

INTERNATIONAL SURVEY OF FAMILY LAW INDEX

A

abortion 200–208 (2018)
abuse, types/nature of 283 (2019)
access 54 (2019); *see also* custody
adequate means 168 (2019)
adolescent alimentary creditor 37–45 (2019)
adoption 144, 152, 154–155 (2019); 111–113 (2018)
 agreement (Faroe Islands) 106, 109–110 (2019)
 birth mother 382 (2018)
 consequences 112 (2018)
 forms, simple and full 111 (2018)
 requirements 111–112 (2018)
 domicile (Faroe Islands) 110 (2019)
 full adoption 198 (2019)
 trafficking in children for adoption 458, 462 (2018)
adultery, *see* divorce or dissolution
Africa 1–49 (2018)
 African Charter on the Rights and Welfare of the Child 25 (2018)
 African Committee of Experts on the Rights and Welfare of the Child 24 (2018)
 customary law 3 (2018)
 incarcerated parents 3–48 (2018)
 informal justice systems 3 (2018)
 negotiation 10 (2018)
 patriarchy 19 (2018)
 primary caregiver 24 (2018)
 reconciliation 7 (2018)
 restorative justice 12 (2018)
 views of children 14 (2018)
ageing, *see* elderly persons
Albania 1–11 (2019); 51–70 (2018)
 cross-border disputes 60–69 (2018)
 European Convention on Human Rights (ECHR) 52–69 (2018)
 European Court of Human Rights (ECtHR) 52 (2018)
 Family Code of Albania 4, 56 (2018)
 recognition 53, 59 (2018)
 retention of the child 60 (2018)
 wrongful removal 60 (2018)
alcohol 283 (2019)
alimony, *see* maintenance of former spouse
alternative dispute resolution 473, 475 (2018)
 Hong Kong
 cultural context 233–240 (2018)
 financial dispute resolution 232 (2018)
 interdisciplinary social science 474 (2018)

Singapore

Counselling and Psychological Services Division 474 (2018)
court-based mediation and counselling 488 (2018)
Court Family Specialist 474, 476, 479, 484–485 (2018)
court-ordered evaluation reports 474 (2018)
multi-disciplinary approach 477, 488, 490 (2018)
negotiation 10 (2018)
parenting coordinator 487 (2018)
therapeutic jurisprudential approach 470, 475, 492 (2018)
therapeutic justice 491 (2018)
see also mediation
appeal 291 (2019)
artificial insemination by donor (AID) 184–185 (2019)
assisted reproduction (2018)
 infertility 177–191 (2018)
see also surrogacy
Australia 13–34 (2019); 71–97 (2018)
 Law Reform Commission 95–96 (2018)
 marriage equality 73–74 (2018)
 parents and children 75–84 (2018)
 property and binding financial agreements 73, 84–95 (2018)
 reform 33–34 (2019)
 same-sex marriage and sexual minorities 73–74 (2018)

B

basic social obligations 242 (2019)
Belgium 99–118 (2018)
 children of unmarried parents 108–117 (2018)
 cohabitation 107–113 (2018)
 legal 107–108 (2018)
 secondary legal cohabitation regime 108 (2018)
 filiation 108–112 (2018)
 living arrangements 115 (2018)
 marriage and divorce 101–106 (2018)
 equality between spouses 99 (2018)
 parental responsibilities and child maintenance 113–117 (2018)
 secondary matrimonial property regime 102 (2018)
 community of accrued gains 102 (2018)
 separation of property regime 103 (2018)

