







Gamcorp (Melbourne) Pty Ltd A.C.N 141 076 904 A.B.N 73 015 060 240 www.gamcorp.com.au solar@gamcorp.com.au

Tel: +61 3 9543 2211

Array Frame Engineering Certification

For: ANTAI SOLAR AUSTRALIA

PTY LTD

Level 1 suite 1.02/309 Pitt St, Sydney NSW 2000

Job No.: 10166

Date: 24/08/2021

COPYRIGHT: The concepts and information contained in this document are the property of Gamcorp (Melbourne) Pty Ltd. Use or copying of this document in whole or in part without the written permission of Gamcorp constitutes an infringement of copyright.

LIMITATION: This report has been prepared on behalf of and for the exclusive use of Gamcorp (Melbourne) Pty Ltd's Client, and is subject to and issued in connection with the provisions of the agreement between Gamcorp (Melbourne) Pty Ltd and its Client. Gamcorp (Melbourne) Pty Ltd accepts no liability or responsibility whatsoever for or in respect of any use of or reliance upon this report by any third party.



Document Control Record

A person using Gamcorp document or data accepts the risk of:

- a. Using the documents or data in electronic form without requesting and checking them for accuracy against the original hard copy version
- b. Using the documents or data for any purpose not agreed to in writing by Gamcorp.

Document Con	trol					
Report Title		Array Frame Eng	gineering Certific	cation		
Document ID		10166/YK		Job No.	10166	
File Path		G:\Shared drive	s\10000\10000	- 10999\1016	56	
Client		ANTAI SOLAR AI LTD	JSTRALIA PTY	Client Contact	Jerry Jiang	
Rev	Date	Revision Details	Prepared By	Author	Verifier	Approver
0	24/08/21	First Issue / Rev1 for 9670	YK	YK	JG	LvS
Current Revisi	on			0		

Approval			
Author	() OVE	Approver	
Signature		Signature	
Name	Yesim Kocabalkan	Name	L. Van Spaandonk
Title	Structural Engineer	Title	Principal Engineer



Our Ref: 10166-08-03/YK

24 August 2021

ANTAI SOLAR AUSTRALIA PTY LTD Level 1 suite 1.02/309 Pitt St Sydney NSW 2000

PV Array Frame Engineering Certification

RE: AS/NZ 1170.2 Certification for Tilt Mounted System on Lysaght Longline 305 (Concealed Fix Roof)

Gamcorp (Melbourne) Pty Ltd, being Structural Engineers within the meaning of Australian Building Regulations, have carried out a structural design check of Tilt Mounted System on Lysaght Longline 305 (Concealed Fix Roof). The design check is based on the information and test reports provided by ANTAI SOLAR AUSTRALIA PTY LTD.

For a definition of a lapped joint in the roof sheeting, please see Figure 1.

Components of the system covered in this certificate shown in the table below:

Component	Part No
Rail	ATL-TYN-355A(ATL-DR-355A); ATL-TYN-355B (ATL-DR-355B)
Rail Splice	ATL-TYN-304/54(ATL-DR-JOINER)
Tilt Mount Set	ATL-TYN-07; ATL-TYN-57; ATL-TYN-58; ATL- TYN-71; ATL-TYN-329; (ATL-AD-FL; ATL-AD-RL)
Inter Clamp Kit	ATL-FWNY-09(ATL-IC-30/35, ATL-IC-35/40)
End Clamp Kit	ATL-CG-018(ATL-EC-30/35, ATL-EC-35/40)
Roof Clamp	ATL-TYN-307/ 308(ATL-IK-305)

This certificate is **only valid** for Tilt Mounted System on Lysaght Longline 305(Concealed Fix Roof) itself. The roof structure or the building structure and PV panels shall be assessed separately and accordingly.

This certificate is **only valid** when roof clamp fixing to the **lapped joints** of roof sheeting on top of the purlins. If the fixing condition is different from those conditions, interface spacing shall be reviewed and validated.

