

GNSS scale determination using chamber calibrated ground and space antenna pattern

A. Villiger¹, L. Prange¹, R. Dach¹, F. Zimmermann², H. Kuhlmann², A. Jäggi¹

¹ Astronomical Institute of the University of Bern, Bern, Switzerland

² Institut für Geodäsie und Geoinformation, Universität Bonn

Contact: arturo.villiger@aiub.unibe.ch

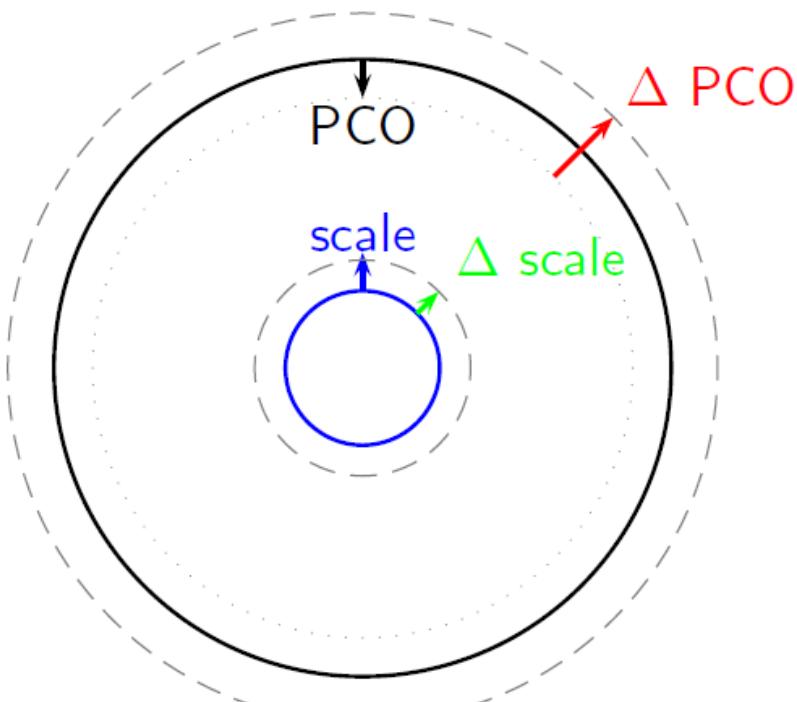
9. April 2019, Wien

Relation PCO and scale determination

u^b

Why do we need calibrated antennas?

b
UNIVERSITÄT
BERN



- PCO to Scale:
[Zhu et al. 2002]
 $1\text{m} \hat{=} -7.8 \text{ ppb}$
 $1 \text{ ppb} \hat{=} -0.13 \text{ m}$
- PCO's: $-4 \text{ m} \Delta \text{ PCO}$
- Stations: 20 cm offset

Current status of antenna calibrations

u^b

Overview

^b
UNIVERSITÄT
BERN

GNSS	Frq	Sat.	Rob.
GPS	L1		
	L2		
	L5		
GLO	G1		
	G2		
	G3		
GAL	E1		
	E5a		
	E5b		
	E5		
E6			

GNSS	Frq	Sat.	Rob.
BDS	B1		
	B2		
	B3		
QZSS	L1		
	L2		
	L5		
	unknown		
	estimated		
	calibrated		
	guess		

Rob. : roboter calibrations

Current status of antenna calibrations

u^b

Overview

b
UNIVERSITÄT
BERN

- IGS14.ATX:
 - GPS: Estimated PCO / Nadir dependent PV
 - Galileo and QZSS pre-launch satellite calibrated antenna pattern
 - Receiver antennas:
 - Mostly robot calibrations provided by Geo++
 - L1/L2 for GPS and GLONASS (missing E5 for Galileo)
- Chamber calibrations
 - Calibrations for all frequencies available
 - Compatibility with robot calibrations?
 - **GNSS based scale determination possible?**

Chamber calibrated receiver antennas

TRF scale contribution from GNSS?

- Creation of type-mean antenna pattern from chamber calibrations (more than **250 individual** calibrations) → **37 type-mean** calibrations (covering ~49% of the IGS network)
- Differences between robot and chamber calibrations?
- Comparison of satellite PCO and scale determination using robot or chamber calibrated ground antennas

Case study:

- Study on the scale determination using data from 2017-2018
- GPS/Galileo solution
- Based on >90 stations (using robot or chamber calibrated antennas only)

Chamber vs. robot calibrations

Comparison: IF GPS PCO

u^b

^b
UNIVERSITÄT
BERN

IGS14
L1/L2

Chamber:
L1/L2

Antenna	Radome	# Chm	#Rob	North	East	Up
ASH700936C_M	NONE	5	7	-1.02	-0.04	-3.19
JAVRINGANT_DM	NONE	6	9	0.62	-1.14	1.31
LEIAR10	NONE	5	24	-1.14	-0.59	0.21
LEIAR20	LEIM	34	82	-1.15	-0.87	-6.1
LEIAR25.R3	LEIT	13	28	0.07	-0.18	-1.56
LEIAR25.R4	LEIT	47	35	0.53	0.14	-1.03
LEIAR25.R4	NONE	7	18	0.15	-0.44	4.11
TRM55971.00	TZGD	5	8	-0.47	-0.63	2.6
TRM57971.00	NONE	5	13	-2.74	2.06	0.28
TRM57971.00	TZGD	53	6	-0.66	0.28	0.63
TRM59800.00	NONE	10	28	-1.77	-0.49	-2.52
TRM59800.00	SCIS	8	40	-0.01	-0.93	-4.15
TRM59900.00	NONE	7	5	0.3	-0.31	-6.27
TRM59900.00	SCIS	38	5	0.11	-0.38	2.51

