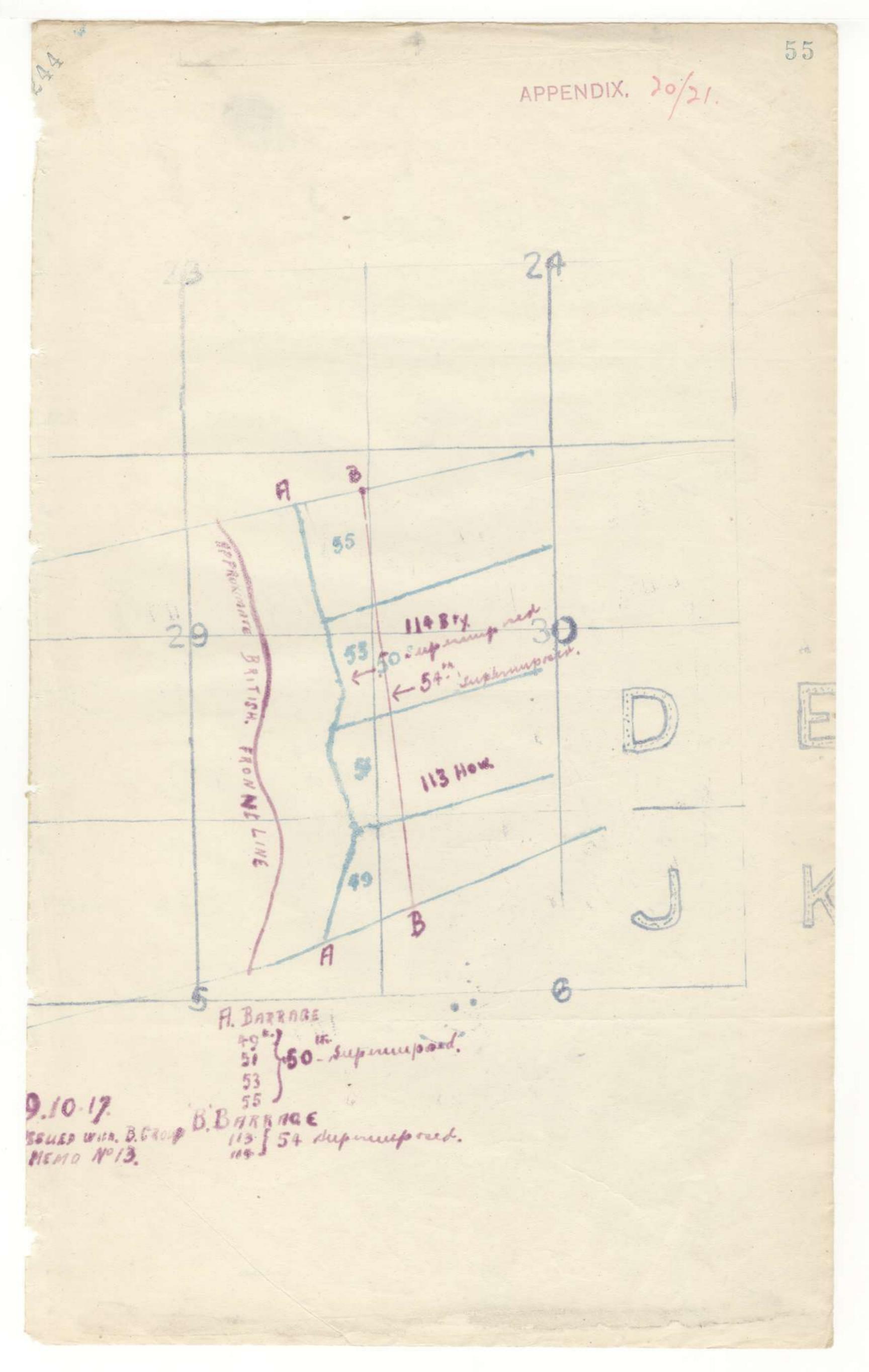
5. Rates of fire will be:-

lapar..... 2 rounds per gun per minute. 

