





business dominoes

Transformational strategies to grow valuable businesses

Compelling Market Strategy

Identifying the macro market drivers that derisk your business and create momentum.

- Growth models -Comparing alternatives and clarify shareholder wealth goals
- Value Chain Analysis
 Examine your market
 position and unveil
 the market dynamics
 that impact your
 growth strategy
- Strategy Design -Determine a unique market opportunity space and how to gain a position of power within it



Lucrative Business Case

Building a business case that creates shareholder return and gives clarity and focus to the business.

- Business Model –
 Design a business model that allows expansion whilst delivering the customer experience
- Roadmap Determine the key steps and milestones on your growth roadmap
- Valuation tools to determine the current & future value of your business



Clear Investment Proposition & Deal-Making

- Alternative Sources for financing growth External capital investment is rarely the best vehicle to fund growth
- Identify alternative sources and types of transactions to fund growth
- Investment learn basic mechanics of venture investment inlcuding terms, exit strategies.
- Negotiation get some tips on effective negotiation and how to maximise deal structures

Successful

Unlimited

Effectively communicating your product and business is often a major barrier to both growth of sales and securing finance for

Pitching

Get some great tips on how to create a succinct and compelling pitch for your business.

Get plenty of constructive critique and feedback on your pitch. This day concludes with

a pitch to an independent investment / banking panel.



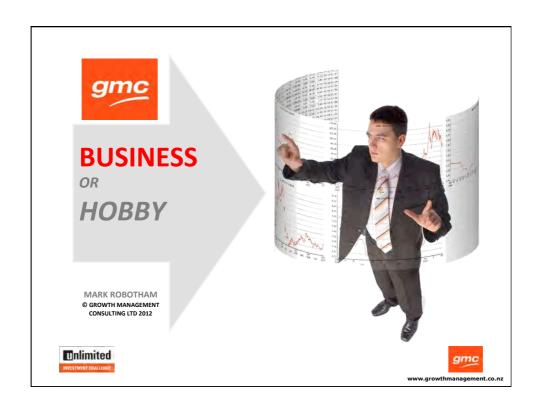
Deal Structures

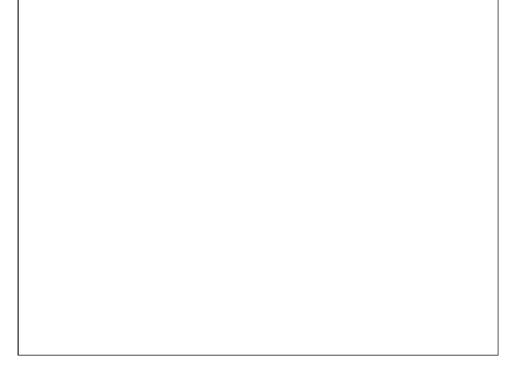




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SUCCINCT.CO.NZ

TIPS BLOG



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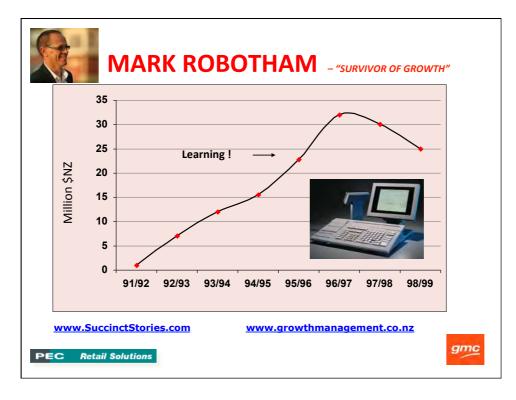
- BUSINESS PLANS AUDITS
- INVESTMENT READY
- SME ADVISORY BOARDS
- FACILATION STRATEGY DAYS
- BUSINESS TRAINING
- PROF. SPEAKER
- CYCLIST

business dominoes
Transformational strategies to grow valuable businesses

BACKGROUND:

- CAPITAL INVESTMENT FINANCE
- INTERNATIONAL MARKETING
- PRODUCT DEVELOPMENT
- ELECTRONICS & S/W ENG
- HIGH GROWTH COMPANIES

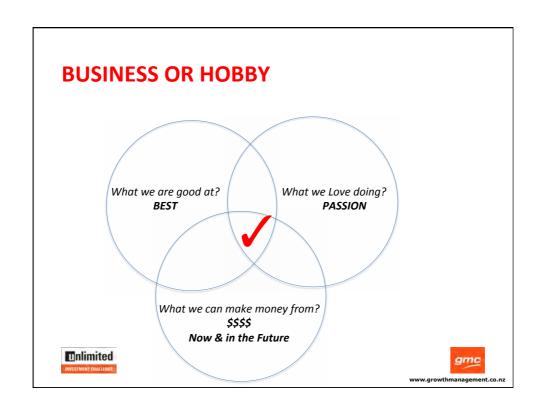
Pragmatism - Passion - Pace





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Individual Un-investable – "founderitis" Control vs Growth No need for help or too late No Succinct Story or Pitch What do you do?