This certificate is **only valid** as a whole. Any information extracted from this certificate is not valid if standing alone.



We find the Installation of Tilt Mounted System on Lysaght Longline 305 (Concealed Fix Roof) for Australian use to be structurally sufficient based on the following conditions:

- Wind loads to AS/NZ1170.2:2011(R2016) Wind actions
- Wind region A, B, C, D
- Wind terrain category 2 & 3
- Wind average recurrence interval of 200 years
- Maximum building height 20m
- The maximum assessed PV panel dimensions are 2300mm x 1200mm
- Weight of the PV panel and array frame to be 15 kg/m²
- Material of Rails to be AL6005-T6
- Each PV panel to be installed using 2 rails minimum in all circumstances
- Roof clamps to be fixed only to the lapped joints of roof sheeting on top of the purlins (See Figure 1)
- · Installation of PV panels to be done in accordance with the PV panels installation manual
- The certification **excludes** assessment of roof structure and PV panels
- For Corrosivity Category C4, decrease the spacing to 92%
- For Corrosivity Category C5, decrease the spacing to 84%

Refer to attached summary table for interface spacing (Unit: mm)

NOTES:

- The recommended spacing nominated in this certification is based on the capacity of the array frame and the fixing of array frames to the roof, not the roof structure and PV panels. It is the responsibility of the installer to adopt the most critical spacing.
- If any of the above conditions cannot be met, the structural engineer must be notified immediately.
- The capacity of tilt leg was obtained from test report No. XMIN2004002012ML, XMIN2004002014ML and XMIN2004002015ML by SGS-CSTC Standards Technmical Services Co., Ltd Xiamen Branch Testing Center, dated 30.04.2020.
- The capacity of rail was obtained from test report no. 20-0249- A and 20-0249- B, dated 27th May 2020 and provided by Melbourne Testing Services.
- The capacity of roof clamp was obtained from test report no. MT-15/317, dated 26th May 2015 and provided by Melbourne Testing Services.
- The spacing shown in the interface tables shall be adjusted based on the assessment and requirement of the roof structures.



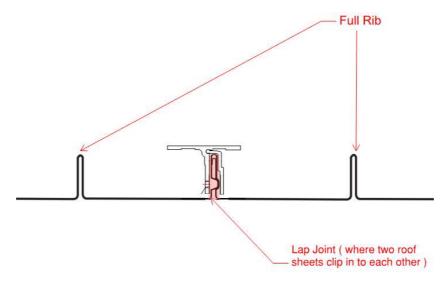


Figure 1 - Lapped Joint Definition

Construction is to be carried out strictly in accordance with the manufacturers instructions. This work was designed by **Yesim Kocabalkan** in accordance with the provisions of Australian Building Regulations and in accordance with sound, widely accepted engineering principles. This certificate is only valid till 24/08/2023. Gamcorp should be contacted for future validation. Contact Gamcorp for customised system or if the site conditions are not covered by this assessment.

Yours faithfully, Gamcorp (Melbourne) Pty Ltd

L. Van Spaandonk Principal Engineer

FIEAust CPEng NER 5038980 NT Registration: 244137ES QLD Registration: 18703 VIC Registration: PE0001956 TAS Registration: CC7366

Attachments:

- Summary table for interface spacing, Tilt mount - Lysaght Longline 305;



Gamcorp (Melbourne) Pty Ltd Consulting Structural & Civil Engineers A.C.N 141 076 904 A.B.N 73 015 060 240

> www.gamcorp.com.au melbourne@gamcorp.com.au

<u>Structural Design Documentation</u>

Tilt Array Frame System Spacing Table For Concealed Fix Roof – Lysaght Longline 305 According to AS/NZS 1170.2-2011 (R2016)

with Rail ATL-TYN-355A (ATL-DR-355A)

within Australia

Terrain Category 2 & 3

For: ANTAI SOLAR AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

Level 1 suite 1.02/309 Pitt St

Sydney NSW 2000

Job Number: 9670-08-03 Date: 7 May 2021



COPYRIGHT: The concepts and information contained in this document are the property of Gamcorp (Melbourne) Pty Ltd. Use or copying of this document in whole or in part without the written permission of Gamcorp constitutes an infringement of copyright.

