

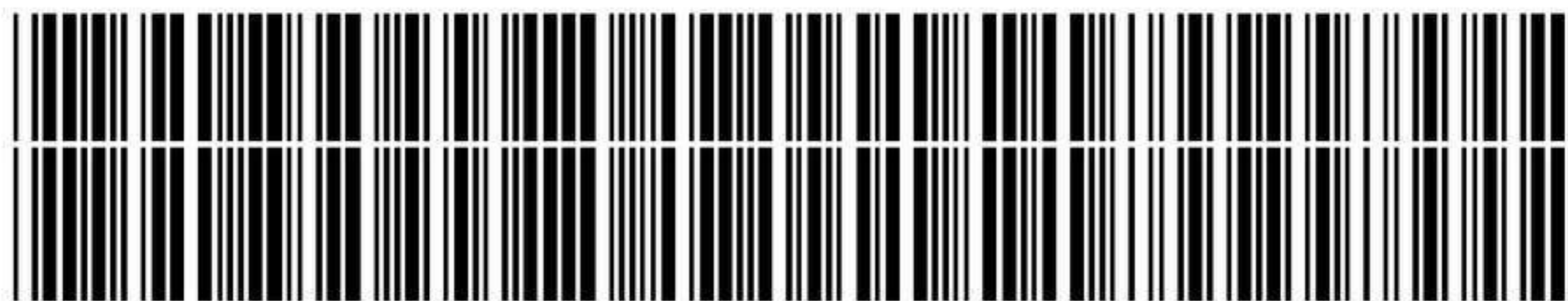
AWM38
Official History,
1914-18 War: Records of C E W Bean,
Official Historian.

Diaries and Notebooks

Item number: 3DRL606/88/1

Title: Diary, September 1917

Includes references to the 43rd and 44th
Battalions, 7th Battery, 11th Field Company,
Messines, Rockcliffe, Ypres and Gallipoli.



AWM38-3DRL606/88/1

Original

DIARY NO. 88

AWM 38

3 DRL 606 ITEM 88 [1]

DIARIES AND NOTES OF C. E. W. BEAN
CONCERNING THE WAR OF 1914 - 1918

THE use of these diaries and notes is subject to conditions laid down in the terms of gift to the Australian War Memorial. But, apart from those terms, I wish the following circumstances and considerations to be brought to the notice of every reader and writer who may use them.

These writings represent only what at the moment of making them I believed to be true. The diaries were jotted down almost daily with the object of recording what was then in the writer's mind. Often he wrote them when very tired and half asleep; also, not infrequently, what he believed to be true was not so — but it does not follow that he always discovered this, or remembered to correct the mistakes when discovered. Indeed, he could not always remember that he had written them.

These records should, therefore, be used with great caution, as relating only what their author, at the time of writing, believed. Further, he cannot, of course, vouch for the accuracy of statements made to him by others and here recorded. But he did try to ensure such accuracy by consulting, as far as possible, those who had seen or otherwise taken part in the events. The constant falsity of second-hand evidence (on which a large proportion of war stories are founded) was impressed upon him by the second or third day of the Gallipoli campaign, notwithstanding that those who passed on such stories usually themselves believed them to be true. All second-hand evidence herein should be read with this in mind.

16 Sept., 1946.

AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL
ACCESS STATUS

C. E. W. BEAN.

OPEN

Books
153
83

B., M. & S., Ltd., London.—
(40,000 bks.—5/16)

Army Book 153.

FIELD MESSAGE BOOK

(For the use of Dismounted Regimental
Officers and Non-commissioned Officers of
Cavalry and Mounted Infantry.)

*This Book is ruled in $\frac{1}{4}$ inch
squares.*

The waterproof cover issued for the purpose of protecting this book may be obtained on application. It should be made to outlast as many refills as possible. Special envelopes for despatching messages, Army Form C. 398, may also be obtained.

Extracts from F. S. Regs., Part I. affecting preparation of Messages.

1. Messages intended for the headquarters of units and formations will be addressed by the title of the unit or formation in an abbreviated form, *e.g.*, First Army, First Div., Seventh Inf. Bde., Second F.A. Bde. The abbreviation H.Q. will only be used in addressing general headquarters. The title of the unit will be followed, if necessary, by the place to which the message is to be sent.

Abbreviations will only be used when there can be no doubt as to their meaning. The sender is responsible that any abbreviations he may use are such as will be understood.

2. After the address the number of the sender's message will be given, followed by the day of the month.

If the message is in reply to, or has reference to, a message from the addressee, the number of that message will then be quoted. The text of the message will come next. The message will end with the abbreviated title of the sender's unit or appointment, as in para. 1 above, followed by the place and time of despatch.

3. When the sender desires to inform different addressees that the message has been circulated, he will add this information at the end of the text of the message, thus:—

“addressed First Gordons, repeated Fourth Inf. Bde.,
Second F.A. Bde.”

When information has been sent to another unit, the message will contain, at the end of the text—“(unit) informed.”

4. When the message is complete it will be signed in the right-hand bottom corner, the rank of the sender, his appointment and the force he is with being stated. If the message is despatched by signal this signature is not transmitted, but is the authority for despatch.

5. If a signal message is to be delivered to more than one addressee, it facilitates despatch if separate copies for each addressee are handed in to the signal office.

6. The following general rules should also be observed—

(a) Messages must be as concise as possible, consistent with clearness, and precise as regards time and place. Anything of an indefinite or conditional nature such as “dawn,” “dusk,” “if possible,” “may,” is to be avoided. The language should be simple and the handwriting easily legible.

(b) The hour of 12 will be followed by “noon” or “midnight” written in words. A night will be described thus: “night 29/30 Sept.” or “night 30 Sept./1 Oct.”

(c) The use of Roman numerals in signal messages is forbidden. Important numbers should be written in words. In messages which are to be signalled the letters AAA should be used for a full stop.

(d) Names of places and persons will be written in block capitals, *e.g.*, LONDON and must be spelt exactly as given on the map in use. Care is necessary to prevent misunderstanding resulting from the existence of two or more places of the same name.

(e) If the map is referred to, the one used must be specified unless this is already provided for in standing orders. The position of places will be denoted either by the points of the compass, *e.g.*, “wood, 600 yds. S.E. of TETSWORTH,” or by compass bearings, *e.g.*, “hill 1,500 yds. true bearing 272° from CHOBHAM, C.H.,” or by description, *e.g.*, “cross roads $\frac{1}{2}$ mile S.W. of second E in HASELEY,” the letter indicated being underlined. A road is best indicated by naming a sufficient number of places on it to prevent the possibility of mistake.

(f) Positions are to be described from right to left looking in the direction of the enemy. The terms “right” or “left” are used in describing river banks, it being assumed that the writer is looking down stream. With this exception ambiguous terms such as “before,” “behind,” “front,” etc., must not be used. If the term “Right” (or “Left”) is applied to our own forces in retirement it is always to be understood that it refers to the original “Right” (or “Left”) flank when facing the enemy.

(g) When bearings are given they will always be true bearings, and this should be stated.

(h) In naming units from which a portion is excluded, the unit will be named and the words “less.....” added.

(i) If the report or message refers to troops reaching a place at a certain time, it is assumed that the head of the main body is meant, unless otherwise stated.

(j) A copy of messages sent will be kept by the sender, the copy and original being endorsed with the method and hour of issue, *e.g.*, “Pte. X. to Bde. Maj. Fourth Inf. Bde. at 8 p.m.” “Flag signal to First Gordons at 9 a.m.”

Cannan is a Queenslanders, originally w 15 Bn

1

Maj. Donaldson, of 11 Fd Coy, an
Eng in one of big Broken Hill mines
is spoken of as a magnificent cool, able
man - ^{extraord. courageous.} Brig. Gen Cannan
tells a when he was walking within an 8 in shell fell near
Cashed D: Did you think we'd better soon? Dsd. Oh I think
we might as well - minute later a shell fell exactly where
they had been

11 Fd Coy

St Andrews Drive

Slits were made in ^{Steigmoat}
- were seen by Germans & v. heavily
shelled during days before battle
by Germ. guns in exact enfilade.
Maj. O'Donnell was v. anxious for
the Bn wh wd have to live in
these slits (43 Bn during NZ night
2 day etc.) The Germ. had to using
4.2 & 5.9 but he must have had
to move these bties; for from
then onward he shelled it from
S flank & shells went short
or over - fortunately

D37

Murray K. June 6. Buried in Nieppe 2

Shell came into camp in morning
of K 4 min ind. Camp was not far from

1 or 2 shells fell in front of K 4 - he started properly - K 4 was 4. This morning before they got the men out

11 Field Coy.

Messines.

Had the preparation of
front for Messines obje -
dumps to be placed, assembly of
dug, breastworks prepared.
work for arty etc.

After ^{artillery} Bombt they stood by
in Romarin in Reserve for
58 hrs & then reld. 10 Fd Coy
in Puff Wood.

9th & 10th Fd Coy had to look
after approaches for their Bdes
during preliminary bombt.

The C. Ts were widened by 9 & 10
by cutting out iron A frames

The assembly of behind our
lines were daily shelled by the
Germans; the NZ assembly of

started on fire by strong
points between Grey Inn &

[Faint, mostly illegible handwriting on the top page of the notebook, possibly including dates and locations.]

D37

4

Potteries. N.Z. Div was in
 9 10 & 11 Old Coy were
 all working on this defensive
 line. The Germans were shelling
 Grey Inn & Potteries &
 Rd past Tilleul - but always
 missed Black Line.

NZ got
 forward
 by
 Sinker
 Inn at
 this time

During this time the
 11th Coy ambulances came up
 Douve River daily by
 day to Grey Inn w/
 materials - 2 mules at
 a time; ^{(from aero observation - possibly mules}
 an interesting ^{of the}
 example of what can be ^{seen}
 done to save men.