COORDINATES



→ ~ -1mm

[mm]

Chamber vs. robot calibrations

Comparison: IF Galileo PCO

u^b

^b
UNIVERSITÄT
BERN

IGS14:
L1/L2

Chamber:
E1/E5

→ ~ -5mm

[mm]

Antenna	Radome	# Chm	#Rob	North	East	Up
ASH700936C_M	NONE	5	7	-0.56	0.57	-6.42
JAVRINGANT_DM	NONE	6	9	0.21	-1.57	-3.26
LEIAR10	NONE	5	24	-1.33	0.58	-2.51
LEIAR20	LEIM	34	82	-0.72	-1.17	-14.76
LEIAR25.R3	LEIT	13	28	0.01	-0.36	-3.61
LEIAR25.R4	LEIT	47	35	0.36	-0.2	-3.82
LEIAR25.R4	NONE	7	18	-0.04	-0.63	-0.27
TRM55971.00	TZGD	5	8	-0.66	0.36	-2.87
TRM57971.00	NONE	5	13	-2.98	3.17	-4.94
TRM57971.00	TZGD	53	6	-1.08	1.51	-3.44
TRM59800.00	NONE	10	28	-1.83	-0.69	-4.46
TRM59800.00	SCIS	8	40	0	-0.83	-7.32
TRM59900.00	NONE	7	5	0.1	0.69	-9.31
TRM59900.00	SCIS	38	5	-0.21	0.62	0.79

Chamber vs. IGS 14 calibrations

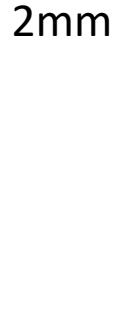
Comparison: GPS PV: Robot – IGS14

u^b

b
UNIVERSITÄT
BERN

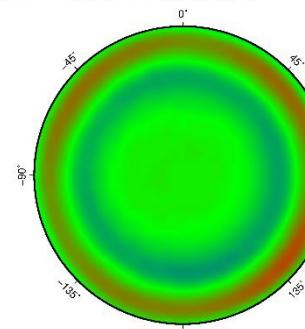
ROBOT – CHAMBER: LEIAR20

LEIM G01



ROBOT – CHAMBER: LEIAR20

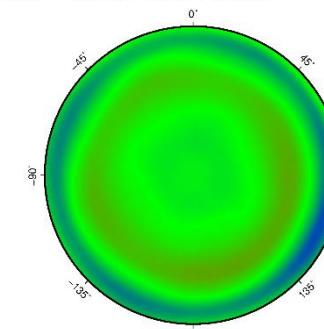
LEIM G02



ROBOT – CHAMBER: LEIAR20

LEIM GIF

5mm



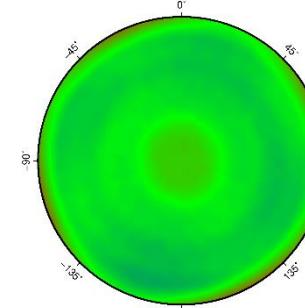
OBOT – CHAMBER: TRM59800.00

NONE G01



OBOT – CHAMBER: TRM59800.00

NONE G02

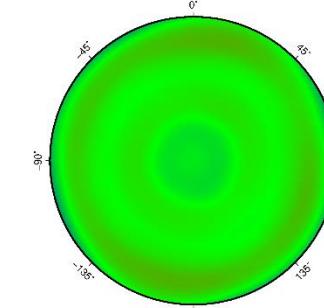


OBOT – CHAMBER: TRM59800.00

NONE GIF

10mm

mm

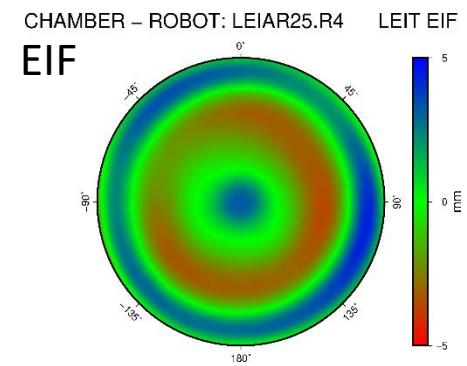
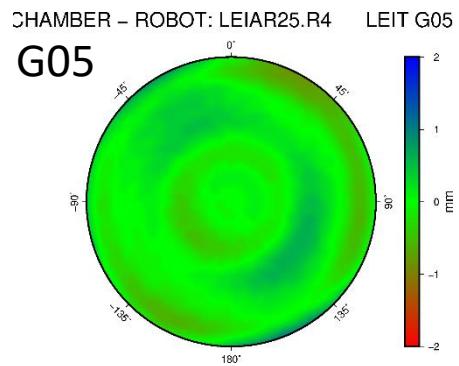
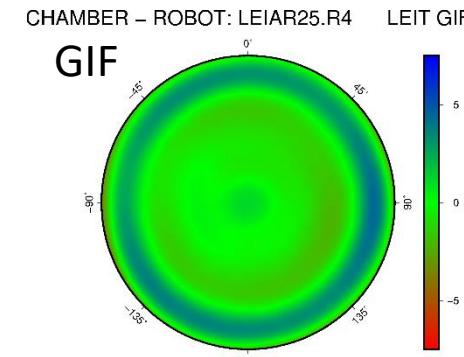
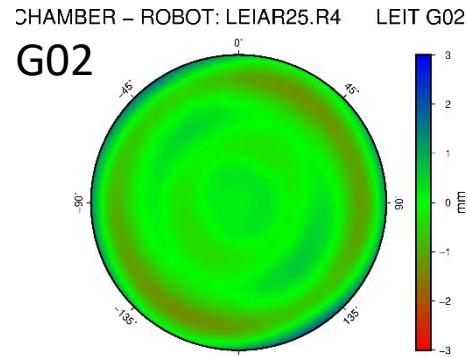
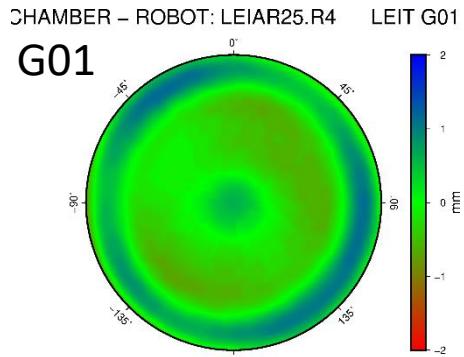


