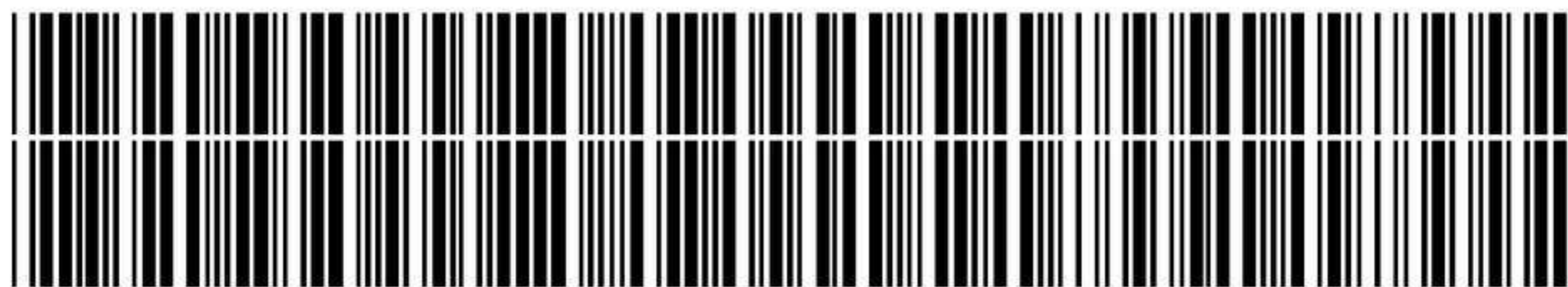


**AWM38**  
**Official History,**  
**1914-18 War: Records of C E W Bean,**  
**Official Historian.**

Diaries and Notebooks

**Item number:** 3DRL606/169/1

**Title:** Notebook, September - October 1917  
Includes references to the 25th and 27th  
Battalions, Malt Trench, Lagnicourt, Bullecourt,  
Broodseinde, Passchendaele and Warlencourt.



AWM38-3DRL606/169/1

*Original*

DIARY NO. 169.

AWM38

3 DRL 606 ITEM 169 [1]

DIARIES AND NOTES OF C. E. W. BEAN  
CONCERNING THE WAR OF 1914 - 1918

THE use of these diaries and notes is subject to conditions laid down in the terms of gift to the Australian War Memorial. But, apart from those terms, I wish the following circumstances and considerations to be brought to the notice of every reader and writer who may use them.

These writings represent only what at the moment of making them I believed to be true. The diaries were jotted down almost daily with the object of recording what was then in the writer's mind. Often he wrote them when very tired and half asleep; also, not infrequently, what he believed to be true was not so — but it does not follow that he always discovered this, or remembered to correct the mistakes when discovered. Indeed, he could not always remember that he had written them.

These records should, therefore, be used with great caution, as relating only what their author, at the time of writing, believed. Further, he cannot, of course, vouch for the accuracy of statements made to him by others and here recorded. But he did try to ensure such accuracy by consulting, as far as possible, those who had seen or otherwise taken part in the events. The constant falsity of second-hand evidence (on which a large proportion of war stories are founded) was impressed upon him by the second or third day of the Gallipoli campaign, notwithstanding that those who passed on such stories usually themselves believed them to be true. All second-hand evidence herein should be read with this in mind.

16 Sept., 1946.

AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL  
ACCESS STATUS

C. E. W. BEAN.

OPEN

27 Bn.

20 Sept. jumped off from  
forward slope of Westlock Ridge  
abt 150 yds in rear of furthest outpost.

Tapes were laid in front of trench  
system on crest & Bn jumped

off in 4 waves - 1 Coy pontage. 30 P 65  
J.O. position abt 3. am.

25 Bn were in front (being for  
almost in Hammel's mud)

at Objive. 27 was upon it. Shelling

was fairly heavy but no barrage

49

came on to 27 Bn. His shelling became lively abt jump off time.

25 Bn had gone no distance before they saw Germans - 30 prisoners were on Westhoek Ridge within 10 mins of zero.

They were in odd shellholes abt 50 yds beyond British front line.