Later the 11th Bde
 came in for 18 days - the
 1st Coy had 2 days rest.
 The 11 Bde came in to hold
 front & support lines from
 Douve to Blawpoolbeck.

The map in this area was
 very faulty in not showing trees

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten notes at the top of the page, possibly describing military movements or positions.]

D37 Nowhere more than 3/4 6
 Sappers working together -
~~then~~ working on splinter
 proof shelters & digging of
 depots

[Pioneer Bn made the big ground
 map - Engrs made small wooden
 relief maps.]

During this time 11 Bde
 straightened off the reculant,
 fighting small posts all way.
 The Windmill, wh was high, then
 became prominent - it was

* Heron, shelled, & shelled by us & badly
 damaged. Most of casualties
 were from shelling - fair amt
 of sniping. The ferns was
 shelling line in front of Fin de la
 Croix - 41 Bn during this time
 had shell in its G.C. ^{the roof of depot} wh
 whizzbang
 shell
 near Stignoot Fin
 W of it. (Capt. Chomleigh)
 wd Col. Board, Maj. Kinnish, (45)
 adyt, asst. adjt, & k. the arty
 liaison offr. & w. the Signal offr gave
 Two days earlier ^{1500ft shell shock} the lost in line
 Maj. Lott (43(w)) Capt. Cople 43, Capt.
 Moyes of 42

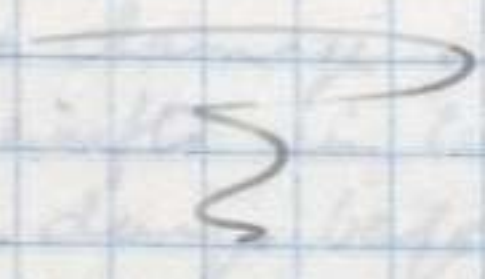
D37

The German line was very well covered w trees & ours was very bare -

The 11th Coy had light casualties here during these 18 days. The line after this was continuous, tho in one portion not very deep. Pine ave, Cross ave, Adelaide ave, Wellington ave & 2 others were deep to 1 front line. It is v. diff. to get over & drainage difficult here. In July when they went in to attack 1 windmill they had a v. bad time w weather - they ~~would~~ had not be reworked tho ~~some~~ had to duck boarder. It is doubtful if ~~any~~ material will be available to rework these 2.

Pont de Nieupe looks as if it were stone arch. Dug preparator for Messier's Germans put a hole thro it & it looked as if it were Good bye Bridge. He never shelled it again. But 11 Coy which had to detach a

D39 Section to repair it found 8
 ft in the apparent arch and
 what looked like a steel girder;
 the girder on closer inspection
 proved to be cast iron - so
 it would not be safe for 6 in gun
 - much less a tank. 11 F.C.
 put in steel girders in this
 arch but other half remains
 cast iron.



Before July 31 we managed to
 persuade Germans that there was
 a concentration there - He
 smashed up 11 rly bridge in
 spite of our putting sham broken
 girders & bats there to look
 like shell hole (British Rly Coy RE)
 & night after night Beaumontiers
 are burning.

[Faint, mostly illegible handwriting at the top of the page, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side.]

[Faint, mostly illegible handwriting in the middle section of the page.]

Day
Aug. 5. Leaves 27 x 9

Rockhbe was in 27 when
bomb started abt 6 till 7pm
It was hottest he had seen on a
small piece of 27; from Olive
Stone & Gun Ridge - from Gun
Ridge it was too flat to hunt;
Olive gave w/1 dangerous gun.
It did no damage. There were
90 odd reinf'ts in line at this time
rec'd 2 days before. R went
along line & put reinf't - old
man - reinf't - old man, all
away along line.

2 men were wd - it
was mostly the from gun &
wh knocked down sand bags
but it is all the shooting v. strong
Nothing happened in the after.
we had orders to fire, ^{demonstrate} next day
& make loopholes, & complete 27
R didn't want noise; they
couldn't see 10 yds so had to

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1937

10

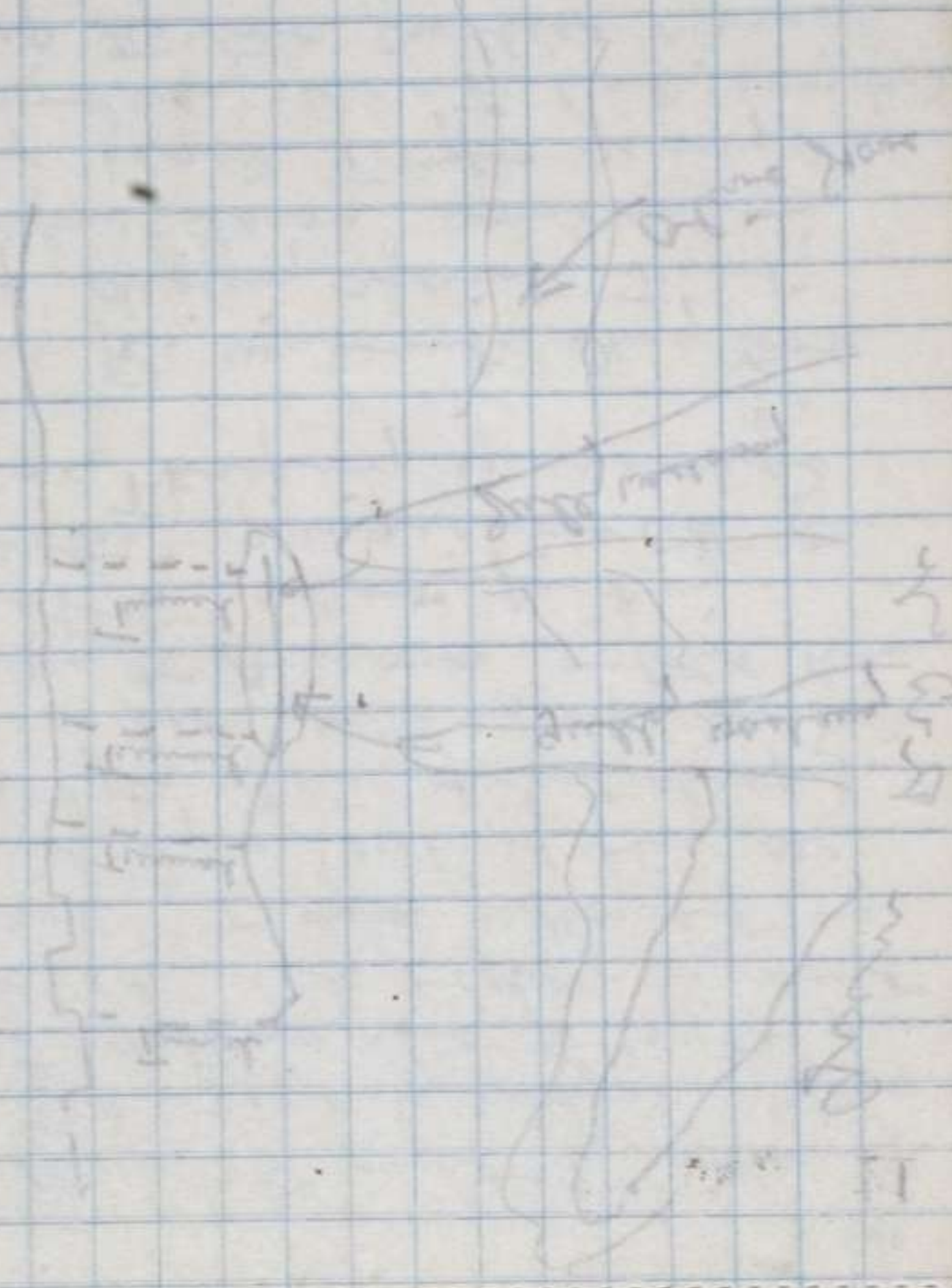
listen - R went to Colonel
to get picking stopped. We
told orders had to go on.
He sd All right -- went
back, & ~~did~~ allowed us
picking - (field of fire at
10 yds - then direct drop).

At midnight handed
over to Arons & told him
not to allow picking.
Nothing suspicious till then
Exc. T. sniping increased.

R. went out. They took
up digging again. Just
before dawn someone in
T heard T off giving an
order. The Ts had worked
up the two gullies during
night -

See over

a report of pangs up night
 pangs down. Was down
 B.H. - some thing or something



D37

12

of 2 k. or wounding our
 bombers & most of old
 hands there. The garrison
 of this end was mostly wd,
 & 4 or 5 k. Turks got
 in over top -
 abt 30 Ts were in
 where marked. (The Ts
 cd throw their bombs from
 beyond Sully's edge).

The Ts tried to work up
 at hand tunnel. Rockcliffe
 who was waked by the bomb
 came into a casem. post -
 there were few men in
 Post - He heard bomb
 bomb up the tunnel

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten notes on the top page of the notebook.]

D37 Placed a couple of snipers at 1 end (it was just daylight) the end of the tunnel was pretty straight. No Ts. came further as they heard our men firing down. 2 Ts were capt'd afterwards in this tunnel (as bombs on them).

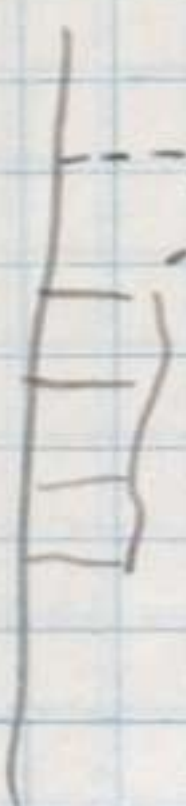
Second Tunnel from it was alright - our wd were coming down it. R went along left of Leames 2 & found it was alright also. So trouble had been located & checked. We were holding from over

[Faint, illegible handwriting on the top page of the notebook]

D37

17

Steps were taken to
 position with the line July
 (1) To entrench 150 from
 the a party of 25 under
 Lieut Hall was sent over
 across the wheatfield to an
 old Turk Comm. by running
 N from end of lanes 2.