- 3. No Attractive Business Model or Plan
 - No money in it
 - Doesn't easily scale

• No compelling need

4. Unrealistic Expectations - Valuation







FAILURE POST INVESTMENT

- LACK OF DUE DILIGENCE
 - Deal based on false premise
- PEOPLE DYNAMICS
 - · Poor post governance
- FAILURE TO ADOPT AND LEVERAGE INVESTMENT
 - · still operating on bootstrap mentality
- 1 in 10 succeed
 - 2, 2, 0.5 Rule (2x money, 2x time, 0.5 return)





FOCUS

- Kill Puppies
- Validated Markets vs Opportunities
- Play to your strengths business models
- Have a plan milestone map
- Own your own number\$









TOO MANY IDEAS & OPTIONS

Not Enough Time or Cash...





"Your success will be determined by what you **don't do**..."

"...so what do I **stop doing**?"

"Just because you have a hammer, don't treat everything as a nail"

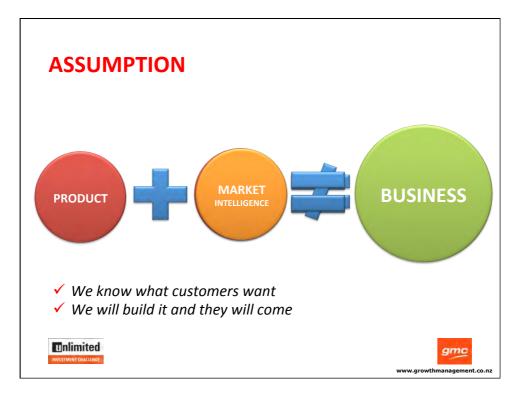






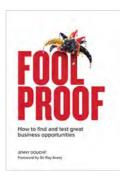








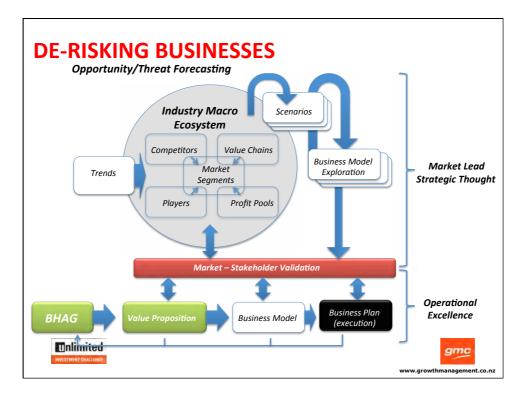
SEEK FERTILE MARKETS NOT OPPORTUNITIES



- Map Market out
 - Explore for clear space
 - Players & Trends & Profit Pools
- Validate Assumptions
 - No.1 way to reduce risk
 - No.1 way to increase probability of investment
 - Only 20% of coy's do this









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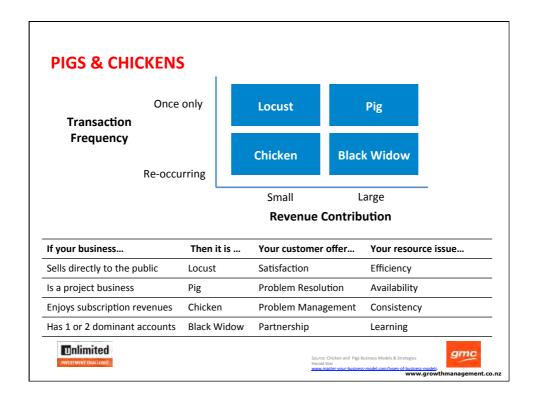
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ESSENCE OF BUSINESS MODELS

- Who pays? (consumer, producer, or third parties?)
- What for? (e.g goods, services, expertise, assurances of quality or security)
- To whom?
- Why? (e.g. perceived value, or being locked in)
- How does money flow through the organisation?

