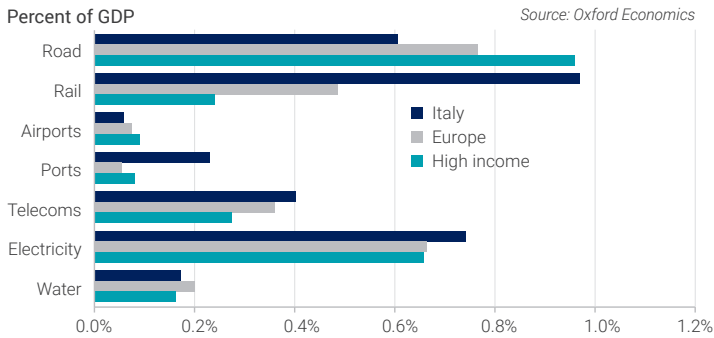


## KEY ASSUMPTIONS

	2015	2040	Av. annual growth
GDP (Billion \$US)*	1,821	2,159	0.7%
GDP per head (\$US)*	29,910	35,420	0.7%
Population (000s)	60,894	60,964	0.0%
Urban population (% of total)**	68.9%	71.6%	0.2%
Population density (persons per km <sup>2</sup> )	207	207	0.0%

\*2015 prices and exchange rates; \*\* Av. annual growth shows average annual change in urban share of population

## INFRASTRUCTURE INVESTMENT NEED, 2016-2040

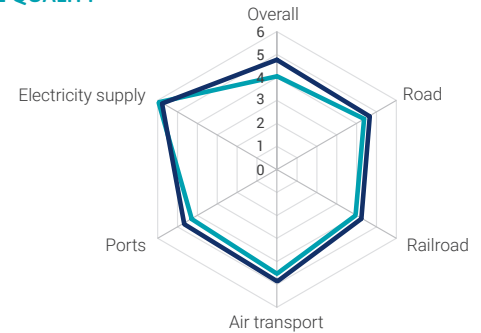


## INFRASTRUCTURE QUALITY

1-7 (best)

— Italy  
— Europe

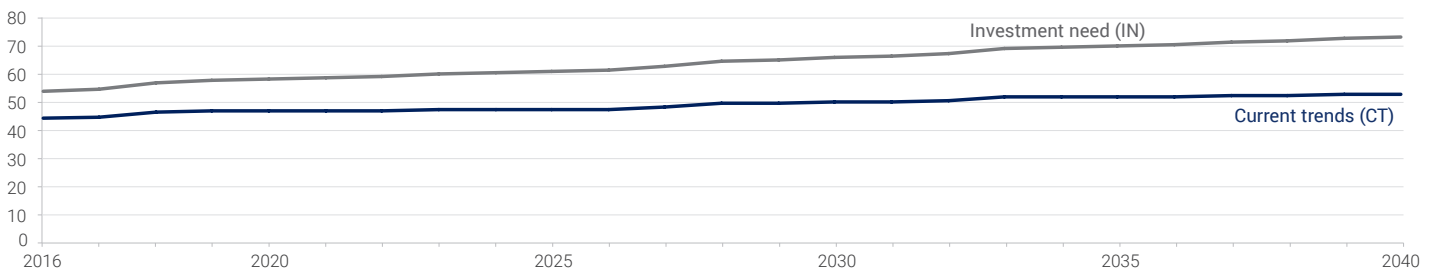
Source: The Global Competitiveness Index Historical Dataset © 2005-2015 World Economic Forum



## TOTAL INFRASTRUCTURE INVESTMENT 2016-2040

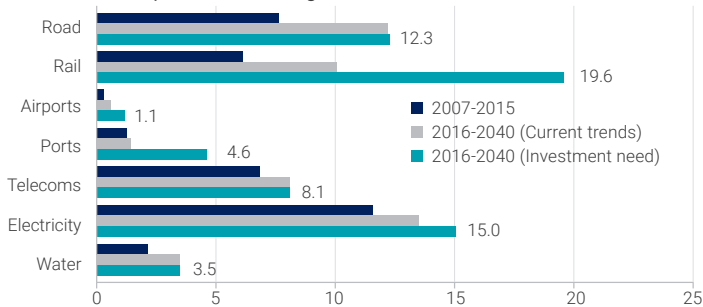
Billion US\$, 2015 prices and exchange rates

Source: Oxford Economics



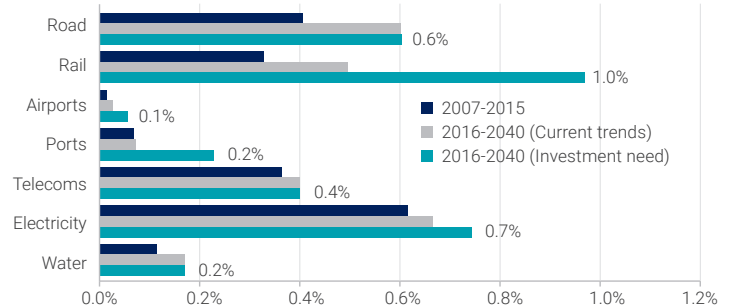
## AVERAGE ANNUAL INVESTMENT

Billion US\$, 2015 prices and exchange rates



## INFRASTRUCTURE INVESTMENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF GDP

Percent of GDP



## CUMULATIVE INFRASTRUCTURE INVESTMENT

SDG results only shown where the SDG requirement would not be delivered under the investment need scenario

Billion \$US, 2015 prices and exchange rates	Road	Rail	Airports	Ports	Telecoms	Electricity	Water	Total
2016-2040 (Current trends)	305	251	14	37	203	337	87	1,234
2016-2040 (Investment need)	306	490	29	116	203	376	87	1,607
2016-2040 (Gap between IN and CT)	1	239	15	79	0	39	0	373
2016-2030 (SDG - requirement over and above IN)						0	0	