We were well in front of German Barrage - it moved up after the Bn & At Albert <sup>Redoubt</sup> ~~Barrage~~ during the second half the Germ Barrage

H9

very nearly coincided with ours.

27 Bn was for the 2nd objective. The mud we met on Hanebeck as soon as they started; it was a belt of shellholes 100 yds wide round which they had to pick their way.

On 1st objective most of line had moved too far left. This was corrected.

[28 Bn which was for green line ~~forward~~ up behind Westhoek & moved up all time when 27 Bn jumped off from Red line; they went thro' 27 Bn on blue

D and C and B and A

*[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten notes on page 4. A large arrow points upwards from the middle of the page.]*

H9

line later. Very few Germans were seen between these objectives; but when Bon reached the Cross Roads on rt of Blue line there was a row of blockhouses facing them about 50 yards away. Though these were just in 1 Barrage line <sup>intermittent</sup> m.g. fire was coming from there - & A Coy rushed the blockhouses & obtained 1 Lt Laphorne & some others pushed straight [altogether 9 m.p.s. were taken; 2 were brought out & sent to base].

*[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text on page 8]*

49

forward, put Smoke bombs into  
back o' 1 dugouts, & 1 Germ. gave  
up. They thought 1 smoke bomb was  
gas. The m.s. had to firing thro'  
an Embossure.

[They included an N.C.O who  
was pushed on by Col. Slaney <sup>from H.Q. to</sup> Wertheimer  
at Bde H.Q. who sd there were 9 heavy mps in these  
dugouts & 1 enemy wd debuss beyond  
1 hut at Polygon wood.]

The fringe of our barrage was a  
little ragged & forward troops in Albert Redoubt

\* This screen was afterwards punched into 1 door way by a shell - it was the Coy HQ of Lieut. Mc Cann, which had to be shifted.

Two 4.2 guns were sent to this dugout, & got 4 direct hits running within a few minutes.

H9

& the above mentioned \* dugouts had to work in the fringe of our barrage - This was not bad; the barrage was very good this day. \* This probably saved us from his getting the m.g. out - he would have had Dennis. That m.g. could have enveloped <sup>left</sup> flank of 27 Bn & 5 Bde.

There was a wicker screen\* only covering the entrance of this Pill box & the Germans had this covered from Polygon Bunker by auto. m.g. One man



H9. was wd here when they played out it.

A marsh ran into <sup>left</sup> centre of line betw. Iron X + Albert Redoubts.

There were some enormous shell holes at Albert redoubt in one of wh as the signal station. There was one battered concrete posit (att 1 in 4 of these all two were smashed) - but 1 rest was wicker revetment 2/6 mostly smashed up with broken down underdug deposits.

#9. We took shell holes + joined them up - SP on either flank a little in rear of front posts; + joined up w 12 Bn on right.

A.S.P. was afterwards built by 7th F Coy on the height a little in right rear & was shelled by one or two of our 9 in guns. [There was one heavy gun firing short all time through 1 barrage J.]

During Sept 21 the Blue line was

*[Faint, mostly illegible handwriting on the left page, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side.]*

H9 thinned, & shellholes consolidated & joined up abt 100 - 150 yds in rear making support posts.

[All these arrangements were in view of the expected c-attack, wh stood no chance. As the barrage lifted the supports wd have reinforced 1 front blue line - 1 men were in great heart.]

The artillery <sup>was</sup> so heavy in front of each

#9. objective & stayed there so long that the  
men had opinion that this torrent of  
shells was wasted on enemy's small  
garrison. They could have done it, in  
this weather, in half the time.

The two heavies in question were  
firing betw 3 & 4 pm & later - longest  
range 100 yds but were still firing  
between Green & Blue line. The enemy  
barrage was scattered & did little harm.  
28 Bn moved to 27 Bn during  
consolidation.

49

Casualties:

	l.	w.
Offrs:	-	4
men:	34	c. 150.

Capt. Elder -  
"A" Coy.  
M.C.

(Scot man who  
had bn in SA  
Some years  
as a physical  
culture expert.)

was wd by a shell while forming  
up at Westhoek. This was at 2 am.  
He went back to dressing str,  
was fixed up, rejoined his Coy, &  
carried on until ~~the~~ the  
line had bn capt'd & consol'd.  
Bar to M.C. for this.