LIMITATION: This report has been prepared on behalf of and for the exclusive use of Gamcorp (Melbourne) Pty Ltd's Client, and is subject to and issued in connection with the provisions of the agreement between Gamcorp (Melbourne) Pty Ltd and its Client. Gamcorp (Melbourne) Pty Ltd accepts no liability or responsibility whatsoever for or in respect of any use of or reliance upon this report by any third party.



Gamcorp (Melbourne) Pty Ltd Consulting Structural & Civil Engineers A.C.N 141 076 904 A.B.N 73 015 060 240

> www.gamcorp.com.au melbourne@gamcorp.com.au

Job No: 9670-08-03

Client: ANTAI SOLAR AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

Project:

Tilt Array Frame System Spacing Table For Concealed Fix Roof - Lysaght Longline

305 with Rail ATL-TYN-355A(ATL-DR-355A)

Address: within Australia

Australian Standards

AS/NZS 1170.0:2002 - Structural design actions, Part 0: General principles

AS/NZS 1170.1:2002 (R2016) - Structural design actions, Part 1: Permanent, imposed

and other actions

AS/NZS 1170.2:2011 (R2016) - Structural design actions, Part 2: Wind actions

AS/NZS 1664.1:1997 - Aluminium structures - Limit state design

AS 4100:2020 - Steel Structures

AS/NZS 4600:2018 - Cold-formed Steel Structures

Wind Terrain Category: WTC 2 & 3

Designed: JD Checked: AA

Date: May-21



Relationships built on trust

Client: ANTAI SOLAR AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

Solar Array Interface Spacing Table
Address: within Australia

Designed: JD

Checked: AA

Tilt Array Frame System Spacing Table For Concealed Fix Roof - Lysaght Longline 305 - mm

9670-08-03

May-21

Job: Date:

ATL-TYN-355A(ATL-DR-355A) Type of Rail Type of Interface Tilt Roof Set Solar Panel Dimension 2.3mx1.2m

Terrain category

Tilt angle to roof surface (α) – $\alpha \leq 15^{\circ}$

	THE arigi	e to 100i	Surrace	(α) –				$\alpha \leq 15^{\circ}$								
Wind							Buil	ding Hei	ght – H	(m)						
Region		H:	≤5			5 <h< th=""><th>l≤10</th><th></th><th></th><th>10<</th><th>H≤15</th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th>H≤20</th><th></th></h<>	l≤10			10<	H≤15				H≤20	
	Corner	Edge	Interme diate	Internal	Corner	Edge	Interme diate	Internal	Corner	Edge	Interme diate	Internal	Corner	Edge	Interme diate	Internal
Α		490	725	1340			610	1085			490	970				810
В			570	880			350	720				650				610
С				565				350				260				
D						-										

15° < α ≤ 30° Tilt angle to roof surface (α) –

			ouucc	(=)												
Wind							Buil	lding Hei	ght – H	(m)						
Region			≤5			5 <f< th=""><th>l≤10</th><th></th><th></th><th>10<</th><th>H≤15</th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th>H≤20</th><th></th></f<>	l≤10			10<	H≤15				H≤20	
	Corner Edge Interna Internal Corner Edge Interna Internal Corner							Corner	Edge	Interme diate	Internal	Corner	Edge	Interme diate	Internal	
A		-		680				520					-			
В		-		595				295		-			-			
С																
D																