- statutory regime 103 (2018)
 - universal community of property regime 103 (2018)
 - shared residency 115 (2018)
 - Bepi v. Simon* 256 (2019)
 - best interests of the child 14, 140, 142–144, 146, 148–149, 151–152, 154–155, 157, 194 (2019); 14, 54, 120, 132–133, 335–340, 480, 483, 555 (2018)
 - corporal punishment and 555 (2018)
 - constitutional best interests principle 149 (2019)
 - see also* child, best interests of the child; children, interests
 - bioethical laws 121 (2019)
 - Brazil 35–46 (2019); 119–135 (2018)
 - Basis and Guideline for Education Law (BGEL) 126–128 (2018)
 - Child and Adolescent Statute 124–126, 128, 130–131 (2018)
 - constitution of 125, 128, 130, 132 (2018)
 - ethics formation of children 127–28 (2018)
 - family, solidarity 125, 127, 133 (2018)
 - internet 120–122, 124 (2018)
 - sexual exploitation 120–126 (2018)
 - sexual revolution 120 (2018)
 - sexual vulnerability 119 (2018)
 - television 130–132, 134 (2018)
 - bride price 246, 249–250 (2019)
 - return of 254–256 (2019)
- C**
- Canada 47–57 (2019); 137–144 (2018)
 - high-conflict custody disputes 141–144 (2018)
 - intimate partner violence 138–140 (2018)
 - Spousal Support Guidelines 378 (2018)
 - child
 - abduction offences 29–31 (2019)
 - and spousal support 56 (2019)
 - best interests of the child 14, 54, 120, 132, 335–340, 555 (2018); *see also* best interests of the child
 - child abuse, *see* child maltreatment
 - child bride, *see* child marriage
 - child's views 76 (2018)
 - consenting age thresholds 496–497 (2018)
 - custody, *see* custody
 - incarcerated parents 23–50 (2018)
 - marriage 317–319 (2019)
 - maternity ward 457, 463 (2018)
 - minors' data protection 310 (2018)
 - missing babies 456, 462 (2018)
 - needs of the child 381–383 (2018)
 - parental authority 73, 113–115 (2018)
 - parental duties 419 (2018)
 - parental responsibility 53, 228–231, 246–247 (2018)
 - model 228
 - see also* children of unmarried parents, parental responsibility
 - physical punishment, *see* corporal punishment
 - protection, *see* child maltreatment
 - rights
 - of the parent vs. child 529 (2018)
 - to know genetic origins 212, 220 (2018)
 - to personal contact 114 (2018)
 - to privacy 26, 254, 257 (2018)
 - to remedy 16 (2018)
 - see also* children, rights
 - sex education, *see* child maltreatment
 - sexual assault, *see* child maltreatment
 - sexual exploitation, *see* child maltreatment
 - state's responsibility to 37–45 (2019)
 - child maintenance, *see* child support
 - child maltreatment 147, 149, 151–152, 159 (2019); 382, 401 (2018)
 - abandonment 169, 414 (2018)
 - abuse and corporal punishment distinguished (USA) 536 (2018)
 - child protection 168, 402, 410–417 (2018)
 - civil liability for corporal punishment 314–317 (2018)
 - education of children and parents about sexual abuse 172–175 (2018)
 - empirical studies 165–175 (2018)
 - left-behind children 169 (2018)
 - medical model of 537 (2018)
 - mothers in prison 417 (2018)
 - Papua New Guinea 410–417 (2018)
 - physical punishment, *see* corporal punishment
 - sex education 169 (2018)
 - sexual abuse 166 (2018)
 - sexual assault 168 (2018)
 - sexual exploitation 120–126 (2018)
 - welfare of the child 400 (2018)
 - child support
 - child maintenance 116–117 (2018)
 - Papua New Guinea 417–423 (2018)
 - children of unmarried parents 144, 151, 155 (2019)
 - parental responsibility 389 (2018); *see also* child, parental responsibility
 - see also* under countries
 - children 59 (2019); 115, 119–135, 378, 380–382 (2018)
 - child representative 484, 487 (2018)
 - children's dispute resolution (CDR) 232–233, 251 (2018)
 - consent, varying ages for 516, 523 (2018)
 - data protection 310 (2018)
 - ethics, formation of 127–128 (2018)
 - guardianship 59–77 (2019)
 - incarcerated parents 23–50 (2018)
 - mothers 417 (2018)
 - internet and 120–122, 124, 310 (2018)
 - intersexual persons 214–215 (2018)
 - interests 374 (2018); *see also* best interests of the child
 - left-behind children, *see* under countries

- marital 144, 151, 155, 160 (2019)
- medical procedures 73 (2018)
- mental capacity 192 (2018)
- mental incapacity 200–208 (2018)
- missing babies 456, 462 (2018)
- non-marital, *see* children of unmarried parents
- parental authority 73, 113–115 (2018)
- parental duties 419 (2018)
- parental responsibility 53, 228–231, 246–247 (2018)
- parental rights,
 - common law privilege of discipline 536 (2018)
- physical punishment, *see* corporal punishment
- pornography 120–125 (2018)
- residence of, default rule (Norway) 390 (2018)
- rights 143, 145–146, 148–150, 158, 312–316 (2019); 120, 126, 128, 130–132, 134, 408 (2018)
 - amendment 140, 148, 151–152, 158, 160 (2019)
 - as related to corporal punishment 536, 539 (2018)
 - as related to parental rights or privileges 536 (2018)
 - equality 90 (2018)
 - legal protections of integrity/against violence 534 (2018)
 - of the parent vs. child 529 (2018)
 - to family life 64 (2018)
 - to know genetic origins 212, 220 (2018)
 - to participate 14 (2018)
 - to personal contact 114 (2018)
 - to privacy 254, 257, 263 (2018)
 - see also* child, rights
 - sex education 169 (2018)
 - sexual assault 168 (2018)
 - sexual exploitation 120–126 (2018)
 - state's duty to reintegrate those at risk 40 (2019)
 - sterilisation 200–208 (2018)
 - television (Brazil) 130–132, 134 (2018)
 - trafficking in children for adoption 458, 462 (2018)
 - unequal treatment 144 (2019)
 - views of children 14 (2018)
 - Youth Courts (Singapore) 478, 485 (2018)
- China 59–77 (2019); 145–175 (2018)
 - Children Act 282 (2019)
 - children of unmarried parents 145, 147–150, 152–154, 158–159, 161–163, 166 (2018)
 - empirical studies 145–208 (2018)
 - General Rules of Civil Law 63–73 (2019)
 - inheritance by spouse 147, 150–158, 160–162, 164 (2018)
 - intestate succession 145–164 (2018)
 - intimate partner violence 165–178 (2018)
 - left-behind children 169 (2018)
 - sexual abuse of children 165–208 (2018)
- civil marriage 164 (2019)
- civil status 116 (2019)
- civil union 177 (2019)
- cohabitation
 - Belgium 107–113 (2018)
 - cohabitation agreement 108 (2018)
 - equality with marriage and between partners 362, 375 (2018)
 - financial independence 271–295, 372 (2018)
 - formula for resolution (New Zealand) 378 (2018)
 - judicial discretion 376 (2018)
 - justice, equity and good conscience 360, 376–377 (2018)
 - legal cohabitation (Belgium) 107–108 (2018)
 - living arrangements (Belgium) 115 (2018)
 - publicly live together as husband and wife 366 (2018)
 - relationship property (New Zealand) 233–237 (2019); 374–381 (2018)
- commercialisation of reproduction 194 (2019)
- common law marriage, *see* cohabitation
- complexity 14 (2019)
- consent of the spouses, *see* marriage
- constitutional conundrum 241 (2019)
- constitutional presumption (Ireland) 140, 142–143, 147, 154, 158–160 (2019)
- contact order 54 (2019)
 - Article 19 and corporal punishment ban in Sweden 531 (2018)
 - Committee on the Rights of the Child 530 (2018)
 - General Comment No. 8 530 (2018)
 - right to family life 64 (2018)
 - right to know genetic origins 212, 220 (2018)
 - right to personal contact 114 (2018)
 - right to privacy 254, 257, 263 (2018)
- contraception 200–208 (2018)
 - and abortion and sterilisation (England and Wales) 177–208 (2018)
 - duty of care 298–300 (2018)
- Convention on Jurisdiction, Applicable Law, Recognition, Enforcement and Co-operation in Respect of Parental Responsibility and Measures for the Protection of Children 48 (2019)
- Convention on the Civil Aspects of International Child Abduction 48 (2019)
- Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women 245 (2019)
- Convention on the International Recovery of Child Support and Other Forms of Family Maintenance 48 (2019)
- Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC) 134, 245, 305–327 (2019); 53, 309, 403, 529 (2018)
 - and corporal punishment 529 (2018)