"A" barrage will be fired by the 49th, 51st, 53rd and 55th. batteries with the 50th battery superimposed. "B" barrage will be fired by the 115th, and 114th batter ies with the 54th battery superimposed.

7. ACKNOWLEDGE.

Issued to :-49 th. Bty 50 th. Bty Slst 4 53rd 54th 6 55th 113th 8 114th File 10 5th. D. A. H. Q. 12 and 13 War Diary. Inf. Bde. 14



nun GROUP ARTILLERY CRIUR No. 6. Copy No. .....

BECRET.

Reference Sheet 28 N. B.

From 6pm. on the 10th. October 1917, 8.0.% lines for this Group

will be as Collows !-

40 th. Bty. ) 50th " ) J 5 b 75 35 to J 5 b 85 70.

51st. " ) J 5 b 85 70 to D 29 d 8 2.

53rd. " ) D 20 d 8 2 to D 20 d 85 TO.

113th. " J 6 s 25 45 to D 30 c 2 1.

114th. " ) D 30 o 2 1 to D 30 o 10 75.

ACKNOWLEDGY.

Matribution over.

B" GROUP ARTIMERY OPHRAZION MENO No. 14. Copy No. ....

SECRET.

3.

de.

Sa

Headquarters, 10th. October 1917.

Reference Sheet 28 E. E. 1-10,000.

l. Harassing fire will be carried out by batteries of this Group to-night the 10/11th. October at the times shewn.

2. Batteries will search and sweep zones for a depth of 2000gds. beyond S.O.S. lines.

Fire should be distributed throughout the period allotted to batteries at irregular intervals and ranges should be varied.

Ammunition to be expended will be 50 rounds per gun or How, 18pdr. ammunition being in the proportion of 50%"A" & 50%"A".

The 4.5"How betteries will fire upon the following objectives:-

(a) JUSTICE WOOD.

(b) Sweep road J 6 b 35 85 to D 30 cent rel.

(c) Search and sweep DAME WOOD D 30 d.

(d) Road Junction B 25 c 95 80

ACKNOWLEDGE.

Issued to:-1 49th. Bty 50th, Bty 51st 53rd 54th 55th 113th 114th 10 5th. D. A. E. Q. Pile 11, 12 and War Mary. 14 Inf. Bde 15 Spare.

Mille Lieut. & AD JT.,

"B" CROSS AND ILLEGA CHOSE No. 10.

20/23

BECREZ.

Haddnesters,

The lat. D. A. Group having received instructions to take over a Sector on the 4th. Aug. Div. Front, this Group will cover the whole of the 5th. D. A. Group some from 6pm on the 11th. inst.

5.0. S. lines will be as follows:
49 th. Bty. J S & 50 25 to J S & 9 S.

50 th. J S & 75 30 - J S & 9 S - D 29 & 75 40 - D 29 & 86 55.

51 st. J S & 9 S - D 29 & 76 40 - D 29 & 80 55.

53 rd. D 29 & 80 55 - D 29 & 85 70 - D 29 & 70 15

54 th D 20 & 89 55 - D 20 & 85 70 - D 29 & 60 75

55 th. D 29 & 75 15 - D 29 & 60 75.

113 th. 45 ovs. J S & 2 S - D 30 & 2 0

114 th. 4 S D 30 & 15 25 - D 30 & 15 40

114 th. 2 D 30 & 0 6 - D 30 & 0 9.

ACKISOUS BRIDE.

Matribution over.

Alleller Blance & Adjan

Copy No. / 2...

· SECSET-

3,

Headquarters, 11th, October 1917.

Reference Sheet 23 ;. 3. 1-10,000.

- 1. Attention is directed to 5th. A. D. A. Instructions No. 20.
- 2. Task for this Group is appended.
- Brown on the Amy Barrage Will take the somes shewn in MENO No. 11 on the Oth. inst.
- 4. "A" barrage will be fired on the "Z to plus 300" line and will not "B" barrage will be fired at plus 200 yards of the "Zeroplus 300" line.
  - "A" barrage will be fired by the 40th, Slat, 53rd, 54th and 55th batteries.