			Juliace	(~)			50	· u = ·	-							
Wind							Buil	ding Hei	ght – H	(m)						
Region		H:	≤5			5 <f< th=""><th>l≤10</th><th></th><th></th><th>10<</th><th>H≤15</th><th></th><th></th><th>15<</th><th>H≤20</th><th></th></f<>	l≤10			10<	H≤15			15<	H≤20	
	Corner	Edge	Interme diate	Internal	Corner	Edge	Interme diate	Internal	Corner	Edge	Interme diate	Internal	Corner	Edge	Interme diate	Internal
Α				595												
В				365												
С																
D																



Relationships built on trust

Client: ANTAI SOLAR AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

Solar Array Interface Spacing Table within Australia

Designed: JD

Checked: AA

Tilt Array Frame System Spacing Table For Concealed Fix Roof – Lysaght Longline 305 - mm

9670-08-03

May-21

Job: Date:

Type of Rail ATL-TYN-355A(ATL-DR-355A)

Type of Interface
Solar Panel Dimension Tilt Roof Set 2.3mx1.2m 3

Terrain category

	Tilt angle	e to roof	surface	(α) -				α ≤ 15°								
Wind								lding Hei	ght – H	. ,						
Region		H:	≤5			5 <h< td=""><td>l≤10</td><td></td><td></td><td>10<</td><td>H≤15</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>H≤20</td><td></td></h<>	l≤10			10<	H≤15				H≤20	
	Corner	Edge	Interme diate	Internal	Corner	Edge	Interme diate	Internal	Corner	Edge	Interme diate	Internal	Corner	Edge	Interme diate	Internal
Α		665	1045	1630	-	665	1045	1630		590	785	1405	-		680	1245
В		510	695	1075	-	510	695	1075		285	600	920			535	820
С			335	685			335	685				590				525
D				440		-		440				265	-			

Tilt angle to roof surface (α) – $15^{\circ} < \alpha \le 30^{\circ}$

		0 00 1001	Juliace	(~)				` 0								
Wind							Buil	lding Hei	ght – H	(m)						
Region		H:	≤5			5 <f< th=""><th>l≤10</th><th></th><th></th><th>10<</th><th>H≤15</th><th></th><th></th><th>15<</th><th>H≤20</th><th></th></f<>	l≤10			10<	H≤15			15<	H≤20	
	Corner Edge Interme diate Internal Corner Edge Interme diate Internal						Internal	Corner	Edge	Interme diate	Internal	Corner	Edge	Interme diate	Interna	
A			500	1085			500	1085				715				640
В				720				720				625				545
С				285				285								
D																

Wind				. ,			Buil	ding Hei	ght – H	(m)						
Region		H:	≤5				l≤10			10<	H≤15				H≤20	
	Corner Edge Interme diate Internal Corner Edge Interme diate Internal							Internal	Corner	Edge	Interme diate	Internal	Corner	Edge	Interme diate	Internal
A		-		700		-		700				615	-			510
В				630				630				475				
С																
D																



Relationships built on trust
Client: ANTAI SOLAR AUSTRALIA PTY LTD
Project: Solar Array Interface Spacing Table

Address: within Australia

Designed: JD Checked: AA

Job:

Date:

9670-08-03 May-21

General Notes

Note 1 Following components are satisfied to use according to AS/NZS 1170.2-2011(R2016)

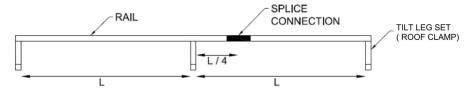
Components	Part Number	Description
Rail	ATL-TYN-355A	
Splice	ATL-TYN-304/54	
Standard Tilt System	ATL-TYN-07; ATL-TYN-57; ATL-TYN-58; ATL-TYN-71; ATL-TYN-329;	As per drawing& test report provided by client
Roof Clamp	ATL-TYN-307/308	

- Note 2 Maximum uplift wind pressure is limited to 5 kPa. "--" states more uplift pressure.
- Note 3 Tilt angle is measured from roof surface.
- Note 4 Deflection is limited to Minimum of L/120 and 15mm
- Note 5 Terrain Category 2 (TC2) refers to open terrain, including grassland, with well-scattered obstructions having heights generally from 1.5 m to 5 m, with no more than two obstructions per hectare, e.g. farmland and cleared subdivisions with isolated trees and uncut grass.