H<sup>9</sup> RC.  
Lt Hunter, Intell. Offr. who went up to Blue  
line at 9 am. for information was  
hit by a shell & wd.

DA.  
Lt Dowling, wd in neck on the Blue line.  
~~was wounded at the~~

Lt B Maclean, shell <sup>payment</sup> thru leg on the Blue line after  
German had started to retaliate.

Lt Harris slight wd in hand (now back w unit)  
at the Jump off & carried on till  
sent back after consolida.

Relieved night of Sept 21 by 23rd Br.  
Back to Halifax; 23rd Reserve Helot.

H9

This was where 28 Bn 7.M.I. Coy were 15  
bombed.

Sept. 30 moved up to near ~~Java~~ Chateau  
Bely.

Oct 1 into line, moving 8.15 pm. to  
Westhoek Ridge; 1 Coy went forward to  
Anzac Ridge.

On Evg. of Oct 3. ordered to move  
into positn for new attack.

*[Faint, mostly illegible handwriting on the left page of the notebook.]*

49. 4 OCT. at 4 am. were in position from Sans Souci to Pky line in an old trench, in support to 28 Bn.

The German was bombarding earlier -

27 Bn had to wait till zero + 70 & then move to D 22 Central. There was a fairly thick but erratic barrage. The Bn moved across country in lines of sections in file over very heavy country. Last night's shower made



#9

it sticky. The Bn went right thro Zonnebeke<sup>17</sup>  
wh germs were shelling, esp. the church &  
between Church & Lake.

Casualties were very light up to  
this.

When Bn and at waiting position  
in rear of Thames wood, Capt Gould  
in/c of B. Coy learned th 26 Bn had  
had heavy casualties & were held up  
by inf. fire from Daisy wood.  
26 Bn had edged left a bit, &

\* a very fine  
officer.

H9 there was a gap between 26th right  
& 231Bn. Acting on this (from 26th Bn. Capt  
B..... senior ofr left in this line) A Coy  
27Bn was pushed up to fill the gap on  
flank & Capt Gould's Coy "B," moved  
up to help 26 in front of Daisy Wood.

At the same time "C" Coy began a  
Commence 2, under Engr supervision from  
Red line (1st Objective).

B Coy was left in the line till 8 p.m. Oct 4  
when A Coy was withdrawn & their sector

49

taken over by "B" - (i.e. 28 Bn moved  
over <sup>some distance</sup> to right, & B Coy expanded to cover  
ground to 23 Bn.)

[B Coy was left there night 4/5 Oct & all  
5 October.]

While this C.T. was being dug Maj.  
Fredericks & Lieut. Matters were wkd. both by  
shellfire - before dark on Oct 4.

Next day this C.T. was finished by  
C. Coy under Lieut SS Woods. It was  
very quiet this day till 3 pm - The Germans

Oct 8

(architect  
from Malvern SA (old 47 Bn))

Gould was an original Officer - (C.M.F.)

He went from Sallypohi w Enteric &  
dysentery, went to Aust., rejoinedFeb. 1916; was ~~was~~ adjt. during beginning  
of Somme winter; and at Warlencourton Feb. 27 - a shell landed betw his legs, blew him  
into air, & found himself sitting in 1 shellhole. Rejoined  
on July 13 - He was hit almost direct by this shell at Broodseinde.

49 being very disorganised; but abt 3pm the  
German opened up very heavily on Zonnebeke  
& feeling for our front line. There was a better  
field of fire from near top of road & Daisy  
wood was ~~therefore~~ avoided - we did not go  
too close to it. [Capt Gould had gone out to  
objec. It was too close to wood, there was  
a better field 80 yds back. He ordered his  
Coy to dig in there - He had a mixed  
lot of 26 Bn under him as well as his B  
Coy of 27 Bn.]

1st	11
Retains	46

Abt 4 hits on this pillbox this  
 Evg. 7pm Oct 5 - after dark.  
 One shell hit edge of door  
 of half in wh were abt 14  
 runners - No one hurt but stunned  
 & a German flare dump outside ignited  
 a man was hit inside H.Q. dug out by a  
 piece & a piece hit Maj. Chalmers on cheek.