"B" burrage will be fired by the 113th, and 114th, batteries with the 50th, battery superimp cood.

Rates of Tire will be :-

Fire will cease at Zero plus 300.

ACKNOWLEDGE.

Issued to:-1 49th. Buy 2 Soth, Bty B Slst 53mg Sath 55 th 113th 13465 10 Mile 5th, L. S. H. Q. 11, 12 and 13, War Diary. "A" Group 14 Inf. Bdc.

Milly Lieut, & Adjus,

"B" GROUP ARTILLERY SPECIAL ORDER No. 5. Copy No. / 3. ..

With reference to "B" GROUP OF BRAINDE MESO No. 15.

ZERO Hour will be at 5.25cm on the 12th.October 1917.

ACKNOWLEDGE

Issued to all recipients of "B" G. A. O. No. 15.

SAGRET.

Oppendine Hamman Copy Bo.....

Oppendine Hamman room.

13th. October 1:37.

Reference Sheet 27 H. B. 1-10,000

From Spm on the 13th, October 1917 S. C. S. lines will be as follows:

49 th. Bty } 3 5 b 75 25 to 3 5 b 85 70

51st. " ) 55th. " ) 3 5 5 85 70 to D 20 4 8 2.

54th. ") D 20 4 8 2 to D 20 4 85 7 0

11Sth. " ) J 6 a 25 45 to D 30 o 2 1

114 h. " ) D 30 o 2 1 to D 30 o 10 75.

ACKROWLEDGE.

Distribution over.

Liout. & Adjt.,

"B" Group Artillery.

Uppendise NI 2 26 "B" GROUP PRELIERY OPERATION MUMO No /16. Copy No. //....

SECRET.

Headquarters, 13th. October 1917.

Reference Mas Sheet 28 N.E. 1-10,000.

Harassing fire will be carried out by batteries of this Group by day on the 14th.October and by might on the 14/15th.October 1917. 18pdr. batteries. (a) BY DAY

49th. Bty. Commence on S. C. S. line and search by 6 lifts of 100 yds. each to road J 6 b 3 9 to D 30 d 2 3.

Commence at road J 6 b 3 9 to D 30 d 2 3 and Slst. " drop by 6 drops of 100yds each to S.O.S. line.

50 th. " Search and sweep DAME WOOD and DAME HOUSE in D 30 d.

Search and sweep DAME WOOD in D 30 b. 54th. "

Search CELTIC WOOD and area commencing from S. O. S. 53rd. " line and lift by 6 lifts of 100 yds, each to line D 30 d 3 6 to D 30 b 25 10.

55th. " Commence at line D 30 d 3 6 to D 30 b 25 10 and drop by 6 drops of 100 yds. each to S.O.S. line.

Rates of fire:-2 rds.per gun per minute lifting

or dropping every/2 min. for Chain. Times for firing:-

moun. 7.5pm., 11.5am.,

TOTAL 36

Raa. ner sun.

4. 5" Kows.

Concentrated shoots will be carried out on the following objectives by the 113th. and 114th. batys.

WOODS and Huts at J 6 b 0 and D 30 d 4 0. (a)

(b) DAME HOUSE D 30 d 35 65.

(c) EIGHT HOUSE D 25 e 4 9 )也) Huts at D 25 a 4 0, 25.

Each concentration on above tasks will last for 5 min.

and will be fired at the following times.

at 9. 45am. (a.) (b) at 11.55am (c) at 12.5pm.

(a) at 3, 15pm. Rates of fire:-

2 rds. per How. per minate.

Rds. Der Hoy. **340** 

(b) BY MIGHT. 1Spdr. batteries.

Search and sweep hamkardmantxzznezz for a depth of 2000yds beyond the S. C. S. lines. Fire should be distributed throughout the period allotted to batteries at irregular intervals and ranges should be frequently varied.

4.5"How. batteries will fire upon the following objectives :

JUSTICE WOOD. (a)

Sweep road J 6 b 35 85 to D 30 central. Search and sweep DAME WOOD B 30 b and D. (0)

(0) Road Junction B 25 d 0 8.