They were caught in
 the wheatfield by T
 snipers & shrapnel
 & m.g.s. & 3 wd
 men along got
 back.

[The T. m.g.s
 were firing v. heavily
 at this time - possibly
 partly to force on their
 own men]

(2) Lts Franklin & Proctor
 & abt 30 men were sent

The T.S. kept on their
 arty during 1 day.
 At 4.30 pm. the day
 the Lone Pine attack
 started; & the Lone Pine
 attack was partly considered
 helped.

19

19

Hit by a shell & lost bomb
 thrown ^{within} nearly 1 end of
 tunnel.

The T.S. kept on their
 arty during 1 day.

At 4.30 pm. the day
 the Lone Pine attack
 started; & the Lone Pine
 attack was partly considered
 helped.



[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten notes on the top page of the notebook.]

737

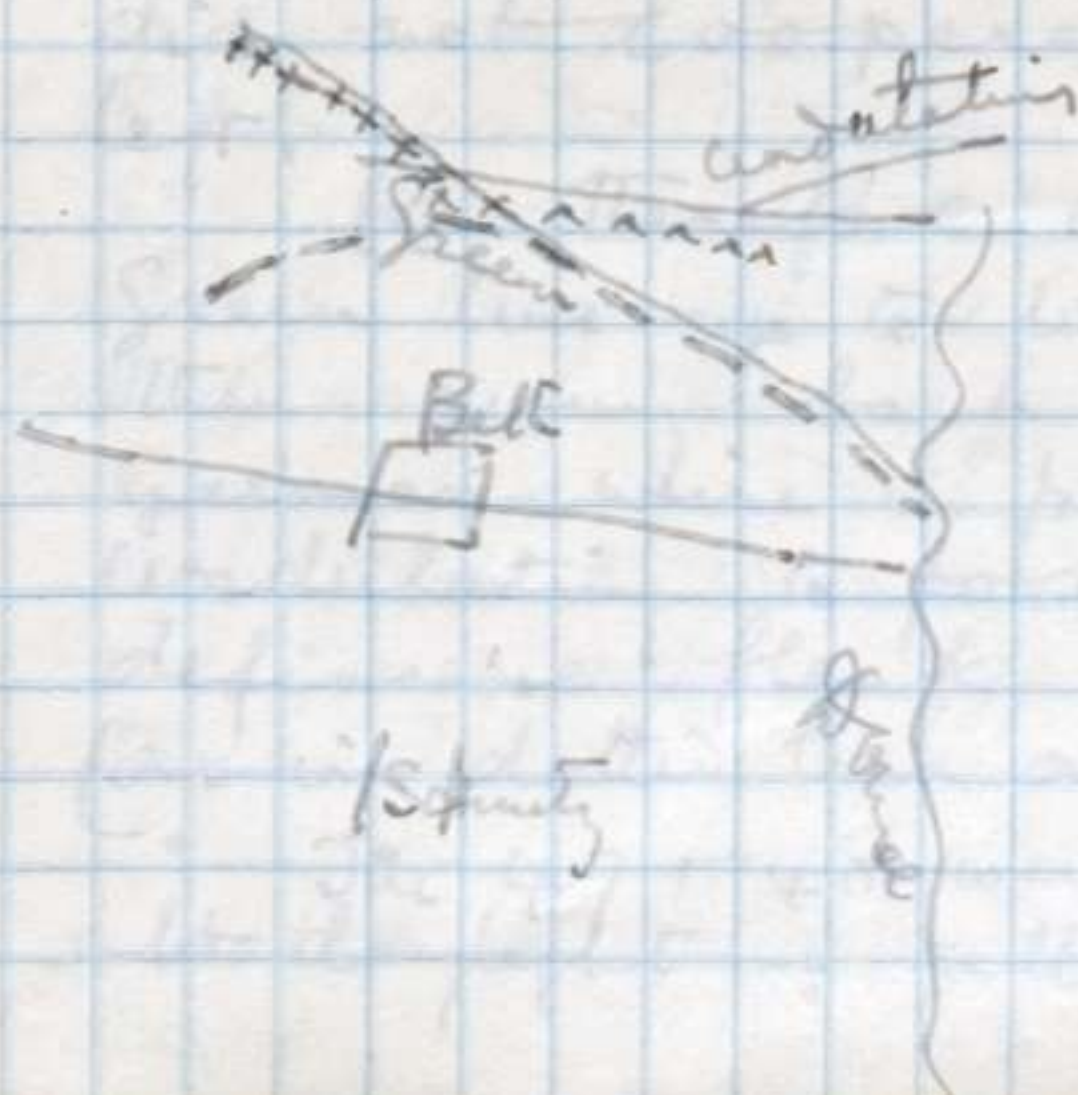
20

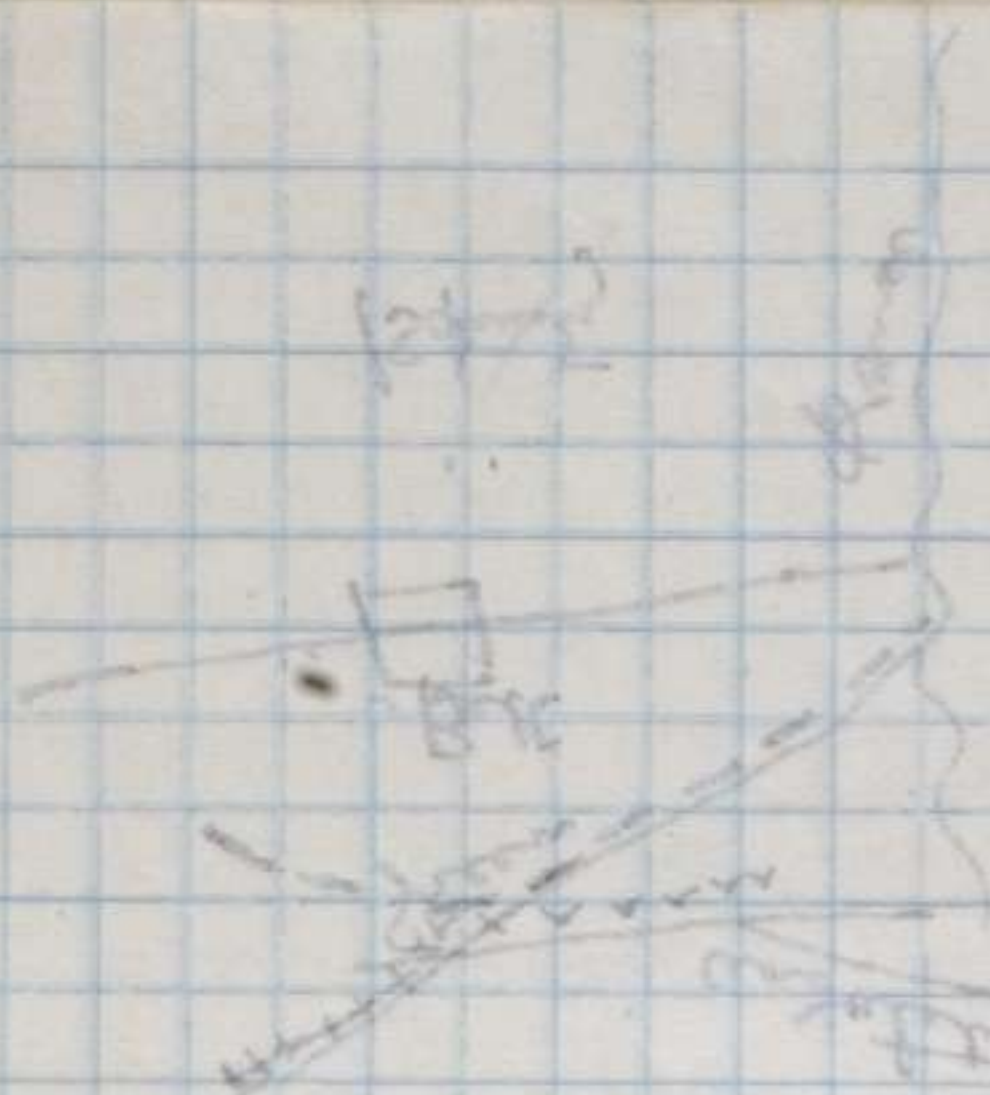
44 Bn Messines.

we in (catacombs in Reserve to 10 Bde.

37 Bn came out of front line.

44 Bn was ordered to advance under a new barrage at 3am.





Front of 3rd
 of 1st 2nd 3rd 4th 5th 6th 7th 8th 9th 10th 11th 12th 13th 14th 15th 16th 17th 18th 19th 20th 21st 22nd 23rd 24th 25th 26th 27th 28th 29th 30th 31st 32nd 33rd 34th 35th 36th 37th 38th 39th 40th 41st 42nd 43rd 44th 45th 46th 47th 48th 49th 50th 51st 52nd 53rd 54th 55th 56th 57th 58th 59th 60th 61st 62nd 63rd 64th 65th 66th 67th 68th 69th 70th 71st 72nd 73rd 74th 75th 76th 77th 78th 79th 80th 81st 82nd 83rd 84th 85th 86th 87th 88th 89th 90th 91st 92nd 93rd 94th 95th 96th 97th 98th 99th 100th

1st 2nd 3rd 4th 5th 6th 7th 8th 9th 10th 11th 12th 13th 14th 15th 16th 17th 18th 19th 20th 21st 22nd 23rd 24th 25th 26th 27th 28th 29th 30th 31st 32nd 33rd 34th 35th 36th 37th 38th 39th 40th 41st 42nd 43rd 44th 45th 46th 47th 48th 49th 50th 51st 52nd 53rd 54th 55th 56th 57th 58th 59th 60th 61st 62nd 63rd 64th 65th 66th 67th 68th 69th 70th 71st 72nd 73rd 74th 75th 76th 77th 78th 79th 80th 81st 82nd 83rd 84th 85th 86th 87th 88th 89th 90th 91st 92nd 93rd 94th 95th 96th 97th 98th 99th 100th

1st 2nd 3rd 4th 5th 6th 7th 8th 9th 10th 11th 12th 13th 14th 15th 16th 17th 18th 19th 20th 21st 22nd 23rd 24th 25th 26th 27th 28th 29th 30th 31st 32nd 33rd 34th 35th 36th 37th 38th 39th 40th 41st 42nd 43rd 44th 45th 46th 47th 48th 49th 50th 51st 52nd 53rd 54th 55th 56th 57th 58th 59th 60th 61st 62nd 63rd 64th 65th 66th 67th 68th 69th 70th 71st 72nd 73rd 74th 75th 76th 77th 78th 79th 80th 81st 82nd 83rd 84th 85th 86th 87th 88th 89th 90th 91st 92nd 93rd 94th 95th 96th 97th 98th 99th 100th

21 30

737

21

44 went up and advanced from Black line at 3 am under Barrage & occupied Green line from Douve to undulating.