49

The Germans put up a good bomb again abt  
 7pm. Oct 5 till 8.30pm & poured shells  
 into Jonsbeke near church, gasometer, &  
 the rd to Broadseinde & Thames wood.

abt midnight 5/6 Maj. Holmes  
 brought up 17 Bn to relieve. After relief  
 27 Bn moved back to Anzac Ridge.  
 On ~~morning~~ night of Oct 6/7 Bn (had  
 orders to move in N of 19 Bn as  
 marked) took over in rly cutting from  
 2/6 Manchester's, H.Q. Nofily opposite Thames  
 wood. The night was fairly quiet

49

as was 7<sup>th</sup> Oct.

at 6.30 pm Germans opened an  
intense bombard. His main barrage line  
was Zonnebeker, Thames Wood, Pkly.  
They blew in front line in several places &  
there were 40 or 50 casualties.

Goold + others thought this was  
/ preliminary to a big attack - during after  
of 7 Oct. 30 German planes had been  
flying very low over our front line &  
/ Germans had been registering. The trench

49 there was a good trench in sand.

This bombt lasted till abt 7.30pm.

Oct 7.

abt 2am. Oct 8, Maj. Holmes 17Bn  
relieved 27th. They moved back to  
Rly wood where they were in tunnels  
& trenches. They spent Oct 8 in these

2/6.

9 Oct. - abt 3am. 27Bn was moved to  
Amzac Spur & held there in support to  
5 & 6 Bdes.

49

At 11 am. orders were recd to move to the front line at the old position of B Coy in front of Daisy wood.

This trench we found to be crowded out by portions of 6 Bde (21 Bn had 40 men left there; 26 Bn were there, — + strays from other Bns).

The ~~at~~ 27 Bn was heavily shelled there. Capt Gould  $\frac{2}{15}$  Jury, + Sgt Organ were killed hereby shells +  $\frac{2}{15}$  Coulter was mortally wd + died at dressing station.



49 Below <sup>14 men</sup> ~~15 & 20 men~~ were killed <sup>15 wd.</sup> ~~abt 40 wd.~~ 28

They withdrew C & D Coys to the 27 Bns  
old Red line <sup>waiting position</sup> ~~in~~ in D 22 Centl.

B & A Coys still in line.  
The Germans kept up a continuous bomb

on front line & this to Dr Knout Farm.

& Zonnebeke - steady & thin.

[The 7 Bde was supporting during  
this fighting.]

The men were very much  
done. During day & night of 9th nig. fire

49

we coming from Dairy wood.  
(not Daisy)

Oct 10 3am. Rel'd by 49 Bn  
under Col. Denton & moved  
back to Cyprus barracks.

Night of Oct 10 Embussed for Steenward

273m Casualties

	k	wd.	m.
Oct 4/6	offr 1(37)	{6(37)}	---
	or 24	114	4

49

7/8	offr ---	---	---
	or. -9	20	---

9/10	offr - 31 d of w	---	---
	or. - 7	---	---
	{ 7 d of w.	15	---

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52	156	4
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49 25 Bn. While 25 Bn was waiting

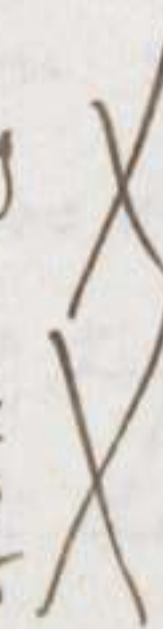
for the attack of Oct 4 a Lewis gun post in front reported it cd see Germans moving in numbers.

Major Page went forward, with a scout (or his batman? I forget) & stealing

post in h. g. Post was grabbed by 15 Germans.

The Germans have an order that big rewards will be given for prisoners.