Chamber vs. robot calibrations

u^b

Comparison: GPS PV: BONN – Geo++

b
UNIVERSITÄT
BERN



PCO IF	IGS14	Geo++	BONN
GPS	150.96	150.07	150.77
GAL	152.05	146.47	148.31

Local network solution

u^b

b
UNIVERSITÄT
BERN

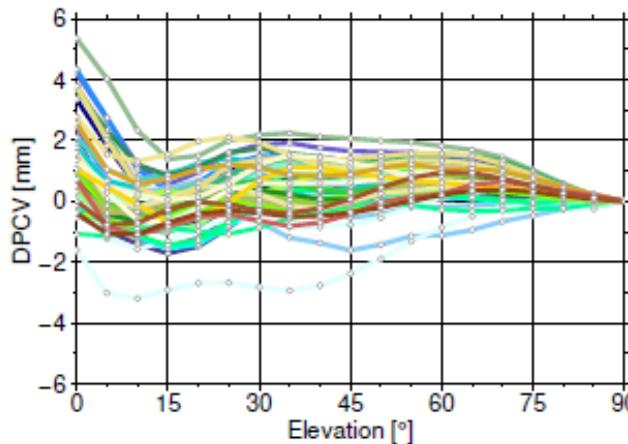
Small test provided bei Tobias Kersten,
Leibniz University Hannover, Institut für Erdmessung (IfU)

- Network solution (star-baseline), 17 stations
- LEIAR25, Rev. 3&4, w/o radome LEIT
- Pure chamber / Robot calibration solutions show consistent results
- Mixed solution shows differences (70% robot, 30% chamber)

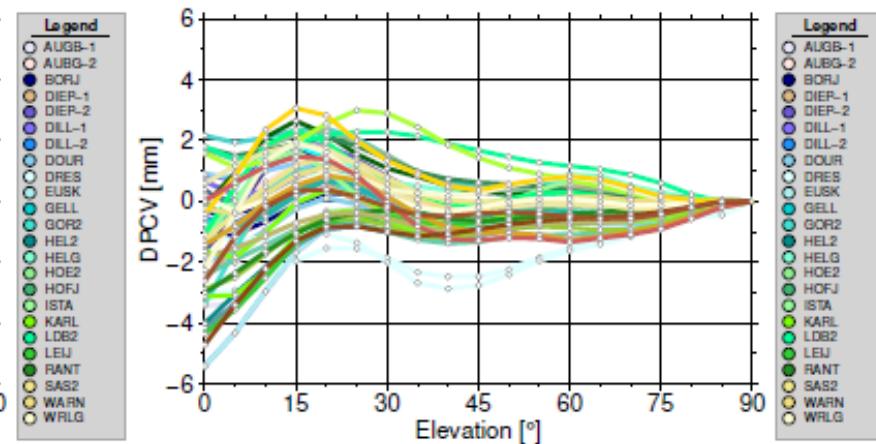
Differences Geo++ / chamber

u^b

b
UNIVERSITÄT
BERN



(a)



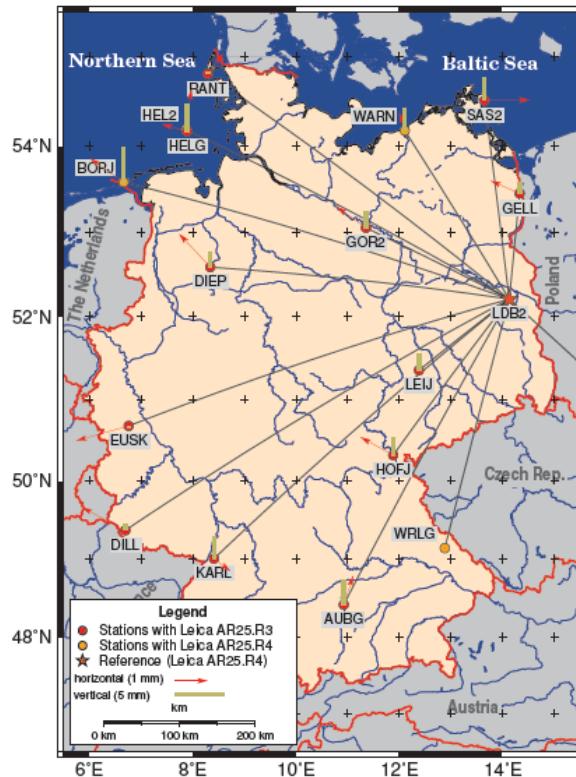
(b)

Abbildung 1: Variationen zwischen Kalibriergebnissen für Antennen aus verschiedenen Kalibriermethoden (Referenz Roboter, Abweichungen zu Kammer), gelistet für die Frequenzen GPS/GLONASS L1 (a) und GPS/GLONASS L2 (b).