- Committee on the Rights of the Child
(United Nations) 305–327 (2019)
prohibition of child marriage 317–319
(2019)
- corporal punishment
Adrian Peterson case (USA) 545 (2018)
battery 531 (2018)
civil ban as educational effort 532 (2018)
civil damages to child 548 (2018)
 compared 554 (2018)
civil vs. criminal prohibitions 532 (2018)
common law parental privilege 536 (2018)
constitutional protections (USA) 539 (2018)
CRC position on 530 (2018)
criminal consequences of 541–545 (2018)
 compared 552 (2018)
discipline of children 530–540 (2018)
domestic violence 536 (2018)
legal consequences of 540 (2018)
legal distinctions from child abuse (USA)
536 (2018)
parental authority 73, 113–115 (2018)
parental use of 529, 537, 540 (2018)
regulations and administrative
 guidelines 538 (2018)
removal of child from home 553 (2018)
rights of the parent vs. child 529 (2018)
risk factors related to 532 (2018)
social services involvement 545–548,
553 (2018)
- cross-examination 31–33, 300 (2019)
- curfew order 287 (2019)
- custody 54, 136, 141–142, 145, 149, 154, 159,
337, 340–345, 347–348, 350–351 (2019); 57,
224–226, 240, 246, 248–249, 418 (2018)
access 57, 225, 227, 237 (2018)
 denial of 393 (2018)
child's voice 312–316 (2019)
child-focused approach 476 (2018)
child-focused multi-disciplinary 485 (2018)
Child Focused Resolution Centre 476
(2018)
child friendly justice 2, 15 (2018)
child inclusive processes 243, 484 (2018)
child maintenance, *see* child support
child marriage 212, 215–217, 496–497,
499–501, 504–505, 514, 516, 518–524
(2018)
cross-border disputes (Albania) 60–69
(2018)
equality of parents in 311–312 (2019)
grandparent visitation rights 334 (2018)
high conflict 141–144 (2018)
incarcerated parents 23–50 (2018)
 mothers 417 (2018)
missing babies 456, 462 (2018)
noncustodial parent (Africa) 29 (2018)
parenting contest 382 (2018)
parenting coordination 487 (2018)
parenting orders 419 (2018)
recognition of order 53, 59 (2018)
relocation 54 (2019)
 notice 392 (2018)
retention of the child (Albania) 60 (2018)
supervised visitation or access 394 (2018)
wrongful removal 60 (2018)
- custom 223 (2019)
customary civil status 220 (2019)
customary laws 219–224, 240 (2019)
 Christianity and 244 (2019)
 pleading 254 (2019)
 see also under countries
customary marriage 247 (2019)
- D**
- decision-making responsibility 54 (2019)
- Denmark
 agreement 106, 109 (2019)
 Rigsfællesskab 105 (2019)
- differential treatment (England and Wales) 88
(2019)
- discrimination 274–276, 279 (2019)
 by gender 309–311 (2019)
 by legitimacy 309–311 (2019)
- dissolution of marriage, *see* divorce or
dissolution
- diversion programmes 206 (2019)
- divorce or dissolution 4–5, 53, 164–165 (2019);
104 (2018)
 adultery 247, 256–258 (2019)
 alimony check 166 (2019)
 Certificate of Dissolution 253 (2019)
 clean break 273, 378 (2018)
 fault, serious marital (Myanmar) 367 (2018)
 financial disputes (Hong Kong) 232 (2018)
 formalities 253–254 (2019)
 grounds for 7 (2019)
 law 91 (2019)
 lifelong interdependence (Ireland) 272 (2018)
 period of separation for 6 (2019)
 reform 93 (2019)
 request of one spouse 7–10 (2019)
 return of bride price 254–256 (2019)
 special procedure 92–93 (2019)
 triple *talaq*
 Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on
 Marriage) Bill 2017 (India) 269 (2018)
 talaq-e-biddat 255, 264, 266, 268 (2018)
 uncontested simplified track
 procedure 481–482 (2018)
- domestic violence, *see* intimate partner violence;
family, violence
- donation of gametes 123 (2019)
- duties of parents, *see* parentage
- E**
- education 126, 128, 132–134 (2018)
 about sexual abuse 172–175 (2018)
- elderly persons 426 (2018)
 ageing of population 33, 442 (2018)
 autonomy 443 (2018)
 end of life issues (Korea) 340–344 (2018)