B. It was just a line on map - no signs of digging.

The 4th Div orders had arrived too late & they did not cooperate on left.

R therefore occupied Green line up to wire & then swung back using German wire in front of undulating to form a defensive flank on left. (as in dotted line on sketch).

The 47 & 48 went on abt daylight - getting touch

[Faint, mostly illegible handwriting in the top section of the notebook page.]

DB7

21

DB7

22

with 44 Bn. & 44 Bn
took up position along
whole of green line
keeping touch w 47 & 48.
Not long after an
S.O.D. went up from our
right abt the Douve River.
Down came our Barrage
along line marked +++++.
Retreating his line back not
so far as before & got in
touch with 47 Bn. 350 ft
was. The Artillery were
old; Barrage was 1 length
+ on 9th green line as intended
was occupied. The 3rd
Cavalry (Crest) Bde of Artillery
was 1 one wh was firing into
this. It was there all day
On the morning of 8th
began at 12.00 for 9th

D37

23

When 44 first went over they found in shell holes abt Green line a number of men of 37th & Germans, wd in shell holes, who had apparently largely been hit by our barrage put down the evg before (bec. this was exactly where barrage fell later on 24. The 44th was quickly pulled out w a couple wd. All day the S. Co. of 37th 38th & 44th were working out on this Green line getting in there wd - being sniped & shelled. Several were hit by snipers but still they carried on.

44th was in there all 8, 9, & 10 & came out at midnight on 10th. The bombt wh began abt 12 ^{midday} on 9th

[Faint, mostly illegible handwriting on the top page of the notebook, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side.]

92

24 27

93

25

perfectly sound. The messages & rumours we got back were unfounded & it is not clearly known where they came from.

Capt Kenahan, the NO. of 4th Bn did fine work in this. He estab. an air post in a shell hole near Schitzel & we kept busy the whole 72 hours. Bn H.Q. was removed back from shell hole to shell hole till it reached the Ruined restaurant in our own lines.

When we left we went back in original attack whole position was reported false to Bn H.Q. near Schitzel by Capt Longmore who was wounded in leg by a bullet
 Lt Bryan A Coy (Shell)
 Lt Walsh (sniper)
 Lt Hocking (sniper)
 Lt Hulse (K. by shell)

1931

27

43 Bn.

At Messines 43 Bn came up to Green Line at night (10pm) on night of 9/10^{June} when Potteries was attacked by units S. of D.ouse.

This night at same hour (11. pm) 43 attacked Undulating Trench. There was opposition only at one point - they rushed there & bayoneted the Boche; took 2 prisoners & m.g. D (Lieut Daby (MC for this)) & B under Lt Wald (also MC for this) attacked - It was Wald's Coy on at which rushed the str. pt. This was in Undulating & just

22nd March 1918
The next time 43 Bn
went in was on 30 June
for "The 18 Days"
They went in in Supp.
just S. of Messines Ridge.
They were there for 5 days
(working this in front support line)
& then went onto front line.
43 Bn found line already
advanced 500 yds; they
advanced it in the
centre up Steignast
Avenue another 500
yds. This consisted chiefly
of pushing out posts at
night; digging in small
posts; & then linking up.
Avenue - Line and

237

29

The next time 43 Bn
went in was on 30 June
for "The 18 Days"

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[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten notes on the top page of the notebook.]

137

Cross Ave. were there before they got there. Pine Ave was practically straight & completely enfiladed. Men simply didn't use it.

By July 31 Cross Ave from Petit Douve Fm 15 Support Line (wh was the new line wh ~~was~~ 11 Bde dug - as one of forward lines in the 1000yd move) was duckboarded & drained - & this draining kept it fairly dry.

The approach march

Book 88.

L. Angel, Grant St, A
2nd Bde Signallers.

Victor

35

1 German

Sept. 3. Monday. Met one of
Fred Leist + Power, & stopped get out recovery
at Folkestone when we heard one is
1 crossing had been stopped - some
sd mines had been sown in 1 Channel.
Stayed at the Pier Hotel -

Leist is a man of 1 worth
- Power a very shy gauche
chap, intensely nervous
mainly, I think, because of
his deafness; a lovable man.
Leist's chief attraction, to me, is
his anxiety that Power should be
chaperoned & well looked after, not
left too soon to himself amongst
strange scenes & people.

Sept 4. This morning before
we sailed came news that
Russians had deserted their

over & our searchlights caught

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten notes on the top page of the notebook.]

D37

line before Riga & Germans have got the city.

It is a problem to know if there is a possibility of recovery in the Russians yet? Everyone is talking of it. There is a good deal of comment to the effect that the Russian temperament has shown a wonderful ~~cap~~ capability of recovery; but that Russia will never be good for another offensive.

"We ~~also~~ might have ^{had a chance of} finishing it this year if the Russians had not let us in", is a comment I have heard from many Australians.

At the same time - ~~and~~ it is all good to have Russia solidly on the side of democracy; & her democracy may fight for us more effectively in Germany than even her armies would have done. Bought ~~him~~ & Powers to Hazebrouck - The Germans had ~~sent~~ ~~to~~ a plane over & our searchlights caught.

D37 it for a time in their beam - 36
We ~~was~~ were at the D. A. G. s at 1
twice & all retired to 1 cellar.
The old owner of house was there -
next him his old wife with her
long string of white face & blue
almost unseeing ~~blue~~ eyes,
& the family fox terrier curled
up on her lap. The
girl - the servant - a plucky
little ^{round faced} beffer that on ~~periodic~~
occasions had refused to come
down stairs until everyone else
was down there - sat next;
& by their side & opposite
sat a dozen jolly Australian
clerks in khaki on benches
& barrels round 1 wall.
The solitary candle threw a
bold bright light on the old
peoples faces, & the glinting black
bottle ends behind them, &
the whitewashed under the low
arched recesses behind them,

[Faint, mostly illegible handwriting on the top page of the notebook.]

D37 + the white washed cellar³⁷
wall - all in brilliant
light & shade like a picture
by Rembrandt.
We had today of the
telegrams which have been
disclosed between by the
Russians in the New York
Herald (Paris edition) in which
the Czar & the Kaiser
were trying in 1904 to
arrange a treaty with one
another against Great Britain
behind the back of France. It
rather alters my personal
conception of the Kaiser, tho' I
way in wh he offers the Czar ^{remains}
of details advice^{as to} how to manage his
own affairs, is exactly characteristic.

Wed. Sept 5 - Took Lieut & Power
to the 5th & 13th Divns ^{then} moved
up to Hoogaf to ^{new} Corps HQs. The
2nd Corps, wh. has handed over
to us, was bombed there last
night & had one of their officers

[Faint, mostly illegible handwriting on the top page of the notebook, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side.]

D37 Who was asleep 50 yds away had his eye blacked, as he lay in bed, by a shrapnel pellet wh drove thro' from below thro' his mattress & pillow, - so low is the spread of the pellets in this new German bomb.

Sept 6th Thursday. Went down to all the Dions except 4^R - 1st at ^{Dieux} Berguin, 2nd at Rinescu (where the German suddenly shelled them the other day - put 15" big shells into a field probly by mistaking them on some spy's report for advanced G.H.Q., 5th at Blaringhem, 3rd at Fauquembergues; we thought 4th were at Caistre but found they had gone down to Bomy, near 3rd Dion. Got to them all a notice about the Xmas Book wh White wants me to get out.

[Faint, mostly illegible handwriting, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

D37

I have only visited ~~one~~
~~barbarian~~ written a couple of
 articles in the last month. The
 Australian papers will be crying out
 for their own correspondents and this
 competition is exactly what the system of the
 official concept we intend to
 avoid.

I spoke to White. He sd
 he had hoped to I wd be able to
 see it thro', but he agreed to
 the change was advisable - I
 was might last another two
 years. I'll go to London & come over
 whenever there is anything on. I
 have to suggest to Australia to
 appoint a successor.

Sept 8. Sat.

Went with Jallett to God Dion.
 to stay there visiting the 2nd, 4th
 & God Dion.

Sept 8. Sun. To 26th Bn. to get
Malt 2, Lagnicourt, &
Pozieres.

Sept 9. Sun. To 26th Bn. to get
Malt 2, Lagnicourt, &
Pozieres.

B7 Sept 9. Sun. To 26th Bn. to get
Malt 2, Lagnicourt, &
Pozieres.

Sept 10. Mon. To Poelancourt with
Hurley to see Holland abt Photos.
To Montreuil to look thro'
& get our back photos released.

Sept 11. Tues. To 22 & 23 Bns -
Broke steering gear of car getting back to Cassel.
The news has arrived that Kormiloff
is marching on Petrograd &
Kerensky has declared him
an enemy. God knows
what this means.