Mixed network test

u^b

b
UNIVERSITÄT
BERN



[Kersten 2019]

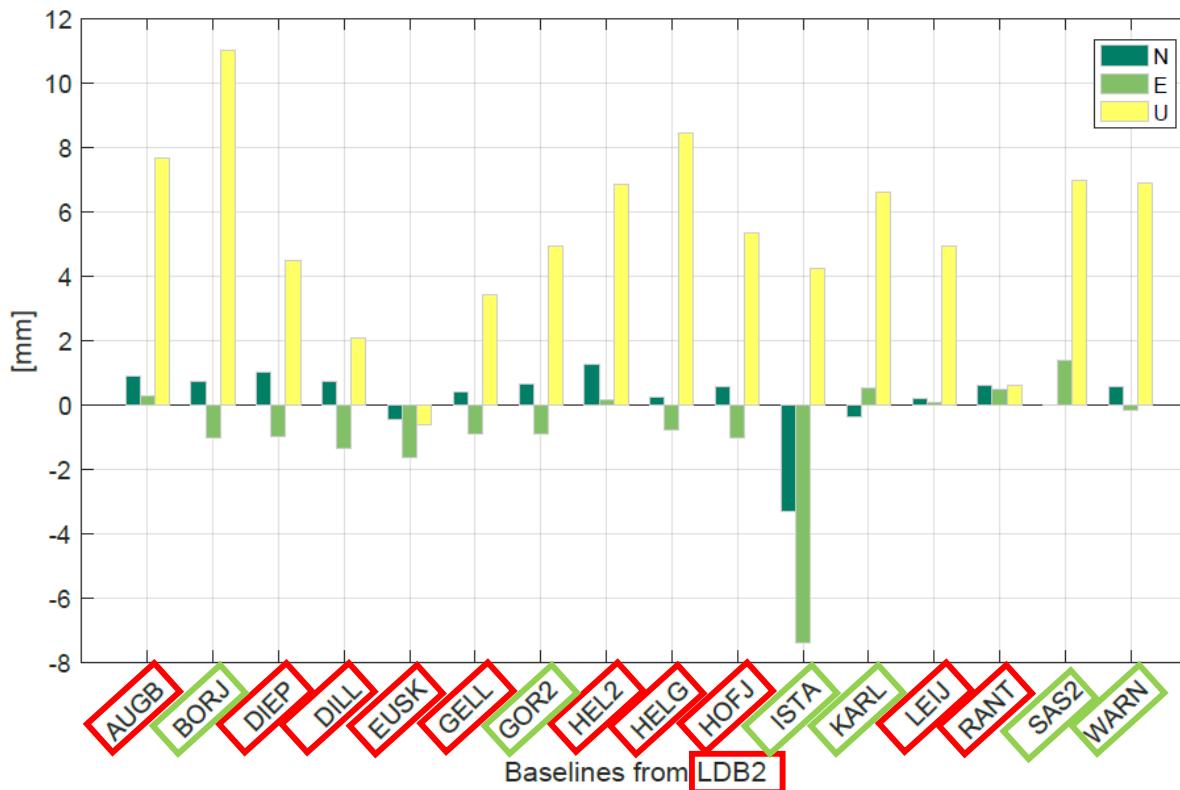
Mixed network solution

u^b

Baseline solution (star, LDB2, robot)

b
UNIVERSITÄT
BERN

Robot
Chamber



[Kersten, 2019]

GPS/Galileo scale analyzes

Processing strategy

Based on CODE MGEX Solution:

- GPS/Galileo only
- Double difference solution
- Only stations with chamber calibrated pattern used
- Identical station selection for IGS14 and chamber calibrated antenna pattern used
- Estimation of (not complete):
 - Orbit, **satellite PCO**
 - ERP, TRP
 - **Station coordinates → scale**
 - Inter-system translation biases



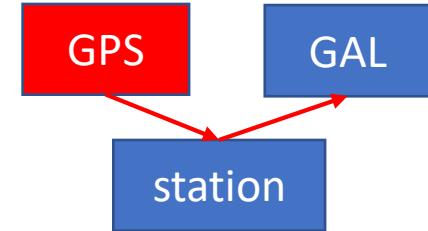
Network (January 1., 2017)

Scale study (2017-2018)

PCO (system-wise, Z-component)

u^b

b
UNIVERSITÄT
BERN



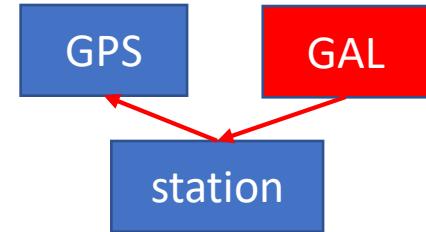
	Robot calibrations [cm]		Chamber calibrations [cm]	
	GPS	Galileo	GPS	Galileo
GPS PCO fixed	-	-0.2 ± 1.8	-	$+24.7 \pm 1.3$