- incompetent adults (Portugal) 441–454 (2018)
 inheritance
 by relatives 147, 150, 153–164 (2018)
 by surviving spouse 153–157, 160–162, 164 (2018)
 life estates 147, 150, 153–164 (2018)
 intestate succession 145–165 (2018)
 see also inheritance
 legal capacity 448 (2018)
 life-sustaining treatment 334 (2018)
 maintenance (Poland) 425–438 (2018)
 United Nations Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities 444 (2018)
 vulnerability 442 (2018)
 England and Wales 79–104 (2019); 177–209 (2018)
 Civil Partnership Act 2004 82 (2019)
 consequences of becoming a civil partner 82–83 (2019)
 court-ordered prevention of procreation 200–208 (2018)
 contraception, abortion, sterilisation 177–208 (2018)
 differential treatment 88 (2019)
 infertility 179–90 (2018)
 Matrimonial Causes Act
 behaviour 99 (2019)
 equal time 25 (2019)
 equality 221–223 (2019)
 parents 311–312 (2019)
 estoppel 191 (2019)
 European Convention on Human Rights (ECHR) 275 (2019); 53, 365, 459 (2018)
 Article 8 458–459 (2018)
 Article 8(2) 86 (2019)
 European Court of Human Rights (ECtHR) 200 (2019); 52, 456–459, 463, 465 (2018)
 eviction orders 283 (2019)
 evidence 300 (2019)
 ex parte orders 296 (2019)
- F**
- family
 chattels 374, 376 (2018)
 concept of 307–309 (2019)
 courts 472, 478, 485 (2018)
 data protection 299–333 (2018)
 definition of 381 (2018)
 dispute resolution, financial (Hong Kong) 232 (2018)
 domotics (domestic robots) 299 (2018)
 extended 307–309 (2019)
 home 154–157, 161–162, 164, 376, 380 (2018)
 informal justice systems (Africa) 3 (2018)
 internet 120–122, 124, 310 (2018)
 intestate succession (China) 147, 149–156, 158–164 (2018)
 Judeo-Christian cultural matrix 122 (2018)
 justice system (Singapore) 489–491 (2018)
 kinship 148, 151, 159 (2018)
 life 182 (2019); 458–460, 465 (2018)
 marital family 140, 142–143, 146, 150, 152 (2019)
 mothers in prison 417 (2018)
 patriarchy 19 (2018)
 pornography 120–125 (2018)
 privacy 254–255, 260, 263, 267 (2018)
 right to family life 64 (2018)
 robots 298 (2018)
 sex education 169 (2018)
 sexual assault 168 (2018)
 sexual exploitation 120–126 (2018)
 sexual vulnerability 119 (2018)
 solidarity (Brazil) 125, 127, 133 (2018)
 tribunal (Seychelles) 283 (2019)
 United Nations Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities 444 (2018)
 violence 31–33 (2019)
 contributing to 283 (2019)
 Protection of Victims Acts (Seychelles) 283 (2019)
- Faroe Islands 105–112 (2019)
 adoption 109–112 (2019)
 domicile 110 (2019)
 agreement 106, 109–110 (2019)
 authorities 106–109 (2019)
 competences, transference of 106–107, 109–110, 112 (2019)
 cooperation 109–110, 112 (2019)
 family law 109, 112 (2019)
 implementation 107 (2019)
 Hague Adoption Convention 111 (2019)
 harmonisation 109–111 (2019)
 Home Rule 106–107 (2019)
 international adoption 111 (2019)
 LGBTI rights 108 (2019)
 religion 107–108 (2019)
 Report 108–109 (2019)
 Rigsfællesskab 105 (2019)
 Takeover Act 106, 108 (2019)
- filiation, *see* parentage
 food as a priority of social interest 45 (2019)
 forced heir 263 (2019)
 foster care 115–116 (2018)
 France 113–128 (2019)
 fundamental rights 219 (2019)
- G**
- gender 116–117 (2019)
 identity 272–274, 276–280 (2019)
 reassignment surgery 274–275, 277–278 (2019)
 Germany 211–220 (2018)
 child marriages 215–217 (2018)
 same-sex marriage and sexual minorities 212–215 (2018)
 sperm donation 212, 219–220 (2018)
 guardianship, supervision of 68–69, 72–73, 76–77 (2019)