 Terrain Category 3 (TC3) refers to terrain with numerous closely spaced obstructions having heights generally from 3 m to 10

Terrain Category 3 (TC3) refers to terrain with numerous closely spaced obstructions having heights generally from 3 m to 10 m. The minimum density of obstructions shall be at least the equivalent of 10 house-size obstructions per hectare, e.g. suburban housing, light industrial estates or dense forests.

Note 6 The optimised location of rail splice connection is at quarter length of the spacing of the interface. No Splice connection should be placed at the centre of spacing or over the interface.



Note 7 Refer Figure 1 for definition of roof zones.

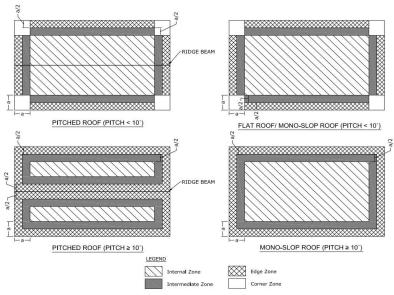


Figure 1 - Roof Zones Definition

In Figure 1, the value of dimension "a" is the minimum of 0.2b, 0.2d and h. (b & d are building dimensions and h is its height)



Gamcorp (Melbourne) Pty Ltd Consulting Structural & Civil Engineers A.C.N 141 076 904 A.B.N 73 015 060 240

> www.gamcorp.com.au melbourne@gamcorp.com.au

<u>Structural Design Documentation</u>

Tilt Array Frame System Spacing Table For Concealed Fix Roof – Lysaght Longline 305 According to AS/NZS 1170.2-2011 (R2016)

with Rail ATL-TYN-355B (ATL-DR-355B)

within Australia

Terrain Category 2 & 3

For: ANTAI SOLAR AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

Level 1 suite 1.02/309 Pitt St

Sydney NSW 2000

Job Number: 9670-08-03 Date: 7 May 2021



COPYRIGHT: The concepts and information contained in this document are the property of Gamcorp (Melbourne) Pty Ltd. Use or copying of this document in whole or in part without the written permission of Gamcorp constitutes an infringement of copyright.

LIMITATION: This report has been prepared on behalf of and for the exclusive use of Gamcorp (Melbourne) Pty Ltd's Client, and is subject to and issued in connection with the provisions of the agreement between Gamcorp (Melbourne) Pty Ltd and its Client. Gamcorp (Melbourne) Pty Ltd accepts no liability or responsibility whatsoever for or in respect of any use of or reliance upon this report by any third party.



Gamcorp (Melbourne) Pty Ltd Consulting Structural & Civil Engineers A.C.N 141 076 904 A.B.N 73 015 060 240

www.gamcorp.com.au melbourne@gamcorp.com.au

Job No: 9670-08-03

Client: ANTAI SOLAR AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

Project:

Tilt Array Frame System Spacing Table For Concealed Fix Roof - Lysaght Longline

305 with Rail ATL-TYN-355B (ATL-DR-355B)

Address: within Australia

Australian Standards

AS/NZS 1170.0:2002 - Structural design actions, Part 0: General principles

AS/NZS 1170.1:2002 (R2016) – Structural design actions, Part 1: Permanent, imposed

and other actions

AS/NZS 1170.2:2011 (R2016) - Structural design actions, Part 2: Wind actions

AS/NZS 1664.1:1997 - Aluminium structures - Limit state design

AS 4100:2020 - Steel Structures

AS/NZS 4600:2018 - Cold-formed Steel Structures

Wind Terrain Category: WTC 2 & 3

Designed: JD Checked: AA

Date: May-21



Relationships built on trust

Client: ANTAI SOLAR AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

Solar Array Interface Spacing Table
Address: within Australia

Designed: JD

Checked: AA

Tilt Array Frame System Spacing Table For Concealed Fix Roof - Lysaght Longline 305 - mm