Scale study (2017-2018)

PCO (system-wise, Z-component)

u^b

^b
UNIVERSITÄT
BERN



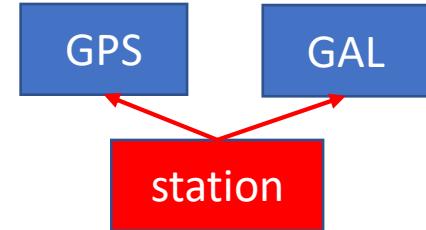
	Robot Calibration [cm]		Chamber Calibration [cm]	
	GPS	Galileo	GPS	Galileo
GPS PDO fixed	-	-0.2 ± 1.8	-	+24.7 ± 1.3
Gal PCO fixed	-0.6 ± 2.5	-	-22.0 ± 2.1	-

Scale study (2017-2018)

PCO (system-wise, Z-component)

u^b

b
UNIVERSITÄT
BERN



	Robot Calibration [cm]		Chamber Calibration [cm]	
	GPS	Galileo	GPS	Galileo
GPS PCO fixed	-	-0.2 ± 1.8	-	+24.7 ± 1.3
Gal PCO fixed	-0.6 ± 2.5	-	-22.0 ± 2.1	-
ITRF 2014 fixed	+1.4 ± 3.6	+1.9 ± 4.7	-10.9 ± 3.4	+12.7 ± 4.6