Times for night firing are allotted as follows:-

7. Opm to 10. 20pm 10.20pm to 1.40am. 1. 40em to 5.0em.

7.0pm to 12 midnight. 12midnight to 5.0sm

50th. and 53rd. batteries. 51st. and 54th, batteries. 49th, and 55th. bat teries. 114th. battery

113th.

(8).

APPENDIX. 20/26

Lieut. & Adjt.,

"B" Group Artillery

The allottment of ammunition for the 24 hours is:-

18pdr..... 400rounds. Sogwaw and Sogway" per battery.

This allottment is to be fired.

ACKNOWLEDGE.

2.

Issued to:-49th. Bty 50th. Bty Slat 53rd 54th 55th 113th 114th File 5th. D. A. H. Q. 12 and 13 War Diary. "A" Group 15 Inf. Bde. 16 Spare.

Oppendix 20127

By GEORGE ARTILLERI OF BRATTON MEET TO. 17. Copy No. 11.

BBSBBT.

Headquarters, 14th, October 1917.

Reference Sheet 28 B. E. . 1-10,000

Harassing fire will be carried out by batteries of this Group by day on the 15th. October and by might on the 15/16th. October 1917.

(a). By DAY. 18pdr. batteries.

Bach Bty. will fire 6 salvoes on the following objectives at the times stated. Elevation for each salvo to be varied.

(1) Area from J 6 a 30 95 to J 6 a 2 5 to J 6 b 0 8 to D 30 d 012.

(11.) Area from B 30 e 0 2 to B 30 e 0 7 to D 30 e 5 8

4.5"Eows.
Hows. will concentrate on the following objectives,
6 salvess being fired at the times shows.

(1) J 6 a 85 65 to D 30 c 7 c (11) D 30 c 7 C to D 30 c 50 35

Times for firing:-9.4500s, 11.20cm, 6.45pm and 7.5pm. Ris per Low

Ran nor on

(b) BY MIGHT. 18pdr. butteries.

Batteries will search and awaep for a depth of 2000yda. beyond S.O.S. line. Fire should be distributed through out the period allotted to but teries at irregular intervals and ranges should be frequently varied.

4.580WS. will fire salvees at irregular intervals throughout the period allotted on Tracks and Road Junction, CELTIC WOOD.

Times for night firing:7.0pm to 10.20pm. 49th. & 55th. batteries.
10.20pm to 1.40mm 50th. & 53rd. batteries.
1.40mm to 5.0mm. 5lat. & 54th. batteries.
7.0pm to 12midnight. 114th. battery.
12midnight to 5am. 115th. battery.