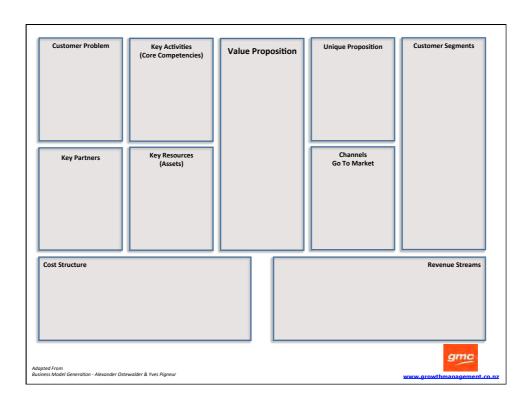




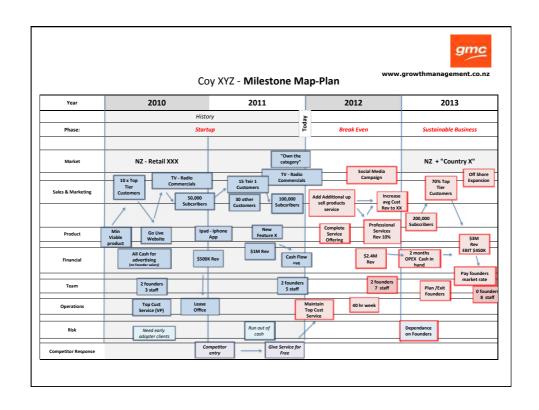










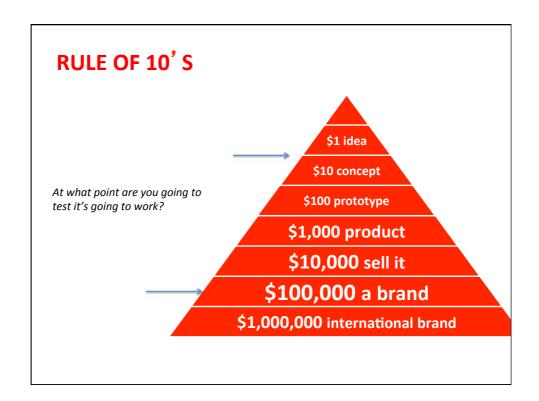






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KPI'S – LESS THE BETTER

Lead:

- Downloads
- Bed nights

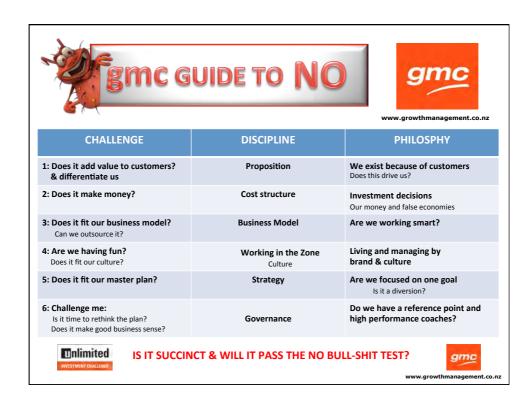


Lag:

- »Revenue per employee >\$100,000
- »Profit
- »Market Share











THE BIG QUESTIONS

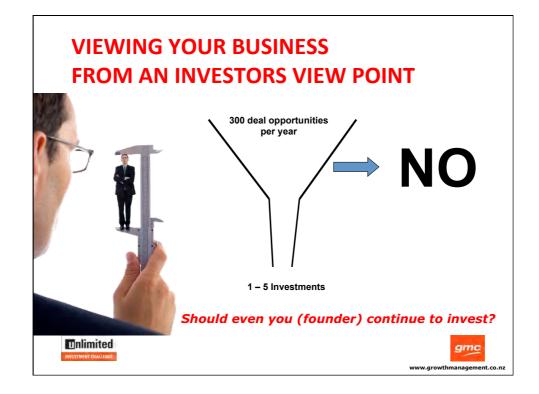


- Control or Growth Strategy?
- 2. Exploring growth finance options?
- 3. Investible business?
- 4. Should I (founder) continue to invest?
- 5. What will improve my chances?

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NVESTMENT CHALLENGE







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EXCITING INVESTMENTS...

- N.
- 1. A product that we the understand the problem and the solution
- 2. Validated market demand for the product
- 3. A trend driving increased demand creating the "perfect storm"
- 4. A sustainable competitive advantage
- 5. Clear quantified metrics, on how the business makes money
- 6. Inspirational BHAG
- 7. Clear easily communicated business plan/strategy including go to market
- 8. Experienced team
- 9. Clear return & exit for investor





GROWTH FINANCE OPTIONS

- Sales Revenue No. 1 source of capital
 - Smarter sales
- FFFF Founders, Friends, Family & Fools
- Boot Strapping Creative cash flow funded
- Cash Flow Management
 - CAPEX, Debtor Mgt, Invoice factoring...
- Merger & Acquisitions Strategic Alliances
- Licensing
- Capital Investment Angel Investors
- Bank Debt

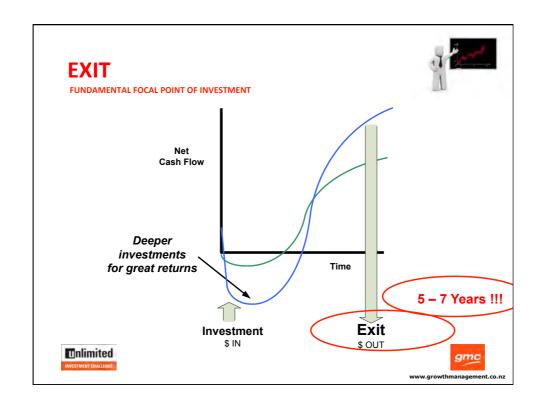


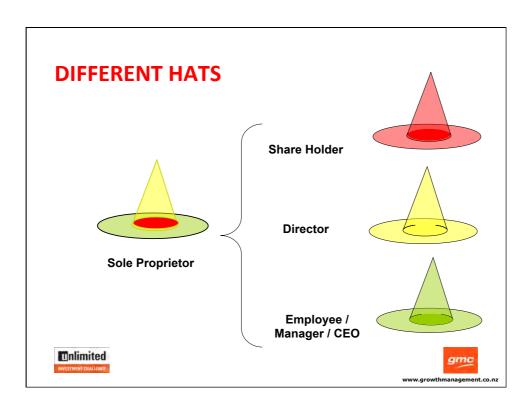
Growth vs Control Strategy?