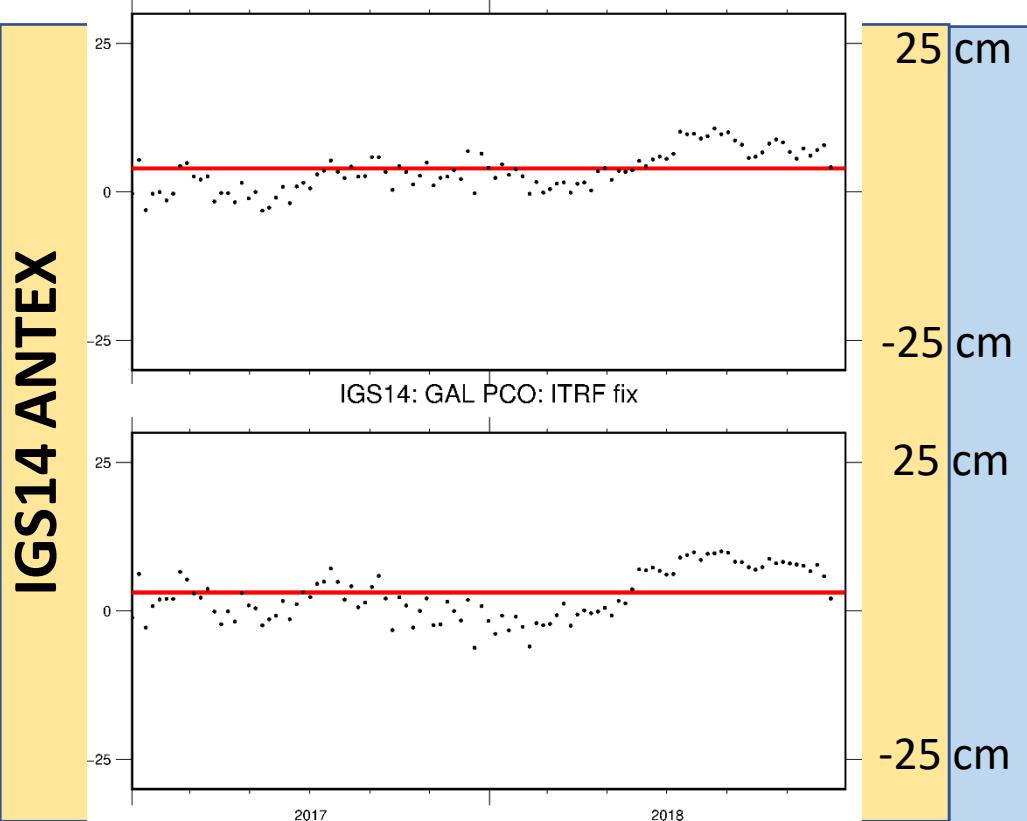
PCO (Z-component) system-wise estimated

ITRF 2014 scale fixed

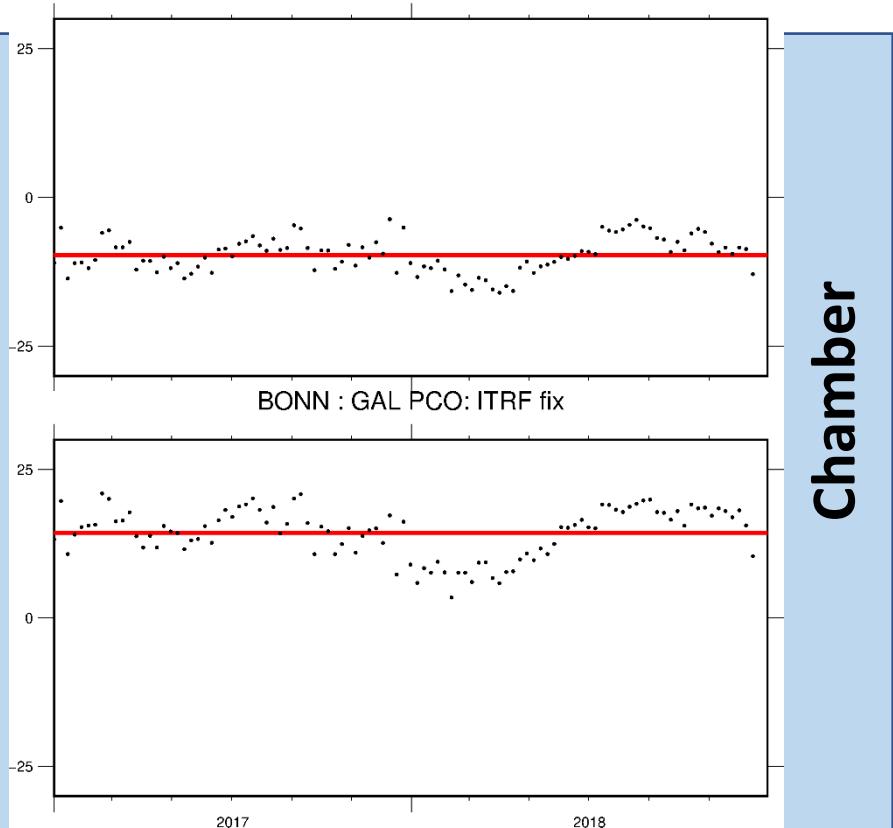
u^b

b
UNIVERSITÄT
BERN

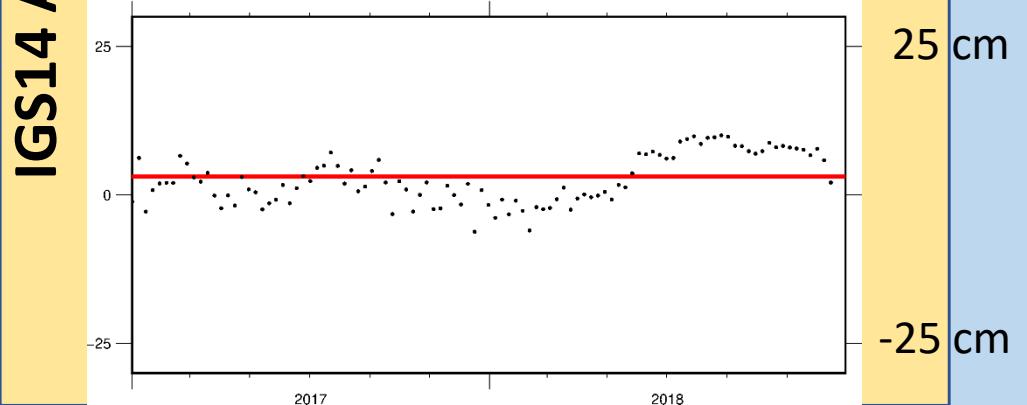
IGS14: GPS PCO: ITRF fix



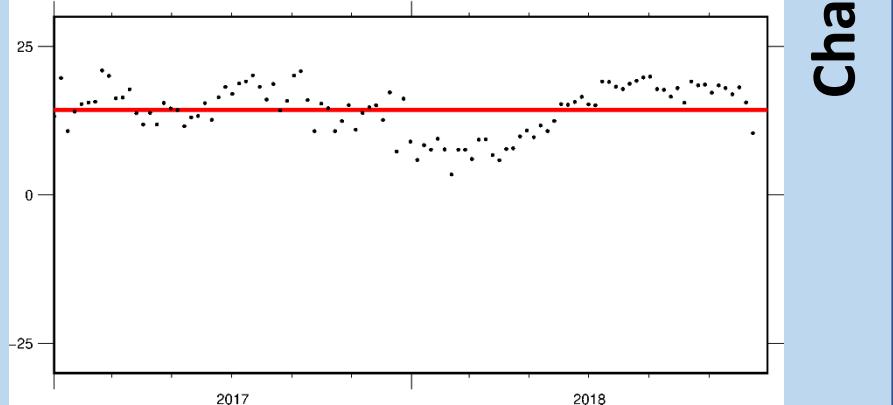
BONN : GPS PCO: ITRF fix



IGS14: GAL PCO: ITRF fix



BONN : GAL PCO: ITRF fix

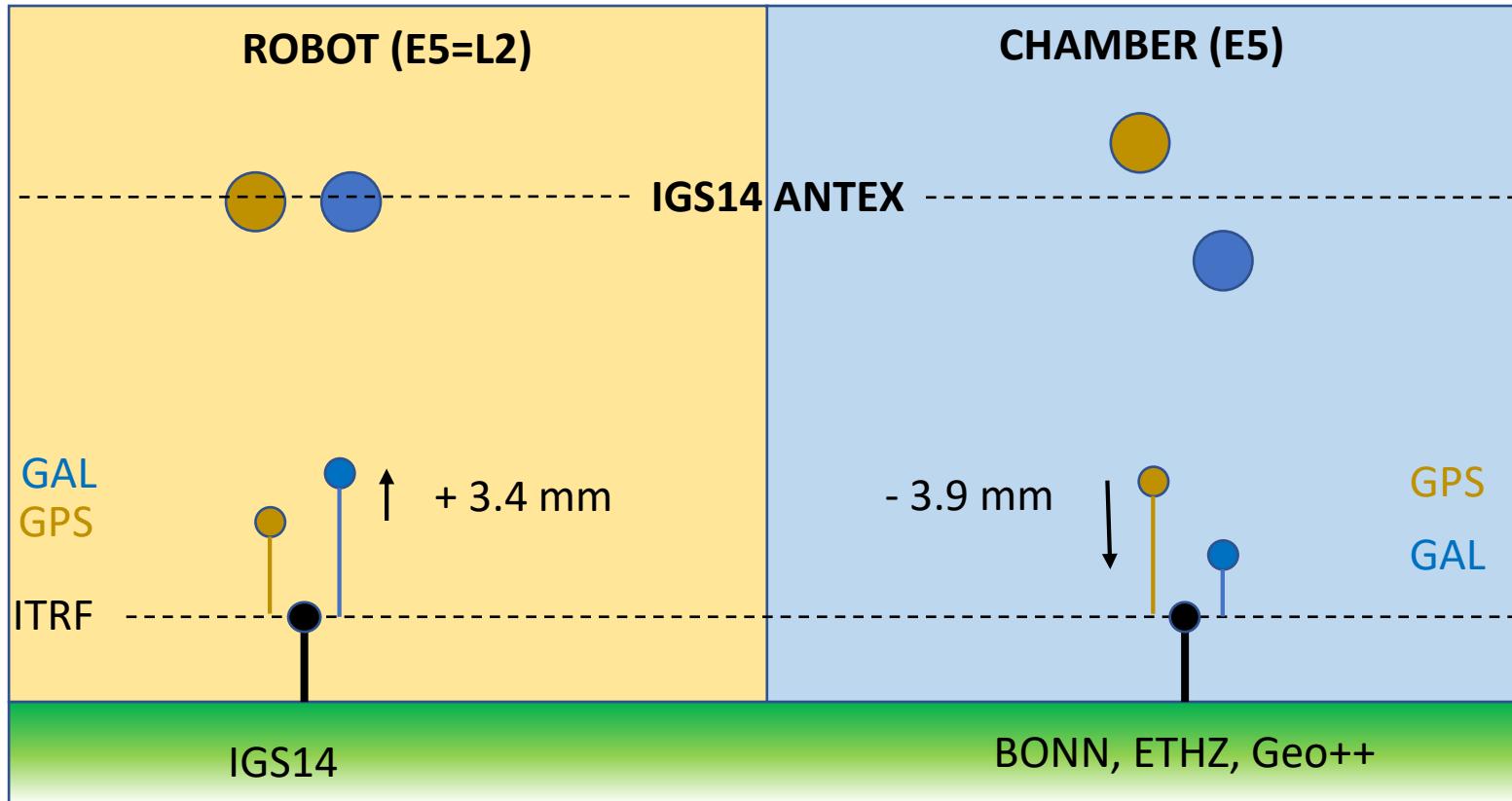


Scale study (2017-2018)

Impact of IF-PCO values

u^b