Sept 12. Wed. Spent whole day
clearing off letters at Hoopaf
while car was being repaired.
It was a hot day but followed
by a first clear autumn
night.

Sept 13. Thurs. Back to 26th Bn

[Faint, mostly illegible handwriting in the top section of the notebook page.]

45 lengths of light
D37 ~~the~~ ~~land~~ onto which, ^{lengths of light} ~~land~~ ^{had been ploughed like stubble.}
Lagniond ^{with} on / other hand,
was as dead as the grave.
Our old gun positions were
deserted, & the only battery
we could find had been half
blown out & was just being
dug in - two of its guns -
about half a mile back.
Wilkins took a number
of photos.

That night we left
Vaulx - where we had tea at
the Ymca - at 4.30;
we took the road thro
Arras, & thence thro Bethune
- & coming down the ^{near} slope
of Vimy Ridge, & past Souchez, we
suddenly found ourselves
looking out over a most
glorious ^{wide & view} ~~expanse of plain~~ ^{view} &
Lens with the shells bursting
in 1500 former, & the Tower
Bridge of Loos, & Grenay - the

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten notes in pencil on the top page of the notebook.]

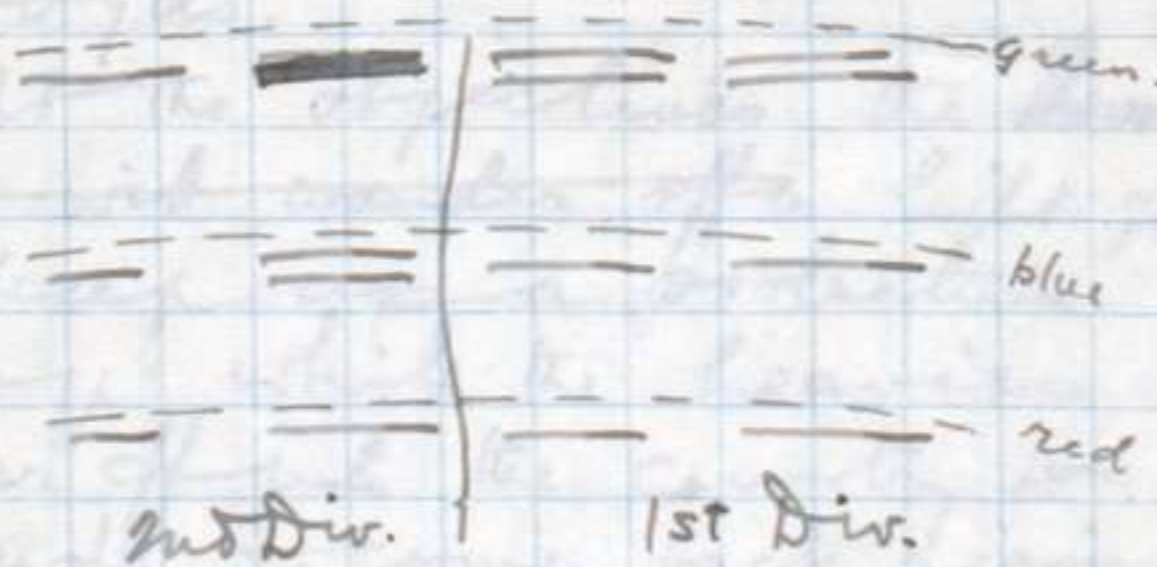
D37

46

whole battlefields where British as nearly as ever broke thro in middle of 1008.

As we came from Steenwoud we ~~found~~ saw ahead of us again & again the redy flare as of a burning dump, spreading momentarily over whole horizon & liting low clouds.

Saw White & he told me plan of our attack on the 20th.



There is to be a barrage 1000 yds yds thick — 5 lines of it;

1st 1000 yds - R. 1000 yds
 2nd 1000 yds - R. 1000 yds



[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten notes, possibly describing the layout or purpose of the trench diagram above.]

D37

37



~~This will advance~~ There is an interval between each of these ~~sets~~ of 200 yds exc. the 60 pdrs ~~are~~ 8.2 & 9.2 - wh have 100 yds - i.e. 900 yds; & as the 60 pdrs throw forward their shrapnel this means a thickness of 1000 yds.

At the objectives the ~~heavy~~ ~~barrage~~ ~~will~~ ~~wander~~ ~~off~~ light guns will keep up a protective barrage while the heavies wander off into the country for 1000 yds & come back again; after the final ~~barrage~~ objective it will wander off into country several times & come back again

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten notes at the top of the page, possibly describing military operations or terrain.]

18 Sept A " " " " " "

19 Sept A " " " " " "

20 Sept A " " " " " "

21 Sept A " " " " " "

22 Sept A " " " " " "

D37 in order to catch any ⁴⁸ possible C-attack. They ~~Battalion~~ attack ~~arrive~~ on the final objective is made w. 2 Bns for 1 same reason. The left has not so difficult a job & will go for it w fewer battalions.

Sept 18. Went up the line today with Gallett & Wilkins. It was dark & inclined to rain - very threatening - we started up thro' Gillebeke & ran into some British infantry ^{where I duckboarded gran thro} at Sanctuary wood. The Germans were shelling pretty heavily up behind 1 crest at Stirling Castle. On a sudden 5 yellow flares went up, one after 1 other as fast as they cd be thrown. Within a few minutes, down came a German barrage, tremendously

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten notes on the top page of the notebook.]

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten notes on the middle page of the notebook.]

D37

49

heavy onto the rear slope
of the hill - crash crash
crash crash - all colours
of bursts flicked with
white smoke & black - The
~~the~~ relief disappeared into
shell holes.

We pressed on towards
Chapham Junction but
just as we crested / slope
a couple of shrapnel burst
straight ahead of us up
/ avenue up wh we were
walking, then a bigger
shell swished in low
straight over our heads
& plunged into a neighbouring
shellhole & burst on the side
of route as we dived
into a trench on the other.
They started their barrage
there too - so we moved
back & made round
over / crater at Hooge,

[Faint, mostly illegible handwriting at the top of the page, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side.]

~~_____~~

[Faint, mostly illegible handwriting in the middle section of the page.]

D37

51

pecking the top of it. In the trenches were the 22nd Bn, holding the whole front of the 2nd Div. We pushed along the battered trench until we found an officer. The men were in the little undercut poggies in the front side of trench - we passed two, in neighbouring poggies with a blood splashed waterproof sheet covering the entrance, & the flies buzzing round the bloodstained legs & putties which protruded - otherwise we should not have known the ~~men~~ were not alive. We came at last to the officer, a poor ^{little} startled boy, horrified by the sights & the shelling - they had been bursting him in paradoss & blowing the men or killing the men with the back blast. Col. Willshire ~~to~~ whose H.Q. was in

[Faint, mostly illegible handwriting on the top page of the notebook, possibly describing military operations or terrain.]

52

D37 one of very prominent "Pill-Boxes" on the skyline, so that they had lost 70 men in their 48 hours holding of line. They had been continually visited by 4 men who were to relieve them, & the German had probably noticed this continual movement, & shelled them all day long. Every prominent work or projection on the skyline we ~~an ambulance~~ a H.Q. or a dressing station. They were being relieved at once by the 1st & 5th Bdes; they were then to be Reserve Bde & either to go in & take 1 objective if the other Bdes failed; or-if they succeeded-to go in & relieve them & hold 1 line, they were not relishing 1 prospect - rather "hop over" any day, they sd.

On 1 way back we found

[Faint, mostly illegible handwriting on the top page of the notebook, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side.]

D37 a heavy German battery on 53
 1 slope north west of Bellevards Lake
 just beside the new road wh
 Gen. Birdwood had laid for
 security. I dont know if it
 was 1 road they were shooting
 at - we saw a shell burst
 within a yard or two of a
~~the~~ mule team, & from then
 on all the teams wh passed
 came down at a gallop. There
 were two horses & a man
 lying dead on the main
 Road at Birr Cross; &
 a splash of a shell had got
 23 men out of 27 at the
 ambulance Dressing Station at
 Halfway House - the School - where
 we met Boddy & 1 car.

Wilkins got a number of photos
 but I am afraid it was too dark
 looked in at Bennett's on 1 way home & got leave to spend long night
 night at (we drove Wilkins home to Sleuvooide
 his house) & had a pleasant midnight
 Supper with old Boddy Hurley
 & their old Pte Martin - the "man" abt

[Faint, mostly illegible handwriting on the top page of the notebook.]

the house."

Sept 19. Finished off a job of work in 1 morning — posted the last drawing to Smart for the Texas Book — except Powells — The ~~car~~ ~~we~~ sent off with Gullett & Amicus to fetch Gilmore — the Australasian Press Assocn man, ~~whom~~ — I got leave from Charteris the other day, for him to come to this H. Co. for a short time as I promised Townend in London. Murdoch also has wired from London that he is coming over, but Feb. White says that he must stay at J.H.O. ~~Murdoch~~ Birdwood has ~~refused~~ asked Murdoch to arrange with the Aust. Press Assocn. when he makes further visits, but Murdoch has refused. He

[Faint, mostly illegible handwriting on the top page of the notebook.]

137 says that it is his enterprise ⁵⁵
wh. has obtained him the
right to make these visits,
& he cannot share the right
w/ any man - no journalist
could well be asked to do so.
He rather crabbed the Aust.
Press Assocn, I thought,
& tried to set Birdwood
against them if they made any
request for equal rights w/
him.

Julliard thinks that the best
plan is for them each to be
permanently here, & for the
official concept really to
go out of business. I think this
is entirely wrong - the ^{private} interests
of papers & interests of
country are not in the least
are something which often cut right
across the interests of a country -
scoops, competition, magnificence
& exaggeration are out of
all harmony ^{with what is best for} the country.