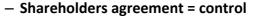








CONTROL VS SHAREHOLDING





- Most investors use preferential shares
- 50% ≠ Control
- Equity position = exit value
 - Focus on shareholder wealth not percentage





SHAREHOLDER WEALTH ONLY NO. TO FOCUS ON

TRADE ME (ESTIMATED)

	Source		Foun Sha		Total Shares	Value	Founders Share
1999		Sam Morgan		100%		Concept only	
13-08-99	Company Formed	Sam Morgan	75,000	50%	150,000	\$150,000????	\$75,000???
30-08-02	Annual return	Sam Morgan	60,000	31%	194,730	Something	
23-07-03	Annual return	Sam Morgan	60,000	31%	194,730	Something more	
27-07-04	Annual return	Sam Morgan	63,171	32%	194,730	Something more still	
16-08-05	Annual return	Sam Morgan	63,171	32%	194,730	\$700,000,000	227,082,114

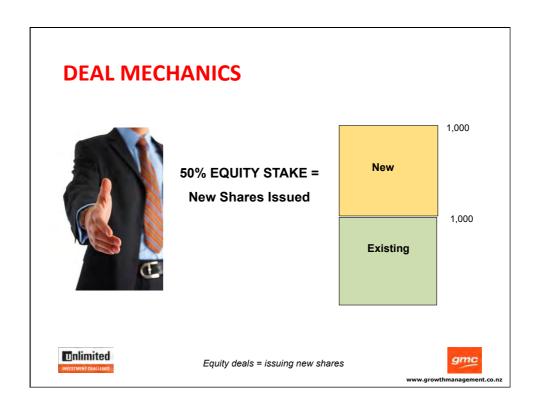
Which would you rather own - 100% of something small or 32% of something worth \$700 million!







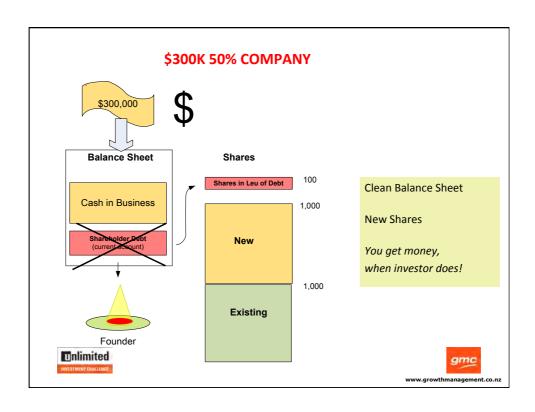
SHAREHOLDERS AGREEMENT (SHAG) SIMPLE SHAREHOLDING **SHAG** - Is a mechanism for distributing returns to OPEX / CAPEX decisions investors - Right of veto on major decisions Is a simple instrument for exercising control Anything operational / strategic Subscription for new sharesAppointment of directors 51% gives a simple majority Directors decide dividend distribution policy Settlement 75% for 'major transactions' - Further issues of shares and rights of sale Ongoing arrangements General provisions – dividends, major transactions, etc - Schedules **50%** ≠ **CONTROL** See Example SHAG in workbook Unlimited

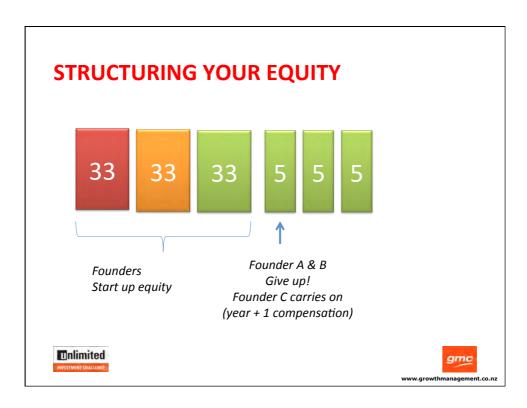




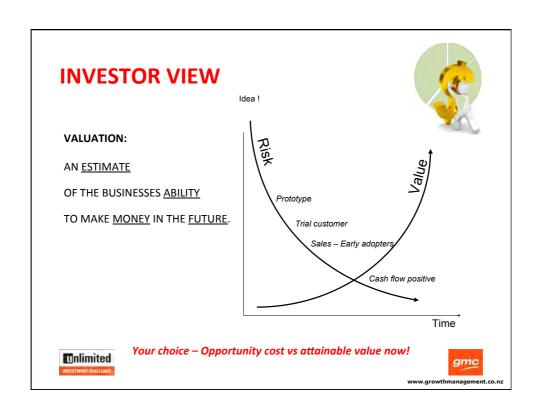
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RETURNS VS STAGE