Wrong  
See  
Book  
170  
p.55



22 Bm  
 23 Bm  
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 100 Bm

49 & seeing to be us an officer they did not  
 bayonet him but held him there. Presently  
 one of our shells, not in 1 bomb, fell near  
 & scattered them. Two remained hanging  
 onto Pages belt - he had a Sam Browne belt  
 on so they knew he was an officer. His pistol  
 was on his lanyard but when he tried to seize  
 it, they held it. Somehow he managed  
 to shoot one & clear himself of the other.  
 He got back to our lines.  
 He now knew there was to be

*[Faint, illegible handwriting on the left page of the notebook.]*

49

a German attack - & there was 5 mins.  
to go to the British starting time. He was in  
a dreadful dilemma, wondering whether he  
ought to put up the S.O.S or to wait.  
He carried 1 whole weight of British  
army on his shoulders for five minutes,  
& waited. Down came our barrage -  
& the Germans were crushed.

(This is from Col. Slaney 27 Bn &  
needs checking as to small details)  
checked latest see BK 170 p. 55.

49

27 Bn. Malt Trench.

For a couple of days before  
Malt 2, the 27 Bn had to  
reconnoitre it by day & night.

The authorities thought it was held only  
by a few men & scattered posts.

Lt Davis & a patrol was sent there  
during 1 night, up Loupart Rd. This

The 27 Bn scouts reconnoitered 1 wire, found 1 gap, & paced them, before 1 attack; & were thanked by 1 Brigade.

49 we crossed w wire. They reached 1 wire & then must have been heard; for first one neg., then another, started all along 1 trench. Then before they knew where they were - bang bang a couple of bombs in 1 road. They got close in to 1 bank & got out.

Next day a party was intended to go straight at it over 1 top, I believe;



*[Faint, illegible handwriting on the left page of the notebook.]*

49

a party of the 5<sup>th</sup> Bde did this, <sup>37</sup>  
were badly punished. They sd they  
were ordered to do it & were going  
to do it.

---

In the Malt 2 fight a party  
of a Lt 5 with Lt Davis went down  
Malt Trench at a tremendous rate  
from Loupart Rd working right.

49

One man was completely cut off by  
1 German. but got back.

The 27 was (? later) driven back &  
The Germans cheered - our people  
heard the cheer as 1 German got  
trench back.

When we finally moved down it  
the 27 Bn met the 5 Bde. What happens  
first was a Stokes mortar bomb (they  
didn't know what it was) landed in 1

49

trench near a dugout & blew  
one man into the air, dead & wd  
another. Maj. Devonshire sent a  
man round over the back to see  
where the 5 Bde were & then went on  
down the trench. Rounding a traverse  
he at last found an officer of the 5 Bde  
- & there were some strong words. Devonshire  
told the officer what he thought of having

49 Stokes Bombs into them; the other  
 side: "But you hit us w rifle grenades"  
 wh was true. 2 was killed + 1 wd on each  
 side, apparently.

### Lagnicourt.

At Lagnicourt the  
 27 Bn scouts had their pegs all properly  
 put in & were standing by in shallow  
 sunken road to direct 1 companies

outs to them - & did it splendidly.

The men had to be placed in position - they were cold until 1 fight began.

They got to about the crest - their right near the Mill stump wh 1 German had beautifully registered.

The Germans came out of Nooneil & got up to within 40 - 100 yds of them. They were led by an officer. When this offr was shot by an Australian private

49 The heart seemed to go out of them.  
 They lay down & did not come on,  
 Col Stanley was given the <sup>Battery</sup> couple of guns  
 of Maj. Sinclair to work for him - &  
 ? to clear a direct line; & he got it to enfilade  
 the German line.

The rifles of part of this line of ours  
 were so choked w mud th in one  
 case - 1 post near 1 mill - <sup>there was in use</sup> only one  
 German rifle; out of <sup>25</sup> 75 of ours all were choked.

49 The post near 1 mill was afterwards  
shelled by 1 German so heavily that we  
had to leave it.

Cherry was in touch with them the  
day.

---

Bullecourt. 27 Bn was 19 days in 1  
line holding 1 post on 1 night. One  
platoon in 1 post nearest 1 German  
line was pretty well wiped out; but 1  
rest of 1 bn had few casualties.

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3DRL 606 ITEM 169 [17]

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C. E. W. BEAN.

Book No. 169.....

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OPEN /