H

- habitual residence 48 (2019)
- Hague Convention on Child Protection 53, 594 (2018)
- Hague Convention on International Child Abduction 458, 460 (2018)
 - enforcement of judgments 59 (2018)
- headpay 248, 251–253 (2019)
- high-conflict divorces 1–11 (2019)
 - cultural context 233–241 (2018)
 - family mediation 221–250 (2018)
 - financial dispute resolution 232 (2018)
 - Law Reform Commission (Hong Kong) 225, 228, 251 (2018)
- Hong Kong 129–137 (2019); 221–251 (2018)
 - children of unmarried parents 225 (2018)
 - Children's Commission 134–137 (2019)
 - divorce or dissolution
 - financial disputes 232 (2018)
 - family
 - dispute resolution, financial 232 (2018)
 - mediation
 - cultural context 233–240 (2018)
 - financial dispute resolution 232 (2018)
- human rights, *see* Convention on the Rights of the Child; European Convention on Human Rights (ECHR)
 - informal systems and Africa 11–16 (2018)

I

- illegitimate children, *see* children of unmarried parents
- imprisonment 303 (2019)
- incompatibility 90 (2019)
- India 253–270 (2018)
 - K.S. Puttaswamy v. Union of India* 254, 257, 260, 262 (2018)
 - Mohd Ahmed Khan v. Shah Bano Begum* 267 (2018)
 - personal law 255, 264–265, 267 (2018)
 - privacy 253–270 (2018)
 - restitution of conjugal rights
 - Harvender Kaur v. Harmander Singh Choudhry* 261 (2018)
 - Hindu Marriage Act 254, 260–261 (2018)
 - Saroj Rani v. Sudarshan Kumar Chadha* 260, 262 (2018)
 - T. Sareetha v. T. Venkata Subbaiah* 260 (2018)
- right to privacy 254, 257, 263 (2018)
 - Aadhaar* 256–257 (2018)
 - individual 255 (2018)
 - bodily integrity 254, 257, 260, 262 (2018)
 - personal autonomy 254, 257, 260, 262 (2018)
- triple *talaq*
 - Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Marriage) Bill 2017 269 (2018)
 - talaq-e-biddat* 255, 264, 266, 268 (2018)

inheritance

- by relatives 147, 150, 153–164 (2018)
 - life estates 147, 150, 153–164 (2018)
 - China 145–163 (2018)
 - empirical studies of views 145–163 (2018)
 - intestate succession 263 (2019); 145–165 (2018)
 - law 114 (2019)
 - reserve 114–116 (2019)
 - spouse 147, 150–158, 160–162, 164 (2018)
- international child abduction 48 (2019)
- international public policy 114–116, 202 (2019)
- intimate partner violence 9 (2019); 137–140 (2018)
 - Canada 138–140 (2018)
 - China 165–178 (2018)
 - empirical studies 165–175 (2018)
 - personal protection orders (Singapore) 486 (2018); *see also* protection orders
 - see also* family, violence; under countries
- Ireland 139–161 (2019); 271–296 (2018)
 - constitutional presumption 140, 142–143, 147, 154, 158–160 (2019)
 - divorce or dissolution
 - lifelong interdependence 272 (2018)
 - homemaker 271–295 (2018)
 - financial equality of 271–295 (2018)
 - financial protection of 282–295 (2018)
 - married persons
 - as emphasis of legislation 271–295 (2018)
 - dependence, lifelong 272 (2018)
 - equality between spouses 271–295 (2018)
 - woman's life within the home 282 (2018)
- Italy 163–182 (2019); 297–320 (2018)
 - robotics in the family home 302–397 (2018)

J

- Japan 321–332 (2018)
 - married persons
 - equality between spouses 327–332 (2018)
 - remarriage and waiting period 323–327 (2018)
 - surname of wife 327–332 (2018)
 - waiting period 322–327 (2018)
- juvenile justice 207 (2019)

K

- Kane v. Kane* 255 (2019)
- Kere v. Timon* 254 (2019)
- Korea 183–204 (2019); 333–356 (2018)
 - Act on Decisions on Life-Sustaining Treatment for Patients in the Hospice and Palliative Care or at the End of Life 343 (2018)
 - best interests of the child 335–340 (2018)
 - Code of Medical Ethics 187 (2019)
 - Deontological Guidelines on Assisted Reproductive Technology 187 (2019)
 - end of life issues 340–344 (2018)
 - sexual minorities 345–355 (2018)
 - ongoing issues for 345

L

- legal pluralism 219 (2019)
- legal protection of adults 124 (2019)
- legal tradition 164 (2019)