^b
UNIVERSITÄT
BERN



Comparison receiver antenna PCOs

u^b

IF Galileo - GPS (PCO up [mm])

^b
UNIVERSITÄT
BERN

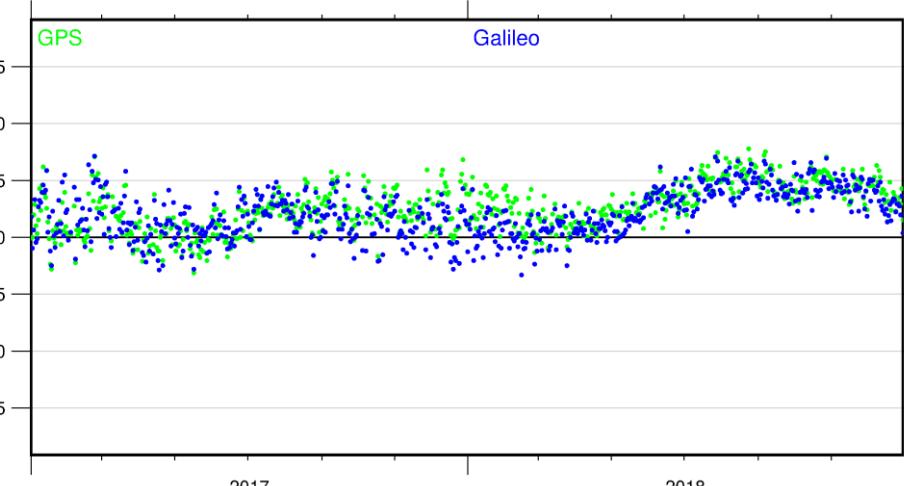
		ETH Zürich ¹	IGS14 (L1/L2)	BONN
JAV_GRANT-G37	NONE	6.7	-1.3	
JAV_RINGANT_G3T	NONE	-10.6	+1.2	-7.6
SEPCHOKE_B3E6	SPKE	-8.0	+4.7	
TRM57971.00	NONE	-2.94	-1.7	-5.2
		Geo++	IGS14 (L1/L2)	BONN
LEIAR25.R4	LEIT	-3.6	1.09	-2.45

¹ [Willi et al. 2019, open access, <https://doi.org/10.3929/ethz-b-000332282>]