Company Stage	ROI	5-year Increase in Capital
SEED	60%+	10x +
STARTUP	50%	8x
EARLY STAGE	40%	5x
2 nd STAGE	30%	4x
NEAR EXIT	25%	3x

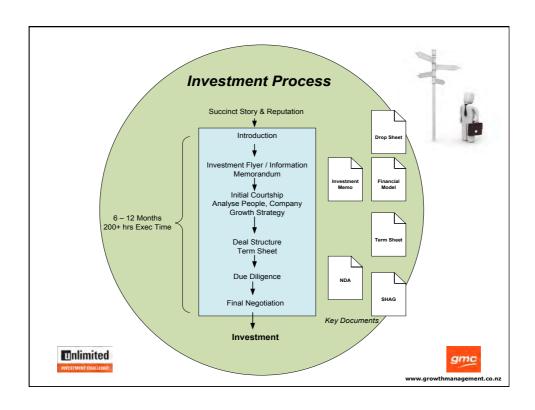
Eg 60% increase in value for 5 compounded years = 1,000% Increase = 10X





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DUE DILIGENCE - (DD)



Common Risk factors

- Technology adaption rate
- Beta site and launch plans
- Customer adoption rate and sales cycle
- Competitive landscape
- Worst case scenario
- Regulatory issues
- Series B milestones
- Financial projection assumptions
- Likelihood of follow-on funding
- Exit strategy

List from Angel Capital Education Foundation (ACEF)

Common Deal Killers

- Harmful pre-existing agreements (often R&D contracts)
- Unsettled management team issues
- Disruptive or complex shareholders issues
- Inadequate IP protection
- · Excessive current liabilities
- Inappropriate use of proceeds
- Uninvestible people
- Seeking only to de-risk shareholders
- · Lack of integrity





INVESTMENT MEMORANDUM (IM) IM Flyer & Business Plan DD File Deal Structure



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PRE - POST MONEY VALUATION

SEEING YOUR BUSINESS THROUGH THE EYES OF AN INVESTOR

- PRE MONEY: Value of the company before the investment
- POST MONEY: Value after the investment

ENTREPRENEUR VIEW

You need \$1,000,000 to develop a new export market...

You are prepared to give up 20% of your business for the \$1,000,000.

INVESTOR VIEW

The company needs \$1,000,000 for a 20% share.

How is the \$4,000,000 pre money valuation justified?

PRE MONEY = \$4M

POST MONEY = \$4M + \$1M

1/5 = 20%





VALUATION – 3 STAGE GAME



- FORECAST & VISION
- VALUATION MODEL(S)
- TERMS

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MARKET VALUE/MULTIPLE



- Most widely used business valuation method.
- Benchmark business with comparable companies sold that operate in the same industry.
- Gives an indication of what the market is willing to pay.

Requirements...

- Normalised EBITDA (Profit)
- Comparable company multiplier

Example...

A firm with EBITDA over the forward or last three years of 420K, 440K, 430K has recently found that a comparable company has been sold at an EBITDA multiple of 3.

What is the valuation?

Answer...

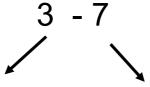
Normalised EBITDA =430K Comparable company multiple = 3 Enterprise Value \$430,000 x 3 = \$1.29M





EBIT MULTIPLIERS





Manufacturing

High Growth Potential

HOW WELL DOES IT SCALE?

A multiple based on gut, personal experience and benchmarks, recently been in 2-5 range







VENTURE CAPITAL METHOD

Example

Investment \$1M

Exit Year 5th year after investment

Revenues (in 5th year) \$20 million

Net Profit (in 5th year) 10% of \$20 million = \$2M

P/E (comparatives)15xCompany value (in 5^{th} year)\$30MRequired ROI (from table)60% = 10xRequired ROI (in dollars)\$10 million% Ownership in Coy33%

% Ownership in Coy 33%
Post money \$3M
Pre-money Valuation \$2M





REALITY

He with the money, sets the rules...

Take it or leave it ... opportunity cost



- Do the maths 30 X post-money = exit price ...is there a market for 30x your exit
- Seeking more than \$1M pre revenue go away
- "I typically"...
 - Have max. pre money valuation \$1M for early stage coy
 - Invest \$500K for 40% stake







EXIT STRATEGY

- Investors in the early stage market do not tend to be long-term.
- A clear exit strategy needs to be laid out:
 - Selling their shares back to the business
 - Sale of the company
 - Listing on the stock exchange
- Growing trend Investors need to know next round investors.