M

- Magiten v. Beggie* (No. 2) 248 (2019)
- maintenance of child, *see* child support
- maintenance of former spouse or partner 164 (2019); 104–107, 378 (2018)
 - conflict-of-laws (Norway) 435 (2018)
 - financial protection of homemaker (Ireland) 282–295 (2018)
 - Spousal Support Guidelines (Canada) 378 (2018)
- marital children 144, 151, 155, 160 (2019)
- marriage 4–5, 262–284 (2019); 101, 374–375, 377, 380 (2018)
 - affidavits 365, 395 (2018)
 - age of consent 363, 395, 497, 508, 516, 522, 525 (2018)
 - between Myanmar Buddhist woman and a non-Buddhist man 370 (2018)
 - child marriage 317–319 (2019); 212, 215–217, 496–497, 499–501, 504–505, 514, 516, 518–524 (2018)
 - and change of status 458, 461 (2018)
 - conjugal relations in polygamous marriage 367 (2018)
 - dissolution 104 (2018)
 - equality 73–75 (2018)
 - formalities to constitute a valid marriage 371 (2018)
 - intermarriage 371 (2018)
 - mixed marriages 368 (2018)
 - crisis 165 (2019)
 - equal status among polygamous wives 367 (2018)
 - essentials of valid marriage 362 (2018)
 - fertility 177–208 (2018)
 - infertility, damages 181 (2018)
 - polygamy, *see* polygamy
 - procreation in 177–208 (2018)
 - proof of 364 (2018)
 - publicly live together as husband and wife 366 (2018)
 - remarriage (Japan) 323–327 (2018)
 - same-sex 253 (2019)
 - tourist or temporary 317–319 (2019)
 - trial 253 (2019)
 - waiting period (Japan) 322–327 (2018)
 - wedding ceremonies (Norway) 395–398 (2018)
- married persons
 - and breadwinners 272 (2018)
 - as emphasis of legislation (Ireland) 271–295 (2018)
 - data protection regulation 299–333 (2018)
 - dependence, lifelong (Ireland) 272 (2018)
 - empirical studies 145–163 (2018)
 - equality between spouses
 - Belgium 99 (2018)
 - Ireland 271–295 (2018)
 - Japan 327–332 (2018)
 - homemakers (Ireland) 271–295 (2018)
 - posthumous sperm 186–188 (2018)
 - posthumous surrogacy, *see* surrogacy
 - remarriage (Japan) 323–327 (2018)
 - same-sex (Australia) 73–74 (2018)
 - status of husband and wife (Myanmar) 366 (2018)
 - wife's surname (Japan) 327–332 (2018)
 - woman's life within the home 282 (2018)
- martial presumption 330–338 (2019)
- maternity establishment 196 (2019)
- matrimonial or relationship property 233–237 (2019); 374–379 (2018)
 - equal division of 375 (2018)
 - equalisation payments 379 (2018)
 - equal status among polygamous wives 367 (2018)
 - secondary matrimonial property regime (Belgium) 102 (2018)
 - community of accrued gains 102 (2018)
 - separation of property regime 103 (2018)
 - statutory regime 103 (2018)
 - universal community of property regime 103 (2018)
- mediation 6, 58, 473, 475, 488 (2018)
 - Hong Kong
 - cultural context 233–240 (2018)
 - financial dispute resolution 232 (2018)
 - judge-led approach 483, 489 (2018)
 - judge-mediator 476–477 (2018)
 - multi-disciplinary approach 477, 488, 490 (2018)
 - parenting coordinator 487 (2018)
 - Singapore 472–475 (2018)
 - court-based mediation 488 (2018)
- medically assisted procreation 121–122 (2019)
- Myanmar 357–372 (2018)
 - Buddhist Law 359 (2018)
 - Buddhist Women Special Marriage Law of 2015 370 (2018)
 - Buddhists 358 (2018)
 - customary law 358–362 (2018)
 - divorce or dissolution
 - fault, serious marital 367 (2018)
 - marriage 357–372 (2018)
 - monogamy system 368 (2018)
 - publicly live together as husband and wife 366 (2018)
 - status of husband and wife 366 (2018)

N

- Namibia 205–218 (2019); 24 (2018)
- New Caledonia 219–224 (2019)
 - two personal statuses 220 (2019)
- New Zealand 225–238 (2019); 373–383 (2018)
 - cohabitation, formula for resolution 378 (2018)