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text on the top page of the notebook.]

D37

I came with Hurley & Wilkins up the Poppering Rd after leaving a preliminary cable w Butcher. I walked out the Menin Rd to Hooge - they were pounding 1 side of it but not 1 road itself.

Gen. Bennett & Heane were up at their H. Qrs - wh were a little wet but splendidly roomy.

I had a cold, so in order to keep in 1 open as much as possible I went up to 1 fore slope of hill Ekeren & 1 summit where the 2nd Bn (wh has held 1 1st Bde line) were camped in reserve. Some old Mena Supt who recognised me gave me tea - but just as we finished, down came a heavy German barrage - abt 3 batteries of S. G concentrated on the Hooge hilltop.

[Faint, mostly illegible handwriting on the top page of the notebook, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side.]

D37 It was very hot indeed - 57
 but I saw no man hit,
 & myself got back thro' the
 2 & then running across
 open.

Since then I have had
 dinner w/ Bennett & been
 talking with him, & Lt Stephensons
 of the 3rd (army) a. f. a. Bde, &
 Col. MacCartney of 3rd Dist 'arty
 & Hutchins & others.

The day has been a
 beautiful one - clear &
 windy - good beyond all
 hopes. They cd not lay ^{out} the
 pegs last night as hoped because
 the German had a barrage down,
 but Capt Rogers, the Bde Intg
 ofs, has gone up to lay them
 out tonight.

The German's have been expecting
 this attack, so Kennedy, the
 Heavy Artillery Reconnaissance
 ofs. tells me, & our aviators

737

58

have reported concentrations of their camps well beyond our gun range for some days. Today the avian saw their infantry moving up. Some think this is for a relief but Bennett thinks it is quite as likely to be for their C-attack, & that the suspect (show) is tomorrow or very soon.

5:30 pm. Her bombt seems to be quickening up.

The tunnellers are continually pumping (water out of this) dugout & drenching (shelling) they were out in (crater) pumping, (only) men still there.

The squallers & others, have moved off with their pigeons & wire rolls. There is also to be

[Faint, mostly illegible handwriting on the top page of the notebook, possibly containing dates and names.]

D37 The 11th Bn is in 1 line & goes out first; the 12th Bn goes next & has instructions to take the 4th Bn objective if 11th Bn fails; the 9 & 10 Bns come last in platoons in file. The 12th Bn shd be passing here at 1.30; 10th Bn at 2.30; 9th Bn at 3.30 am. Veljean is going to have 1 morning paper taken round in sacks & distributed to his men when they are in 1 shell holes during their long 2 hrs wait before 1 last objective.

11.45 Rogers reports that 1 tape is completely laid out for 50 yds at the left of 11th Bn.

Sept 20. Thurs;
12.10 am. The rain has stopped, but it is very muddy.

70th 30. 15.10 am. The 12th Bn is passing
 now - ~~very~~ rather late.
 2.30 all going right. 40th
 Cornish comes in to say the
 10th Bn is passing. The
 28th Bn caused 1/2 an hours
 delay, they say, by using the
 track clearly marked for the
 3rd Bde - it is a curious thing
 at the 7th Bde did exactly
 same at Pozieres. One
 cannot help thinking that
 the General Staff of the 2nd Div,
 notoriously bad, is responsible
 for this. Surely it should have been
 marked as the 3rd Bde track
 was.
 4.30 all 9 Bn has passed
 Bennett & Natchins asleep
 in bunks beside me.

61
 2.10 am The 12th Bn is passing
 now - ~~very~~ rather late.
 2.30 all going right. 40th
 Cornish comes in to say the
 10th Bn is passing. The
 28th Bn caused 1/2 an hours
 delay, they say, by using the
 track clearly marked for the
 3rd Bde - it is a curious thing
 at the 7th Bde did exactly
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 marked as the 3rd Bde track
 was.
 4.30 all 9 Bn has passed
 Bennett & Natchins asleep
 in bunks beside me.

Japanese
positions are being
improved in some
places. The
P. 30. The 2nd Bn
has had for a long
time.

The
positions of the
Japanese are being
improved in some
places. The
P. 30. The 2nd Bn
has had for a long
time.

Counterbatteries still on. 63

D37

The Germans have been
improving greatly lately, one
of the roads ^{not much} used by them up
to present. Our heavy
artillery has been ordered to leave
this religiously alone as
their counter-attacking troops will
be brought up along it in
motor busses. Yesterday we
turned some guns out of it.
Immediately a German
wireless sent up a demand
for "annihilation fire on
the English."

~~60~~
5.37 I went up stairs & a
red flare went up at this
moment.

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten notes on the top page of the notebook.]

637 The next instant a shell burst⁶⁴ in the crater 7 yards away. As I reached the dugout entrance my eyes & nose were smarting. The men on 1st stairs were sneezing. I realised it was a gas shell.

Just then our barrage broke out.

6.3 ~~6.3~~ The men should be in 1st Obj. They will not leave it till 7.8

6.45. — From Capt's head from 1st Div. Tanks going well on the right 30 prisoners coming in Bavarian Reserve Regiment. 15 Baw. R.I.R. 4 Baw Res Div R.I.R.

From 1st Div: 2nd Div Brigades have both captured ~~to~~ their objectives. 50 prisoners coming in on left & more on the right.

6.59. The 11th Bn has the first objective. Casualties slight. Forming

10th Bn. 10th Bn. 10th Bn. 10th Bn. 10th Bn.

20 became casualties. 10th Bn. 10th Bn. 10th Bn. 10th Bn. 10th Bn.

30 became casualties. 10th Bn. 10th Bn. 10th Bn. 10th Bn. 10th Bn.

10th Bn. 10th Bn. 10th Bn. 10th Bn. 10th Bn.

10th Bn. 10th Bn. 10th Bn. 10th Bn. 10th Bn. 10th Bn. 10th Bn. 10th Bn. 10th Bn. 10th Bn.

7.37 up for 2nd objective. 10th Bn going strong.

7.7 am 2nd Bde have got their red line -

Foster: Liaison officer with 5th Bn (2nd Bde) reports casualties rather heavy especially when moving into the forming up position.

Henwood (10th Bn) reports that the 1st objective was taken on whole line front men already formed up for 2nd objve.

The Big Strong post in Northern part of glue cone wood was taken w ease.

7.40 Nelson speaking on the 'phone, reports that the 10th is in 8D waiting.

7.55. ~~11 Bu~~ state they
have mopped up all 40
prisoners were consolidated
(stay point at J14 B28)
(in N end of glencorse wood)

8am. Owing to heavy casualties
no material has reached
front line. Can material be
pushed up, please.

8.2 2nd Bde sent in urgent
message to say only firing
shot causing casualties at
Fitzclarence Farm.

8.7 2nd Divn left Bde capt
Blue line.

8.10 3rd Bde has got 2nd Objv.

B37

8/10 89 B... 100 4 22 2/2

8/1 B...
8/1 100 4 22 2/2

200 100 4 22 2/2
200 100 4 22 2/2

200 100 4 22 2/2
200 100 4 22 2/2

(on 11/11/1918)
200 100 4 22 2/2

20 70 100 67
Germ shells was on our own line in Shenc. wood!
is now on the S/P in wood from ab
we got abt Shenc. 1 9 1
also dugouts round at there
Our ops were hit from Hemwood got in
I took charge of line - everyone had find.
The camp only was badly knocked abt
got blown up 6 times in 1 evening barrage in
with they got mixed up

The cars were before they got into position
on 1st obj they got their men well forward
were looking out when Hemwood was hit by
a bit of our own shell which flew back
Hemwood got organization again before they were all started
10, 11, 9 were got right up close to the ...

6 Pm got 160 2 x
2 x Clepham Jr is 9 9 x

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten notes, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

D37 F. S. O. The m. g. s are in position on 1st objic & were preparing to go forward to 2nd objic.

H. saw but a few dead Germans. The Germans did not fight at all - they ran out with their hands up.

9th Bn reports that everything is alright except for fairly heavy casualties.

H. says our barrage was tremendous. The German barrage was never able to stop our troops tho on 1 divo ridge it was heavy.

The beauty of the slow barrage was that it was possible to go ~~away~~ ^{picked away} through the bad ~~marshy~~ marshy country. H. never saw a man bogged. The 10th were broken up by coming into position. This barrage dropped at abt 5.20 so they probably were putting down only a practice barrage. The

[Faint, mostly illegible handwriting in the top section of the notebook page.]

D37 Barrage was right on the top of track
 knocked it out within 10 min
 This barrage was on the track up to Bellward Ridge.
 The 10th had a good many -

Splendid
 a message from Rogers.

I have just returned from
 a tour round 1 whole of our
 country & everything is absolutely
 tres bon. Unfortunately tanks on
 1 left warned the Bosche who
 sent up his S.O.S. while we were
 on our hopping off trench his
 barrage causing some casualties.
 After that everything went off
 splendidly. Quite a lot of
 enemy (about 50) were killed
 in SUNKEN ROAD running
 E & W through centre of GLENCORSE
 WOOD & he attempted to oppose
 us a while from S.P. at
 about J 14 B 88 but he was
 soon driven out bombed etc.

[Faint, mirrored handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

70

237 * now 9th & 10th H.Q. are established in this post. This is also my Brigade O.P. now.

11th Bn went right through & I found them digging in. They were not sure of their position. ~~This is also my Brigade O.P. now.~~

~~11th Bn~~ went right through but I located a post being dug ~~at~~ by Major —? of 11th at about J9 C 1.5. i.e. about 75 yds ahead of their 1st objective. Other posts were being dug by NCO's parties just in rear of this so I sent him forward to dig in on the above line.

Am not sure where H.Q. of 11th is. Did not see them forward.

9th 10th 12th at first advanced just a bit too quickly for the enemy but later slowed down & are now all massed

Food
Pde
cut?
7/11/14
9

[Faint, mostly illegible handwriting, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

937

in front of our barrage organising again.