BALANCING RISK



- **Convertible Notes**
- Preference
 - Anti Dilution
 - Ratchet
 - 3x Liquidation preference
- **Protective Mechanisms**
 - Board seats, Consent requirements
- **Exit Provisions**
 - Tag, Drag
- Always expect milestone funding





Carrots &

Sticks





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 BUSINESS TRAINING
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- PROF. SPEAKER
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business dominoes

BACKGROUND:

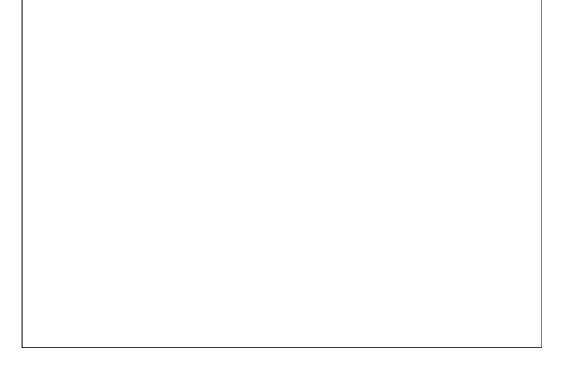
- CAPITAL INVESTMENT FINANCE
- INTERNATIONAL MARKETING

TIPS BLOG

Pragmatism - Passion - Pace







TODAY



CREATING SUCCINCT STORIES

- WOW STAND OUT FROM THE CROWD
- STORIES CONTRAST BEFORE/AFTER WITH/WITHOUT
- QUANTIFY BE SPECIFIC
- SIMPLE SOUND BITES
- WIFM

"Sorry for the long letter,
I did not have time for a short one" Mark Twain



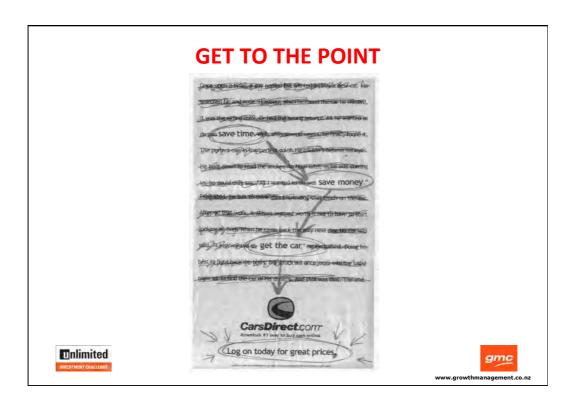


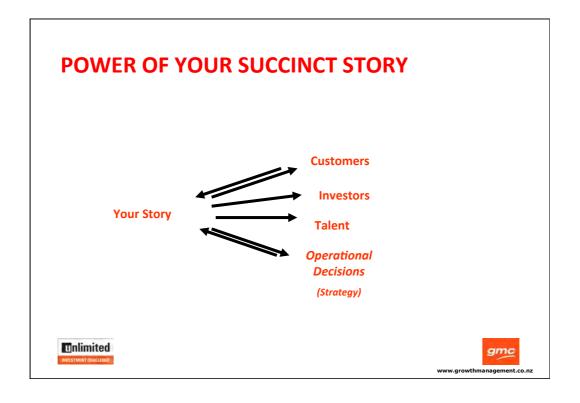




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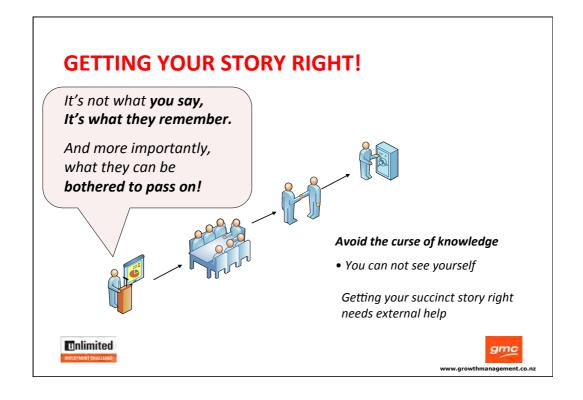
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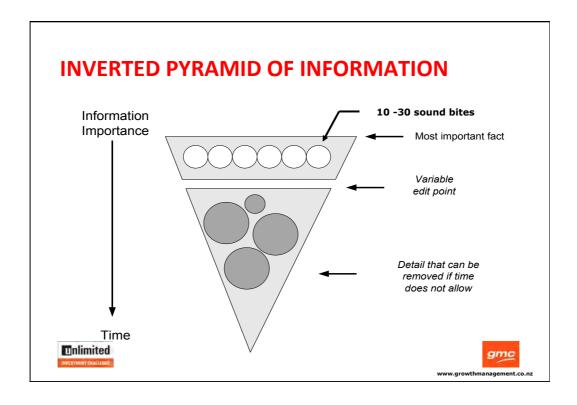












EXCITING INVESTMENTS... REMOVE LISTENING BLOCKERS



- 1. A product that we understand the problem and the solution
- 2. Validated market demand for the product
- 3. A trend driving increased demand creating the "perfect storm"
- 4. A sustainable competitive advantage
- 5. Clear quantified metrics, on how the business makes money
- 6. Clear easily communicated business plan/strategy including go to market
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THREE MINUTE WOW TEST!



1. What is the product or service?

What problem are you solving? What quantifed difference (VALUE) do you offer?