9670-08-03

May-21

Job: Date:

ATL-TYN-355B(ATL-DR-355B) Type of Rail Type of Interface Tilt Roof Set

Solar Panel Dimension 2.3mx1.2m Terrain category

Tilt angle to roof surface (α) – α ≤ 15°

	THE arrigi	e to rooi	Surrace	(a) -				$\alpha \geq 15^{\circ}$								
Wind							Buil	lding Hei	ght – H	(m)						
Region		H:	≤5			5 <h< th=""><th>l≤10</th><th></th><th></th><th>10<l< th=""><th>H≤15</th><th></th><th></th><th>15<</th><th>H≤20</th><th></th></l<></th></h<>	l≤10			10 <l< th=""><th>H≤15</th><th></th><th></th><th>15<</th><th>H≤20</th><th></th></l<>	H≤15			15<	H≤20	
	Corner Edge Interme diate Internal Corner Edge Interme diate Internal Corner						Edge	Interme diate	Internal	Corner	Edge	Interme diate	Internal			
A			620	1340				1085				690				655
В			455	880				690				630				605
С				555												
D												-		-		

Tilt angle to roof surface (α) – $15^{\circ} < \alpha \leq 30^{\circ}$

Wind							Buil	lding Hei	ght – H	(m)						
Region			≤5				l≤10			10<	H≤15				H≤20	
	Corner Edge Interme diate Internal Corner Edge Interme diate Internal								Corner	Edge	Interme diate	Internal	Corner	Edge	Interme diate	Internal
Α				595						-			1	-		
В		-		375					1	I			ı	I		
С		I							-	1			ı	1		
D																

		t angle to 1001 banded (w)														
Wind		Building Height – H (m)														
Region	H≤5				5 <h≤10< th=""><th colspan="4">10<h≤15< th=""><th colspan="4">15<h≤20< th=""></h≤20<></th></h≤15<></th></h≤10<>				10 <h≤15< th=""><th colspan="4">15<h≤20< th=""></h≤20<></th></h≤15<>				15 <h≤20< th=""></h≤20<>			
	Corner	Edge	Interme diate	Internal	Corner	Edge	Interme diate	Internal	Corner	Edge	Interme diate	Internal	Corner	Edge	Interme diate	Internal
A																
В						-										
С				-		1							-			
D				-		-										



Relationships built on trust

Client: ANTAI SOLAR AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

Solar Array Interface Spacing Table within Australia

Designed: JD

Checked: AA

Tilt Array Frame System Spacing Table For Concealed Fix Roof – Lysaght Longline 305 - mm

9670-08-03

May-21

Job: Date:

Type of Rail ATL-TYN-355B(ATL-DR-355B)

Type of Interface
Solar Panel Dimension Tilt Roof Set 2.3mx1.2m Terrain category 3

Tilt angle to roof surface (α) – $\alpha \leq 15^{\circ}$

140I	1	Building Height – H (m)														
Wind Region	H≤5			5 <h≤10< th=""><th colspan="4">10<h≤15< th=""><th colspan="4">15<h≤20< th=""></h≤20<></th></h≤15<></th></h≤10<>				10 <h≤15< th=""><th colspan="4">15<h≤20< th=""></h≤20<></th></h≤15<>				15 <h≤20< th=""></h≤20<>				
	Corner	Edge	Interme diate	Internal	Corner	Edge	Interme diate	Internal	Corner	Edge	Interme diate	Internal	Corner	Edge	Interme diate	Interna
A		515	1040	1535	-	515	1040	1535	-		645	1405			595	1245
В			670	1075			670	1075			595	920			340	820
С				685				685				590				405
D				325		1		325								