- disclosure of assets in family property disputes 233–234 (2019)
- Family Court
- children's views 226, 230–231, 237 (2019)
 - dealing with family violence 228–229 (2019)
 - expert evidence 231 (2019)
 - processes 227–229 (2019)
- family dispute resolution 226–238 (2019)
- iwi* 381 (2018)
- judicial discretion 376 (2018)
- Law Commission 377–380 (2018)
- Law Society 377, 379 (2018)
- lawyer for the child 231 (2019)
- Māori 381 (2018)
- marae* 381 (2018)
- matua whāngai* 382 (2018)
- Ogden Tables 378 (2018)
- parenting disputes and Māori way of life 381–385 (2018)
- Rangatahi Courts 381 (2018)
- relationship property 233–237 (2019); 372–381 (2018)
- same-sex marriage and sexual minorities 376 (2018)
- sharing future income in family property disputes 233–235 (2019)
- standard of living 381 (2018)
- Te Ao Māori* 382 (2018)
- tikanga Māori 381, 383 (2018)
- whānau* 381–383 (2018)
- whāngai* 382 (2018)
- Norway 385–397, 527–555 (2018)
- children of unmarried parents, recent reforms 386–394 (2018)
 - children, residence of, default rule 390 (2018)
 - corporal punishment in 533, 542–543 (2018)
 - maintenance, conflict-of-laws 435 (2018)
 - relocation, notice 392 (2018)
 - rights of the parent vs. child 529 (2018)
 - wedding ceremonies 395–398 (2018)
- P**
- Papua New Guinea 239–260 (2019); 399–423 (2018)
- adoption 243 (2019)
 - Adoption of Children Act 244 (2019)
 - child maltreatment 410–417 (2018)
 - child support 417–423 (2018)
 - child welfare 417–423 (2018)
 - Children's Court 245 (2019)
 - civil unions 253 (2019)
 - common law and equity 240 (2019)
 - Constitution and Law Reform Commission 259 (2019)
 - Constitution 242 (2019)
 - Criminal Code Act 248 (2019)
 - customary laws 240 (2019)
 - Customs Recognition Act 241 (2019)
 - District Court 245 (2019)
 - Family Court 240 (2019)
 - Family Protection Act 244 (2019)
 - international law 240 (2019)
 - Law Reform Commission 258 (2019)
 - law reform 399–423 (2018)
 - legal system 241–243 (2019)
 - Lukautim Pikinini Act 244 (2019)
 - marriageable age 252 (2019)
 - marriage 243 (2019)
 - Marriage Act 244 (2019)
 - Marriage (Amendment) Bill 244 (2019)
 - Matrimonial (Causes) Bill 244, 253 (2019)
 - Matrimonial Causes Act 244 (2019)
 - rules 255 (2019)
 - National Court 245 (2019)
 - National Goals and Directive Principles 242 (2019)
 - parenting orders 419 (2018)
 - Pikinini Court 245 (2019)
 - repugnancy clause 243 (2019)
 - state laws 244 (2019)
 - Supreme Court 245 (2019)
 - Task Force on Family Law Reform 248 (2019)
 - termination of marriage 243 (2019)
 - Underlying Law Act 240 (2019)
 - Village Courts 246 (2019)
- parent and child
- care and control 226 (2018)
 - freedom 131–134 (2018)
 - incarcerated parents 23–50 (2018)
 - physical punishment, *see* corporal punishment
 - primary caregiver (Africa) 24 (2018)
 - rights of the parent vs. child 529 (2018)
- parentage 312–316, 329–352, 331–338 (2019); 108–113 (2018)
- agreement 340, 348 (2019)
 - duty of care 198–200 (2018)
 - filiation 108–113 (2018)
 - co-maternity 110 (2018)
 - establishment and contestation 109–110 (2018)
 - maternity 109 (2018)
 - paternity 109 (2018)
 - possession of status 110 (2018)
 - fraudulent acknowledgements of paternity 212, 217–219 (2018)
 - legal action to change 388 (2018)
 - paternity presumption 188, 200 (2019); 334, 421 (2018)
 - posthumous sperm 186–188 (2018)
 - requirements for filiation (Belgium) 108–112 (2018)
 - sperm donation (Germany) 212, 219–220 (2018)
 - see also* surrogacy
- parental responsibility 136, 312–316 (2019)
- parental rights 141–142, 144, 155–156, 312–316 (2019)