- 2. What makes you different? Your sustainable competitive advantage
- 3. How does the business make money? Business model, trends, scalability
- **4. What is the plan? -** *business strategy plan, go to market plan*
- 5. Why believe you & your team ? credibility & experience
- **6.** What's in it for the investor investment case: valuation, ROI & exit





PITCHES THAT DON'T WORK!

- Alienated the audience
 - Not matched to audience or purpose
- Left asking what do they do?Or how are they different?
- Boring
 Too much and / or wrong detail
- Autobiography
- Why should I trust you?
- Unbelievable ...



Don't forget: "Passion and confidence"

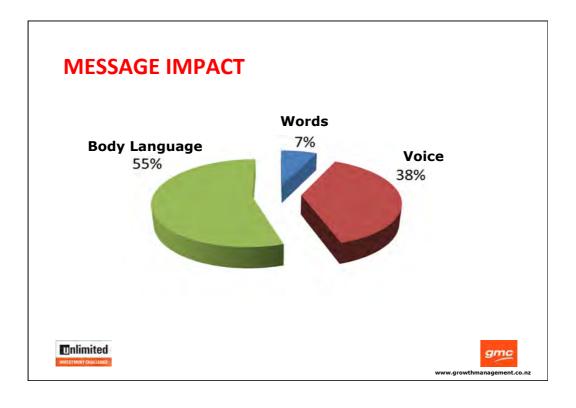




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CRAFT VS PRODUCT VS BUSINESS

Product

Craft

Business

(essence)

- Electric Drills Manufacture Power Tools
- **Making Holes**

- Mouse Trap
- Manufacturer
- · Mice Problem

- CRM (software)
- Software Developer
- Increasing Sales -Customer Satisfaction

- Swatches

Watch Manufacturer

Fashion Statement

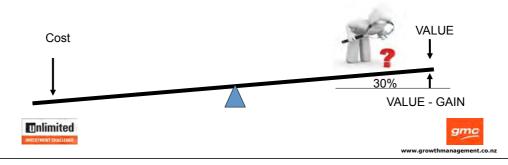
- Harley Davidson
- Motor Cycle Manufacturer
- Escape





NO VALUE PROPOSTION = NO CUSTOMERS = NO BUSINESS

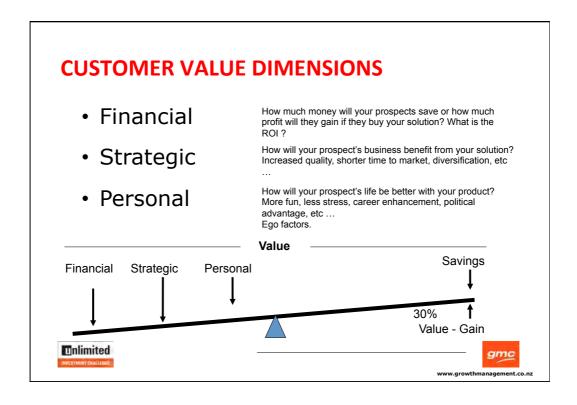
- What problem are your solving?
- How do your customers measure success?

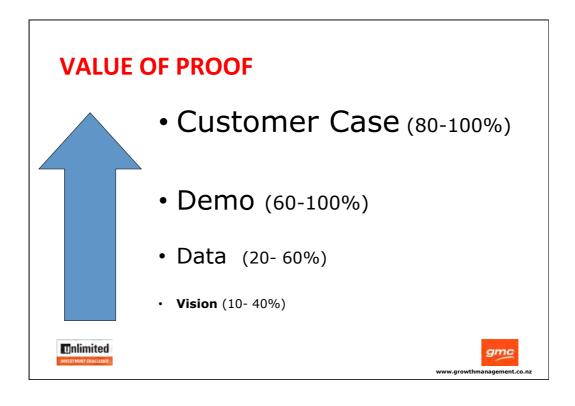




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MEMORY HOOKS

- Stories
- Props
- Contrast

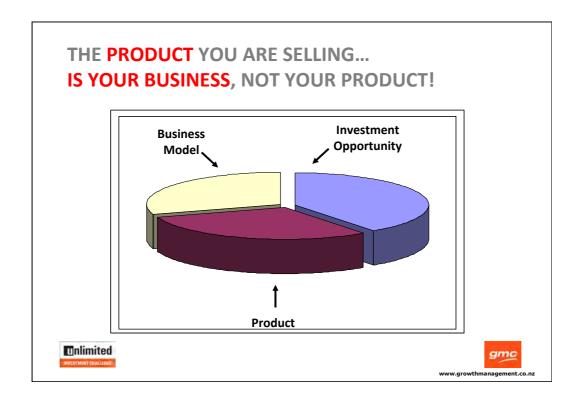
• FUD fear uncertainty doubt

Ansett Airlines
"Fluffy the cat"
198-

Toyota Hilux "Bugger" 1999



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TEST YOUR MESSAGE



- Why am I saying this?
- What am I really saying?
- How am I different?