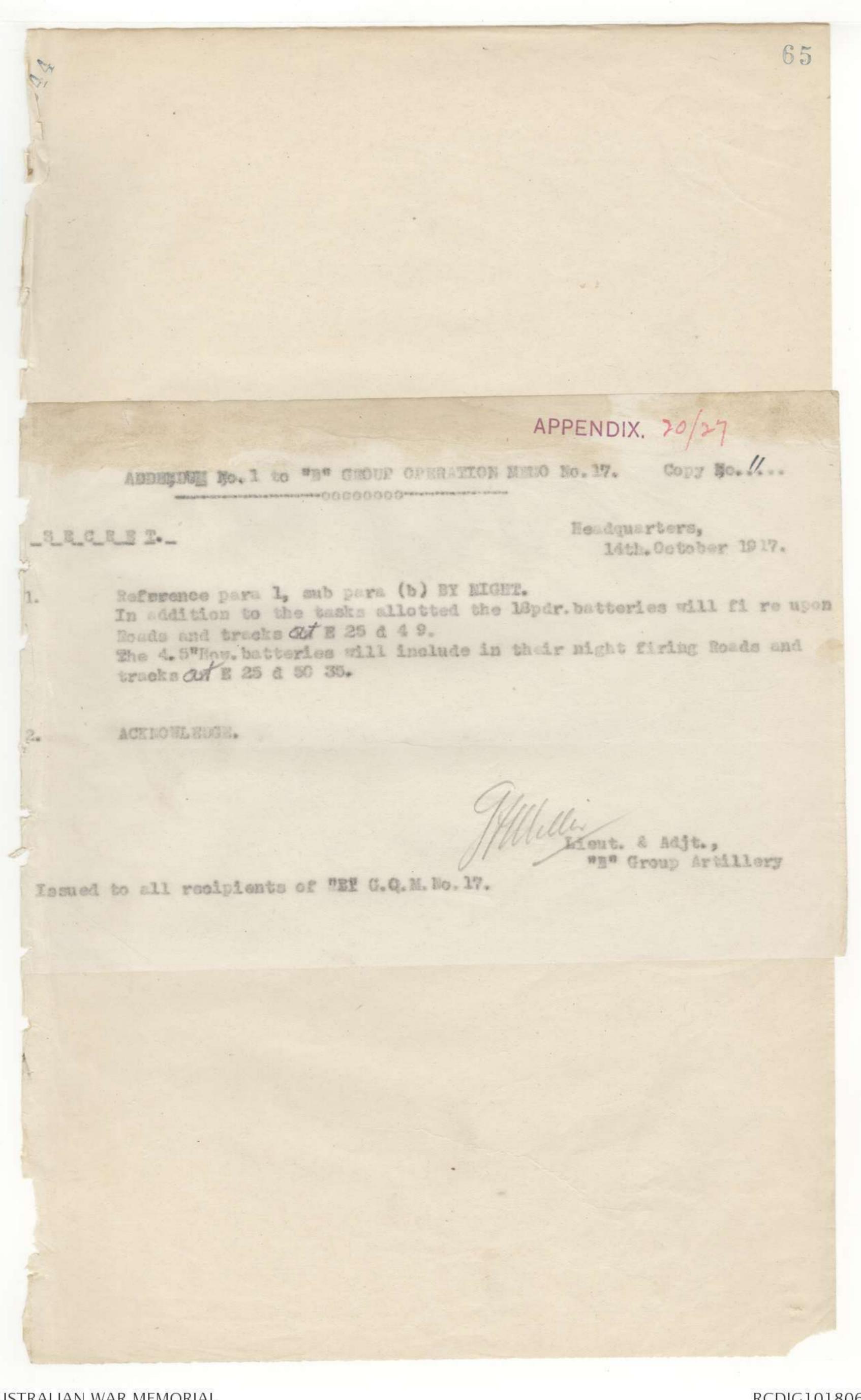
The allettment of amounttion for the 24hours is :-

18pdr...... 400 rds. (50%"A" and 50%"AX") per battery.
4.5"HOWS...... 300 rds. per battery.
This allottment is to be fired.

ACE DOWN BUILD

sued to:-2 50th. Bty 49 th. Bty SSrd Slat S5th 54th 113th 114th. 10 5th. D. A. H. Q., Pile 12 and War Diary. 13 MAR OFFUR Ing Bde. 1.55

Allelle Lieut. & Adjt.,



G1101.

## SECRET.

1st. Aus. Div.

Regarding the raid by 10th. Battalion on CELTIC WOOD on the 9th.inst, I have to report that the Artil lery co-operation was not as satisfactory as it might have been.

. My orders were to deal with the Artillery Liaison Officer in ar ranging for the support I required.

This Officer - (Major McCORMA CK of 5th. Divisional Artiller told me that one of the two Groups covering my front had been allot ted to cover the front of the 2nd. Division. I asked him if the group left with me was comp lete in guns, and he replied that they were. His C.O. agreed to the following arrangements, viz:- to place 3 batteries on to CHLTIC WOOD, i.e. between D 29 d 8 3 and D 29 d 70 65, while the remai ni ng three batteries barraged thex a line across the Brigade front. The rate of fire was to be 4 rounds per gun per minute til 1 plus 16 when it was to be reduced. Ar plus 16 the batteries co vering the WOOD were to spread across the whole front.

The barrage line and timetable were to be as per barrage map issued in connection with the major operation on the same day.

It was also arranged for the 4.5"howitzers to operate on the rear end of the WOOD and then to spread at plus 16.