9th just a bit disorganised but I collected a number of parties forward - they are all right now, quite cheerful & having no casualties up right in front except that one of our 18 pdrs has consistently fired short in 1 direction & 1 NE corner of Glenrose Wood. They are now getting no MG fire from enemy on the very front line & will quite easily take 1 two final objectives & then will have enough men there to hold all 1 German Divisions on 1 whole front.

From 12 Bn
 9/12 ✓
 12 Bn 9/12 ✓
 12 ✓
 7.45 Have
 7.45 gained touch
 on left.
 Pigeon.
 5x

POLYGON WOOD cannot be recognised as such.

NONNE BOSSCHEN was certainly boggy but not impassable.

41

BOSCHE

The 6th Bn is making
 progress on our flanks
 are progressing well & are in
 touch. Every reason now to
 have all confidence & everybody
 cheerful.

Bosche puts only an
 occasional shell onto the captured
 country. Still has his barrage
 just in our old front line & in
 rear.

Consider that we captured abt
 200 in the environs of Glencorse
 Wood.

Am enclosing reports from
 10th & 9th Bns. J.D. Rogers Capt.
 0745/20/9/15.

Arrives: Abt 10 fully as recd from 12 Bn:
 From 12 Bn - 12 Bn objective.
 7.45, have gained touch on left.
 (a pigeon message).

The night of 1st Sept 1918
was a very quiet one
and the men were
resting in their
trenches.

The 7th Bn was
in the front line
and the 8th Bn
was in the
second line.
The 9th Bn
was in the
third line.
The 10th Bn
was in the
fourth line.
The 11th Bn
was in the
fifth line.
The 12th Bn
was in the
sixth line.
The 13th Bn
was in the
seventh line.
The 14th Bn
was in the
eighth line.
The 15th Bn
was in the
ninth line.
The 16th Bn
was in the
tenth line.

73

2 Bde.

D37

The 6th Bn & 5th Bn say the casualties
were poor.

are light. The wounded men
of the 7th Bn after 1 Blue line they
met a number of Germans ~~at~~
& that some of 7th Bn were
going forward & some were
coming back. Similar ^{statements} ~~reports~~
from wd men of 8th Bn. The
arty got onto our own men
at Fitzclarence Inn & the
F.O.O. with the 8th Bn had to
tell the arty that if 1 Barrage
were not lifted 500 yds the
bn wd have to drop back. A
big proportion of wounded were
hit w our own shells. It is
a question whether the ^{barrels} ~~grenades~~
did not advance perch. too
slowly for our ~~own~~ Australian
troops.

At 1 present moment
- 11.5 - the German barrage is

[Faint, mostly illegible handwriting in the top section of the notebook page.]

D37

heavy on our blue line is getting heavy on our back areas also.

A German prisoner, an offr, has told us that the enemy will "fight like a devil on a green line" & will counter attack from Molenhoek and Duidhoek.

The sappers are digging & putting out wire.

The British are sed by their observers

J9134.5

11B^{offr} 6

12 what over in a beautiful line.

When he left

Enemy were retreating on 1 Green line & coming in fairly freely.

The rain was diff. all a bit & they got us on that

Enemy were then shelling below. Wood + our line
6 2's Glenn. 1 1 P

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten notes at the top of the page, possibly including dates and names.]

D37 Fatigue ptly we held up for a while & were not
 getting stuffy forward.
 They were taking up wire & the
 console & digging in well. 11 Bm were
 wire was just dumped & I saw it so forward.
 There were a good many
 I think wd coming in
 They got on to us for nearly 1/2 an hour
 They drove us off the tape line forward
 They got forward. They stalled us for nearly 1/2
 an hour. The moment I barrage came
 down, on they went splendidly. Had it checked?
 Offs gave each other the tip & they all got up & followed it
 This off was 2nd.
 66) 2nd. Keighly) as collecty prisoners.
 Matthews Dale - wd
 Darnell 11 Bm dump
 Clarke P 2nd
 Dis came O-K - This barrage lifted with ours.
 2nd OK

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten notes at the top of the page, possibly including the number 76.]

Are killed.
 couple in the head - They blew him up once & a
 sniper got him once - got on road (road)

D37

Liaison reports to 10 Bn
 were held up on rt; they
 asked for help from rt;
 rt extended across & they
 joined up w them.

4.30

Message from Division
 counterattack Divs on march from Moorled
 expect to reach Polwd in 3 hrs time.

Counterattack divisions are
 on the march from Moorled.
 Expect to reach Polygon wood
 in 3 hour time

J9B 8080
 J00C 0043

Rt Coy of 7th in Positu.
 Left in touch w 10th
 Arty F.O.O. reports objiv gained.
 Divn has ordered arty to lift a

Faint handwritten notes at the top of the page, possibly describing a race or event.

2000 0000
2013 8080

Extremely faint handwritten notes, possibly describing a race or event.

D37 good distance bec. some of men are well out in front.

9 B 4.9.	J 9 B 4.6.	16 A 5.05
5.53.	B 4.4	04
J 3 D 4.3	B 2.3	02
1.7.	B 1.1	01
3 Cent.	D 1.7	16 C 56
3 B 1.2.	D 1.5	54
	D 2.4	
	D 2.3	
	D 4.1.	
	D 6.0	

i.e. at most we are 50 or 60 yds behind our barrack at the most.

This means a bend in front of the Polygon race course just

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten notes on the top page of the notebook, possibly including dates and names.]

937 bit of work. 79

10th Bns have 2 plns of 7th Bn; 9th Bn cooperating.

Poddy
Please give 1 mound at 1 far end of 1 wood some attention please. Much observatn is done from there & it does not seem to be getting any attentn. (12 Bn) It is already being shaped by keevies.

10th
8 Bn state th they are into the 3rd objic on 1 right & are getting hundreds of prisoners.

J16A02 to J16A four flares along trench. J9D60, 41, 32, 24, 10.55, 1.6, B11, 44, 46, 7 flares. map continued.

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

D37

81

D37

82

sent up. Col Mullen is of the same opinion. He is sending ~~back~~ to say we do not at present require anything but carrying parties. We are holding a part of the 12th line also.
W Wilder Nelegan Lt Col.
Sent 11.20. —

Mullen's 11.25. Situation has cleared up & everything is going well now. We have reorganised & have had abt 150 casualties but our affairs have had a good many officer casualties. All four Coy commands are casualties. We are in touch with 10th on right & 28th on left.

121st Bn few casualties.

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten notes on the top page of the notebook, possibly including names and dates.]

837 Germans told Rojas they had 84
 low v. few casualties last few
 days, lying low in pillboxes.

A great anxiety was the
 hour of start. Our people &
 Birdwood all wanted it earlier.
 The British (9th Army) wanted
 it later. I believe Birdwood
 had it advanced by 10 minutes.
 If it had been later the result
 would have been disastrous in
 view of the tanks -
 as it was ^{it is true} a tank ran over
 30 of our m.g. filling boxes
 in the dark.

The signal tank had a
 direct hit - 3 men. 2 wd
 & one ~~also~~ shaken -

Wilkins thought this tank in
 old non-land a good place
 to photograph from. A shell
 burst under it & he did not
 quite know what happened -

[Faint, mostly illegible handwriting on the top page of the notebook, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side.]

D37

but his ground glass focusing screen was broken & a slide with two fine plates ruined. Hurly was in I think of it too, all day.

I got back to Cassell (leaving him at Steenwoods) & delivered my stuff at 4.30 pm. ~~went to~~ White gave me a whisky & I went to bed very tired (at about 10).

Sept 21. all day writing etc. No news of C. attack tho' some sort of bomb tonight. ~~The~~ German messenger dog was capt'd yet ordering someone to "Recapture the shellcraters lost".

Wired to Australia (~~the~~ Gullett's suggestion when we were at Pozieres, I think it was) that Australia shd buy Pozieres field.

[Faint, mostly illegible handwriting in pencil or light ink, covering the top half of the page. Some words like "C. attacks" and "reports" are visible.]

D37

Addison says 1 German
Captured an offer 2 days
ago w all 1 plans
& maps on him
None of ours is
reported missing.

^{2 Sept}
Aug 22. (Sat). C. attacks as follows.

apt. 10th Corps at lde left Divn, &
whole front Centre Divn at
8.10 p.m. ~~Aug~~ Sept 21. Posts
pushed back from green line but
retook it almost at once.

apt 5th Corps. ^{reports add previously} ? under white flag -
apt 165, 166 Bdes. apt Hill 37.
in dense waves foll'd by columns
in fours met by m.g. succeeded
in penetrating line for abt 300
yds but driven back by ind
local C-attack (sometimes capt
of 2/5th).

13/10 / 11 / 12 / 13 / 14 / 15 / 16 / 17 / 18 / 19 / 20 / 21 / 22 / 23 / 24 / 25 / 26 / 27 / 28 / 29 / 30 / 31 / 32 / 33 / 34 / 35 / 36 / 37 / 38 / 39 / 40 / 41 / 42 / 43 / 44 / 45 / 46 / 47 / 48 / 49 / 50 / 51 / 52 / 53 / 54 / 55 / 56 / 57 / 58 / 59 / 60 / 61 / 62 / 63 / 64 / 65 / 66 / 67 / 68 / 69 / 70 / 71 / 72 / 73 / 74 / 75 / 76 / 77 / 78 / 79 / 80 / 81 / 82 / 83 / 84 / 85 / 86 / 87 / 88 / 89 / 90 / 91 / 92 / 93 / 94 / 95 / 96 / 97 / 98 / 99 / 100 / 101 / 102 / 103 / 104 / 105 / 106 / 107 / 108 / 109 / 110 / 111 / 112 / 113 / 114 / 115 / 116 / 117 / 118 / 119 / 120 / 121 / 122 / 123 / 124 / 125 / 126 / 127 / 128 / 129 / 130 / 131 / 132 / 133 / 134 / 135 / 136 / 137 / 138 / 139 / 140 / 141 / 142 / 143 / 144 / 145 / 146 / 147 / 148 / 149 / 150 / 151 / 152 / 153 / 154 / 155 / 156 / 157 / 158 / 159 / 160 / 161 / 162 / 163 / 164 / 165 / 166 / 167 / 168 / 169 / 170 / 171 / 172 / 173 / 174 / 175 / 176 / 177 / 178 / 179 / 180 / 181 / 182 / 183 / 184 / 185 / 186 / 187 / 188 / 189 / 190 / 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D37 accounted for. They got up to the St. S. 88
 at midday x they gaited at different
 times.
 Butler has got a German code.
 B° 7 B° 11 x Other papers were coming on a runner
 who was blown up.