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NVESTMENT CHALLENGE



BOOKS



Patrick Renvoise &
Christophe Morin
www.Salesbrain.net
Neuromarketing

(Value propositions & Presentations)

Inlimited



Chip & Dan Heath

Made to Stick





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MY TOP 10 SOUND BITES	
Opening:	
•	<u> </u>
•	
•	
•	<u> </u>
• Inlimited	
NOVERTHEN'S CHALLENGE	www.growthmanagement.co.nz





SAMPLE DEAL

campledeal@camplegroup angeleoft net

susiness summary: we buy, sell and produce goods and services that are bought, sold or produced. We sell all the goods and services that services that service produced. We buy all the goods and services that can be bought or sold. We buy when produce all the goods and services that can be bought or sold. We buy when produce all the goods and services that can be bought or sold. We buy when produced the goods and services that can be bought or sold. We buy when produces are low, sell when prices are high and skim feets off the top of every prospective. The produces the services are the produced to the services are to 450 has been serviced to the services are to 450 has been serviced to the services are to 450 has been serviced to the services are to 450 has been serviced to the services to 450 has been serviced to the services to 450 has been serviced to 450 has been serviced

Customer Problem: Consumers want or need to purchase goods and services that are produced. This requires a marketplace for vendors to provide these. This question has a limit of 210 characters. I have used a total of 203.

Product/Services: When someone wants to buy something, we provide the with the product and the vendor. When someone wants to sell something, we provide them with the consumer and the product. When a product is to exchange hands, we provide the consumer and the vendor. We buy when the prices at low, sell when our prices are high, and charge fees on each and we see that the prices are high, and charge fees on each and we see that the prices are high, and charge fees on each and we see that the prices are high and the prices are high and the prices are high and the prices are highly and highly are highly and highly are highly and highly

Target Market: There are 6.1 billion consumers in the world. We create a potential marketplace for each and everyone one of them. Today we are reaching one hundred million people in the US, over one hundred fifty million people in Western Europe, and another 50 million people in Musterlia and New Zealand. We are confident that with your money we will be able to reach one billion people. This question allows up to 450 charders. I have used a total of

Customers: Current customers are two hundred fifty million men, women, and children in the United States, Canada, and the European Union. This question

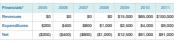
Sales/Marketing Strategy: We advertise using extensive marketing campaign on television, radio, billboards, magazines, the Internet, and by word of mouth. Our advertising campaign includes a catchy tune and an easy to remember slogan, accompanied by a well recognized logo. We are looking to expand market into Asia, Africa, South America, Antarctica, and Greenland by the end of

Business Model: We charge a fee of ten percent on every transaction made, at each level of production, distribution, wholesale, and retail sale. This question has a limit of 210 characters. I have used a total of only 208.

Competitors: Current competitors include but are not limited to shopping mails retail, wholesals, and second hand stores; manufacturers, buyers, sellers resealers, and advertisers; law firms, doctors offices, banks, and consulting firms black markets, importers, exporters, and more and pop. shops; restaurants hotels, salons and resorts; high tech, low tech, and no tech companies. This investion allows in the 45th characters. I have used a total of not 444.

Competitive Advantage: The current way of partnering consumers with vendors for the purposes of buying, seiling, an producing goods and service is the age of lam arteplace. We provide the only alternative to that marketplace with or completely innovative model. We have intellectual property of patents, copyrights, and trademarks. We have recent cornered 80% of the potential market. This question allows us to 450 characters. In they used at total or only 445.









art by Annalenti Suhmittari to Annalenti Annale on 08/21/2006

* In Thousands (0



10 August



http://unlimited.co.nz/investmentchallenge





MAKE IT SUCCINCT

- Fill in all sections of form
 - Including financial numbers
 - Add your advisors (extra credibility)
- Web sites and videos only watched if they like what they see on form
 - Put your web site address in
 - If you add a video make it short (3 min max)







business dominoes

Transformational strategies to grow valuable businesses

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Identifying the macro market drivers that derisk your business and create momentum.

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- Value Chain Analysis Examine your market position and unveil the market dynamics that impact your growth strategy
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Building a business case that creates shareholder return and gives clarity and focus to the business.

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Deal Structures

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Get some great tips on how to create a succinct and compelling pitch for your business.

Get plenty of constructive critique and feedback on your pitch.

This day concludes with a pitch to an independent investment / banking panel.



Engaging Partners

CLOUD COMPUTING – MY PICKS

Must haves:

- Mac OSX , PC and IOS Support a must apple nut $\ \odot$
- Auto replicate data across devices available on aeroplanes (no wifi)





NZ\$75 per year per user email, calendar & contacts



US\$100 per year - 100GB (file access everywhere)



NZ\$7200 per year (no offline support)





CLOUD COMPUTING - DISCUSSION

- Who are the good IT solutions people for non IT savvy customers?
 - Cost effective cloud setups
 - No over spec-ing solutions
 - No on going fees
- What are your favourite applications & why?