The 7th. Division were to operate on JO INERS AVENUE and the gully just North of it.

All these arrangements were promised verbally and Artillery order were to follow.

At about 9.30pm on the 8th .inst the Artiller, orders were shewn to me by the Liaison Of fi cer. These orders shewed only five batteries firing and the tasks allotted did not agree with the verbal arrangements. Only two batteries were firing on the from eage between D. 27 d 7 O and about D 29 d 5 8 ( these co-ordinates are only approximate as I have had no copy of the orders).

This decreased the densit y of the fire on this WOOD from about 11 yards per gun to a bout 33 yards per gun.

Furthermore the rate of fire was reduced to three rounds per gun after Zero plus 4 and still further reduced later.

I complained to the Liaison Officer who rang up his C.O. I was then assured that the barrage would be thickened up as desired and that the rate of fire would be increased.

I was also assured that all the batteries covering my front were up to strength in guns.

At Zero the Artillery opened fire but the barrage didi not come up to expectations. Those who saw it affirm that the number of shells fired were not as arranged.

Casual conversations with Artillery O fficers since this

244

SROBEL

operation make it appear that the berrage was not as promised to me.

33. 10. 37.

Might I ask that the following questions be answered by the Group Commander, please.

- (1) How many guns operated on this occasion?
- (2) What rate of fire was maintained?
- (3) What was the dis tribution of tasks of the various batteries?
- (4) Did the 4.5"HowitZers fire as requested to do?
- (5) Were the original orders amended according to my request on the night 8/9th, and did these orders reach the batteries in time for them to alter their arrangements?

The raid incurred heavy casualties in my party and I consider that these casualties would not have been so heavy if the Ar Artillery arrangements had been as arranged.

(Sgd( - BENNETT. Brig-General. Commanding 3rd. Aus. Infantry Brigade.

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CONFIDENTIAL.

FIRST AUSTRALIAN DIVISION.

124/99.

Divisional Headquarters, 12th.October 1917.

5th. Aust. Div.

The attached letter from the G.O.C., 3rd. Aus. Inf. Bde. is forward ed to you, as the 5th. Aus. Div. Arty. has now returned to your Command.

I should be very much obliged if you could cause inquiri as to be made into the circumstances detailed therein which occurred while the 5th . Div. Arty. was working under this H.Q.

5th. Aus. Div. G14/2250.

(Sgd) H. B. WALKER, Major-Gen. Commanding 1st. Australian Divsion.

C. R. A.

I am dir ec ted to ask for a report on this matter, please.

13.10.17.

(Sgd) J.H. PECK Lt-Col. General Staff 5th. Aus. Divn.



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CONFIDENTIAL\*

CONFIDENTIAL\*

FIFTH AUSTRALIAN DIVISI CNAL ARTILLERY.

Headquarters,
13th October 1917.

C.O. "B" Group.

The C.R.A. directs me to ask you for an early report on this matter, please, and also one from Major P.J. McCORMACK.

(Sgd) H. HULTON Major.

Brigade Mahor.

5th. Australian Biwidional Artillery.



EQNEIDBNIIAL.

Headquarters, 14th. October 1917.

D. A. H. Q., 5th. Aus. Divn.

Referring to the attached statement from the G.O.C., 3rd. Aus. Infantry Brigade that the Artillery support given by this Group to the raid by his 10th. Battalion on 9.10.17 was not as arranged, I respectfully wish to say that this assumption is wrong.

The facts are that all requests made by him were zetz actually carried out.

Copies of the order issued for this operation, of Signal messages, and a map shewing zones are attached from which it will be seen that all eight batteries of the Group were alloted tasks and not only five as stated by the Brigadier, 3rd. Inf. Bde.

In addition to the tasks shewn in the order, three Howitzers were concentrated on CELTIC WOOD. These instructions were given personally by me to the Battery Commanders.

It will thus be seen that the zone covering CELTIC WOOD had two 18pdr. batteries, each of 6 guns, portions of two other batteries (the 53rd. with 3 and the 49th. with 5 gund superimposed, searching through CELTIC WOOD; also both Howitzers batteries with five (5) guns each and the 50th. Bty (of only 2 guns) forming a barrage 200 yards in rear of the 18pdr. batteries and lifting with them, three of the Hows. actually firing into CELTIC WOOD.