- parenting orders 54 (2019)
parenting time 54 (2019)
parents, equality of 311–312 (2019)
Poland 425–439 (2018)
 maintenance of elderly persons 425–438 (2018)
polygamy 248–249 (2019); 367 (2018)
 children's rights 320–322 (2019)
 dignity of women 320–322 (2019)
 unilateral divorce/reputation 320–322 (2019)
Portugal 261–270 (2019); 441–454 (2018)
 Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms 444 (2018)
 incompetent adults 441–454 (2018)
 legal capacity 448 (2018)
 vulnerability 442 (2018)
posthumous reproduction 187 (2019)
premarital agreements 262 (2019); 73 (2018)
 binding financial agreements (Australia) 73, 84–94 (2018)
 presumed undue influence 92 (2018)
private and family life 2 (2019)
private autonomy 262 (2019)
proportionality 88 (2019)
protection orders 283 (2019)
 contravenes 299 (2019)
 interim protection order 299 (2019)
 reinstate 289 (2019)
Public Prosecutor v. Kerua 258 (2019)
- R**
Re Kepo Raramu 258 (2019)
Re Ruk 257 (2019)
Re Thesia Maip 257 (2019)
Re Wagj Non 257 (2019)
Re Willingal 251 (2019)
rehabitation 283 (2019)
religion 107–108 (2019)
restorative justice 206 (2019)
restraining order 286 (2019)
rights
 balancing 154, 159 (2019)
 children's 312–316 (2019); *see also* child, rights; children, rights
 parental 312–316 (2019)
 to a fair hearing 293 (2019)
 to be heard 293, 297 (2019)
 exception to rule 297 (2019)
 to be present during a hearing, respondents' absence 296 (2019)
 to integrity 152 (2019)
 to legal representation 295 (2019)
 to privacy and family life 223–234 (2019)
- S**
same-sex marriage and sexual minorities 83, 121, 130–133, 329–352 (2019); 74, 212–214, 354–355 (2018)
 church ceremony 396 (2018)
 voice of sexual minorities 335 (2018)
see also under countries
separation or settlement agreements 164 (2019)
 binding financial agreements (Australia) 73, 84–94 (2018)
 presumed undue influence 92 (2018)
Serbia 271–280 (2019); 455–466 (2018)
 Anti-Discrimination Act 274–275, 277 (2019)
 Constitutional Court 274, 276, 280 (2019)
 Criminal Code of the Republic of Serbia 458, 461 (2018)
 Draft Law on the Establishment of Facts on the Status of Newborn Children Suspected of Missing from Maternity Ward in the Republic of Serbia 463–464 (2018)
 Health Insurance Act 278 (2019)
 maternity wards 457, 463 (2018)
 missing babies 456, 462 (2018)
 Registry Act 274, 276–278, 280 (2019)
 Serbian Family Act 462–463 (2018)
 trafficking in children for adoption 458, 462 (2018)
 Varnava and others v. Turkey 459 (2018)
 Zorica Jovanović v. Serbia 456–460, 462, 464–465 (2018)
sex 116 (2019)
sex change 117, 274, 277–278 (2019)
sexual orientation discrimination 131–132 (2019)
Seychelles 281–303 (2019)
 Constitution 297 (2019)
 Constitutional Court 275–276 (2019)
 Criminal Procedure Code 294 (2019)
 family
 tribunal 283 (2019)
 Protection of Victims Acts (Seychelles) 283 (2019)
Singapore 467–492 (2018)
 Children and Young Person's Act 478 (2018)
 Council of ASEAN Chief Justices' (CACJ) Working Group on Cross Border Disputes Involving Children within ASEAN 488 (2018)
 counselling 473, 488 (2018)
 family justice system 489–491 (2018)
 Family Courts 467–491 (2018)
 mediation 472–475 (2018)
 court-based mediation 488 (2018)
 judge-led approach 483, 489 (2018)
 judge-mediator 476–477 (2018)
 multi-disciplinary approach 477, 488, 490 (2018)
 parenting coordinator 487 (2018)
 personal protection orders 486 (2018)
 therapeutic jurisprudential approach 470, 475, 492 (2018)
 therapeutic justice 491 (2018)
 uncontested simplified track procedure 481–482 (2018)
 Youth Courts 478, 485 (2018)

- single parent family 102, 122 (2019)
- social food bank
 creation of 37 (2019)
 way to guarantee the payment of overdue food 43 (2019)
- sources of legal rules 164 (2019)
- South Africa 24, 493–525 (2018)
 age of consent 504–505 (2018)
 child brides 518 (2018)
 child marriages 499–526 (2018)
 inconsistency with legislation and welfare 504–505 (2018)
- sperm donor, anonymity of 195 (2019)
- spouses 4 (2019)
 support of, *see* maintenance of former spouse or partner
 surviving 262 (2019)
- standard of living 171 (2019)
- State v. Hane* 250 (2019)
- State v. Karawa* 252 (2019)
- State v. Non Pable* 252 (2019)
- State v. Yali* 249 (2019)
- step parents 330, 339, 343 (2019)
- street children 210 (2019)
- substantial overruling 174 (2019)
- Sullimann v. Sullimann* 254 (2019)
- surrogacy 119–120, 122–123, 185, 322 (2019)
 agreement 197 (2019)
 best interests of the child 322–356 (2019)
 commercial 201, 322–326 (2019); 182 (2018)
 compensation for 377–379 (2018)
 foreign 202 (2019)
 gestational 195 (2019)
 motherhood, rights of the child 322–326 (2019)
 non-commercial or altruistic 201 (2019)
 posthumous surrogacy 182–185 (2018)
 right of identity of the child 322–326 (2019)
 tourism 202 (2019)
 uncertainty of child's status 322–326 (2019)
see also assisted reproduction
- Sweden 527–555 (2018)
 contact order, Article 19 and corporal punishment ban 531 (2018)
 rights of the parent vs. child 529 (2018)
 view of corporal punishment 531, 542 (2018)
- T**
- termination of marriage, *see* divorce or dissolution
- threshold 145, 157, 159 (2019)
 for state intervention 142–143, 145, 151, 155 (2019)
 of parental failure 143 (2019)
- transgender 272–273, 277–278, 280 (2019)
- transsexuality 272–273, 278–280 (2019)
- two personal statuses (New Caledonia) 220 (2019)
- U**
- UN Convention on the Rights of the Child, *see* Convention on the Rights of the Child
- United States of America 329–352 (2019); 527–555 (2018)
 corporal punishment
 abuse and corporal punishment distinguished 536 (2018)
 Adrian Peterson case 545 (2018)
 constitutional protections 539 (2018)
 state courts' decisions on corporal punishment 537 (2018)
 state laws defining corporal punishment 536 (2018)
 Supreme Court stance on corporal punishment 536 (2018)
- unmarried parents, *see* children of unmarried parents
- V**
- violence 283 (2019); *see also* family, violence; intimate partner violence
- voice of children 157 (2019)
- W**
- wards of court 144 (2019)
- warrant of arrest 297 (2019)
- welfare 144, 146, 148, 156–158 (2019)
 principle 142, 151 (2019)
 test 141, 153 (2019)
- Y**
- Yogyakarta Principles 272 (2019)