Tilt angle to roof surface (α) – $15^{\circ} < \alpha \le 30^{\circ}$

		t unigle to roof surface (a)														
Wind		Building Height – H (m)														
Region	H≤5				5 <h≤10< th=""><th colspan="4">10<h≤15< th=""><th colspan="4">15<h≤20< th=""></h≤20<></th></h≤15<></th></h≤10<>				10 <h≤15< th=""><th colspan="4">15<h≤20< th=""></h≤20<></th></h≤15<>				15 <h≤20< th=""></h≤20<>			
	Corner	Edge	Interme diate	Internal	Corner	Edge	Interme diate	Internal	Corner	Edge	Interme diate	Internal	Corner	Edge	Interme diate	Interna
A				1100				1100				620				510
В				630				630				490				
С																
D																

Wind		Building Height - H (m)														
Region		H:	≤5		5 <h≤10< th=""><th colspan="4">10<h≤15< th=""><th colspan="4">15<h≤20< th=""></h≤20<></th></h≤15<></th></h≤10<>				10 <h≤15< th=""><th colspan="4">15<h≤20< th=""></h≤20<></th></h≤15<>				15 <h≤20< th=""></h≤20<>			
	Corner	Edge	Interme diate	Internal	Corner	Edge	Interme diate	Internal	Corner	Edge	Interme diate	Internal	Corner	Edge	Interme diate	Internal
Α				605				605								
В				425				425								
С																
D																



Relationships built on trust
Client: ANTAI SOLAR AUSTRALIA PTY LTD
Project: Solar Array Interface Spacing Table

Address: within Australia

Designed: JD Checked: AA

Job:

Date:

9670-08-03 May-21

General Notes

Note 1 Following components are satisfied to use according to AS/NZS 1170.2-2011(R2016)

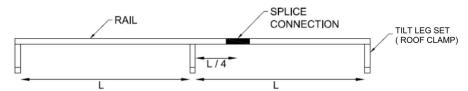
Components	Part Number	Description						
Rail	ATL-TYN-355B							
Splice	ATL-TYN-304/54							
	ATL-TYN-07; ATL-TYN-57;]						
Standard Tilt System	ATL-TYN-58; ATL-TYN-71;	As per drawing& test report provided by						
	ATL-TYN-329;	client						
Roof Clamp	ATL-TYN-307/308							

- Note 2 Maximum uplift wind pressure is limited to 5 kPa. "--" states more uplift pressure.
- Note 3 Tilt angle is measured from roof surface.
- Note 4 Deflection is limited to Minimum of L/120 and 15mm
- Note 5 Terrain Category 2 (TC2) refers to open terrain, including grassland, with well-scattered obstructions having heights generally from 1.5 m to 5 m, with no more than two obstructions per hectare, e.g. farmland and cleared subdivisions with isolated trees and uncut grass.

 Terrain Category 3 (TC3) refers to terrain with numerous closely spaced obstructions having heights generally from 3 m to 10

Terrain Category 3 (TC3) refers to terrain with numerous closely spaced obstructions having heights generally from 3 m to 10 m. The minimum density of obstructions shall be at least the equivalent of 10 house-size obstructions per hectare, e.g. suburban housing, light industrial estates or dense forests.

Note 6 The optimised location of rail splice connection is at quarter length of the spacing of the interface. No Splice connection should be placed at the centre of spacing or over the interface.



Note 7 Refer Figure 1 for definition of roof zones.

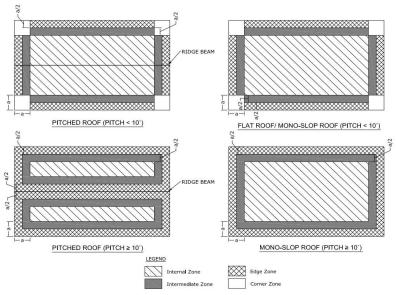


Figure 1 - Roof Zones Definition

In Figure 1, the value of dimension "a" is the minimum of 0.2b, 0.2d and h. (b & d are building dimensions and h is its height)