Therefore 15 - 18pdr.guns covered a front of 250 yards (from D 29 d 7 0 to D 29 d 75 60) making a density of fire on CELTIC WOOD of 1 - 18pdr.gun per 17 yards. The three Howitzers in rear of the WOOD reduce this figure to one gun or How. per 14 yards oh this frontage.

This was a big percentage of the number of guns in making action and it left the flanks very thinly covered but as the Brigadier had had this pointed out to him by both Liaison Officers at my instructions and stated that he could deal with this himself, it was arranged as he desired.

The request for action on JOINERS AVENUE and the Cemetery was referred to 5th. Aus. D. A. H. Q. ( copy of letter attached) as these places were in the 7th. Division zone.

- amended as he desired. This order was issued before the alterations could be made, therefore the alterations were wired and acknowledgements received.
- 3. I am pleased to have the opportunity of answering the questions asked as it makes the matter clearer. The following are the replies:-
  - 1. 26 18pdr.guns ) 10 18pdrs and 2 Hows. being 10 4.5"Hows. ) out of action for various reasons
  - 2. Four (4) rounds per gun or How. until Zero plu s 16 mins. as requested by the Brigadier.
  - 3. As stated above and shewn in the order, messages and map attached.
  - 4. Yes.
  - 5. Yes.

I can understand that the whole barrage may not have come up to expectations of the Infantry when it is considered how thinly the flanks were covered, but the CELTIC WOOD portion could not possibly be included in such a statement.

Regarding the paras on the first page of the letter from the G.O.C., 3rd. Inf. Bde marked in blue, may fuller particulars be obtained please?

As these statements cast grave reflections I desire that these enquired into.

Lieut- Colonel, Commanding "B" Group Artillery. SECRET.

Headquarters, 8th. October 1917.

D. A. H. Q., 5th. Aus. Divn.

The G.O.C. 3rd. Infantry Brigade has requested that
Artillery attention be given to JOINERS AVENUE in J 6 c and
and the Cemetery in J 6 a during the operations on "X" day.

He considers that these are points which may be troublesome during the operations which he proposes to conduct
against CELTIC WOOD.

As this is on the 7th. Division Front and this Group has its task already allotted, could this matter be arranged, please ?.

Lieut - Colonel, Commanding "B" Group "rty.

The Brigade Major, 5th. D. A. informed me verbally that this would be done.

15th.October 1917.

The Adjutant,
"B" Group Artillery,

Regarding the statement of the G.O.C. 3rd. Inf. Brigade which has been shewn to me concerning the raid on CELTIC WOOD on t'e 9th. October 1917.

I relieved Major P.J. LCCORMACK at the 3rd. Inf. Bde H. Qrs. at about 4. 15pm on the 8th. October, reporting On receipt of "B" to the G.O.C. 3rd. Inf. Brigade. Group Operation Memo No. 11 I discussed it with the G.O.C. who pointed out that he desired more fire on CELTIC WOOD and referred, in the course of the conversation, to the number of guns in the Group saying that he understood all batteries were complete. I told him that one battery had only two guns in action but that I believed the other batteries would be complete because, coming from the wagon lines to the Inf. Bde. H. Qrs. I knew that efforts were being made to get guns up that night. I did not say that the Group was complete as I was aware of the fact that it was not complete at that time.

The G.O.C. pointed out that he had asked for mxx another battery on CELTIC WOOD and for the rate of fire to be increased to 4 rounds per gun per minute to Zero plus 16, and that this did not agree with the orders.

I spoke to the C.O. "B" Group by telephone who said that both requests would be complied with and pointed out that the flanks of the Divisional Zone were very thinly covered. I explained all this to the Brigadier and discussed it with him, informing him that his requests had been arranged. The position of the Hows. was not discussed.

I left the G.O.C. with the understanding that all had been arranged as he desired.

6. Tu Chaese Captain.