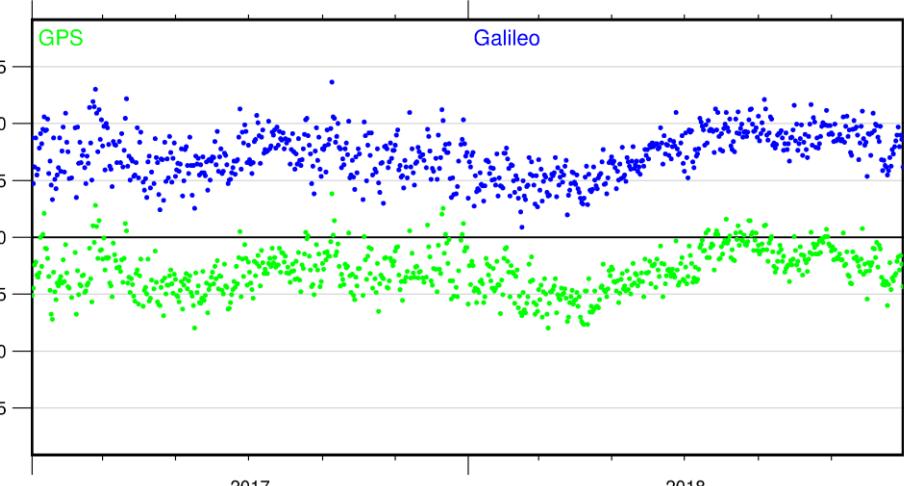
Scale study (2017-2018)

Scale: solution = scale x ITRF2014

IGS14: scale [mm]



Chamber: scale [mm]



Scale study (2017-2018)

Scale w.r.t ITRF 2014 – GAL/GPS fixed

u^b

^b
UNIVERSITÄT
BERN

Solution	IGS14 ANTEX	Chamber
GPS PCO fixed	2.58 mm	-3.00 mm
GALILEO PCO fixed	2.09 mm	7.27 mm
Difference GAL-GPS	+0.49 mm	+10.27 mm
	VLBI	SLR
ITRF 2014 ¹	+4.4 mm	-4.4 mm

$$1 \text{ ppb} \cong 6.4 \text{ mm}$$

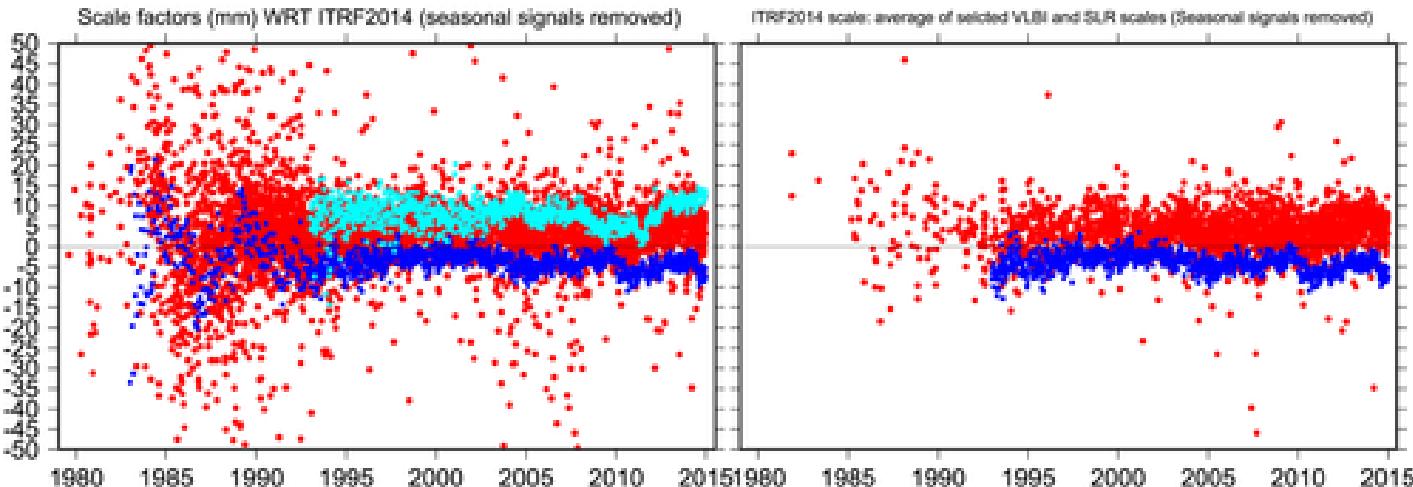
→ Chamber calibrations: scale of +4.7 mm (+7.3 with a priori value 0)

¹ [Altamimi et al. 2016, J. Geophys. Res.]

Scale study (2017-2018)

ITRF Scale (GPS / GAL PCO)

ITRF2014: A new release of the International Terrestrial Reference Frame modeling nonlinear station motions



Journal of Geophysical Research: Solid Earth, Volume: 121, Issue: 8, Pages: 6109-6131, First published: 18 July 2016, DOI: (10.1002/2016JB013098)

Scale study (2017-2018)

Conclusion

u^b

b
UNIVERSITÄT
BERN

- Can we use Galileo for GNSS scale determination?
 - Yes, if ground antennas are calibrated
 - Galileo scale between +4.7 and +7.3 mm w.r.t. ITRF2014 (VLBI +4.4 mm)
- Why do L1/L2 robot calibrations for Galileo fit better?
 - Coincidence? Presumably, once robot calibrations are available we will now ...
 - Robot calibrations from ETH Zurich indicate so