35-7 Serjeant May used to be in 49th Div.
 He is a st. front of Amherst. He knew them all in Bourke Street.
 He had a v. high opinion of Aust. infantry.
 He sd still he didnt think we wd be able to compete w their
 heavy guns.
 The Aust. w. Exp on the 18th. They had to take it. Another
 were training for it. The barrage upset them. Each, whoever
 protective barr. came down they sprung to, this had
 them. He expressed great admiration for TMs, &
 advised them not to wear their badges.
 He picked up a dud from after he had passed our
 lines, put it carefully on one side, & sd
 "They're valuable - they're
 valuable." He has
 a 1st class Iron X

Aulos?

88
 The sectors in 1 Pl. Stg wh they had come to G2
 from were points to guide them + not for them to
 occupy + G2 from the intention being that they shd not
 stop in the Staircase Stalling.
 They adopted wave formation after they got over
 1 Keeberg.
 They left waterdam back abt midday
 (Watchdlt u . 1. x)

89
 D37
 They went over the Keeberg later. The S.M. + a Coy officer
 stayed behind to Ky6 (x) SM
 The other 2 went on ahead for the G2 wh was to have
 to place at 5 or 6 pm (Sept 20) The Coy offr seeing
 no signals went forward. He did not return.
 S.M. went forward + found a few stragglers -
 abt 30 (50 -) + led them on
 back to the Pl. Stg wh had been him as a
 point of disint.
 He left them there + then went on.
 () - 6 x 1

D37

91

The German Sersgt Major who told / above story was captured yesterday (21st) by Seymour of the 2nd M. T. M. Bty who had to cut wire tomorrow in front of Jubilee 2 & decided to pick a shell hole in which to observe from. He got 1 infantry to cover him, & was crawling out from shell hole to shell hole covered by wire & fold to his men when he saw German move in neighbouring crater. He seized bayonet & rifle from man behind as quickest thing to do, & saw one German hand go up. He nearly jabbed him, thinking he was ^{feeling} for ^{his} revolver, when ^{man rolled over} other hand went up. It was this same Sersgt Major.

Went to him & interrupted him & got some funny things out

[Faint, mostly illegible handwriting on the top page of the notebook, possibly describing a military situation or a specific event.]

D37 of him.

Burke the acty offe (? boy's Bde) was in shelter in front of wify when wify went past & had to explain from interior who he was - & listen to a very audible discussion outside as to whether it was good eno to give him a boat. The observers went to 3rd wave, & some of them got tel. lines right out!

The 10th Bn saw an officer killed in Gloucester wood, & simply went mad & killed most of the Germans they found there.

1st & 2nd Divs are tomorrow being led by 5th, & later by 4th. 1st & 6th Bdes now in.

Handwritten notes at the top of the page, mostly illegible due to fading and bleed-through.

Handwritten notes in the middle section of the page, also mostly illegible.

35

D37

The ^{60th} ~~80th~~ have many of them gone up on tanks.

The S.M. sd that a British Offr had been capt who had told them all the plans for the offensive.

Sund 23 Sept. German put a barrage on our front line this m.g. along Polypou Rd at Anzette, where our divs. met & killed about a dozen men there.

We went up & found a part of trench abandoned for 50 yds left of rd. Then 5th Div posts in craters in trench abt 150 yds to rt rear, in "wood" wh was just a low line of small

July 23
[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten notes]

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten notes]

737 scrub. Krist, Juliett & [illegible]
Julian. came w me. I
haven't time to describe
(see pp. 95-100) 1 day. X. Germans were shelling their
own line. Another fine day.

Sept 24. The Germans at 5.15
placed a battery on our 5'40"
dial front. Doubt they will
do this every morning for
safety. A wireless was heard
last night from rear: "Do you
think I English will attack?" The
answer was "No". (May have
been a ruse)

Another fine hot day. I
went up to tell Wilkins what
photos to get, and found he had
got them on the second day - the
man ~~with~~ him was hit on
finger by a sniper.

[Faint, mostly illegible handwriting on the top page of the notebook, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side.]

937

I was by & chat & this Feb 95

I have so much to do in the way of administration - arranging for records & photos & the Evans Book & fifty other things, that I have scarcely any time to get the history of this battle; add to it that my car is laid up (on the opinion of Farnthorpe that I should get another in substitution) & if another has not come - & I am at my wits end how to cope with this work.

3 Dec 1931

(with Skell, Hill, & Gilmore)

It is a long time since that trip on Sept 23 but I remember this much:

After leaving our car - probably just beyond the main gate, we walked up through the 2nd Div's sector, across Bellisarde ridge ^{& Westrock.} Here we got little fire but a 5.9 shell was bursting at intervals on ^{one of our lines.} I think it was our red line trench but it may have been on Bellisarde ridge. Anyway it was on one of the lines that ran along a depression in country which reminded me of the Libyan Desert.

The gun was a 4.2 inch howitzer
 and was used in the attack on
 Polygon Wood. It was used to
 shell the enemy positions and
 was very effective. The
 crew consisted of 12 men
 and was commanded by
 Sergeant [Name]. The
 gun was used to shell
 the enemy positions and
 was very effective. The
 crew consisted of 12 men
 and was commanded by
 Sergeant [Name]. The
 gun was used to shell
 the enemy positions and
 was very effective. The
 crew consisted of 12 men
 and was commanded by
 Sergeant [Name].

It was dry & dusty & the shell 96
 plumped down & crashed when
 we were quite close to us &
 hurried us along.

We reached the front line
 left, I think, by the 6th Bde, &
 worked along it to the right onto the
 Polygon wood plateau. Our troops
 were holding a continuous trench,
 No sign of the enemy in front although
 we heard that they had been seen there.
~~Our~~ Our movement could have
 been seen by 1 enemy & it struck
 me that we must be endangering
 our chaps in 1 front line by
 showing ourselves there. However
 they were very kind & didn't
 show any annoyance. As we
 neared the Polygon wood we
 came on a length of trench
 which was occupied only by the
 dead. It had been ~~shelled~~ lashed with
 shell that morning, & the remnant
 of the garrison had been withdrawn
 out of it, ^{along trench,} not sent back. The
 trench was 50 ft long -

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten notes on the top page of the notebook, possibly describing a trench or military position.]

officer in charge told us the 97
 trench ended here, but we would
 find the continuation of the
 front line about 120' in
 rear.

Gullett & I got out of
 the trench (which ended near
 the road through Pol. Wood
 to Gleucose wood) & struck
 across in the direction indicated
 to us. Polygon wood, through
 which we were passing, was
 merely a stubble of thin
 sapling-stumps projecting
 between shell-holes. The
 dusty track was visible
 running through it. About
 Leist & Gilmore followed us
 at about 50 yards interval.
 There was no sign of a soul
 either in front or behind us.
 We reached at 120 yards
 we came on a line held
 I think by the 58th Bn - among

the 1st of March
the 2nd of March
the 3rd of March
the 4th of March
the 5th of March
the 6th of March
the 7th of March
the 8th of March
the 9th of March
the 10th of March

the 11th of March
the 12th of March
the 13th of March
the 14th of March
the 15th of March
the 16th of March
the 17th of March
the 18th of March
the 19th of March
the 20th of March

we crouched down - the 199
bank sheltered us & the
fragments flew harmlessly
overhead. But I had forgotten
that Leist & Gilthour
would not be up to this
dodge. They were following
us at about 100 yards,
when we passed this point
we looked back & saw him
in obvious anxiety how to
get along. I signified to him
to come along, but it
was pretty rough on them.

However they got through
& the thing that pleased me was
that Leist had now been round
this battlefield within a day or
two of the actual attack which

The first of the pictures was painted by
 the artist who was with the 58th Bn
 during the battle. He had seen a
 great deal of the fighting and
 was in a position to paint a
 picture which would be very
 valuable to the Australian records.
 It was afterwards arranged that
 one of the pictures he was
 commissioned to paint should
 be that of an incident on this
 plateau in this battle.
 (Death of Lt Tarnour, 58 Bn)

he might have to paint. He
 had seen a ~~great deal~~ ^{more active} picture
 of battlefields than any
 of our artists except
 with Dyson, & the knowledge
 he gained would be very
 valuable to him & to the
 Australian records.

It was afterwards
 arranged that one of the
 pictures he was commissioned
 to paint should be that
 of an incident on this
 plateau in this battle.
 (Death of Lt Tarnour, 58 Bn)

57
Col. Heron 41 Bn.
Col. Wilcock 42
Col. Butler 43
Col. Clarke 44. since 45 Bn.

White: Howse.
Law: Brisbane

~~D. 37~~
88

11 Fld Coy }
44 Bn } Messines
43 Bn } Ridge
July 31

11 Bn ~~Leaves~~ by Aug 5

Angas Apr 26 Hayes Bn

88

11 Fl

44 Bu
43 Bu

Messinas
Redford
July 31

11 Bu Messinas by Aug 5

Augac Ap 26 Hayes Bg